

Ashton Thomas Private Wealth, LLC

SEC File Number: 801 – 71512

ADV Part 2A, Appendix 1 Wrap Fee Program Brochure

Dated: March 16, 2023

**15279 N Scottsdale Road, Suite B2-215
Scottsdale, Arizona 85254
(602)732-4745**

This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Ashton Thomas Private Wealth, LLC (“Ashton Thomas”). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us at (602) 732-4745. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Ashton Thomas also is available on the SEC’s website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

References herein to Ashton Thomas as a “registered investment adviser” or any reference to being “registered” does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Item 2 Material Changes

Since Ashton Thomas Private Wealth, LLC's previous annual amendment filing on March 30, 2022, there have been no material amendments to this Firm Wrap Fee Program Brochure.

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Item 4 Services, Fees and Compensation

ASHTON THOMAS WRAP PROGRAM

Ashton Thomas is the sponsor and investment manager of the Ashton Thomas Advisory Wrap Program (hereinafter the “Program”). Under the Program, Ashton Thomas is able to offer participants discretionary investment management services, for a specified annual Program fee, inclusive of trade execution, custody, and reporting fees. The current annual Program fee ranges from negotiable to 2.99%, depending upon the amount and type of the Program assets.

Ashton Thomas charges an annual wrap fee for participation in the Program. In addition, clients will pay an additional fee for independent investment management provider services (*Independent Manager[s]*). The wrap fee will be charged as a percentage of assets under management, as follows:

Ashton Thomas, in its sole discretion, may charge a lesser investment management fee based upon certain criteria (i.e. anticipated future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, dollar amount of assets to be managed, related accounts, account composition, negotiations with client, etc.)

Under the Program, Ashton Thomas shall be provided with written authority to determine which securities and the amounts of securities that are bought or sold. Any limitations on this discretionary authority shall be included in the written agreement between each client and Ashton Thomas. Clients may change/amend these limitations, in writing, at any time. The client shall have reasonable access to one of Ashton Thomas’ investment professionals to discuss their account.

Ashton Thomas' annual investment advisory fee shall include investment advisory services, and, to the extent specifically requested by the client, financial planning and consulting services. In the event that the client requires extraordinary planning and/or consultation services (to be determined in the sole discretion of Ashton Thomas), Ashton Thomas may determine to charge for such additional services, the dollar amount of which shall be set forth in a separate written notice to the client.

Either Fidelity Investments (“Fidelity”), Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (“Schwab”), Pershing Advisor Solutions, LLC (“Pershing”), Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC (“Goldman”) or TD Ameritrade (“Ameritrade”) and other qualified custodians as approved by Ashton Thomas to serve as the custodian for their Program accounts.

Unaffiliated Independent Investment Managers: As described below, within this section (see “Miscellaneous – Independent Manager”) and further in Item 6 under Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation, Ashton Thomas may recommend the services of unaffiliated independent investment managers (*Independent Manager[s]*). The fees for such managers and their services are in addition to the fees described above, however, the total advisory fee for an account utilizing these managers shall not exceed 2.99% per annum. The specific fee for each manager is provided in your Ashton Thomas Private Wealth, LLC Investment Advisory Agreement.

Fee Calculation: The fee charged is calculated as described above and is not charged on the basis of a share of capital gains upon or capital appreciation of the funds or any portion of the funds of an advisory client, pursuant to Section 205(a)(1) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (hereinafter the “Act”).

Fee Payment: Clients will be charged in advance, or in arrears as specified in the *Investment Advisory Agreement* at the beginning of each calendar quarter based upon the value (market value or fair market value in the absence of market value, plus any credit balance or minus any debit balance), of the client's account at the end of the previous quarter. Fees are prorated for accounts opened during the quarter. An additional fee for the current quarter will be assessed if assets are deposited after the beginning of the quarter, prorated based on the number of calendar days remaining in the quarter during which the service will be in effect. No portion of the fee will be credited to the client for the current calendar quarter should any withdrawals from the portfolio occur in the same calendar quarter.

Termination of Advisory Relationship: A client agreement may be canceled at any time, by either party, for any reason upon receipt of prior written notice. Upon termination of any account, any prepaid, unearned fees will be promptly refunded, and any earned, unpaid fees will be due and payable.

Please Note: Investment Performance: As a condition to participating in the Program, the participant must accept that past performance may not be indicative of future results, and understand that the future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies purchased and/or undertaken by Ashton Thomas) may not: (1) achieve their intended objective; (2) be profitable; or, (3) equal historical performance level(s) or any other performance level(s).

