FORM ADV (Paper Version)

- UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION
  AND
- REPORT BY EXEMPT REPORTING ADVISERS

PART 1A

WARNING: Complete this form truthfully. False statements or omissions may result in denial of your application, revocation of your registration, or criminal prosecution. You must keep this form updated by filing periodic amendments. See Form ADV General Instruction 4.

Check the box that indicates what you would like to do (check all that apply):

SEC or State Registration:
☐ Submit an initial application to register as an investment adviser with the SEC.
☐ Submit an initial application to register as an investment adviser with one or more states.
☐ Submit an annual updating amendment to your registration for your fiscal year ended _________.
☐ Submit an other-than-annual amendment to your registration.

SEC Report by Exempt Reporting Advisers:
☐ Submit an initial report to the SEC.
☐ Submit an annual updating amendment to your report for your fiscal year ended _________.
☐ Submit an other-than-annual amendment to your report.
☐ Submit a final report.

State Report by Exempt Reporting Advisers:
☐ Submit a report to one or more state securities authorities for an exempt reporting adviser.

Item 1  Identifying Information

Responses to this Item tell us who you are, where you are doing business, and how we can contact you.

A. Your full legal name (if you are a sole proprietor, your last, first, and middle names):
_____________________________________________________________________________

B. Name under which you primarily conduct your advisory business, if different from Item 1.A.
_____________________________________________________________________________

List on Section 1.B. of Schedule D any additional names under which you conduct your advisory business.

C. If this filing is reporting a change in your legal name (Item 1.A.) or primary business name (Item 1.B.), enter the new name and specify whether the name change is of ☐ your legal name or ☐ your primary business name:
_____________________________________________________________________________

D. (1) If you are registered with the SEC as an investment adviser, your SEC file number: 801-___________

   (2) If you report to the SEC as an exempt reporting adviser, your SEC file number: 802-___________
E. If you have a number ("CRD Number") assigned by the FINRA’s CRD system or by the IARD system, your CRD number:

If your firm does not have a CRD number, skip this Item 1.E. Do not provide the CRD number of one of your officers, employees, or affiliates.

F. Principal Office and Place of Business

(1) Address (do not use a P.O. Box):

____________________________________________________________________
(number and street)
____________________________________________________________________
(city)                                      (state/country)          (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box: □

List on Section 1.F. of Schedule D any office, other than your principal office and place of business, at which you conduct investment advisory business. If you are applying for registration, or are registered, with one or more state securities authorities, you must list all of your offices in the state or states to which you are applying for registration or with whom you are registered. If you are applying for SEC registration, if you are registered only with the SEC, or if you are reporting to the SEC as an exempt reporting adviser, list the largest five offices in terms of numbers of employees.

(2) Days of week that you normally conduct business at your principal office and place of business:

□ Monday - Friday □ Other: ____________________________________________

Normal business hours at this location: ______________________________________

(3) Telephone number at this location: ____________________________
(area code)   (telephone number)

(4) Facsimile number at this location: ____________________________
(area code)   (telephone number)

G. Mailing address, if different from your principal office and place of business address:

____________________________________________________________________
(number and street)
____________________________________________________________________
(city)                                      (state/country)          (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box: □

H. If you are a sole proprietor, state your full residence address, if different from your principal office and place of business address in Item 1.F.:

____________________________________________________________________
(number and street)
____________________________________________________________________
(city)                                      (state/country)          (zip+4/postal code)
I. Do you have one or more websites?  Yes ☐  No ☐

If "yes," list all website addresses on Section 1.I. of Schedule D. If a website address serves as a portal through which to access other information you have published on the web, you may list the portal without listing addresses for all of the other information. Some advisers may need to list more than one portal address. Do not provide individual electronic mail (e-mail) addresses in response to this Item.

J. Provide the name and contact information of your Chief Compliance Officer: If you are an exempt reporting adviser, you must provide the contact information for your Chief Compliance Officer, if you have one. If not, you must complete Item 1.K. below.

___________________________________________________________________________
(name)
____________________________________________________________________________
(other titles, if any)

(area code) (telephone number)  (area code) (facsimile number)
____________________________
(number and street)

(city)  (state/country)  (zip+4/postal code)

(telephone number)  (area code) (facsimile number)

(telephone number)  (area code) (facsimile number)

__________
(electronic mail (e-mail) address, if Chief Compliance Officer has one)

K. Additional Regulatory Contact Person: If a person other than the Chief Compliance Officer is authorized to receive information and respond to questions about this Form ADV, you may provide that information here.

___________________________________________________________________________
(name)
____________________________________________________________________________
(titles)

(area code) (telephone number)  (area code) (facsimile number)
____________________________
(number and street)

(city)  (state/country)  (zip+4/postal code)

(telephone number)  (area code) (facsimile number)

(telephone number)  (area code) (facsimile number)

__________
(electronic mail (e-mail) address, if contact person has one)

L. Do you maintain some or all of the books and records you are required to keep under Section 204 of the Advisers Act, or similar state law, somewhere other than your principal office and place of business?  Yes ☐  No ☐

If "yes," complete Section 1.L. of Schedule D.
M. Are you registered with a foreign financial regulatory authority?  Yes □  No □

Answer “no” if you are not registered with a foreign financial regulatory authority, even if you have an affiliate that is registered with a foreign financial regulatory authority. If "yes," complete Section 1.M. of Schedule D.

N. Are you a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934?  Yes □  No □

If “yes,” provide your CIK number (Central Index Key number that the SEC assigns to each public reporting company): __________________________

O. Did you have $1 billion or more in assets on the last day of your most recent fiscal year?  Yes □  No □

Item 2

SEC Registration

Responses to this Item help us (and you) determine whether you are eligible to register with the SEC. Complete this Item 2.A. only if you are applying for SEC registration or submitting an annual updating amendment to your SEC registration.

A. To register (or remain registered) with the SEC, you must check at least one of the Items 2.A.(1) through 2.A.(12), below. If you are submitting an annual updating amendment to your SEC registration and you are no longer eligible to register with the SEC, check Item 2.A.(13). Part 1A Instruction 2 provides information to help you determine whether you may affirmatively respond to each of these items.

You (the adviser):

□ (1) are a large advisory firm that has regulatory assets under management of $100 million (in U.S. dollars) or more;

□ (2) are a mid-sized advisory firm that has regulatory assets under management of $25 million (in U.S. dollars) or more but less than $100 million (in U.S. dollars) and you are either:

(a) not required to be registered as an adviser with the state securities authority of the state where you maintain your principal office and place of business, or

(b) not subject to examination by the state securities authority of the state where you maintain your principal office and place of business;

Click HERE for a list of states in which an investment adviser, if registered, would not be subject to examination by the state securities authority.

□ (3) have your principal office and place of business in Wyoming (which does not regulate advisers);

□ (4) have your principal office and place of business outside the United States;
(5) are an investment adviser (or sub-adviser) to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940;

(6) are an investment adviser to a company which has elected to be a business development company pursuant to section 54 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 and has not withdrawn the election, and you have at least $25 million of regulatory assets under management;

(7) are a pension consultant with respect to assets of plans having an aggregate value of at least $200,000,000 that qualifies for the exemption in rule 203A-2(a);

(8) are a related adviser under rule 203A-2(b) that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC, and your principal office and place of business is the same as the registered adviser;

If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(8) of Schedule D.

(9) are a newly formed adviser relying on rule 203A-2(c) because you expect to be eligible for SEC registration within 120 days;

If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(9) of Schedule D.

(10) are a multi-state adviser that is required to register in 15 or more states and is relying on rule 203A-2(d);

If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(10) of Schedule D.

(11) are an Internet adviser relying on rule 203A-2(e);

(12) have received an SEC order exempting you from the prohibition against registration with the SEC;

If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(12) of Schedule D.

(13) are no longer eligible to remain registered with the SEC.

State Securities Authority Notice Filings and State Reporting by Exempt Reporting Advisers

B. Under state laws, SEC-registered advisers may be required to provide to state securities authorities a copy of the Form ADV and any amendments they file with the SEC. These are called notice filings. In addition, exempt reporting advisers may be required to provide state securities authorities with a copy of reports and any amendments they file with the SEC. If this is an initial application or report, check the box(es) next to the state(s) that you would like to receive notice of this and all subsequent filings or reports you submit to the SEC. If this is an amendment to direct your notice filings or reports to additional state(s), check the box(es) next to the state(s) that you would like to receive notice of this and all subsequent filings or reports you submit to the SEC. If this is an amendment to your registration to stop your notice filings or reports from going to state(s) that currently receive them, uncheck the box(es) next to those state(s).
If you are amending your registration to stop your notice filings or reports from going to a state that currently receives them and you do not want to pay that state’s notice filing or report filing fee for the coming year, your amendment must be filed before the end of the year (December 31).

SEC Reporting by *Exempt Reporting Advisers*

C. Complete this Item 2.C. only if you are reporting to the SEC as an *exempt reporting adviser*. Check all that apply. You:

- (1) qualify for the exemption from registration as an adviser solely to one or more venture capital funds;
- (2) qualify for the exemption from registration because you act solely as an adviser to *private funds* and have assets under management in the United States of less than $150 million.

