

Item 1 Cover Page

Part 2A of Form ADV: *Firm Disclosure Brochure*



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This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Parsons Capital Management, LLC. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 908-730-0011 or E-mail us at russ@parsonscapitalmanagement.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Parsons Capital Management, LLC also is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. You can search this site by a unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. Our firm's CRD number is 114494.

Item 2 Material Changes

Since the last ADV Update on March 3, 2022, there have been no material changes.

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Item 4 Advisory Business

Parsons Capital Management, LLC ("PCM") is an SEC-registered investment advisor with its principal place of business located in New Hope, Pennsylvania. The principal, Russell J. Parsons, founded PCM in 2001.

INDIVIDUAL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

Our firm provides continuous advice to a client regarding the investment of client funds based on the individual needs of the client. Through personal discussions in which goals and objectives based on a client's particular circumstances are established, we develop a client's personal investment policy and create and manage a portfolio based on that policy. During our data-gathering process, we determine the client's individual objectives, time horizons, risk tolerance, and liquidity needs. As appropriate, we also review and discuss a client's prior investment history, as well as family composition and background.

We manage these advisory accounts on a discretionary basis. Clients are requested to refer to PCM's Discretionary Investment Advisory Agreement for further information on our discretionary authority. Account supervision is guided by the client's stated objectives (i.e., maximum capital appreciation, growth, income, or growth and income), as well as tax considerations.

Clients may impose reasonable restrictions on investing in certain securities, types of securities, or industry sectors.

Our investment recommendations are not limited to any specific product or service.

FINANCIAL PLANNING

We provide financial planning services. Financial planning is a comprehensive valuation of a client's current and future financial state by using currently known variables to predict future cash flows, asset values and withdrawal plans. Through the financial planning process, all questions, information and analysis are considered as they impact and are impacted by the entire financial and life situation of the client. Clients purchasing this service receive a written report which provides the client with a detailed financial plan designed to assist the client to achieve his or her financial goals and objectives.

In general, the financial plan can address any or all of the following areas:

- **PERSONAL:** We review family records, budgeting, personal liability, estate information and financial goals.
- **TAX & CASH FLOW:** We analyze the client's income tax and spending and planning for past, current and future years; then illustrate the impact of various investments on the client's current income tax and future tax liability.
- **INVESTMENTS:** We analyze investment alternatives and their effect on the client's portfolio.
- **INSURANCE:** We review existing policies to ensure proper coverage for life, health, disability, long-term care, liability, home and automobile.
- **RETIREMENT:** We analyze current strategies and investment plans to help the client achieve his or her retirement goals.
- **DEATH & DISABILITY:** We review the client's cash needs at death, income needs of surviving dependents, estate planning and disability income.

- ESTATE: We assist the client in assessing and developing long-term strategies, including as appropriate, living trusts, wills, review estate tax, powers of attorney, asset protection plans, nursing homes, Medicare and elder planning.

PCM gathers required information through in-depth personal interviews. Information gathered includes the client's current financial status, tax status, future goals, returns objectives and attitudes towards risk. We carefully review documents supplied by the client, which may include a questionnaire completed by the client. Should the client choose to implement the recommendations contained in the financial plan, we suggest the client work closely with his/her attorney, accountant, insurance agent, and/or stockbroker. Implementation of financial plan recommendations is entirely at the client's discretion.

Typically the financial plan is presented to the client within six months of the contract date, provided that all information needed to prepare the financial plan has been promptly provided. Financial Planning recommendations are not limited to any specific product or service offered by a broker-dealer or insurance company. All recommendations are of a generic nature.

CONSULTING SERVICES

Clients can also receive investment advice on a more focused basis. This may include advice limited to isolated area(s) of concern such as estate planning, retirement planning, or any other specific topic. We also provide specific consultation and administrative services regarding investment and financial concerns of the client.

Consulting recommendations are not limited to any specific product or service offered by a broker-dealer or insurance company. All recommendations are of a generic nature.

Upon request, PCM may recommend the services of other professionals for implementation purposes. Clients are under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. Clients retain absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and are free to accept or reject any recommendations from PCM. If a client engages any professionals recommended by PCM, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from and against the engaged professional.

AMOUNT OF MANAGED ASSETS

As of December 31, 2022, PCM was actively managing \$530,970,877 of clients' assets, all on a discretionary basis.

