

**Part 2A of Form ADV: *Firm Brochure***

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3/14/2023

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact Greg Lewis at 857-302-4105 or [glewis@pinnacle-pension.com](mailto:glewis@pinnacle-pension.com). The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC also is available on the SEC's website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). You can search this site by a unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. Our firm's CRD number is 133442.

## **Item 2    Material Changes**

The SEC adopted "Amendments to Form ADV" in July, 2010. This Firm Brochure, dated 3/14/2023, is our new disclosure document prepared according to the SEC's new requirements and rules. As you will see, this document is a narrative that is substantially different in form and content, and includes some new information that we were not previously required to disclose.

After our initial filing of this Brochure, this Item will be used to provide our clients with a summary of new and/or updated information. We will inform you of the revision(s) based on the nature of the updated information.

Consistent with the new rules, we will ensure that you receive a summary of any material changes to this and subsequent Brochures within 120 days of the close of our business' fiscal year. Furthermore, we will provide you with other interim disclosures about material changes as necessary.

In December 2015, Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC's ownership changed. Pinnacle Insurance Agency, Inc. sold a 95% majority stake in Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC to GCL Holdings, LLC. Pinnacle Insurance Agency, Inc. maintained a 5% non participatory minority share.

In December 2016, Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC moved to the address listed on the cover page.

In 2018, Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC's personnel resigned as registered representatives of M Holdings Securities and are no longer affiliated with a broker dealer.

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## **Item 4    Advisory Business**

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC is an SEC-registered investment adviser with its principal place of business located in MA. Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC began conducting business in 2005.

- Gregory C Lewis, Managing Director, CEO, Chief Compliance Officer

Listed below are the firm's principal shareholders (i.e., those individuals and/or entities controlling 25% or more of this company).

- GCL Holdings LLC, dba Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC

### **PENSION CONSULTING SERVICES**

We also provide several advisory services separately or in combination. While the primary clients for these services will be pension, profit sharing and 401(k) plans, we offer these services, where appropriate, to individuals and trusts, estates and charitable organizations. Pension Consulting Services are comprised of four distinct services. Clients may choose to use any or all of these services.

#### *Investment Policy Statement Preparation (hereinafter referred to as "IPS"):*

We will meet with the client (in person or over the telephone) to determine an appropriate investment strategy that reflects the plan sponsor's stated investment objectives for management of the overall plan. Our firm then prepares a written IPS detailing those needs and goals, including an encompassing policy under which these goals are to be achieved. The IPS also lists the criteria for selection of investment vehicles as well as the procedures and timing interval for monitoring of investment performance.

#### *Selection of Investment Vehicles:*

We assist plan sponsors in constructing appropriate asset allocation models. We will then review various mutual funds (both index and managed) to determine which investments are appropriate to implement the client's IPS. The number of investments to be recommended will be determined by the client, based on the IPS.

#### *Monitoring of Investment Performance:*

We monitor client investments continually, based on the procedures and timing intervals delineated in the Investment Policy Statement. Although our firm is not involved in any way in the purchase or sale of these investments, we supervise the client's portfolio and will make recommendations to the client as market factors and the client's needs dictate.

#### *Employee Communications:*

For pension, profit sharing and 401(k) plan clients with individual plan participants exercising control over assets in their own account ("self-directed plans"), we may also provide quarterly educational support and investment workshops designed for the plan participants. The nature of the topics to be covered will be determined by us and the client under the guidelines established in ERISA Section 404(c). The educational support and investment workshops will NOT provide plan participants with individualized, tailored investment advice or individualized, tailored asset allocation recommendations.

### *Participant Advice:*

For pension, profit sharing and 401(k) plan clients with individual plan participants exercising control over assets in their own account ("self-directed plans"), we may assist participants in their investment and asset allocation decisions. Any such guidance will be consistent with modern portfolio theory and seek a diversified portfolio consistent with the risk tolerance of the participant.

### **CONSULTING SERVICES**

Clients can also receive investment advice on a more focused basis. This may include advice on only an isolated area(s) of concern such as estate planning, retirement planning, or any other specific topic. We also provide specific consultation and administrative services regarding investment and financial concerns of the client.

For clients with variable life and/or variable annuity policies, who exercise control over their policies, we may assist these clients in assessing their policy and product suitability, product volatility, as well as investment and asset allocation decisions. Any such guidance will be consistent with modern portfolio theory and seek a diversified portfolio consistent with the risk tolerance of the client.