*If you check this box (2), complete Section 2.C. of Schedule D.*

**Item 3** Form of Organization

A. How are you organized?

- Corporation
- Sole Proprietorship
- Partnership
- Limited Liability Company (LLC)
- Limited Liability Partnership (LLP)
- Limited Partnership (LP)
- Other (specify): __________________________

*If you are changing your response to this Item, see Part 1A Instruction 4.*

B. In what month does your fiscal year end each year? __________________________

C. Under the laws of what state or country are you organized? __________________________

*If you are a partnership, provide the name of the state or country under whose laws your partnership was formed. If you are a sole proprietor, provide the name of the state or country where you reside.*

*If you are changing your response to this Item, see Part 1A Instruction 4.*

**Item 4** Successions

A. Are you, at the time of this filing, succeeding to the business of a registered investment adviser?

- Yes
- No

*If “yes,” complete Item 4.B. and Section 4 of Schedule D.*
B. Date of Succession: _____________________________

(mm/dd/yyyy)

*If you have already reported this succession on a previous Form ADV filing, do not report the succession again. Instead, check “No.” See Part 1A Instruction 4.*

**Item 5  Information About Your Advisory Business**

Responses to this Item help us understand your business, assist us in preparing for on-site examinations, and provide us with data we use when making regulatory policy. Part 1A Instruction 5.a. provides additional guidance to newly formed advisers for completing this Item 5.

*Employees*

*If you are organized as a sole proprietorship, include yourself as an employee in your responses to Item 5.A and Items 5.B(1), (2), (3), (4) and (5). If an employee performs more than one function, you should count that employee in each of your responses to Items 5.B(1), (2), (3), (4) and (5).*

A. Approximately how many employees do you have? Include full- and part-time employees but do not include any clerical workers.

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

B. (1) Approximately how many of the employees reported in 5.A. perform investment advisory functions (including research)?

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

(2) Approximately how many of the employees reported in 5.A. are registered representatives of a broker-dealer?

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

(3) Approximately how many of the employees reported in 5.A. are registered with one or more state securities authorities as investment adviser representatives?

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

(4) Approximately how many of the employees reported in 5.A. are registered with one or more state securities authorities as investment adviser representatives for an investment adviser other than you?

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

(5) Approximately how many of the employees reported in 5.A. are licensed agents of an insurance company or agency?

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

(6) Approximately how many firms or other persons solicit advisory clients on your behalf?

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

*In your response to Item 5.B(6), do not count any of your employees and count a firm only once – do not count each of the firm’s employees that solicit on your behalf.*
**Clients**

*In your responses to Items 5.C. and 5.D. do not include as “clients” the investors in a private fund you advise, unless you have a separate advisory relationship with those investors.*

C. (1) To approximately how many clients did you provide investment advisory services during your most recently completed fiscal year?

- [ ] 0
- [ ] 1-10
- [ ] 11-25
- [ ] 26-100

If more than 100, how many? ______% (round to the nearest 100)

(2) Approximately what percentage of your clients are non-United States persons? ______%

D. What types of clients do you have? Indicate the approximate percentage that each type of client comprises of your total number of clients. Also indicate the approximate amount of your regulatory assets under management (reported in Item 5.F. below) attributable to each type of client.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Client</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>Up to 10%</th>
<th>11-25%</th>
<th>26-50%</th>
<th>51-75%</th>
<th>76-99%</th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>Amount of AUM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1) Individuals (other than high net worth individuals)</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) High net worth individuals</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) Banking or thrift institutions</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4) Investment companies</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(5) Business development companies</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6) Pooled investment vehicles</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(7) (a) Pension and profit sharing plans subject to ERISA (but not the plan participants)</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Other pension and profit sharing plans (but not the plan participants)</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(8) Charitable organizations</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(9) Corporations or other businesses not listed above</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(10) State or municipal government entities</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11) Other investment advisers</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(12) Insurance companies</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(13) Other: ___________________________</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The category “individuals” includes trusts, estates, 401(k) plans and IRAs of individuals and their family members, but does not include businesses organized as sole proprietorships.

The category “business development companies” consists of companies that have made an election pursuant to section 54 of the Investment Company Act of 1940.

Unless you provide advisory services pursuant to an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, check “None” in response to Item 5.D(4).
Compensation Arrangements

E. You are compensated for your investment advisory services by (check all that apply):

☐ (1) A percentage of assets under your management
☐ (2) Hourly charges
☐ (3) Subscription fees (for a newsletter or periodical)
☐ (4) Fixed fees (other than subscription fees)
☐ (5) Commissions
☐ (6) Performance-based fees
☐ (7) Other (specify): __________________________________________________

Regulatory Assets Under Management

F. (1) Do you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services to securities portfolios?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

(2) If yes, what is the amount of your regulatory assets under management and total number of accounts?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Dollar Amount</th>
<th>Total Number of Accounts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discretionary:</td>
<td>(a) $______________.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Discretionary:</td>
<td>(b) $______________.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>(c) $______________.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part 1A Instruction 5.b. explains how to calculate your regulatory assets under management. You must follow these instructions carefully when completing this Item.

Advisory Activities

G. What type(s) of advisory services do you provide? Check all that apply.

☐ (1) Financial planning services
☐ (2) Portfolio management for individuals and/or small businesses
☐ (3) Portfolio management for investment companies
☐ (4) Portfolio management for pooled investment vehicles
☐ (5) Portfolio management for businesses or institutional clients (other than pooled investment vehicles and registered investment companies)
☐ (6) Pension consulting services
☐ (7) Selection of other advisers
☐ (8) Publication of periodicals or newsletters
☐ (9) Security ratings or pricing services
☐ (10) Market timing services
☐ (11) Educational seminars/workshops
☐ (12) Other (specify): ___________________________________________

Do not check Item 5.G(3) unless you provide advisory services pursuant to an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940. If you check Item 5.G(3), report the 811 number of the investment company or investment companies to which you provide advice in Section 5.G. of Schedule D.
H. If you provide financial planning services, to how many clients did you provide these services during your last fiscal year?

- □ 0
- □ 1-10
- □ 11-25
- □ 26-50
- □ 51-100
- □ 101-250
- □ 251 – 500
- □ More than 500  If more than 500, how many? _____  (round to the nearest 500)

In your responses to this Item 5.H., do not include as “clients” the investors in a private fund you advise, unless you have a separate advisory relationship with those investors.

I. If you participate in a wrap fee program, do you (check all that apply):

- □ (1) sponsor the wrap fee program?
- □ (2) act as a portfolio manager for the wrap fee program?

If you are a portfolio manager for a wrap fee program, list the names of the programs and their sponsors in Section 5.I(2) of Schedule D.

If your involvement in a wrap fee program is limited to recommending wrap fee programs to your clients, or you advise a mutual fund that is offered through a wrap fee program, do not check either Item 5.I(1) or 5.I(2).

J. During the previous fiscal year, about what type(s) of investments did you provide advice?  Check all that apply.

- □ (1) equity securities
  - □ (a) domestic issuers
  - □ (b) foreign issuers
  - □ (c) preferred stock
  - □ (d) private investment in public equities (PIPs)
- □ (2) warrants
- □ (3) securitized products
  - □ (a) ABS (asset-backed securities)
  - □ (b) CLOs (collateralized loan obligations)
  - □ (c) CDOs (collateralized debt obligations)
  - □ (d) CMOs (collateralized mortgage obligations)
  - □ (e) CBOs (collateralized bond obligations)
- □ (4) swaps
  - □ (a) single name CDS (credit default swaps)
  - □ (b) other CDS (e.g., basket, index, funded, loan only, etc.)
  - □ (c) security-based swaps
  - □ (d) commodity-based swaps
  - □ (e) swaptions
- □ (5) commercial paper
- □ (6) bank loan participations
- □ (7) corporate debt securities (other than commercial paper)
  - □ (a) investment grade
  - □ (b) high-yield
- □ (8) certificates of deposit
- □ (9) repurchase agreements
Item 6  Other Business Activities

In this Item, we request information about your other business activities.

A. You are actively engaged in business as a (check all that apply):

☐ (1) Broker-dealer
☐ (2) Registered representative of a broker-dealer
☐ (3) Commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration)
☐ (4) Futures commission merchant
☐ (5) Real estate broker, dealer, or agent
☐ (6) Insurance broker or agent
☐ (7) Bank (including a separately identifiable department or division of a bank)
☐ (8) Trust company
☐ (9) Registered municipal advisor
☐ (10) Registered security-based swap dealer
☐ (11) Major security-based swap participant
☐ (12) Other financial product salesperson (specify): ________________________________________
☐ (13) Accountant or accounting firm
☐ (14) Lawyer or law firm

If you engage in other business using a name that is different from the names reported in Items 1.A. or 1.B, complete Section 6.A. of Schedule D.
B. (1) Are you actively engaged in any other business not listed in Item 6.A. (other than giving investment advice)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

(2) If yes, is this other business your primary business? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If “yes,” describe this other business on Section 6.B. of Schedule D and if you engage in this business under a different name, provide that name.

C. Do you sell products or provide services other than investment advice to your advisory clients? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Item 7 Financial Industry Affiliations and Private Fund Reporting

In this Item, we request information about your financial industry affiliations and activities. This information identifies areas in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your clients.