MISCELLANEOUS

Non-Investment Consulting/Implementation Services. If requested by the client, Ashton Thomas may provide consulting services regarding non-investment related matters, such as estate planning, tax planning, insurance, etc. Neither Ashton Thomas, nor any of its representatives, serves as an attorney or accountant and no portion of Ashton Thomas' services should be construed as same. To the extent requested by a client, Ashton Thomas may recommend the services of other professionals for certain non-investment implementation purposes (i.e. attorneys, accountants, insurance, etc.), including representatives of Ashton Thomas in their separate registered/licensed capacities as discussed. The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from Ashton Thomas. **Please Note:** If the client engages any such recommended professional, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from and against the engaged professional. **Please Also Note:** Each client is advised that it remains the client's responsibility to promptly notify Ashton Thomas if there is ever any change in client's financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Ashton Thomas' previous recommendations and/or services.

Alternative Investments. Ashton Thomas may provide investment advice regarding unaffiliated alternative investments. Ashton Thomas' role relative to the alternative investments shall be limited to its initial and ongoing due diligence and investment monitoring. If a client determines to become an alternative investment investor, the amount of assets invested may be included as part of "assets under management" for purposes of Ashton Thomas calculating its investment advisory fee.

Conflicts of Interest: If requested, the client can engage certain of Ashton Thomas' representatives, in their individual capacities as broker-dealer registered representatives to implement investments on a commission basis in alternative investments. Ashton Thomas is not a broker-dealer and any such engagement would be outside the client's relationship with Ashton Thomas and at the volition of the client.

Clients can also engage Ashton Thomas Representatives in their individual capacities as insurance agents to purchase insurance products. Any sale of an insurance product is outside the client's relationship with Ashton Thomas and at the volition of the client. Additionally, Ashton Thomas has a related entity that is an insurance agency.

To address these **material conflicts of interest:**

1. Ashton Thomas does not recommend that clients allocate investment assets in any alternative investments in which Ashton Thomas and/or its related persons also have a financial interest;
2. Ashton Thomas does not have, nor will it exercise, any discretionary authority to place any client assets in any alternative investments in which Ashton Thomas and/or its related persons also have a financial interest;
3. Ashton Thomas reminds its clients in Form ADV where appropriate, and before they consider allocating investment assets that they are under absolutely no obligation to consider or make an investment in alternative investments;
4. Before a client allocates investment assets in any alternative investment in which Ashton Thomas and/or its related persons also have a financial interest, clients are required to sign an alternative investment acknowledgment form, which identifies the particular alternative investment and/or alternative investment company at issue and the conflicts associated with the sale of that particular investment; and
5. Ashton Thomas' Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above **material conflicts of interest.**

Please Note: The above 1-5 apply to Ashton Thomas in its capacity as a registered investment adviser. It does not exclude its representatives from offering such alternative investments in their separate individual capacities as registered representatives. Regardless, such offer presents a material conflict of interest.

Please Note: Alternative investments generally involve various risk factors, including, but not limited to, potential for complete loss of principal, liquidity constraints and lack of transparency, a complete discussion of which is set forth in each alternative investment's offering documents, which will be provided to each client for review and consideration. Unlike liquid investments that a client may maintain, alternative investments do not

provide daily liquidity or pricing. Each prospective client investor will be required to complete a Subscription Agreement, pursuant to which the client shall establish that he/she is qualified for investment in the alternative investment and acknowledges and accepts the various risk factors that are associated with such an investment.

Please Also Note: Valuation. The value(s) for all alternative investments owned by the client shall reflect the most recent valuation provided by the investment sponsor or custodian. If no subsequent valuation post purchase is provided by the investment sponsor or custodian, then the valuation shall reflect initial purchase price. If the valuation reflects the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date), then the current value(s) (to the extent ascertainable) could be significantly more or less than original purchase price. If, in the rare instance that Ashton Thomas believes that it should undertake an analysis of the value provided, Ashton Thomas will base such analysis on its knowledge of the security and current market conditions, and, to the extent available/applicable, compare the value to similarly situated publicly traded companies. If Ashton Thomas receives information it deems material to the value of the alternative investment, it shall take reasonable measures to confirm such information with the investment sponsor and contact the client to communicate such information.

Retirement Rollovers-No Obligation/Conflict of Interest: A client or prospective client is under no obligation to engage Ashton Thomas as the investment adviser for his/her employer sponsored retirement account. Rather, a client can continue to self-direct his/her retirement account at his/her employer. If the client determines that he/she would like Ashton Thomas' assistance, Ashton Thomas shall charge a separate and additional advisory fee for its ongoing advisory services. The client will not incur this separate and additional advisory fee if he/she determines to continue to self-direct his/her account. As a result, any recommendation by Ashton Thomas that a client engage Ashton Thomas to manage his/her retirement account presents a conflict of interest since Ashton Thomas shall derive an economic benefit from such engagement. Again, a client is under no obligation to engage Ashton Thomas as the investment adviser for his/her retirement account. In providing advice to a client with regard to the client's employer retirement account, Ashton Thomas is not advising the employer's plan and is not acting as a fiduciary to the employer's plan under ERISA. Ashton Thomas' Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client may have regarding its prospective engagement and the corresponding conflict of interest presented by such engagement.