**LIMITATIONS:** As individuals of Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC are registered as representatives of a broker-dealer and/or as insurance agents/brokers of various insurance companies, consulting recommendations are limited to only those products offered through these companies.

### **AMOUNT OF MANAGED ASSETS**

As disclosed above, our firm provides financial planning and consulting services to our advisory clients. Because our services do not include portfolio management, pension consulting or other advisory services that pertain to the management or the oversight of management of client assets, we are not required to report a value of managed assets.

### **AMOUNT OF MANAGED ASSETS**

As of 12/31/2022, we were advising \$1,190,627,586 of clients' assets on a non-discretionary 3(21) basis and \$92,590,606 of clients' assets on a discretionary 3(38) basis

## **Item 5 Fees and Compensation**

### **PENSION CONSULTING FEES**

Our fees for Pension Consulting Services can be based on a percentage of assets under advisement.

We charge an annual fee for Pension Consulting Services which ranges from **0.05%** to **1.00%** of plan assets depending on the services requested and the size of the plan.

Associated persons of Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC can receive commissions for executing securities transactions, or 12b-1 distribution fees from the investment companies chosen by the plan sponsor. In such cases, Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC provides full disclosure to plan sponsors regarding such commissions and fees. Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC will offset any commissions or fees received by such associated persons

from asset-based advisory fees charged by Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC for ongoing services. The receipt of such fees and their availability from different vendors may create conflicts of interest.

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC offers several fee options. Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC may be compensated based on an annual percentage of plan assets for services involving ongoing reviews, or it may be compensated by an hourly fee or fixed fee. Alternatively, these different types of fees may also be combined as appropriate for the different types of services requested by the client.

Typically, the annual fee ranges from **0.05%** to **1.00%** of plan assets depending on the services requested and the size of the plan. Fees will be based upon the value of the plan at the end of the previous period. Fees will not be adjusted based on additions and withdrawals during the calendar quarter.

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC's hourly charges range from **\$100** to **\$500** per hour. A fixed fee may be quoted based on an estimate of hours for the services requested. Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC may request a retainer for hourly and fixed fee arrangements. The amount of a requested retainer will never exceed the fee for services to be provided within the first six months of an engagement.

### **CONSULTING SERVICES FEES**

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC's Consulting Services fee will be determined based on the nature of the services being provided and the complexity of each client's circumstances. All fees are agreed upon prior to entering into a contract with any client.

Our Consulting Services fees are calculated and charged on an hourly basis, ranging from **\$100** to **\$500** per hour. An estimate for the total hours is determined at the start of the advisory relationship.

Our Consulting Services fees are calculated and charged on a fixed fee basis, typically ranging from **\$7,500** to **\$100,000**, subject to the specific arrangement reached with the client.

Our Consulting Services fees are charged as a percentage of assets under advisement by our firm, typically ranging from **0.05%** to **1.00%** of assets under review, depending on the nature and complexity of each client's circumstances, and upon mutual agreement with the client.

Typically, for ongoing services, clients will be billed quarterly in arrears based on actual hours or services accrued. For project based services, clients may be billed a portion of the service fee at inception of the project. The amount of fees paid at inception will never exceed the fee for services to be provided within the first six months of an engagement.

Management personnel and other related persons of our firm are licensed as insurance agents or brokers. In their separate capacity(ies), these individuals are able to implement investment recommendations for advisory clients for separate and typical compensation (i.e., commissions, 12b-1 fees or other sales-related forms of compensation). This presents a conflict of interest to the extent that these individuals recommend that a client invest in a security which results in a commission being paid to the individuals. Clients are not under any obligation to engage these individuals when considering implementation of advisory recommendations. The implementation of any or all recommendations is solely at the discretion of the client.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

***Termination of the Advisory Relationship:*** A client agreement may be canceled at any time, by either party, for any reason upon receipt of 30 days written notice. As disclosed above, certain fees are paid in advance of services provided. Upon termination of any account, any prepaid, unearned fees will be promptly refunded. In calculating a client's reimbursement of fees, we will pro rate the reimbursement according to the number of days remaining in the billing period.