Item 7 requires you to provide information about you and your related persons, including foreign affiliates. Your related persons are all of your advisory affiliates and any person that is under common control with you.

A. You have a related person that is a (check all that apply):

☐ (1) broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities broker or dealer
☐ (2) other investment adviser (including financial planners)
☐ (3) registered municipal advisor
☐ (4) registered security-based swap dealer
☐ (5) major security-based swap participant
☐ (6) commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration)
☐ (7) futures commission merchant
☐ (8) banking or thrift institution
☐ (9) trust company
☐ (10) accountant or accounting firm
☐ (11) lawyer or law firm
☐ (12) insurance company or agency
☐ (13) pension consultant
☐ (14) real estate broker or dealer
☐ (15) sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships (or equivalent), excluding pooled investment vehicles
☐ (16) sponsor, general partner, managing member (or equivalent) of pooled investment vehicles

For each related person, including foreign affiliates, complete Section 7.A. of Schedule D.

B. (1) Are you an adviser to any private fund? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If “yes,” for each private fund, complete Section 7.B.1. of Schedule D. If another adviser reports this information with respect to any such private fund in Section 7.B.1. of Schedule D of its Form ADV (e.g., if you are a subadviser), do not complete Section 7.B.1. of Schedule D with respect to that private fund. You must, instead, complete Section 7.B.2. of Schedule D.

In either case, if you seek to preserve the anonymity of a private fund client by maintaining its identity in your books and records in numerical or alphabetical code, or similar designation, pursuant to rule 204-2(d), you may identify the private fund in section 7.B.1. or 7.B.2. of Schedule D using the same code or designation.
Item 8 Participation or Interest in Client Transactions

In this Item, we request information about your participation and interest in your clients’ transactions. This information identifies additional areas in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your clients.

Like Item 7, Item 8 requires you to provide information about you and your related persons, including foreign affiliates.

Proprietary Interest in Client Transactions

A. Do you or any related person:  
   Yes  No
   (1) buy securities for yourself from advisory clients, or sell securities you own to advisory clients (principal transactions)?

   (2) buy or sell for yourself securities (other than shares of mutual funds) that you also recommend to advisory clients?

   (3) recommend securities (or other investment products) to advisory clients in which you or any related person has some other proprietary (ownership) interest (other than those mentioned in Items 8.A.(1) or (2))?

Sales Interest in Client Transactions

B. Do you or any related person:  
   Yes  No
   (1) as a broker-dealer or registered representative of a broker-dealer, execute securities trades for brokerage customers in which advisory client securities are sold to or bought from the brokerage customer (agency cross transactions)?

   (2) recommend purchase of securities to advisory clients for which you or any related person serves as underwriter, general or managing partner, or purchaser representative?

   (3) recommend purchase or sale of securities to advisory clients for which you or any related person has any other sales interest (other than the receipt of sales commissions as a broker or registered representative of a broker-dealer)?

Investment or Brokerage Discretion

C. Do you or any related person have discretionary authority to determine the:  
   Yes  No
   (1) securities to be bought or sold for a client’s account?

   (2) amount of securities to be bought or sold for a client’s account?

   (3) broker or dealer to be used for a purchase or sale of securities for a client’s account?

   (4) commission rates to be paid to a broker or dealer for a client’s securities transactions?
D. If you answer “yes” to C.(3) above, are any of the brokers or dealers related persons? □ Yes □ No

E. Do you or any related person recommend brokers or dealers to clients? □ Yes □ No

F. If you answer “yes” to E above, are any of the brokers or dealers related persons? □ Yes □ No

G. (1) Do you or any related person receive research or other products or services other than execution from a broker-dealer or a third party (“soft dollar benefits”) in connection with client securities transactions? □ Yes □ No

(2) If “yes” to G.(1) above, are all the “soft dollar benefits” you or any related persons receive eligible “research or brokerage services” under section 28(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934? □ Yes □ No

H. Do you or any related person, directly or indirectly, compensate any person for client referrals? □ Yes □ No

I. Do you or any related person, directly or indirectly, receive compensation from any person for client referrals? □ Yes □ No

In responding to Items 8.H and 8.I., consider all cash and non-cash compensation that you or a related person gave to (in answering Item 8.H) or received from (in answering Item 8.I) any person in exchange for client referrals, including any bonus that is based, at least in part, on the number or amount of client referrals.

Item 9 Custody

In this Item, we ask you whether you or any related person has custody of client assets and about your custodial practices.

A. (1) Do you have custody of any advisory clients?: □ Yes □ No

   (a) cash or bank accounts? □ Yes □ No

   (b) securities? □ Yes □ No

If you are registering or registered with the SEC, answer “No” to Item 9.A.(1)(a) and (b) if you have custody solely because (i) you deduct your advisory fees directly from your clients’ accounts, or (ii) a related person maintains client funds or securities as a qualified custodian but you have overcome the presumption that you are not operationally independent (pursuant to Advisers Act rule 206(4)(2)-(d)(5)) from the related person.
(2) If you checked “yes” to Item 9.A.(1)(a) or (b), what is the amount of *client* funds and securities and total number of *clients* for which you have *custody*:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Dollar Amount</th>
<th>Total Number of Clients</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a) $______________</td>
<td>(b) _______________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*If your related person serves as qualified custodian of client assets, do not include the amount of those assets and the number of those clients in your response to Item 9.A.(2). Instead, include that information in your response to Item 9.B.(2).*

B. (1) Do any of your related persons have *custody* of any of your advisory clients’:

- Yes
- No

   (a) cash or bank accounts?
   (b) securities?

   *You are required to answer this item regardless of how you answered Item 9.A.(1)(a) or (b).*

(2) If you checked “yes” to Item 9.B.(1)(a) or (b), what is the amount of *client* funds and securities and total number of *clients* for which your related persons have *custody*:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Dollar Amount</th>
<th>Total Number of Clients</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a) $______________</td>
<td>(b) _______________</td>
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C. If you or your related persons have *custody* of *client* funds or securities, check all the following that apply:

- □ (1) A qualified custodian(s) sends account statements at least quarterly to the investors in the pooled investment vehicle(s) you manage.
- □ (2) An *independent public accountant* audits annually the pooled investment vehicle(s) that you manage and the audited financial statements are distributed to the investors in the pools.
- □ (3) An *independent public accountant* conducts an annual surprise examination of *client* funds and securities.
- □ (4) An *independent public accountant* prepares an internal control report with respect to custodial services when you or your related persons are qualified custodians for *client* funds and securities.

*If you checked Item 9.C.(2), C.(3) or C.(4), list in Section 9.C. of Schedule D the accountants that are engaged to perform the audit or examination or prepare an internal control report. (If you checked Item 9.C.(2), you do not have to list auditor information in Section 9.C. of Schedule D if you already provided this information with respect to the private funds you advise in Section 7.B.1 of Schedule D).*
D. Do you or your related persons act as qualified custodians for your clients in connection with advisory services you provide to clients?

(1) you act as a qualified custodian

(2) your related persons act as qualified custodians

If you checked “yes” to Item 9.D.(2), list in Section 9.D. of Schedule D all your related persons that are foreign financial institutions that act as qualified custodians for your clients in connection with advisory services you provide to clients. (You do not need to provide this information about private fund custodians in Section 9.D. of Schedule D if you already provided it in Section 7.B.1 of Schedule D. Related person broker-dealers, futures commission merchants and banks that act as qualified custodians should be identified in Section 7.A. of Schedule D.)

E. If you are filing your annual updating amendment and you were subject to a surprise examination by an independent public accountant during your last fiscal year, provide the date (MM/YYYY) the examination commenced: ________________

F. How many persons, including, but not limited to, you and your related persons, act as qualified custodians for your clients in connection with advisory services you provide to clients? _____________

Item 10 Control Persons

In this Item, we ask you to identify every person that, directly or indirectly, controls you.

If you are submitting an initial application or report, you must complete Schedule A and Schedule B. Schedule A asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers. Schedule B asks for information about your indirect owners. If this is an amendment and you are updating information you reported on either Schedule A or Schedule B (or both) that you filed with your initial application or report, you must complete Schedule C.

A. Does any person not named in Item 1.A. or Schedules A, B, or C, directly or indirectly, control your management or policies? □ Yes □ No

If yes, complete Section 10.A. of Schedule D.

B. If any person named in Schedules A, B, or C or in Section 10. A. of Schedule D is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, please complete Section 10.B. of Schedule D.

Item 11 Disclosure Information

In this Item, we ask for information about your disciplinary history and the disciplinary history of all your advisory affiliates. We use this information to determine whether to grant your application for registration, to decide whether to revoke your registration or to place limitations on your activities as an investment adviser, and to identify potential problem areas to focus on during our on-site examinations. One event may result in “yes” answers to more than one of the questions below.

Your advisory affiliates are: (1) all of your current employees (other than employees performing only clerical, administrative, support or similar functions); (2) all of your officers, partners, or directors (or any person performing similar functions); and (3) all persons directly or indirectly controlling you or controlled by you. If you are a
“separately identifiable department or division” (SID) of a bank, see the Glossary of Terms to determine who your 
advisory affiliates are.