Item 5 Fees and Compensation

INDIVIDUAL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

The annual fee for portfolio management services will be charged as a percentage of assets under management, typically ranging from 0.25% to 1.00%, depending on the size, nature, and complexity of the client account. PCM will quote a specific fee to each client prior to the execution of the advisory agreement. This rate is based on a blended tiered fee schedule. Specifically, the fee charged for client's first million of assets under management is 1.00%; the fee charged for \$1,000,000 to \$2,000,000 of assets under management is 0.75%; the fee charged for \$2,000,000 - \$9,999,999 of assets under management is 0.5%; and the fee charged for \$10,000,000 and over is 0.25%. PCM

requires a minimum account size of \$500,000 for this service, although this may be negotiable under certain circumstances. Upon the Advisor's discretion, PCM may waive the account minimum or charge a lesser fee.

Clients will be invoiced in arrears or have their account directly debited at the end of each calendar quarter based upon the asset value (market or fair market value in the absence of market value), of the client's account at quarter-end. This means that if your annual fee is 1.00%, we will take the previous quarter's asset value, multiply the value by 1.00%, and then divide by 4 to calculate our fee. PCM will not directly debit any client account without receiving written authorization from the client. If a client joins during a quarter, you will be charged a fee for the portion of the quarter during which you were a client. We will calculate the total fee that would be due for a full quarter, divide the fee by the number of days in the quarter to arrive at a daily rate, count the number of days the client was a client during that quarter and multiply that number by the daily rate.

FINANCIAL PLANNING

Our Financial Planning and Consulting service fees are calculated and charged on an hourly basis at the rate of \$150 per hour. An estimate for total hours will be determined at the start of the advisory relationship. A retainer may be requested upon completion of PCM's fact-finding session with the client, however, advance payment will never exceed \$500 for work that will not be completed within six months. The balance will be due upon completion of the plan or consulting service. In the event you terminate this Agreement, any unearned fees will be returned to you on a pro rata basis, based upon hours expended rather than according to days.

PCM's Financial Planning and Consulting service fees will be determined based on the nature of the services being provided and the complexity of each client's circumstances. All fees are agreed upon prior to entering into a contract with any client.

If a Financial Planning or Consulting services client implements investment recommendations by engaging PCM for Portfolio Management services, PCM may, at its discretion, waive, discount, or adjust Financial Planning or Consulting services fees.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Limited Negotiability of Advisory Fees: Although PCM has established the aforementioned fee schedule(s), we retain the discretion to negotiate alternative fees on a client-by-client basis. Client facts, circumstances and needs are considered in determining the fee schedule. These include the complexity of the client, assets to be placed under management, anticipated future additional assets, related accounts, portfolio style, account composition, and reports, among other factors. The specific annual fee schedule is identified in the contract between the advisor and each client. We may group certain related client accounts for the purposes of achieving the minimum account size requirements and determining the annualized fee. Discounts, not generally available to our advisory clients, may be offered to family members and friends of associated persons of our firm.

Termination of the Advisory Relationship: A client agreement may be canceled at any time, by either party, for any reason upon receipt of 30 days verbal or written notice. If you terminate services during a quarter, you will be charged a fee for the portion of the quarter during which you were a client. We will calculate the total fee that would be due for the quarter, divide the fee by the number of days in the quarter to arrive at a daily rate, count the number of days the client was a client during that quarter and multiply that number by the daily rate. PCM will cease to perform services, including processing trades and distributions, upon termination. Assets not transferred from terminated account(s) within 30 days of termination may be "de-linked", meaning they will no longer be visible

to PCM and will become a retail account with the custodian.

Mutual Fund Fees: All fees paid to PCM for advisory services are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by mutual funds and/or ETFs to their shareholders. These fees and expenses are described in each fund's prospectus. These fees will generally include a management fee, other fund expenses, and a possible distribution fee. If the fund also imposes sales charges, a client may pay an initial or deferred sales charge. A client could invest in a mutual fund directly, without our services. In that case, the client would not receive the services provided by our firm which are designed, among other things, to assist the client in determining which mutual fund or funds are most appropriate to each client's financial condition and objectives. Accordingly, the client should review both the fees charged by the funds and PCM's fees to fully understand the total amount of fees to be paid by the client and to thereby evaluate the advisory services being provided.