Use of Mutual Funds: Most mutual funds are available directly to the public. Thus, a prospective client can obtain many of the mutual funds that may be recommended and/or utilized by Ashton Thomas independent of engaging Ashton Thomas as an investment advisor. However, if a prospective client determines to do so, he/she will not receive Ashton Thomas' initial and ongoing investment advisory services.

Independent Managers. Ashton Thomas may allocate (and/or recommend that the client allocate) a portion of a client's investment assets among unaffiliated independent investment managers in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). In such situations, the *Independent Manager[s]* shall have day-to-day responsibility for the active discretionary management of the allocated assets. Ashton Thomas shall continue to render investment advisory services to the client relative to the ongoing monitoring and review of account performance, asset allocation and client investment objectives. Factors which Ashton Thomas shall consider in recommending *Independent Manager[s]* include

the client's designated investment objective(s), management style, performance, reputation, financial strength, reporting, pricing, and research.

Certain *Independent Manager[s]* may offer their services as a Unified Managed Account (UMA) platform or as a Separately Managed Account (SMA) platform, or both.

Within a UMA platform environment, the *Independent Manager* makes available a menu of investment models and strategies maintained by Third-Party Money Managers (TPMMs). The TPMMs maintain model portfolios and provide allocation and trade instructions/signals to the *Independent Manager* of the UMA platform. The *Independent Manager* then implements the allocation or trade instruction/signal within the client's UMA platform accounts for those clients subscribed to such TPMM's model portfolios. At no time does a TPMM on the UMA platform have any advisory relationship with the client or have control or discretion of client assets. Trade discretion lies with the *Independent Manager*, whose authority is derived from the advisory agreement in place between the client and Ashton Thomas. In addition, the *Independent Manager* has the authority to substitute any security recommended by TPMM for a security which the *Independent Manager* has determined is more suitable for the model and/or the individual client account.

Within an SMA platform environment, the *Independent Manager* makes available a menu of Portfolio Managers offered through separate accounts and managed by the Portfolio Manager. Portfolio Managers do have authority and discretion of the assets in the separately managed accounts and effect trades in such accounts in accordance with the intended objectives of their stated investment strategy. Trade discretion lies with the Portfolio Manager, whose authority is derived from the advisory agreement in place between the client and Ashton Thomas.

The *Independent Manager[s]* may offer a platform which includes both UMA and SMA services. *Independent Manager[s]* may provide other back-office and administrative services for Ashton Thomas. *Independent Manager[s]* firm disclosure brochure will be made available to you, at no charge, upon request. You may opt for Ashton Thomas to receive any *Independent Manager[s]* firm disclosure brochure on your behalf, if you so choose.

Client Responsibilities: In performing any of its services, Ashton Thomas shall not be required to verify any information received from the client or from the client's other professionals, and is expressly authorized to rely thereon. Furthermore, unless the client indicates to the contrary in the client's Investment Objective Confirmation letter, Ashton Thomas shall assume that there are no restrictions on its services, other than to manage the account in accordance with the client's designated investment objective. Moreover, it remains each client's responsibility to promptly notify Ashton Thomas if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Ashton Thomas' previous recommendations and/or services.

- A. Participation in the Program may cost more or less than purchasing such services separately. Also, the Program fee charged by Ashton Thomas for participation in the Program may be higher or lower than those charged by other sponsors of comparable wrap fee programs.

Depending upon the percentage wrap-fee charged by Ashton Thomas, the amount of portfolio activity in the client's account, and the value of custodial and other services provided, the wrap fee may or may not exceed the aggregate cost of such services if they were to be provided separately and/or if Ashton Thomas were to negotiate transaction fees and seek best price and execution of transactions for the client's account.

- B. The Program's wrap fee does not include certain charges and administrative fees, including, but not limited to, fees charged by *Independent Managers*, Amplify Program, transaction charges (including mark-ups and mark-downs) resulting from trades effected through or with a broker-dealer other than the designated Program custodian(s) (i.e. *Fidelity, Schwab, Pershing, Goldman and/or Ameritrade* as applicable) alternative investment fees, wire fees, short term redemption fees, bond concessions, and loads. Participants may also incur transfer taxes, odd lot differentials, exchange fees, interest charges, American Depository Receipt agency processing fees, and any charges, taxes or other fees mandated by any federal, state or other applicable law or otherwise agreed to with regard to client accounts. Such fees and expenses are in addition to the Program's wrap fee.

Please Also Note: Clients who select *Fidelity, Schwab, Pershing, Goldman and/or Ameritrade* as applicable as their custodian for their Program account shall not be responsible for commission expenses but shall be responsible for transaction costs.

- C. Ashton Thomas' related persons who recommend the Ashton Thomas Advisory Wrap Fee Program to clients do not receive compensation as a result of a client's participation in the wrap fee program.