If you are registered or registering with the SEC or if you are an exempt reporting adviser, you may limit your 
disclosure of any event listed in Item 11 to ten years following the date of the event. If you are registered or 
registering with a state, you must respond to the questions as posed; you may, therefore, limit your disclosure to ten 
years following the date of an event only in responding to Items 11.A(1), 11.A(2), 11.B(1), 11.B(2), 11.D(4), and 
11.H(1)(a). For purposes of calculating this ten-year period, the date of an event is the date the final order, 
judgment, or decree was entered, or the date any rights of appeal from preliminary orders, judgments, or decrees 
lapsed.

You must complete the appropriate Disclosure Reporting Page (“DRP”) for “yes” answers to the questions in this 
Item 11.

Do any of the events below involve you or any of your supervised persons?  

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<th>Yes</th>
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For “yes” answers to the following questions, complete a Criminal Action DRP:

A. In the past ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:

(1) been convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere (“no contest”) in a domestic, foreign, or military court to any felony?  
☐ ☐

(2) been charged with any felony?  
☐ ☐

If you are registered or registering with the SEC, or if you are reporting as an exempt reporting adviser, you may limit your response to Item 11.A(2) to charges that are currently pending.

B. In the past ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:

(1) been convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere (“no contest”) in a domestic, foreign, or military court to a misdemeanor involving: investments or an investment-related business, or any fraud, false statements, or omissions, wrongful taking of property, bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, extortion, or a conspiracy to commit any of these offenses?  
☐ ☐

(2) been charged with a misdemeanor listed in Item 11.B(1)?  
☐ ☐

If you are registered or registering with the SEC, or if you are reporting as an exempt reporting adviser, you may limit your response to Item 11.B(2) to charges that are currently pending.

For “yes” answers to the following questions, complete a Regulatory Action DRP:

C. Has the SEC or the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (CFTC) ever:

(1) found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission?  
☐ ☐

(2) found you or any advisory affiliate to have been involved in a violation of SEC or CFTC regulations or statutes?  
☐ ☐
(3) found you or any advisory affiliate to have been a cause of an investment-related business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted?

(4) entered an order against you or any advisory affiliate in connection with investment-related activity?

(5) imposed a civil money penalty on you or any advisory affiliate, or ordered you or any advisory affiliate to cease and desist from any activity?

D. Has any other federal regulatory agency, any state regulatory agency, or any foreign financial regulatory authority:

(1) ever found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission, or been dishonest, unfair, or unethical?

(2) ever found you or any advisory affiliate to have been involved in a violation of investment-related regulations or statutes?

(3) ever found you or any advisory affiliate to have been a cause of an investment-related business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted?

(4) in the past ten years, entered an order against you or any advisory affiliate in connection with an investment-related activity?

(5) ever denied, suspended, or revoked your or any advisory affiliate’s registration or license, or otherwise prevented you or any advisory affiliate, by order, from associating with an investment-related business or restricted your or any advisory affiliate’s activity?

E. Has any self-regulatory organization or commodities exchange ever:

(1) found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission?

(2) found you or any advisory affiliate to have been involved in a violation of its rules (other than a violation designated as a “minor rule violation” under a plan approved by the SEC)?

(3) found you or any advisory affiliate to have been the cause of an investment-related business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted?

(4) disciplined you or any advisory affiliate by expelling or suspending you or the advisory affiliate from membership, barring or suspending you or the advisory affiliate from association with other members, or otherwise restricting your or the advisory affiliate’s activities?

F. Has an authorization to act as an attorney, accountant, or federal contractor granted to you or any advisory affiliate ever been revoked or suspended?

G. Are you or any advisory affiliate now the subject of any regulatory proceeding that could result in a “yes” answer to any part of Item 11.C., 11.D., or 11.E.?
For “yes” answers to the following questions, complete a Civil Judicial Action DRP:

H. (1) Has any domestic or foreign court:
   (a) in the past ten years, enjoined you or any advisory affiliate in connection with any investment-related activity? □ □
   (b) ever found that you or any advisory affiliate were involved in a violation of investment-related statutes or regulations? □ □
   (c) ever dismissed, pursuant to a settlement agreement, an investment-related civil action brought against you or any advisory affiliate by a state or foreign financial regulatory authority? □ □

   (2) Are you or any advisory affiliate now the subject of any civil proceeding that could result in a “yes” answer to any part of Item 11.H(1)? □ □

Item 12 Small Businesses

The SEC is required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act to consider the effect of its regulations on small entities. In order to do this, we need to determine whether you meet the definition of “small business” or “small organization” under rule 0-7.

Answer this Item 12 only if you are registered or registering with the SEC and you indicated in response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) that you have regulatory assets under management of less than $25 million. You are not required to answer this Item 12 if you are filing for initial registration as a state adviser, amending a current state registration, or switching from SEC to state registration.

For purposes of this Item 12 only:

- Total Assets refers to the total assets of a firm, rather than the assets managed on behalf of clients. In determining your or another person’s total assets, you may use the total assets shown on a current balance sheet (but use total assets reported on a consolidated balance sheet with subsidiaries included, if that amount is larger).

- Control means the power to direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of a person, whether through ownership of securities, by contract, or otherwise. Any person that directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of the voting securities, or is entitled to 25 percent or more of the profits, of another person is presumed to control the other person.

A. Did you have total assets of $5 million or more on the last day of your most recent fiscal year? □ □

*If “yes,” you do not need to answer Items 12.B. and 12.C.*
B. Do you:

(1) control another investment adviser that had regulatory assets under management (calculated in response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) of Form ADV) $25 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year? □ □

(2) control another person (other than a natural person) that had total assets of $5 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year? □ □

C. Are you:

(1) controlled by or under common control with another investment adviser that had regulatory assets under management (calculated in response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) of Form ADV) of $25 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year? □ □

(2) controlled by or under common control with another person (other than a natural person) that had total assets of $5 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year? □ □
Direct Owners and Executive Officers

1. Complete Schedule A only if you are submitting an initial application or report. Schedule A asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers. Use Schedule C to amend this information.

2. Direct Owners and Executive Officers. List below the names of:

(a) each Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operations Officer, Chief Legal Officer, Chief Compliance Officer (Chief Compliance Officer is required if you are registered or applying for registration and cannot be more than one individual), director and any other individuals with similar status or functions;

(b) if you are organized as a corporation, each shareholder that is a direct owner of 5% or more of a class of your voting securities, unless you are a public reporting company (a company subject to Section 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act);

Direct owners include any person that owns, beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or direct the sale of, 5% or more of a class of your voting securities. For purposes of this Schedule, a person beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.

(c) if you are organized as a partnership, all general partners and those limited and special partners that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 5% or more of your capital;

(d) in the case of a trust that directly owns 5% or more of a class of your voting securities, or that has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 5% or more of your capital, the trust and each trustee; and

(e) if you are organized as a limited liability company (“LLC”), (i) those members that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 5% or more of your capital, and (ii) if managed by elected managers, all elected managers.

3. Do you have any indirect owners to be reported on Schedule B?  

4. In the DE/FE/I column below, enter “DE” if the owner is a domestic entity, “FE” if the owner is an entity incorporated or domiciled in a foreign country, or “I” if the owner or executive officer is an individual.

5. Complete the Title or Status column by entering board/management titles; status as partner, trustee, sole proprietor, elected manager, shareholder, or member; and for shareholders or members, the class of securities owned (if more than one is issued).

6. Ownership codes are: NA - less than 5%  
   A - 5% but less than 10%  
   B - 10% but less than 25%  
   C - 25% but less than 50%  
   D - 50% but less than 75%  
   E - 75% or more

7. (a) In the Control Person column, enter “Yes” if the person has control as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter “No” if the person does not have control. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are control persons.

(b) In the PR column, enter “PR” if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act.

(c) Complete each column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FULL LEGAL NAME</th>
<th>DE/FE/I</th>
<th>Title or Status</th>
<th>Date Title or Status Acquired</th>
<th>Ownership Code</th>
<th>Control Person</th>
<th>CRD No.</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>(Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)</td>
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Indirect Owners

1. Complete Schedule B only if you are submitting an initial application or report. Schedule B asks for information about your indirect owners; you must first complete Schedule A, which asks for information about your direct owners. Use Schedule C to amend this information.

2. Indirect Owners. With respect to each owner listed on Schedule A (except individual owners), list below:
   (a) in the case of an owner that is a corporation, each of its shareholders that beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or direct the sale of, 25% or more of a class of a voting security of that corporation;
   
   For purposes of this Schedule, a person beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.

   (b) in the case of an owner that is a partnership, all general partners and those limited and special partners that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 25% or more of the partnership’s capital;

   (c) in the case of an owner that is a trust, the trust and each trustee; and

   (d) in the case of an owner that is a limited liability company (“LLC”), (i) those members that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 25% or more of the LLC’s capital, and (ii) if managed by elected managers, all elected managers.

3. Continue up the chain of ownership listing all 25% owners at each level. Once a public reporting company (a company subject to Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act) is reached, no further ownership information need be given.