Additional Fees and Expenses: In addition to our advisory fees, clients are also responsible for the fees and expenses charged by custodians and imposed by broker dealers, including, but not limited to, any transaction charges imposed by a broker dealer with which an independent investment manager effects transactions for the client's account(s). Please refer to the "Brokerage Practices" section (Item 12) of this Form ADV for additional information.

Advisory Fees in General: Clients should note that similar advisory services may (or may not) be available from other registered (or unregistered) investment advisors for similar or lower fees.

Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

PCM does not charge performance-based fees.

Item 7 Types of Clients

PCM provides advisory services to Individuals, pension and profit-sharing plans, trusts, estates or charitable organizations, and corporations or other business entities.

There is a minimum account size of \$500,000 required for Portfolio Management services. Please refer to Item 5 of this disclosure brochure for more information.

Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

Our Investment Philosophies and Strategies

Generally. PCM draws upon expansive academic research, investment information, and its own proprietary analysis to provide innovative and comprehensive fiduciary wealth management and investment advisory services. PCM periodically monitors clients' portfolios, recommends a strategic asset allocation, recommends specific investments, and suggests changes when appropriate. PCM also suggests trading in clients' portfolios utilizing a disciplined approach to rebalancing (in order to maintain asset class exposures within desired risk tolerances, subject to variances permitted for tax planning or other reasons).

Methods of Analysis. In designing investment plans for clients, PCM will rely on information supplied by the client and the client's other professional advisors pertaining to the client's financial

situation, objectives, time horizon and risk tolerance. This information becomes the basis for the strategic asset allocation plan which PCM believes best meets the client's long term stated goals. The investment plan which sets forth the strategic asset allocation provides for investment in those asset classes which PCM believes (based on historical data and PCM's proprietary analysis) will possess attractive combinations of return, risk, and correlation over the long term.

PCM's investment advice is based upon long-term investment strategies incorporating the principles of Modern Portfolio Theory. PCM emphasizes the utilization of several different asset classes as part of an investor's portfolio, as this has been shown to effect a reduction in portfolio volatility (i.e., the standard deviation of returns) over long periods of time. PCM allocates and diversifies the client's assets among various asset classes and then among individual investments, following the investment policy agreed to by the client. PCM's investment approach is firmly rooted in the belief that markets are efficient and that investors' returns are determined principally by asset allocation decisions. PCM focuses on developing globally diversified portfolios, principally through the use of passively managed stock mutual funds and ETF's.

Additionally, part of PCM's process includes, where appropriate, involving multiple generations in order to facilitate family financial planning. This can increase the financial education of the later generations and manage expectations. However, potential for conflicts of interest exist with the exchange of intergenerational information. PCM attempts to minimize these conflicts by treating each household as its own fiduciary relationship. Information can only be shared across generations with each household's consent.

Sources of Information. PCM's investment analysis is based upon a number of factors including those derived from commercially available software technology, securities rating services, general economic and market and financial information, due diligence reviews, and specific investment analyses that clients may request. PCM's main sources of information include commercially available investment information and evaluation services, financial newspapers and journals, academic white papers, periodicals, as well as prospectuses, statements of additional information, and other issuer-prepared information. PCM also attends various investment and financial planning conferences.

Types of Investments. PCM will typically create a portfolio of no-load stock and bond mutual funds. PCM primarily recommends portfolios consisting of passively managed mutual funds and ETF's offered by the Vanguard Funds. Vanguard mutual funds and ETF's offer broad diversification and most are structured for low turnover, so as to substantially lessen the often-substantial transaction costs incurred by funds as they trade securities within the fund. Some investment portfolios may also include individual fixed income investments (bonds, C.D.'s, etc.). For clients with a substantial fixed income allocation, PCM generally recommends a combination of bond funds and individual fixed income investments, with actual investments dependent upon PCM's views of the risk/return relationship for various forms of fixed income investments or bond funds. PCM will typically request discretionary authority from clients to manage individual fixed income assets, as such may be necessary to enable PCM to purchase or sell such assets in a timely manner at quoted prices. Here is a brief description of these asset classes and potential risks:

- **Exchange Traded Funds:** Prices may vary significantly from the Net Asset Value due to market condition. Certain Exchange Traded Funds may not track underlying benchmarks as expected. ETFs are also subject to the following risks: (i) an ETF's shares may trade at a market price that is above or below their net asset value; (ii) the ETF may employ an investment strategy that utilizes high leverage ratios; or (iii) trading of an ETF's shares may be halted if the listing exchange's officials deem such action appropriate, the shares are de-listed from the exchange, or the activation of market-wide "circuit breakers" (which are tied to large decreases in stock

prices) halts stock trading generally. PCM has no control over the risks taken by the underlying funds in which the clients invest.