Amount of Assets under Management

As of December 31, 2022, Ashton Thomas had \$2,003,187,684 in assets under management on a discretionary basis and \$5,088,541 in assets under management on a non-discretionary basis.

Item 5 Account Requirements and Types of Clients

Ashton Thomas' clients shall generally include individuals, business entities, trusts, estates, and charitable organizations.

Item 6 Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

- A. Ashton Thomas may allocate a portion of a client's Program assets among unaffiliated independent investment managers in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). In such situations, the *Independent Manager[s]* shall have day-to-day responsibility for the active discretionary management of the allocated Program assets. Ashton Thomas shall continue to render investment supervisory services to the client relative to the ongoing monitoring and review of account performance, asset allocation and client investment objectives. Factors which Ashton Thomas shall consider in recommending *Independent Manager[s]* include the client's designated investment objective(s), management style, performance, reputation, financial strength, reporting, pricing, and research.

- B. Ashton Thomas acts as the portfolio manager for the Program. In as much as the execution costs for transactions effected in the client account will be paid by Ashton Thomas, a potential conflict of interest arises in that Ashton Thomas may have a disincentive to trade securities in the client account. In addition, the amount of compensation received by Ashton Thomas as a result of the client's participation in the Program may be more than what Ashton Thomas would receive if the client paid separately for investment advice, brokerage and other services.

As the Program sponsor, Ashton Thomas shall be responsible for the primary management of the Program, including the selection and termination of all *Independent Manager[s]*. Once selected, *Independent Manager[s]* shall be responsible for day-to-day management and selection of securities for the account.

- C. As discussed below, Ashton Thomas also offers to its client's discretionary investment advisory services, and, to the extent specifically requested by a client, financial planning and related consulting services.

ADVISORY BUSINESS SERVICES

FINANCIAL PLANNING AND CONSULTING SERVICES

To the extent requested by a client, Ashton Thomas may determine to provide financial planning and/or consulting services (including investment and non-investment related matters, including estate planning, insurance planning, etc.) on a stand-alone fee basis. Ashton Thomas' planning and consulting fees are negotiable, but generally range from \$150 to \$1,000 on an hourly rate basis, depending upon the level and scope of the service(s) required and the professional(s) rendering the service(s). Prior to engaging Ashton Thomas to provide planning or consulting services, clients are generally required to enter into a *Financial Planning and Consulting Agreement* with Ashton Thomas setting forth the terms and conditions of the engagement (including termination), describing the scope of the services to be provided, and the portion of the fee that is due from the client prior to Ashton Thomas commencing services. If requested by the client, Ashton Thomas may recommend the services of other professionals for implementation purposes, including certain of Ashton Thomas' representatives in their individual capacities as registered representatives of a broker-dealer and/or licensed insurance agents. (See disclosure below). The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from Ashton Thomas. **Please Note:** If the client engages any such recommended professional, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from and against the engaged professional and not Ashton Thomas. Clients are also reminded that they have certain rights under state and federal laws, and nothing contained above shall be deemed a waiver of those rights. **Please Also Note:** It remains the client's responsibility to promptly notify Ashton Thomas if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Ashton Thomas' previous recommendations and/or services.

Ashton Thomas shall provide investment advisory services specific to the needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, an investment adviser

representative will ascertain each client's investment objective(s). Thereafter, Ashton Thomas shall allocate and/or recommend that the client allocate investment assets consistent with the designated investment objective(s). The client may, at anytime, impose reasonable restrictions, in writing, on Ashton Thomas' services.

PERFORMANCE BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT

Neither Ashton Thomas nor any supervised person of Ashton Thomas accepts performance-based fees.

METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES AND RISK OF LOSS

Ashton Thomas may utilize the following methods of security analysis:

- Charting - (analysis performed using patterns to identify current trends and trend reversals to forecast the direction of prices)
- Fundamental - (analysis performed on historical and present data, with the goal of making financial forecasts)
- Technical – (analysis performed on historical and present data, focusing on price and trade volume, to forecast the direction of prices)
- Cyclical – (analysis performed on historical relationships between price and market trends, to forecast the direction of prices)

Ashton Thomas may utilize the following investment strategies when implementing investment advice given to clients:

- Long Term Purchases (securities held at least a year)
- Short Term Purchases (securities sold within a year)
- Trading (securities sold within thirty (30) days)
- Options (contract for the purchase or sale of a security at a predetermined price during a specific period of time)

Please Note: Investment Risk. Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies recommended or undertaken by Ashton Thomas) will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s).

Ashton Thomas' methods of analysis and investment strategies do not present any significant or unusual risks.

However, every method of analysis has its own inherent risks. To perform an accurate market analysis Ashton Thomas must have access to current/new market information. Ashton Thomas has no control over the dissemination rate of market information; therefore, unbeknownst to Ashton Thomas, certain analyses may be compiled with outdated market information, severely limiting the value of Ashton Thomas' analysis. Furthermore, an accurate market analysis can only produce a forecast of the direction of market values. There can be no assurances that a forecasted change in market value will materialize into actionable and/or profitable investment opportunities.