4. In the DE/FE/I column below, enter “DE” if the owner is a domestic entity, “FE” if the owner is an entity incorporated or domiciled in a foreign country, or “I” if the owner is an individual.

5. Complete the Status column by entering the owner’s status as partner, trustee, elected manager, shareholder, or member; and for shareholders or members, the class of securities owned (if more than one is issued).

6. Ownership codes are: C - 25% but less than 50% D - 50% but less than 75% E - 75% or more F - Other (general partner, trustee, or elected manager)

7. (a) In the Control Person column, enter “Yes” if the person has control as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter “No” if the person does not have control. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are control persons.

   (b) In the PR column, enter “PR” if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act.

   (c) Complete each column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)</th>
<th>DE/FE/I</th>
<th>Entity in Which Interest is Owned</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Date Acquired</th>
<th>Ownership Code</th>
<th>Control Person</th>
<th>CRD No.</th>
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Amendments to Schedules A and B

1. Use Schedule C only to amend information requested on either Schedule A or Schedule B. Refer to Schedule A and Schedule B for specific instructions for completing this Schedule C. Complete each column.

2. In the Type of Amendment column, indicate “A” (addition), “D” (deletion), or “C” (change in information about the same person).

3. Ownership codes are:
   - NA - less than 5%
   - C - 25% but less than 50%
   - G - Other (general partner, trustee, or elected member)
   - A - 5% but less than 10%
   - D - 50% but less than 75%
   - B - 10% but less than 25%
   - E - 75% or more

4. List below all changes to Schedule A (Direct Owners and Executive Officers):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FULL LEGAL NAME</th>
<th>DE/FE/I</th>
<th>Type of Amendment</th>
<th>Title or Status</th>
<th>Date Title Acquired</th>
<th>Owner-ship Code</th>
<th>Control Person</th>
<th>CRD No.</th>
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5. List below all changes to Schedule B (Indirect Owners):

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<tr>
<th>FULL LEGAL NAME</th>
<th>DE/FE/I</th>
<th>Type of Amendment</th>
<th>Entity in Which Interest is Owned</th>
<th>Status Status Acquired</th>
<th>Owner-ship Code</th>
<th>Control Person</th>
<th>CRD No.</th>
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SECTION 1.B. Other Business Names

List your other business names and the jurisdictions in which you use them. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.B. for each business name.

Check only one box:  □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

Name ___________________________________________ Jurisdictions ___________________________________________

SECTION 1.F. Other Offices

Complete the following information for each office, other than your principal office and place of business, at which you conduct investment advisory business. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.F. for each location. If you are applying for SEC registration, if you are registered only with the SEC, or if you are an exempt reporting adviser, list only the largest five offices (in terms of numbers of employees).

Check only one box:  □ Add  □ Delete

___________________________________________________________________________________________________________________

(number and street)

___________________________________________________________________________________________________________________

(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box:  □

(area code) (telephone number) (area code) (facsimile number)

SECTION 1.I. Website Addresses

List your website addresses. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.I. for each website address.

Check only one box:  □ Add  □ Delete

Website Address: __________________________________________

SECTION 1.L. Location of Books and Records

Complete the following information for each location at which you keep your books and records, other than your principal office and place of business. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.L. for each location.

Check only one box:  □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

Name of entity where books and records are kept: __________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________________________________________________

(number and street)

___________________________________________________________________________________________________________________

(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box:  □

(area code) (telephone number) (area code) (facsimile number)

This is (check one):  □ one of your branch offices or affiliates.  □ a third-party unaffiliated recordkeeper.  □ other.

Briefly describe the books and records kept at this location. __________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________________________________________________
Certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.

This is an INITIAL or AMENDED Schedule D

SECTION 1.M. Registration with Foreign Financial Regulatory Authorities

List the name and country, in English, of each foreign financial regulatory authority with which you are registered. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.M. for each foreign financial regulatory authority with whom you are registered.

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete

Name of Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority ___________________________

Name of Country ________________________________________________________________________________________________________

SECTION 2.A.(8) Related Adviser

If you are relying on the exemption in rule 203A-2(b) from the prohibition on registration because you control, are controlled by, or are under common control with an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC and your principal office and place of business is the same as that of the registered adviser, provide the following information:

Name of Registered Investment Adviser ___________________________________________________________________________________

CRD Number of Registered Investment Adviser  _____________________________

SEC Number of Registered Investment Adviser 801-___________________________

SECTION 2.A.(9) Newly Formed Adviser

If you are relying on rule 203A-2(c), the newly formed adviser exemption from the prohibition on registration, you are required to make certain representations about your eligibility for SEC registration. By checking the appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required representations. You must make both of these representations:

□ I am not registered or required to be registered with the SEC or a state securities authority and I have a reasonable expectation that I will be eligible to register with the SEC within 120 days after the date my registration with the SEC becomes effective.

□ I undertake to withdraw from SEC registration if, on the 120th day after my registration with the SEC becomes effective, I would be prohibited by Section 203A(a) of the Advisers Act from registering with the SEC.

SECTION 2.A.(10) Multi-State Adviser

If you are relying on rule 203A-2(d), the multi-state adviser exemption from the prohibition on registration, you are required to make certain representations about your eligibility for SEC registration. By checking the appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required representations.

If you are applying for registration as an investment adviser with the SEC, you must make both of these representations:

□ I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of 15 or more states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities in those states.

□ I undertake to withdraw from SEC registration if I file an amendment to this registration indicating that I would be required by the laws of fewer than 15 states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities of those states.

If you are submitting your annual updating amendment, you must make this representation:

□ Within 90 days prior to the date of filing this amendment, I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of at least 15 states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities in those states.
SECTION 2.A.(12) SEC Exemptive Order

If you are relying upon an SEC order exempting you from the prohibition on registration, provide the following information:

Application Number: 803-________ Date of order: _______________ (mm/dd/yyyy)

SECTION 2.C. Private Fund Assets

If you check Item 2.C.(2), what is the amount of the private fund assets that you manage? ____________.

NOTE: “Private fund assets” has the same meaning here as it has under rule 203(m)-1. If you are an investment adviser with its principal office and place of business outside of the United States only include private fund assets that you manage from a place of business in the United States.

SECTION 4 Successions

Complete the following information if you are succeeding to the business of a currently registered investment adviser. If you acquired more than one firm in the succession you are reporting on this Form ADV, you must complete a separate Schedule D Section 4 for each acquired firm. See Part 1A Instruction 4.

Name of Acquired Firm _________________________________________________________
Acquired Firm’s SEC File No. (if any) 801- _____________________ Acquired Firm’s CRD Number (if any) __________________

SECTION 5.G.(3) Advisers to Registered Investment Companies

If you check Item 5.G.(3), what is the SEC file number (811 number) of each of the registered investment companies to which you act as an adviser pursuant to an advisory contract? You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 5.G.(3) for each registered investment company to which you act as an adviser.

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete
SEC File Number 811- ______________

SECTION 5.I.(2) Wrap Fee Programs

If you are a portfolio manager for one or more wrap fee programs, list the name of each program and its sponsor. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 5.I.(2) for each wrap fee program for which you are a portfolio manager.

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete □ Amend
Name of Wrap Fee Program ________________________________________________
Name of Sponsor ________________________________________________________
SECTION 6.A. Other Business Names

If you are actively engaged in other business using a different name, provide that name and the other line(s) of business.

Other Business Name: ___________________________________________________________

Other line(s) of business in which you engage using this name: (check all that apply)

- [ ] (1) Broker-dealer
- [ ] (2) Registered representative of a broker-dealer
- [ ] (3) Commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration)
- [ ] (4) Futures commission merchant
- [ ] (5) Real estate broker, dealer, or agent
- [ ] (6) Insurance broker or agent
- [ ] (7) Bank (including a separately identifiable department or division of a bank)
- [ ] (8) Trust company
- [ ] (9) Registered municipal advisor
- [ ] (10) Registered swap dealer
- [ ] (11) Other financial product salesperson (specify): ________________________________
- [ ] (12) Accountant or accounting firm
- [ ] (13) Lawyer or law firm

SECTION 6.B. Description of Primary Business

Describe your primary business (not your investment advisory business), and if you engage in that business under a different name, provide that name:

______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

SECTION 7.A. Financial Industry Affiliations

Complete a separate Schedule D Section 7.A. for each related person listed in Item 7.A.

Check only one box: [ ] Add  [ ] Delete  [ ] Amend

Legal Name of Related Person: ________________________________________________

Primary Business Name of Related Person: _______________________________________

Related Person’s SEC File Number (if any) (e.g., 801-, 8-, 866-, 802-) ________________

Related Person’s CRD Number (if any): __________________

Related Person is: (check all that apply)

- [ ] (1) broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities broker or dealer
- [ ] (2) other investment adviser (including financial planners)
- [ ] (3) registered municipal advisor
- [ ] (4) registered swap dealer
- [ ] (5) commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration)
- [ ] (6) futures commission merchant
- [ ] (7) banking or thrift institution
- [ ] (8) trust company
- [ ] (9) accountant or accounting firm
Certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.