- **Mutual Funds:** When a client invests in open-end mutual funds or ETFs, the client indirectly bears its proportionate share of any fees and expenses payable directly by those funds. Therefore, the client will incur higher expenses, many of which may be duplicative. In addition, the client's overall portfolio may be affected by losses of an underlying fund and the level of risk arising from the investment practices of an underlying fund (such as the use of derivatives). When selecting mutual funds that have multiple share classes for recommendation to clients, PCM will take into account the internal fees and expenses associated with each share class, as it is our policy to choose the lowest-cost share class available, absent circumstances that dictate otherwise.
- **Fixed Income:** The issuer of a fixed income security may not be able to make interest and principal payments when due. Generally, the lower the credit rating of a security, the greater the risk that the issuer will default on its obligation. If a rating agency gives a debt security a lower rating, the value of the debt security will decline because investors will demand a higher rate of return. As nominal interest rates rise, the value of fixed income securities held by the Fund is likely to decrease. A nominal interest rate is the sum of a real interest rate and an expected inflation rate.

Risk of Loss. Securities investments are not guaranteed and you may lose money on your investments. We ask that you work with us to help us understand your tolerance for risk. There are always risks to investing. **Clients should be aware that all investments carry various types of risk including the potential loss of principal that clients should be prepared to bear.** It is impossible to name all possible types of risks. Among the risks are the following:

- **Client Information.** Because our advice is determined based on information provided by clients regarding their current circumstances and goals, the accuracy and ongoing validity of that information is paramount to success. As needs change, clients should keep in contact with us so we may revise our recommendations accordingly. Otherwise, performance may suffer, or goals may not be met
- **Political Risks.** Most investments have a global component, even domestic stocks. Political events anywhere in the world may have unforeseen consequences to markets around the world.
- **General Market Risks.** Markets can, as a whole, go up or down on various news releases or for no understandable reason at all. This sometimes means that the price of specific securities could go up or down without real reason, and may take some time to recover any lost value. Adding additional securities does not help to minimize this risk since all securities may be affected by market fluctuations.
- **Currency Risk.** When investing in another country using another currency, the changes in the value of the currency can change the value of your security value in your portfolio.
- **Regulatory Risk.** Changes in laws and regulations from any government can change the value of a given company and its accompanying securities. Certain industries are more susceptible to government regulation. Changes in zoning, tax structure or laws impact the return on these investments.
- **Purchasing Power Risk.** Purchasing power risk is the risk that your investment's value will decline as the price of goods rises (inflation). The investment's value itself does not decline, but its relative value does, which is the same thing. Inflation can happen for a variety of complex reasons, including a growing economy and a rising money supply.
- **Business Risk.** This can be thought of as certainty or uncertainty of income. Management comes under business risk. Cyclical companies (like automobile companies) have more business

risk because of the less steady income stream. On the other hand, fast food chains tend to have steadier income streams and therefore, less business risk.

- **Financial Risk.** The amount of debt or leverage determines the financial risk of a company.
- **Default Risk.** This risk pertains to the ability of a company to service their debt. Ratings provided by several rating services help to identify those companies with more risk. Obligations of the U.S. government are said to be free of default risk.
- **Information Risk.** All investment professionals rely on research in order to make conclusions about investment options. This research is always a mix of both internal (proprietary) and external (provided by third parties) data and analyses. Even an advisor who says they rely solely on proprietary research must still collect data from third parties. This data, or outside research is chosen for its perceived reliability, but there is no guarantee that the data or research will be completely accurate. Failure in data accuracy or research will translate to a compromised ability by the advisor to reach satisfactory investment conclusions.
- **Concentration Risk.** While PCM selects mutual funds, for client portfolios based on an individualized assessment of each security, this evaluation comes without an overlay of general economic or sector specific issue analysis. This means that a client's equity portfolio may be concentrated in a specific sector, geography, or sub-sector (among other types of potential concentrations), so that if an unexpected event occurs that affects that specific sector or geography, for example, the client's equity portfolio may be affected negatively, including significant losses.
- **Transition risk.** As assets are transitioned from a client's prior advisors to PCM there may be securities and other investments that do not fit within the asset allocation strategy selected for the client. Accordingly, these investments will need to be sold in order to reposition the portfolio into the asset allocation strategy selected by PCM. However, this transition process may take some time to accomplish. Some investments may not be unwound for a lengthy period of time for a variety of reasons that may include unwarranted low share prices, restrictions on trading, contractual restrictions on liquidity, or market-related liquidity concerns. In some cases, there may be securities or investments that are never able to be sold. The inability to transition a client's holdings into recommendations of PCM may adversely affect the client's account values, as PCM's recommendations may not be able to be fully implemented.
- **Restriction Risk.** Clients may at all times place reasonable restrictions on the management of their accounts. However, placing these restrictions may make managing the accounts more difficult, thus lowering the potential for returns.
- **Risks Related to Investment Term & Liquidity.** Securities do not follow a straight line up in value. All securities will have periods of time when the current price of the security is not an accurate measure of its value. If you require us to liquidate your portfolio during one of these periods, you will not realize as much value as you would have had the investment had the opportunity to regain its value. Further, some investments are made with the intention of the investment appreciating over an extended period of time. Liquidating these investments prior to their intended time horizon may result in losses.