Ashton Thomas' primary investment strategies - Long Term Purchases, Short Term Purchases, and Trading - are fundamental investment strategies. However, every investment strategy has its own inherent risks and limitations. For example, longer term investment strategies require a longer investment time period to allow for the strategy to potentially develop. Shorter term investment strategies require a shorter investment time period to potentially develop but, as a result of more frequent trading, may incur higher transactional costs when compared to a longer-term investment strategy. Trading, an investment strategy that requires the purchase and sale of securities within a thirty (30) day investment time period, involves a very short investment time period but will incur higher transaction costs when compared to a short-term investment strategy and substantially higher transaction costs than a longer-term investment strategy.

The use of options transactions as an investment strategy involves a high level of inherent risk. Option transactions establish a contract between two parties concerning the buying or selling of an asset at a predetermined price during a specific period of time. During the term of the option contract, the buyer of the option gains the right to demand fulfillment by the seller. Fulfillment may take the form of either selling or purchasing a security depending upon the nature of the option contract. Generally, the purchase or the recommendation to purchase an option contract by Ashton Thomas shall be with the intent of offsetting/"hedging" a potential market risk in a client's portfolio. Please Note: Although the intent of the options-related transactions that may be implemented by Ashton Thomas is to hedge against principal risk, certain of the options-related strategies (i.e. straddles, short positions, etc.), may, in and of themselves, produce principal volatility and/or risk. Thus, a client must be willing to accept these enhanced volatility and principal risks associated with such strategies. In light of these enhanced risks, client may direct Ashton Thomas, in writing, not to employ any or all such strategies for his/her/their/its accounts.

Currently, Ashton Thomas primarily allocates client investment assets among various mutual funds and/or exchange traded funds and *Independent Manager[s]*, on a discretionary basis in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). (See *Independent Manager[s]* above).

VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES

Ashton Thomas votes proxies on behalf of clients when instructed to do so. Upon indicating to their custodian that they wish to vote their own proxies, clients forgo the option to have their proxies voted by Ashton Thomas. Clients maintain exclusive responsibility for (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities beneficially owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings, or other type events pertaining to the client's investment assets.

Clients will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian. Clients may contact Ashton Thomas to discuss any questions they may have with a particular solicitation.

Item 7 Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers

Ashton Thomas shall be the Program's portfolio manager. Ashton Thomas shall provide investment advisory services specific to the needs of each client. Prior to providing

investment advisory services, an investment adviser representative will discuss with each client, their particular investment objective(s). Ashton Thomas shall allocate each client's investment assets consistent with their designated investment objective(s). Clients may, at any time, impose restrictions, in writing, on Ashton Thomas' services.

As indicated above, each client is advised that it remains his/her/its responsibility to promptly notify Ashton Thomas if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Ashton Thomas' previous recommendations and/or services.

To the extent the Program utilizes *Independent Manager[s]*, Ashton Thomas shall provide the *Independent Manager[s]* with each client's particular investment objective(s). Any changes in the client's financial situation or investment objectives reported by the client to Ashton Thomas shall be communicated to the *Independent Manager[s]* within a reasonable period of time.

Item 8 Client Contact with Portfolio Managers

The client shall have, without restriction, reasonable access to the Program's portfolio manager.

Item 9 Additional Information

- A. Ashton Thomas has not been the subject of any disciplinary actions.

OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

Registered Representatives of unaffiliated broker-dealers. As disclosed above in Item 5.E, certain of Ashton Thomas' representatives are registered representatives of unaffiliated broker-dealers. Clients may choose to engage certain of Ashton Thomas' representatives, in their individual capacities as registered representatives of such broker-dealers, to effect securities brokerage transactions on a commission basis.

Licensed Insurance Agents. Certain of Ashton Thomas' representatives, in their individual capacities, are licensed insurance agents, and may recommend the purchase of certain insurance-related products on a commission basis. Clients may choose to engage these representatives, in their individual capacities as insurance agents, to purchase insurance products on a commission basis.

Conflict of Interest: The recommendation by Ashton Thomas' representatives that a client purchase a security or insurance product for a commission presents a conflict of interest, as the receipt of commissions may provide an incentive to recommend investment products based on commissions to be received, rather than on a particular client's need. Clients are under no obligation to purchase such commissionable products from any Ashton Thomas' representatives. Clients are reminded that they may purchase securities and/or insurance products recommended by Ashton Thomas through other non-affiliated registered representatives of broker-dealers or insurance agents. Ashton Thomas' Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above conflict of interest.

CODE OF ETHICS, PARTICIPATION OR INTEREST IN CLIENT TRANSACTIONS AND PERSONAL TRADING

Ashton Thomas maintains an investment policy relative to its investment adviser representative's personal securities transactions. This investment policy is part of Ashton Thomas' overall Code of Ethics, which serves to establish a standard of business conduct for all of Ashton Thomas' representatives that is based upon fundamental principles of openness, integrity, honesty and trust, a copy of which is available upon request.