This is an INITIAL or AMENDED Schedule D

☐ (10) lawyer or law firm
☐ (11) insurance company or agency
☐ (12) pension consultant
☐ (13) real estate broker or dealer
☐ (14) sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships
☐ (15) sponsor, general partner, managing member (or equivalent) of pooled investment vehicles

1. Do you control or are you controlled by the related person? ☐ Yes ☐ No
2. Are you and the related person under common control? ☐ Yes ☐ No
3. (a) If the related person is a broker-dealer, bank, or futures commission merchant, is it a qualified custodian for your clients in connection with advisory services you provide to clients? ☐ Yes ☐ No
(b) If you are registering or registered with the SEC and you have answered “yes,” have you overcome the presumption that you are not operationally independent (pursuant to rule 206(4)(2)-(d)(5)) from the related person broker-dealer, bank, or futures commission merchant and thus are not required to obtain a surprise examination for your clients’ funds or securities that are maintained at the related person? ☐ Yes ☐ No
4. (a) If the related person is an investment adviser, is it exempt from registration? ☐ Yes ☐ No
(b) If the answer is yes, under what exemption? ______
5. (a) Is the related person registered with a foreign financial regulatory authority? ☐ Yes ☐ No
(b) If the answer is yes, list the name and country, in English, of each foreign financial regulatory authority with which the related person is registered. ___________________________
6. Do you and the related person share any personnel that is your, or the related person’s, “access person” under the definition of rule 204A-1(e)(1) under the Advisers Act, or any information the access to which would render your, or the related person’s, supervised persons such an “access person”? ☐ Yes ☐ No

SECTION 7.B.1 Private Fund Reporting

Check only one box: ☐ Add ☐ Delete ☐ Amend

A. PRIVATE FUND

Information About the Private Fund

1. (a) Name of the private fund: _____________________
   (b) Private fund identification number: ________________
2. Under the laws of what state or country is the private fund organized: ______________________
3. Name of General Partner, Manager, Trustee, or Directors (or persons serving in a similar capacity): ______________________
4. The private fund (check all that apply):
   (1) qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(1) of the Investment Company Act of 1940
   (2) qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(7) of the Investment Company Act of 1940
5. List the name and country, in English, of each foreign financial regulatory authority with which the private fund is registered.

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete

English Name of Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority _______________ Name of Country _______________

6. (a) Is this a “master fund” in a master-feeder arrangement? □ Yes □ No

(b) If yes, what is the name and private fund identification number (if any) of the feeder funds investing in this private fund? _________________

(c) Is this a “feeder fund” in a master-feeder arrangement? □ Yes □ No

(d) If yes, what is the name and private fund identification number (if any) of the master fund in which this private fund invests? _________________

7. If you are filing a single Schedule D, Section 7.B.1 for a master-feeder arrangement according to the instructions to this Section 7.B.1, for each of the feeder funds answer the following questions:

(a) Name of the private fund: _______________

(b) Private fund identification number: _______________

(c) Under the laws of what state or country is the private fund organized: _______________

(d) Name of General Partner, Manager, Trustee, or Directors (or persons serving in a similar capacity): _______________

(e) The private fund (check all that apply):

□ qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(1) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

□ qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(7) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

(f) List the name and country, in English, of each foreign financial regulatory authority with which the private fund is registered.

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete

English Name of Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority _______________ Name of Country _______________

For purposes of questions 6 and 7, in a master-feeder arrangement, one or more funds (“feeder funds”) invest all or substantially all of their assets in a single fund (“master fund”). A fund would also be a “feeder fund” investing in a “master fund” for purposes of this question if it issued multiple classes (or series) of shares or interests, and each class (or series) invests substantially all of its assets a single master fund.

8. (a) Is this private fund a “fund of funds”? □ Yes □ No

(b) If yes, does the private fund invest in funds managed by you or by a related person? □ Yes □ No

NOTE: For purposes of this question only, answer “yes” if the fund invests 10 percent or more of its total assets in other pooled investment vehicles, whether or not they are also private funds, or registered investment companies.
9. During the last fiscal year, did the *private fund* invest in securities issued by investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940?  
☐ Yes  ☐ No

10. What type of fund best describes the *private fund*?

☐ hedge fund ☐ liquidity fund ☐ private equity fund ☐ real estate fund ☐ securitized asset fund ☐ venture capital fund

☐ Other *private fund*: _____________

NOTE: For funds of funds, refer to the funds in which the *private fund* invests.

11. (a) Current gross asset value of the *private fund*: $_____

(b) Current net asset value of the *private fund*: $_____

12. Provide a summary of the current value of the *private fund*’s investments broken down by asset and liability class and categorized in the fair value hierarchy established under U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) (*i.e.*, Level 1, 2 or 3 measurements)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asset Class</th>
<th>Level 1</th>
<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>________________</td>
<td>$____</td>
<td>$____</td>
<td>$____</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liability Class</td>
<td>$____</td>
<td>$____</td>
<td>$____</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ownership

13. Minimum investment commitment required of an investor in the *private fund*: $______________

14. Number of the *private fund*’s beneficial owners _____________

15. What is the approximate percentage of the *private fund* beneficially owned by you and your related persons:

_____ %

16. What is the approximate percentage of the *private fund* beneficially owned (in the aggregate) by funds of funds:

_____ %

17. What is the approximate percentage of the *private fund* beneficially owned by the following groups of investors:

- Individuals (including their trusts)  _____ %
- Broker-Dealers  _____ %
- Insurance Companies  _____ %
- Registered Investment Companies  _____ %
- *Private Funds*  _____ %
- Non-profits  _____ %
- Pension plans (excluding state or governmental plans)  _____ %
- Banking or thrift institutions (proprietary)  _____ %
- State or municipal *government entities* including governmental pension plans  _____ %
- Other  _____ %

18. What is the approximate percentage of the *private fund* beneficially owned by non-United States persons:

_____ %
Your Advisory Services

19. (a) Are you a subadviser to this private fund? □ Yes □ No
   
   (b) If the answer to question 19(a) is “yes,” provide the name and SEC file number, if any, of the adviser of the private fund. If the answer to question 19(a) is “no,” leave this question blank. ______________

20. (a) Do any other investment advisers advise the private fund? □ Yes □ No
   
   (b) If the answer to question 20(a) is “yes,” provide the name and SEC file number, if any, of the other advisers to the private fund. If the answer to question 20(a) is “no,” leave this question blank. ______________  ______________

21. Are your clients solicited to invest in the private fund? □ Yes □ No

22. Approximately what percentage of your clients has invested in the private fund? _____%

Private Offering

23. Does the private fund rely on an exemption from registration of its securities under Regulation D of the Securities Act of 1933? □ Yes □ No

24. If yes, private fund’s Form D file number (if any): 021-____

B. SERVICE PROVIDERS

☐ Check this box if you are filing this Form ADV through the IARD system and want the IARD system to create a new Schedule D, Section 7.B.1. with the same service provider information you have given here in Questions 25 - 29 for a new private fund for which you are required to complete Section 7.B.1. If you check the box, the system will pre-fill those fields for you, but you will be able to manually edit the information after it is pre-filled and before you submit your filing.

Auditors

25. (a) (1) Are the private fund’s financial statements subject to an annual audit? □ Yes □ No
   
   (2) Are the financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP? □ Yes □ No
   
   If the answer to 25(a)(1) is “yes,” respond to questions (b) – (g) below. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 7.B.1. for each auditor.

   (b) Name of the auditing firm: ______________________________

   (c) The location of the auditing firm’s office responsible for the private fund’s audit (city and country): ______________

   (d) Is the auditing firm an independent public accountant? □ Yes □ No

   (e) Is the auditing firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board? □ Yes □ No

   (f) If yes to (e) above, is the auditing firm subject to regular inspection by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board in accordance with its rules? □ Yes □ No

   (g) Are the private fund’s audited financial statements distributed to the private fund’s investors? □ Yes □ No
Certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.

This is an INITIAL or AMENDED Schedule D

Prime Broker

26. (a) Does the private fund use one or more prime brokers? □ Yes □ No
   If the answer to 26(a) is “yes,” respond to questions (b) through (e) below for each prime broker the private fund uses. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 7.B.1. for each prime broker.
   (b) Name of the prime broker: ____________________________________________
   (c) If the prime broker is registered with the SEC, its registration number: 8-___________
   (d) Location of prime broker’s office used principally by the private fund (city and country): ________________________________
   (e) Does this prime broker act as custodian for some or all of the private fund’s assets? □ Yes □ No

Custodian

27. (a) Does the private fund use any custodians (including the prime brokers listed above) to hold some or all of its assets? □ Yes □ No
   If the answer to 27(a) is “yes,” respond to questions (b) through (f) below for each custodian the private fund uses. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 7.B.1. for each custodian.
   (b) Legal name of custodian: _________________________________
   (c) Primary business name of custodian: _________________________________
   (d) The location of the custodian’s office responsible for custody of the private fund’s assets (city and country): ______________
   (e) Is the custodian your related person? □ Yes □ No
   (f) If the custodian is a broker-dealer, provide its SEC registration number (if any) 8-___________

Administrator

28. (a) Does the private fund use an administrator other than your firm?