***Mutual Fund Fees:*** All fees paid to Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC for investment advisory services are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by mutual funds and/or EFTs to their shareholders. These fees and expenses are described in each fund's prospectus. These fees will generally include a management fee, other fund expenses, and a possible distribution fee. If the fund also imposes sales charges, a client may pay an initial or deferred sales charge. A client could invest in a mutual fund directly, without our services. In that case, the client would not receive the services provided by our firm which are designed, among other things, to assist the client in determining which mutual fund or funds are most appropriate to each client's financial condition and objectives. Accordingly, the client should review both the fees charged by the funds and our fees to fully understand the total amount of fees to be paid by the client and to thereby evaluate the advisory services being provided.

***Wrap Fee Programs and Separately Managed Account Fees:*** Clients participating in separately managed account programs may be charged various program fees in addition to the advisory fee charged by our firm. Such fees may include the investment advisory fees of the independent advisers, which may be charged as part of a wrap fee arrangement. In a wrap fee arrangement, clients pay a single fee for advisory, brokerage and custodial services. Client's portfolio transactions may be executed without commission charge in a wrap fee arrangement. In evaluating such an arrangement, the client should also consider that, depending upon the level of the wrap fee charged by the broker-dealer, the amount of portfolio activity in the client's account, and other factors, the wrap fee may or may not exceed the aggregate cost of such services if they were to be provided separately. We will review with clients any separate program fees that may be charged to clients.

***Additional Fees and Expenses:*** In addition to our advisory fees, clients are also responsible for the fees and expenses charged by custodians and imposed by broker dealers, including, but not limited to, any transaction charges imposed by a broker dealer with which an independent investment manager effects transactions for the client's account(s). Please refer to the "Brokerage Practices" section (Item 12) of this Form ADV for additional information.

***IF APPLICABLE: Grandfathering of Minimum Account Requirements:*** Pre-existing advisory clients are subject to Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC's minimum account requirements and advisory fees in effect at the time the client entered into the advisory relationship. Therefore, our firm's minimum account requirements will differ among clients.

***ERISA Accounts:*** Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC is deemed to be a fiduciary to advisory clients that are employee benefit plans or individual retirement accounts (IRAs) pursuant to the Employee Retirement Income and Securities Act ("ERISA"). As such, our firm is subject to specific duties and obligations under ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code that include among other things, restrictions concerning certain forms of compensation. To avoid engaging in prohibited transactions, Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC may only charge fees for investment advice about products for which our firm and/or our related persons do not

receive any commissions or 12b-1 fees, or conversely, investment advice about products for which our firm and/or our related persons receive commissions or 12b-1 fees, however, only when such fees are used to offset Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC's advisory fees.

**Advisory Fees in General:** Clients should note that similar advisory services may (or may not) be available from other registered (or unregistered) investment advisers for similar or lower fees.

**Limited Prepayment of Fees:** Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1,200 more than six months in advance of services rendered. As state-registered advisers are subject to the rules and regulations of their home state (i.e., the state in which the firm maintains its principal place of business) these firms should review home state requirements which may limit prepayment of fees in excess of \$500.

## **Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management**

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC does not charge performance-based fees.

## **Item 7 Types of Clients**

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC provides advisory services to the following types of clients:

- Individuals (other than high net worth individuals)
- High net worth individuals
- Pension and profit sharing plans (other than plan participants)
- Charitable organizations
- Corporations or other businesses not listed above

## **Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss**

### **METHODS OF ANALYSIS**

We use the following methods of analysis in formulating our investment advice and/or managing client assets:

**Fundamental Analysis.** We attempt to measure the intrinsic value of a security by looking at economic and financial factors (including the overall economy, industry conditions, and the financial condition and management of the company itself) to determine if the company is underpriced (indicating it may be a good time to buy) or overpriced (indicating it may be time to sell).

Fundamental analysis does not attempt to anticipate market movements. This presents a potential risk, as the price of a security can move up or down along with the overall market regardless of the economic and financial factors considered in evaluating the stock.

**Cyclical Analysis.** In this type of technical analysis, we measure the movements of a particular stock against the overall market in an attempt to predict the price movement of the



security.

**Quantitative Analysis.** We use mathematical models in an attempt to obtain more accurate measurements of a company's quantifiable data, such as the value of a share price or earnings per share, and predict changes to that data.

A risk in using quantitative analysis is that the models used may be based on assumptions that prove to be incorrect.