Item 9 Disciplinary Information

We are required to disclose any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of our advisory business or the integrity of our management.

Our firm and our management personnel have no reportable disciplinary events to disclose.

Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

A. Broker-dealer

Neither Mr. Parsons nor any related persons are registered as or have pending applications to become a broker-dealer or as representatives of a broker-dealer.

B. Futures Commission Merchant/Commodity Trading Advisor

Neither Mr. Parsons nor any related persons are registered, or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or an associated person of the foregoing entities.

C. Relationship with Related Persons

Neither Mr. Parsons nor any related persons have any material relationships to this advisory business that would present a possible conflict of interest.

D. Recommendations of Other Advisors

PCM does not utilize nor select other advisors or third-party managers. All assets are managed by PCM management.

Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

A. A copy of PCM's Code of Ethics is available upon request. PCM's Code of Ethics discusses PCM's fiduciary duty to clients, political contributions, gifts, entertainment, and trading guidelines.

B. PCM does not recommend to clients that they invest in any security in which PCM or any principal thereof has any financial interest.

C. On occasion an employee of PCM may purchase for his or her own account securities which are also recommended for clients at the same time the clients purchase the securities. Our Code of Ethics details rules for employees regarding personal trading and avoiding conflicts of interest related to trading in one's own account. To avoid placing a trade before a client (in the case of a purchase) or after a client (in the case of a sale), all employee trades are reviewed by the Compliance Officer. All employee trades must either take place in the same block as a client trade or sufficiently apart in time from the client trade so the employee receives no added benefit. Employee statements are reviewed to confirm compliance with the trading procedures.

Item 12 Brokerage Practices

PCM does not maintain custody of client assets though PCM may be deemed to have custody if a client grants PCM authority to debit fees directly from their account (see Item 15 below). Assets will be held with a qualified custodian, which is typically a bank or broker-dealer. PCM recommends that

investment accounts be held in custody by Schwab Advisor Services (“Schwab”) or Fidelity Brokerage Services, LLC (“Fidelity”) which are qualified custodians. PCM is independently owned and operated and is not affiliated with Schwab or Fidelity. Schwab or Fidelity will hold your assets in a brokerage account and buy and sell securities when PCM instructs them to, which PCM does in accordance with its agreement with you. While PCM recommends that you use Schwab or Fidelity as custodian/broker, you will decide whether to do so and will open your account with Schwab or Fidelity by entering into an account agreement directly with them. PCM does not open the account for you, although PCM may assist you in doing so. Even though your account is maintained at Schwab or Fidelity, we can still use other brokers to execute trades for your account as described below (see “Your brokerage and custody costs”).

How we select brokers/custodians

We seek to recommend a custodian/broker that will hold your assets and execute transactions on terms that are, overall, most advantageous when compared with other available providers and their services. We consider a wide range of factors, including both quantitative (Ex: costs) and qualitative (execution, reputation, service) factors. We do not consider whether Schwab, Fidelity, or any other broker-dealer/custodian, refers clients to PCM as part of our evaluation of these broker-dealers.