   If the answer to 28(a) is “yes,” respond to questions (b) – (f) below. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 7.B.1. for each administrator.
   (b) Name of administrator: _________________________________
   (c) Location of administrator (city and country): _________________________________
   (d) Is the administrator a related person of your firm? □ Yes □ No
   (e) Does the administrator prepare and send investor account statements to the private fund’s investors?
      □ Yes (provided to all investors) □ Some (provided to some but not all investors) □ No (provided to no investors)
      If the answer to 28(e) is “no” or “some,” who sends the investor account statements to the (rest of the) private fund’s investors? ________________________________.
(f) (1) What percentage of the private fund’s assets are valued by a person, such as an administrator, which is not your related person? 
________________________% 
Include only those assets where the person is responsible for the valuation used for purposes of investor subscriptions, redemptions or distributions, and fee calculations (including allocations).

(2) Name of the person

(3) Location of the person (city and country):

Marketers

29. (a) Does the private fund use the services of someone other than you or your employees for marketing purposes?  □ Yes  □ No

You must answer “yes” whether the person acts as a placement agent, consultant, finder, introducer, municipal advisor or other solicitor, or similar person. If the answer to 29(a) is “yes”, respond to questions (b) through (f) below for each such marketer the private fund uses. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 7.B.1. for each marketer.

(b) Is the marketer a related person of your firm?  □ Yes  □ No

(c) Name of the marketer:

(d) If the marketer is registered with the SEC, its file number (e.g., 801-, 8-, or 866-): ___________ and 
CRD Number (if any) ___________

(e) Location of the marketer’s office used principally by the private fund: (city and country):

(f) Does the marketer market the private fund through one or more websites?  □ Yes  □ No

If yes, list the website address(es):

SECTION 7.B.2. Private Fund Reporting

(1) Name of the private fund

(2) Private fund identification number

(3) Name and SEC File number of adviser that provides information about this private fund in Section 7.B.1. of Schedule D of its Form ADV filing ____________________, 801- ____________ or 802- ____________

(4) Are your clients solicited to invest in this private fund?  □ Yes  □ No

In answering this question, disregard feeder funds’ investment in a master fund. For purposes of this question, in a master-feeder arrangement, one or more funds (“feeder funds”) invest all or substantially all of their assets in a single fund (“master fund”). A fund would also be a “feeder fund” investing in a “master fund” for purposes of this question if it issued multiple classes (or series) of shares or interests, and each class (or series) invests substantially all of its assets a single master fund.
SECTION 9.C. Independent Public Accountant

You must complete the following information for each independent public accountant engaged to perform a surprise examination, perform an audit of a pooled investment vehicle that you manage, or prepare an internal control report. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 9.C. for each independent public accountant.

Check only one box: □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

(1) Name of the independent public accountant: __________________________

(2) The location of the independent public accountant’s office responsible for the services provided:

___________________________________________________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________________________________________________

(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

(3) Is the independent public accountant registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board?  □ Yes  □ No

(4) If yes to (3) above, is the independent public accountant subject to regular inspection by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board in accordance with its rules?  □ Yes  □ No

(5) The independent public accountant is engaged to:

A. □ audit a pooled investment vehicle
B. □ perform a surprise examination of clients’ assets
C. □ prepare an internal control report

(6) Does the report prepared by the independent public accountant that audited the pooled investment vehicle or that examined internal controls contain an unqualified opinion?  □ Yes  □ No

SECTION 9.D. Foreign Financial Institution Related Person Qualified Custodian

You must complete the following information for each of your foreign financial institution related persons that acts as a qualified custodian for your clients in connection with advisory services you provide to clients. You must complete a separate Schedule D for each listed related person.

Check only one box: □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

(1) Legal Name of Foreign Financial Institution Related Person: __________________________

(2) Primary Business Name of Foreign Financial Institution Related Person: __________________________

(3) The location of the related person’s office responsible for custody of your clients’ assets:

___________________________________________________________________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________________________________________________________________

(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

(4) If you are registering or registered with the SEC, have you overcome the presumption that you are not operationally independent (pursuant to Advisers Act rule 206(4)(2)-(d)(5)) from the related person qualified custodian, and thus are not required to obtain a surprise examination for your clients’ funds or securities that are maintained at the related person?  □ Yes  □ No
SECTION 10.A.  **Control Persons**

A.  You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 10.A. for each control person not named in Item 1.A. or Schedules A, B, or C that directly or indirectly controls your management or policies.

Check only one box:  □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

(1) Firm or Organization Name
____________________________________________________________________________________________

(2) CRD Number (if any) __________________________  Effective Date mm/dd/yyyy  Termination Date mm/dd/yyyy

(3) Business Address:
________________________________________________________  (number and street)
________________________________________________________  (city)  (state/country)  (zip+4/postal code)
If this address is a private residence, check this box:  □

(4) Individual Name (if applicable) (Last, First, Middle)
__________________________________________________________________________________________

(5) CRD Number (if any) __________________________  Effective Date mm/dd/yyyy  Termination Date mm/dd/yyyy

(6) Business Address:
________________________________________________________  (number and street)
________________________________________________________  (city)  (state/country)  (zip+4/postal code)
If this address is a private residence, check this box:  □

(7) Briefly describe the nature of the control:
__________________________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________________________

SECTION 10.B.  **Control Person** Public Reporting Companies

B.  If any person named in Schedules A, B, or C, or in Section 10 A. of Schedule D is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, please provide the following information (you must complete a separate Schedule D Section 10.B. for each public reporting company):

(1) Full legal name of the public reporting company:  _____________________________________________

(2) The public reporting company’s CIK number (Central Index Key number that the SEC assigns to each reporting company):  ___________________________________________
Certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.

This is an INITIAL or AMENDED Schedule D

Miscellaneous

You may use the space below to explain a response to an Item or to provide any other information.

________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an □ INITIAL  OR  □ AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.A. or 11.B. of Form ADV.

Check item(s) being responded to: □ 11.A(1)  □ 11.A(2)  □ 11.B(1)  □ 11.B(2)

Use a separate DRP for each event or proceeding. The same event or proceeding may be reported for more than one person or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

Multiple counts of the same charge arising out of the same event(s) should be reported on the same DRP. Unrelated criminal actions, including separate cases arising out of the same event, must be reported on separate DRPs. Use this DRP to report all charges arising out of the same event. One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to the items listed above.

PART I

A. The person(s) or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are):

☐ You (the advisory firm)
☐ You and one or more of your advisory affiliates
☐ One or more of your advisory affiliates

If this DRP is being filed for an advisory affiliate, give the full name of the advisory affiliate below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).

If the advisory affiliate has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Your Name</th>
<th>Your CRD Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CRD Number</th>
<th>This advisory affiliate is registered:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ a firm  □ an individual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ Yes  □ No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)

☐ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser.

☐ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser’s or advisory affiliate’s favor.

☐ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry mistake. Explain the circumstances:

_______________________________________________________________________________________________
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B. If the advisory affiliate is registered through the IARD system or CRD system, has the advisory affiliate submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or CRD for the event? If the answer is “Yes,” no other information on this DRP must be provided.

☐ Yes  ☐ No

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the advisory affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD records.
CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)
(continuation)

PART II

1. If charge(s) were brought against an organization over which you or an advisory affiliate exercise(d) control: Enter organization name, whether or not the organization was an investment-related business and your or the advisory affiliate's position, title, or relationship. 
_______________________________________________________________________________________________________

2. Formal Charge(s) were brought in: (include name of Federal, Military, State or Foreign Court, Location of Court - City or County and State or Country, Docket/Case number). 
_______________________________________________________________________________________________________

3. Event Disclosure Detail (Use this for both organizational and individual charges.)
   A. Date First Charged (MM/DD/YYYY): ☐ Exact ☐ Explanation

   If not exact, provide explanation: 
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________

   B. Event Disclosure Detail (include Charge(s)/Charge Description(s), and for each charge provide: (1) number of counts, (2) felony or misdemeanor, (3) plea for each charge, and (4) product type if charge is investment-related). 
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________
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   ____________________________________________________________________________________________

   C. Did any of the Charge(s) within the Event involve a felony? ☐ Yes ☐ No

   D. Current status of the Event? ☐ Pending ☐ On Appeal ☐ Final

   E. Event Status Date (complete unless status is Pending) (MM/DD/YYYY): ☐ Exact ☐ Explanation

   If not exact, provide explanation: 
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________________________________________

4. Disposition Disclosure Detail: Include for each charge (a) Disposition Type (e.g., convicted, acquitted, dismissed, pretrial, etc.), (b) Date, (c) Sentence/Penalty, (d) Duration (if sentence-suspension, probation, etc.), (e) Start Date of Penalty, (f) Penalty/Fine Amount, and (g) Date Paid. 
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(continued)
5. Provide a brief summary of circumstances leading to the charge(s) as well as the disposition. Include the relevant dates when the conduct which was the subject of the charge(s) occurred. (Your response must fit within the space provided.)

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REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an INITIAL OR AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. of Form ADV.