**Qualitative Analysis.** We subjectively evaluate non-quantifiable factors such as quality of management, labor relations, and strength of research and development factors not readily subject to measurement, and predict changes to share price based on that data.

A risk is using qualitative analysis is that our subjective judgment may prove incorrect.

**Asset Allocation.** Rather than focusing primarily on securities selection, we attempt to identify an appropriate ratio of securities, fixed income, and cash suitable to the client's investment goals and risk tolerance.

A risk of asset allocation is that the client may not participate in sharp increases in a particular security, industry or market sector. Another risk is that the ratio of securities, fixed income, and cash will change over time due to stock and market movements and, if not corrected, will no longer be appropriate for the client's goals.

**Mutual Fund and/or ETF Analysis.** We look at the experience and track record of the manager of the mutual fund or ETF in an attempt to determine if that manager has demonstrated an ability to invest over a period of time and in different economic conditions. We also look at the underlying assets in a mutual fund or ETF in an attempt to determine if there is significant overlap in the underlying investments held in another fund(s) in the client's portfolio. We also monitor the funds or ETFs in an attempt to determine if they are continuing to follow their stated investment strategy.

A risk of mutual fund and/or ETF analysis is that, as in all securities investments, past performance does not guarantee future results. A manager who has been successful may not be able to replicate that success in the future. In addition, as we do not control the underlying investments in a fund or ETF, managers of different funds held by the client may purchase the same security, increasing the risk to the client if that security were to fall in value. There is also a risk that a manager may deviate from the stated investment mandate or strategy of the fund or ETF, which could make the holding(s) less suitable for the client's portfolio.

**Risks for all forms of analysis.** Our securities analysis methods rely on the assumption that the companies whose securities we purchase and sell, the rating agencies that review these securities, and other publicly-available sources of information about these securities, are providing accurate and unbiased data. While we are alert to indications that data may be incorrect, there is always a risk that our analysis may be compromised by inaccurate or misleading information.

## **INVESTMENT STRATEGIES**

We use the following strategy(ies) in managing client accounts, provided that such strategy(ies) are appropriate to the needs of the client and consistent with the client's investment objectives, risk tolerance, and time horizons, among other considerations:

**Long-term purchases.** We purchase securities with the idea of holding them in the client's account for a year or longer. Typically we employ this strategy when:

- we believe the securities to be currently undervalued, and/or
- we want exposure to a particular asset class over time, regardless of the current projection for this class.

A risk in a long-term purchase strategy is that by holding the security for this length of time, we may not take advantages of short-term gains that could be profitable to a client. Moreover, if our predictions are incorrect, a security may decline sharply in value before we make the decision to sell.

**Short-term purchases.** When utilizing this strategy, we purchase securities with the idea of selling them within a relatively short time (typically a year or less). We do this in an attempt to take advantage of conditions that we believe will soon result in a price swing in the securities we purchase.

## **Item 9 Disciplinary Information**

We are required to disclose any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of our advisory business or the integrity of our management.

Our firm and our management personnel have no reportable disciplinary events to disclose.

## **Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations**

Personnel are not affiliated with other financial institutions.

## **Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading**

Our firm has adopted a Code of Ethics which sets forth high ethical standards of business conduct that we require of our employees, including compliance with applicable federal securities laws.

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC and our personnel owe a duty of loyalty, fairness and good faith towards our clients, and have an obligation to adhere not only to the specific provisions of the Code of Ethics but to the general principles that guide the Code.

Our Code of Ethics includes policies and procedures for the review of quarterly securities transactions reports as well as initial and annual securities holdings reports that must be submitted by the firm's access persons. Among other things, our Code of Ethics also requires the prior approval of any acquisition of securities in a limited offering (e.g., private placement) or an initial public offering. Our code also provides for oversight, enforcement and recordkeeping provisions.

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC's Code of Ethics further includes the firm's policy prohibiting the use of material non-public information. While we do not believe that we have any particular access to non-public information, all employees are reminded that such

information may not be used in a personal or professional capacity.

A copy of our Code of Ethics is available to our advisory clients and prospective clients. You may request a copy by email sent to [glewis@pinnacle-pension.com](mailto:glewis@pinnacle-pension.com), or by calling us at 857-302-4015.

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC and individuals associated with our firm are prohibited from engaging in principal transactions.

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC and individuals associated with our firm are prohibited from engaging in agency cross transactions.