In accordance with Section 204A of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, Ashton Thomas also maintains and enforces written policies reasonably designed to prevent the misuse of material non-public information by Ashton Thomas or any person associated with Ashton Thomas.

Except as stated immediately below, neither Ashton Thomas nor any related person of Ashton Thomas recommends, buys, or sells for client accounts, securities in which Ashton Thomas or any related person of Ashton Thomas has a material financial interest:

Conflicts of Interest – Alternative Investments.

If requested, the client can engage certain of Ashton Thomas' representatives, in their individual capacities as registered representatives of unaffiliated broker-dealers, to implement investments on a commission basis in alternative investments. Certain of Ashton Thomas' related persons have financial interests and/or warrants to purchase additional interests in the same alternative investments.

The recommendation by Ashton Thomas' related persons that clients purchase interests in alternative investments on a commission basis presents a material conflict of interest. Specifically, when the representative has a personal interest in the offering, the Ashton Thomas' related persons may have the incentive to recommend that a client make such an investment based upon the overall success of the alternative investment in which Ashton Thomas' related persons have a personal interest, as opposed to a particular client's need.

To address these **material conflicts of interest**:

1. Ashton Thomas does not recommend that clients allocate investment assets in any alternative investments in which Ashton Thomas and/or its related persons also have a financial interest;
2. Ashton Thomas does not have, nor will it exercise, any discretionary authority to place any client assets in any alternative investments in which Ashton Thomas and/or its related persons also have a financial interest;
3. Ashton Thomas reminds its clients in Form ADV where appropriate, and before they consider allocating investment assets that they are under absolutely no obligation to consider or make an investment in alternative investments;
4. Before a client allocates investment assets in any alternative investments in which Ashton Thomas and/or its related persons also have a financial interest, clients are required to sign an alternative investment acknowledgment form,

which identifies the particular alternative investment at issue and the conflicts associated with the sale of that particular alternative investment; and

5. Ashton Thomas' Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above **material conflicts of interest**.

Please Note: The above 1-5 apply to Ashton Thomas in its capacity as a registered investment adviser. It does not exclude its representatives from offering such alternative investments in their separate individual capacities as registered representatives. Regardless, such offer presents a material conflict of interest.

Ashton Thomas and/or representatives of Ashton Thomas may buy or sell securities that are also recommended to clients, which purchases may be made in the separate capacity as a registered representative of a broker-dealer. In fact, as stated above, Ashton Thomas' related persons have financial interests in some of the alternative investments that they recommend on a commission in their separate capacities as registered representatives. This practice may create a situation where Ashton Thomas and/or representatives of Ashton Thomas are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a material conflict of interest. Practices such as "scalping" (i.e., a practice whereby the owner of shares of a security recommends that security for investment and then immediately sells it at a profit upon the rise in the market price which follows the recommendation) could take place if Ashton Thomas did not have adequate policies in place to detect such activities. In addition, this requirement can help detect insider trading, "front-running" (i.e., personal trades executed prior to those of Ashton Thomas' clients) and other potentially abusive practices.

To address this material conflict of interest, Ashton Thomas has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transactions and securities holdings of each of Ashton Thomas' "Access Persons." Ashton Thomas' securities transaction policy requires that an Access Person of Ashton Thomas must provide the firm with a written report of their current securities holdings within ten (10) days after becoming an Access Person. Additionally, each Access Person must provide the firm with a written report of the Access Person's current securities holdings at least once each twelve (12) month period thereafter on a date Ashton Thomas selects; provided, however that at any time that Ashton Thomas has only one Access Person, he or she shall not be required to submit any securities report described above. Further, all Access Persons must submit to a pre-clearance review before investing in any alternative investments that are also recommended by Ashton Thomas' related persons in their separate capacities as registered representatives of a broker-dealer. Finally, an Access Person is also required to obtain the pre-approval from the firm before engaging in any outside business activities that may be required for the Access Person to acquire an interest in an alternative investment or alternative investment company. Ashton Thomas' personal securities transaction policy dictates that any proposed transaction will not be pre-approved by the firm if it would constitute or result in "scalping," "front-running," or other potentially abusive practices to the detriment of Ashton Thomas' clients.

Ashton Thomas and/or representatives of Ashton Thomas (in the capacity as an investment advisor representative of Ashton Thomas or in a separate and individual capacity as a registered representative of a broker-dealer) *may* buy or sell securities, at or around the same time as those securities are recommended to clients. This practice creates a situation

where Ashton Thomas and/or representatives of Ashton Thomas are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a potential conflict of interest. As indicated above in Item 11.C., Ashton Thomas has a personal securities transaction policy, which prohibits any potential trades that would constitute or result in “scalping,” “front-running,” or other potentially abusive practices to the detriment of Ashton Thomas’ clients.

REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS

For those clients to whom Ashton Thomas provides investment supervisory services, account reviews are conducted on an ongoing basis by Ashton Thomas’ Director of Investments and Trading or a Senior Wealth Advisor. All investment supervisory clients are advised that it remains their responsibility to advise Ashton Thomas of any changes in their investment objectives and/or financial situation. All clients (in person or via telephone) are encouraged to review financial planning issues (to the extent applicable), investment objectives and account performance with Ashton Thomas on an annual basis.

Ashton Thomas may conduct account reviews on an other-than periodic basis upon the occurrence of a triggering event, such as a change in client investment objectives and/or financial situation, market corrections and client request.

Clients are provided, at least quarterly, with written transaction confirmation notices and regular written summary account statements directly from the broker-dealer/custodian and/or program sponsor for the client accounts. Ashton Thomas may also provide a written periodic report summarizing account activity and performance.

CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION

Ashton Thomas may receive an indirect economic benefit from *Fidelity, Schwab, Pershing, Goldman* and/or *Ameritrade*. Ashton Thomas, without cost (and/or at a discount), may receive support services and/or products from *Fidelity, Schwab, Pershing, Goldman* and/or *Ameritrade*.

Although not a material consideration when determining whether to recommend that a client purchase a specific investment product, Ashton Thomas may receive from a particular investment product sponsor (i.e., a mutual fund company, variable investment product sponsor, etc.) financial support that may assist the Registrant with client marketing events. Financial support received from a sponsor to conduct a specific marketing event could exceed the total cost of the specific event. However, there is no corresponding commitment made by Ashton Thomas, to any such product sponsor that its financial support will result in a certain level of sales production of their products to Ashton Thomas’ clients. The receipt of financial support that may be received by Ashton Thomas is in addition to the commission compensation received by certain of Ashton Thomas’ representatives when selling an investment product, in their individual capacities as registered representatives.

Ashton Thomas’ clients do not pay more for investment transactions effected and/or assets maintained at *Fidelity, Schwab, Pershing, Goldman* and/or *Ameritrade* as a result of this arrangement. There is no corresponding commitment made by Ashton Thomas to *Fidelity, Schwab, Pershing, Goldman* and/or *Ameritrade* or any other entity to invest any specific amount or percentage of client assets in any specific mutual funds, securities or other investment products as a result of the above arrangement.

Ashton Thomas may recommend/require that clients establish brokerage accounts with the Schwab Advisor Services division of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (Schwab), a registered broker-dealer, member SIPC, to maintain custody of clients' assets and to effect trades for their accounts. The final decision to custody assets with Schwab is at the discretion of the Advisor's clients, including those accounts under ERISA or IRA rules and regulations, in which case the client is acting as either the plan sponsor or IRA accountholder. Ashton Thomas is independently owned and operated and not affiliated with Schwab. Schwab provides Ashton Thomas with access to its institutional trading and custody services, which are typically not available to Schwab retail investors. These services generally are available to independent investment advisors on an unsolicited basis, at no charge to them so long as a total of at least \$10 million of the advisor's clients' assets are maintained in accounts at Schwab Advisor Services. Schwab's services include brokerage services that are related to the execution of securities transactions, custody, research, including that in the form of advice, analyses and reports, and access to mutual funds and other investments that are otherwise generally available only to institutional investors or would require a significantly higher minimum initial investment.

For Ashton Thomas client accounts maintained in its custody, Schwab generally does not charge separately for custody services but is compensated by account holders through commissions or other transaction-related or asset-based fees for securities trades that are executed through Schwab or that settle into Schwab accounts.

Schwab also makes available to Ashton Thomas other products and services that benefit Ashton Thomas but may not benefit its clients' accounts. These benefits may include national, regional or Ashton Thomas specific educational events organized and/or sponsored by Schwab Advisor Services. Other potential benefits may include occasional business entertainment of personnel of Ashton Thomas by Schwab Advisor Services personnel, including meals, invitations to sporting events, including golf tournaments, and other forms of entertainment, some of which may accompany educational opportunities. Other of these products and services assist Ashton Thomas in managing and administering clients' accounts. These include software and other technology (and related technological training) that provide access to client account data (such as trade confirmations and account statements), facilitate trade execution (and allocation of aggregated trade orders for multiple client accounts), provide research, pricing information and other market data, facilitate payment of Ashton Thomas' fees from its clients' accounts, and assist with back-office training and support functions, recordkeeping and client reporting. Many of these services generally may be used to service all or some substantial number of Ashton Thomas' accounts, including accounts not maintained at Schwab Advisor Services. Schwab Advisor Services also makes available to Ashton Thomas other services intended to help Ashton Thomas manage and further develop its business enterprise. These services may include professional compliance, legal and business consulting, publications and conferences on practice management, information technology, business succession, regulatory compliance, employee benefits providers, human capital consultants, insurance and marketing. In addition, Schwab may make available, arrange and/or pay vendors for these types of services rendered to Ashton Thomas by independent third parties. Schwab Advisor Services may discount or waive fees it would otherwise charge for some of these services or pay all or a part of the fees of a third-party providing these services to Ashton Thomas. While, as a fiduciary, Ashton Thomas endeavors to act in its clients' best interests, Ashton Thomas' recommendation/requirement that clients maintain their assets in accounts at Schwab may

be based in part on the benefit to Ashton Thomas of the availability of some of the foregoing products and services and other arrangements and not solely on the nature, cost or quality of custody and brokerage services provided by Schwab, which may create a potential conflict of interest.