Check item(s) being responded to:

- 11.C(1)
- 11.C(2)
- 11.C(3)
- 11.C(4)
- 11.C(5)
- 11.D(1)
- 11.D(2)
- 11.D(3)
- 11.D(4)
- 11.D(5)
- 11.E(1)
- 11.E(2)
- 11.E(3)
- 11.E(4)
- 11.F
- 11.G

Use a separate DRP for each event or proceeding. The same event or proceeding may be reported for more than one person or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. If an event gives rise to actions by more than one regulator, provide details for each action on a separate DRP.

PART I

A. The person(s) or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are):

- You (the advisory firm)
- You and one or more of your advisory affiliates
- One or more of your advisory affiliates

If this DRP is being filed for an advisory affiliate, give the full name of the advisory affiliate below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).

If the advisory affiliate has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate box.

Your Name

Your CRD Number

ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE

CRD Number

This advisory affiliate is:

- a firm
- an individual

Registered:

- Yes
- No

Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)

This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser.

This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser’s or advisory affiliate’s favor.

If you are registered or registering with a state securities authority, you may remove a DRP for an event you reported only in response to Item 11.D(4), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.

This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry mistake. Explain the circumstances:

____________________________________________________________________________________________

____________________________________________________________________________________________

B. If the advisory affiliate is registered through the IARD system or CRD system, has the advisory affiliate submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or CRD for the event? If the answer is “Yes,” no other information on this DRP must be provided.

- Yes
- No

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the advisory affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD records.

(continued)
REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)  
(continuation)

PART II

1. Regulatory Action initiated by:
   - ☐ SEC
   - ☐ Other Federal
   - ☐ State
   - ☐ SRO
   - ☐ Foreign

(Full name of regulator, foreign financial regulatory authority, federal, state or SRO)
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

2. Principal Sanction (check appropriate item):

   ☐ Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)
   ☐ Bar
   ☐ Cease and Desist
   ☐ Censure
   ☐ Denial
   ☐ Disgorgement
   ☐ Expulsion
   ☐ Injunction
   ☐ Prohibition
   ☐ Reprimand
   ☐ Restitution
   ☐ Revocation
   ☐ Suspension
   ☐ Undertaking
   ☐ Other ______________

Other Sanctions:
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

3. Date Initiated (MM/DD/YYYY): ______________ ☐ Exact ☐ Explanation

If not exact, provide explanation: ____________________________________________________________________

4. Docket/Case Number: ______________________________

5. Advisory Affiliate Employing Firm when activity occurred which led to the regulatory action (if applicable):

_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

6. Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):

   ☐ Annuity(ies) - Fixed
   ☐ Annuity(ies) - Variable
   ☐ CD(s)
   ☐ Commodity Option(s)
   ☐ Debt - Asset Backed
   ☐ Debt - Corporate
   ☐ Debt - Government
   ☐ Debt - Municipal
   ☐ Derivative(s)
   ☐ Direct Investment(s) - DPP & LP Interest(s)
   ☐ Equity - OTC
   ☐ Equity Listed (Common & Preferred Stock)
   ☐ Futures - Commodity
   ☐ Futures - Financial
   ☐ Index Option(s)
   ☐ Insurance
   ☐ Investment Contract(s)
   ☐ Money Market Fund(s)
   ☐ Mutual Fund(s)
   ☐ Options
   ☐ Penny Stock(s)
   ☐ Unit Investment Trust(s)
   ☐ Other ______________

Other Product Types:
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

(continued)
7. Describe the allegations related to this regulatory action (your response must fit within the space provided):

______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________


9. If on appeal, regulatory action appealed to (SEC, SRO, Federal or State Court) and Date Appeal Filed:

_______________________________________________________________________________________________________

If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 13 only.

10. How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):

☐ Acceptance, Waiver & Consent (AWC)  ☐ Dismissed  ☐ Vacated
☐ Consent  ☐ Order  ☐ Withdrawn
☐ Decision  ☐ Settled  ☐ Other ___________
☐ Decision & Order of Offer of Settlement  ☐ Stipulation and Consent

11. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY):  ☐ Exact  ☐ Explanation

If not exact, provide explanation:  ____________________________________________

12. Resolution Detail:

A. Were any of the following Sanctions Ordered (check all appropriate items)?

☐ Monetary/Fine  ☐ Revocation/Expulsion/Denial  ☐ Disgorgement/Restitution

Amount: $  ☐ Censure  ☐ Cease and Desist/Injunction  ☐ Bar  ☐ Suspension

B. Other Sanctions Ordered:

______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________

Sanction detail: if suspended, enjoined or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an advisory affiliate, date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:

______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________________________________

(continued)
13. Provide a brief summary of details related to the action status and (or) disposition and include relevant terms, conditions and dates (your response must fit within the space provided).

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This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an INITIAL OR AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 11.H. of Part 1A and Item 2.F. of Part 1B of Form ADV.

Check Part 1A item(s) being responded to:  
- 11.H(1)(a)  
- 11.H(1)(b)  
- 11.H(1)(c)  
- 11.H(2)

Check Part 1B item(s) being responded to:  
- 2.F(1)  
- 2.F(2)  
- 2.F(3)  
- 2.F(4)  
- 2.F(5)

Use a separate DRP for each event or proceeding. The same event or proceeding may be reported for more than one person or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Item 11.H. of Part 1A or Item 2.F. of Part 1B. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. Unrelated civil judicial actions must be reported on separate DRPs.

---

**PART I**

A. The person(s) or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are):
- You (the advisory firm)
- You and one or more of your advisory affiliates
- One or more of your advisory affiliates

If this DRP is being filed for an advisory affiliate, give the full name of the advisory affiliate below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).

If the advisory affiliate has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate "non-registered" by checking the appropriate box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Your Name</th>
<th>Your CRD Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CRD Number</th>
<th>This advisory affiliate is a firm an individual</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
|            | Registered:  
|            | Yes No |

Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)

- This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser.
- This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser’s or advisory affiliate’s favor.

If you are registered or registering with a state securities authority, you may remove a DRP for an event you reported only in response to Item 11.H(1)(a), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.

- This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry mistake. Explain the circumstances:

  ______________________________________________________________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Your Name</th>
<th>Your CRD Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

B. If the advisory affiliate is registered through the IARD system or CRD system, has the advisory affiliate submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or CRD for the event? If the answer is “Yes,” no other information on this DRP must be provided.

- Yes  
- No

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the advisory affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD records.
PART II

1. Court Action initiated by: (Name of regulator, foreign financial regulatory authority, SRO, commodities exchange, agency, firm, private plaintiff, etc.)

_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

2. Principal Relief Sought (check appropriate item):

- Cease and Desist
- Disgorgement
- Money Damages (Private/Civil Complaint)
- Restraining Order
- Civil Penalty(ies)/Fine(s)
- Injunction
- Restitution
- Other _________

Other Relief Sought:

_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

3. Filing Date of Court Action (MM/DD/YYYY):  

☐ Exact
☐ Explanation

If not exact, provide explanation:  _______________________________________________________________________

4. Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):

- Annuity(ies) - Fixed
- Annuity(ies) - Variable
- CD(s)
- Commodity Option(s)
- Debt - Asset Backed
- Debt - Corporate
- Debt - Government
- Debt - Municipal
- Derivative(s)
- Direct Investment(s) - DPP & LP Interest(s)
- Equity - OTC
- Equity Listed (Common & Preferred Stock)
- Futures - Commodity
- Futures - Financial
- Index Option(s)
- Insurance
- Investment Contract(s)
- Money Market Fund(s)
- Mutual Fund(s)
- No Product
- Options
- Penny Stock(s)
- Unit Investment Trust(s)
- Other _________

Other Product Types:

_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

5. Formal Action was brought in (include name of Federal, State or Foreign Court, Location of Court - City or County and State or Country, Docket/Case Number):

_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

6. Advisory Affiliate Employing Firm when activity occurred which led to the civil judicial action (if applicable):

(continued)
7. Describe the allegations related to this civil action (your response must fit within the space provided):
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

8. Current status?  
☐ Pending  ☐ On Appeal  ☐ Final

9. If on appeal, action appealed to (provide name of court) and Date Appeal Filed (MM/DD/YYYY):
_____________________________________________________________________________________________________

10. If pending, date notice/process was served (MM/DD/YYYY): __________________________  ☑ Exact  ☐ Explanation

If not exact, provide explanation: ____________________________________________________________

If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 14 only.

11. How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):

☐ Consent  ☐ Judgment Rendered  ☐ Settled  ☐ Dismissed  ☐ Withdrawn  ☐ Other _____________

12. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY): __________________________  ☑ Exact  ☐ Explanation

If not exact, provide explanation: ____________________________________________________________

13. Resolution Detail:

A. Were any of the following Sanctions Ordered or Relief Granted (check appropriate items)?

☐ Monetary/Fine  ☐ Revocation/Expulsion/Denial  ☐ Disgorgement/Restitution

Amount: $ __________________________  ☑ Censure  ☐ Cease and Desist/Injunction  ☐ Bar  ☐ Suspension

B. Other Sanctions:
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________________

(continued)
C. Sanction detail: if suspended, *enjoined* or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an *advisory affiliate*, date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:

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14. Provide a brief summary of circumstances related to the action(s), allegation(s), disposition(s) and/or finding(s) disclosed above (your response must fit within the space provided):

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