Our Code of Ethics is designed to assure that the personal securities transactions, activities and interests of our employees will not interfere with (i) making decisions in the best interest of advisory clients and (ii) implementing such decisions while, at the same time, allowing employees to invest for their own accounts.

Our firm and/or individuals associated with our firm may buy or sell for their personal accounts securities identical to or different from those recommended to our clients. In addition, any related person(s) may have an interest or position in a certain security(ies) which may also be recommended to a client.

It is the expressed policy of our firm that no person employed by us may purchase or sell any security prior to a transaction(s) being implemented for an advisory account, thereby preventing such employee(s) from benefiting from transactions placed on behalf of advisory accounts.

## **Item 12 Brokerage Practices**

As our firm does not have the discretionary authority to determine the broker-dealer to be used or the commission rates to be paid, clients must direct Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC as to the broker-dealer to be used.

For clients in need of brokerage or custodial services, and depending on client circumstances and needs, we may recommend the use of one of several brokers provided that such recommendation is consistent with our firm's fiduciary duty to the client. Our clients must evaluate these brokers before opening an account. The factors considered by Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC when making these recommendations are the broker's ability to provide professional services, our experience with the broker, the broker's reputation, the broker's quality of execution services and costs of such services, among other factors. Clients are not under any obligation to effect trades through any recommended broker.

As a matter of policy and practice, Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC does not generally block client trades and, therefore, we implement client transactions separately for each account. Consequently, certain client trades may be executed before others, at a different price and/or commission rate. Additionally, our clients may not receive volume discounts available to advisers who block client trades.

## **Item 13 Review of Accounts**

### **PENSION CONSULTING SERVICES**

**REVIEWS:** Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC will review the client's Investment Policy Statement (IPS) whenever the client advises us of a change in circumstances regarding the needs of the plan. Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC will also review the investment options of the plan according to the agreed upon time intervals established in the IPS. Such reviews will generally occur quarterly.

These accounts are reviewed by: Greg Lewis, Sr. Consultant; Chris Garrison, Sr. Consultant; and Ron York, Sr. Consultant;

**REPORTS:** These client accounts will receive reports as contracted for at the inception of the advisory relationship.

**OR**

**REPORTS:** Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC will provide reports to Pension Consulting Services clients based on the terms set forth in the client's Investment Policy Statement (IPS).

### **SELECTION and MONITORING of THIRD-PARTY MONEY MANAGERS**

**REVIEWS:** These client accounts should refer to the independent registered investment adviser's Firm Brochure (or other disclosure document used in lieu of the brochure) for information regarding the nature and frequency of reviews provided by that independent registered investment adviser.

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC will provide reviews as contracted for at the inception of the advisory relationship.

These accounts are reviewed by:

Greg Lewis, Sr. Consultant; Chris Garrison, Sr. Consultant; and Ron York, Sr. Consultant;

**REPORTS:** These clients should refer to the independent registered investment adviser's Firm Brochure (or other disclosure document used in lieu of the brochure) for information regarding the nature and frequency of reports provided by that independent registered investment adviser.

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC does not typically provide reports in addition to those provided by the independent registered investment adviser selected to manage the client's assets.

## **Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation**

Our firm may form arrangements with certain professional individuals and unaffiliated persons (such as lawyers and accountants, and appointment setting services), to pay referral fees for introductory meetings with prospective clients of our pension consulting services. These arrangements will comply with Rule 206(4)-3 requirements under the Advisers Act.

## **Item 15 Custody**

Our firm does not have actual or constructive custody of client accounts.

## **Item 16 Investment Discretion**

As previously disclosed in Item 4 of this brochure, our firm does not provide discretionary asset management services.

## **Item 17 Voting Client Securities**

As a matter of firm policy, we do not vote proxies on behalf of clients. Therefore, although our firm may provide investment advisory services relative to client investment assets, clients maintain exclusive responsibility for: (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities beneficially owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings or other type events pertaining to the client's investment assets. Clients are responsible for instructing each custodian of the assets, to forward to the client copies of all proxies and shareholder communications relating to the client's investment assets.

We do not offer any consulting assistance regarding proxy issues to clients.

## **Item 18 Financial Information**

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC has no additional no financial circumstances to report.

Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1,200 per client more than six months in advance of services rendered. Therefore, we are not required to include a financial statement.

Pinnacle Pension Consultants, LLC has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time during the past ten years.