Ashton Thomas participates in the TD Ameritrade Institutional program. TD Ameritrade Institutional is a division of TD Ameritrade, Inc. (“TD Ameritrade”) member FINRA/SIPC. TD Ameritrade is an independent [and unaffiliated] SEC-registered broker-dealer. TD Ameritrade offers to independent investment Advisors services which include custody of securities, trade execution, clearance and settlement of transactions. Ashton Thomas receives some benefits from TD Ameritrade through its participation in the program.

Ashton Thomas participates in TD Ameritrade’s institutional customer program and Ashton Thomas may recommend TD Ameritrade to Clients for custody and brokerage services. There is no direct link between Ashton Thomas’ participation in the program and the investment advice it gives to its Clients, although Ashton Thomas receives economic benefits through its participation in the program that are typically not available to TD Ameritrade retail investors. These benefits include the following products and services (provided without cost or at a discount): receipt of duplicate Client statements and confirmations; research related products and tools; consulting services; access to a trading desk serving Advisor participants; access to block trading (which provides the ability to aggregate securities transactions for execution and then allocate the appropriate shares to Client accounts); the ability to have advisory fees deducted directly from Client accounts; access to an electronic communications network for Client order entry and account information; access to mutual funds with no transaction fees and to certain institutional money managers; and discounts on compliance, marketing, research, technology, and practice management products or services provided to Ashton Thomas by third party vendors. TD Ameritrade may also have paid for business consulting and professional services received by Ashton Thomas’ related persons. Some of the products and services made available by TD Ameritrade through the program may benefit Ashton Thomas but may not benefit its Client accounts. These products or services may assist Ashton Thomas in managing and administering Client accounts, including accounts not maintained at TD Ameritrade. Other services made available by TD Ameritrade are intended to help Ashton Thomas manage and further develop its business enterprise. The benefits received by Ashton Thomas or its personnel through participation in the program do not depend on the amount of brokerage transactions directed to TD Ameritrade. As part of its fiduciary duties to clients, Ashton Thomas endeavors at all times to put the interests of its clients first. Clients should be aware, however, that the receipt of economic benefits by Ashton Thomas or its related persons in and of itself creates a potential conflict of interest and may indirectly influence the Ashton Thomas’ choice of TD Ameritrade for custody and brokerage services.

Ashton Thomas also receives from TD Ameritrade certain additional economic benefits (“Additional Services”) that may or may not be offered to any other independent investment Advisors participating in the program. Specifically, the Additional Services include Advent, Advisory World, DocuSign, FIX Flyer Trading Network, Morningstar, Quovo, RedTail, Right Capital, Valueline, YCharts and Zoom. TD Ameritrade provides the Additional Services to Ashton Thomas in its sole discretion and at its own expense, and Advisor does not pay any fees to TD Ameritrade for the Additional Services. Ashton Thomas and TD Ameritrade have entered into a separate agreement (“Additional Services

Addendum”) to govern the terms of the provision of the Additional Services. Ashton Thomas’ receipt of Additional Services raises potential conflicts of interest. In providing Additional Services to Ashton Thomas, TD Ameritrade most likely considers the amount and profitability to TD Ameritrade of the assets in, and trades placed for, Ashton Thomas’ Client accounts maintained with TD Ameritrade. TD Ameritrade has the right to terminate the Additional Services Addendum with Ashton Thomas, in its sole discretion, provided certain conditions are met. Consequently, in order to continue to obtain the Additional Services from TD Ameritrade, Ashton Thomas may have an incentive to recommend to its Clients that the assets under management by Ashton Thomas be held in custody with TD Ameritrade and to place transactions for Client accounts with TD Ameritrade. Ashton Thomas’ receipt of Additional Services does not diminish its duty to act in the best interests of its Clients, including to seek best execution of trades for Client accounts.

Neither Ashton Thomas nor any related person of Ashton Thomas directly or indirectly compensates any person for client referrals.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Ashton Thomas does not solicit fees of more than \$1,200, per client, six months or more in advance.

Ashton Thomas is unaware of any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet its contractual commitments relating to its discretionary authority over certain client accounts.

Ashton Thomas has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

ANY QUESTIONS: Ashton Thomas’ Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above disclosures and arrangements.