Your brokerage and custody costs

For our clients’ accounts that Schwab and Fidelity maintain, Schwab and Fidelity may charge you separately for custody services and may be compensated by charging you commissions or other fees on trades that they execute or that settle into your Schwab or Fidelity account. In addition to commissions, Schwab and Fidelity charge you a flat dollar amount as a “prime broker” or “trade away” fee for each trade that we have executed by a different broker-dealer but where the securities bought or the funds from the securities sold are deposited (settled) into your Schwab or Fidelity account. These fees are in addition to the commissions or other compensation you pay the executing broker-dealer. Because of this, in order to minimize your trading costs, we have Schwab and Fidelity execute most trades for your account. We have determined that having Schwab and Fidelity execute most trades is consistent with our duty to seek “best execution” of your trades. Best execution means the most favorable terms for a transaction based on all relevant factors, including those listed above (see “How we select brokers/custodians”).

Products and services available to us from Schwab and Fidelity

Schwab Advisor Services™ (formerly called Schwab Institutional®) or Fidelity Institutional Brokerage Group (“Fidelity”) are respectively Schwab’s and Fidelity’s businesses serving independent investment advisory firms like PCM. They provide PCM and our clients with access to their institutional brokerage services (trading, custody, reporting, and related services), many of which are not typically available to Schwab and Fidelity retail customers. Schwab and Fidelity also make available various support services. Some of those services help PCM manage or administer our clients’ accounts, while others help PCM manage and grow our business. Schwab and Fidelity’s support services are generally available on an unsolicited basis (we don’t have to request them) and at no charge to PCM. The following is a more detailed description of Schwab and Fidelity’s support services:

Services that benefit you

Schwab and Fidelity’s institutional brokerage services include access to a broad range of investment products, execution of securities transactions, and custody of client assets. The investment products available through Schwab include some to which we might not otherwise have access or that would

require a significantly higher minimum initial investment by our clients. Schwab and Fidelity's services described in this paragraph generally benefit you and your account.

Services that may not directly benefit you

Schwab and Fidelity also make available to PCM other products and services that benefit PCM but may not directly benefit you or your account. These products and services assist us in managing and administering our clients' accounts. They include investment research, both Schwab and Fidelity's own and that of third parties. We may use this research to service all or a substantial number of our clients' accounts, including accounts not maintained at Schwab or Fidelity. In addition to investment research, Schwab and Fidelity also makes available software and other technology that:

- Provide access to client account data (such as duplicate trade confirmations and account statements)
- Facilitate trade execution and allocate aggregated trade orders for multiple client accounts
- Provide pricing and other market data
- Facilitate payment of our fees from our clients' accounts
- Assist with back-office functions, recordkeeping, and client reporting

Services that generally benefit only us

Schwab and Fidelity also offer other services intended to help us manage and further develop our business enterprise. These services include:

- Educational conferences and events
- Consulting on technology, compliance, legal, and business needs
- Publications and conferences on practice management and business succession
- Access to employee benefits providers, human capital consultants, and insurance providers

Schwab and Fidelity may directly provide some of these services. In other cases, they will arrange for third-party vendors to provide the services to us. Schwab and Fidelity may also discount or waive their fees for some of these services or pay all or a part of a third party's fees. Schwab and Fidelity may also provide us with other benefits, such as occasional business entertainment of our personnel.

Our interest in Schwab and Fidelity's services

The availability of these services from Schwab and Fidelity benefits us because we do not have to produce or purchase them. We don't have to pay for Schwab or Fidelity services. These services are not contingent upon us committing any specific amount of business to Schwab or Fidelity in trading commissions or assets in custody. We may have an incentive to recommend that you maintain your account with Schwab or Fidelity, based on our interest in receiving Schwab or Fidelity's services that benefit our business rather than based on your interest in receiving the best value in custody services and the most favorable execution of your transactions. This is a potential conflict of interest. We believe, however, that our selection of Schwab or Fidelity as custodian and broker is in the best interests of our clients. Our selection is primarily supported by the scope, quality, and price of Schwab and Fidelity's services (see "How we select brokers/ custodians") and not Schwab or Fidelity's services that benefit only us. We do not consider whether Schwab, Fidelity or any other broker-dealer/custodian, refers clients to PCM as part of our evaluation of these broker-dealers.

Block Trading

As a matter of policy and practice, PCM does not generally block client trades and, therefore, we implement client transactions separately for each account. Consequently, certain client trades may be executed before others, at a different price and/or commission rate.

Additionally, our clients may not receive volume discounts available to advisors who block client trades.

Item 13 Review of Accounts

INDIVIDUAL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

REVIEWS: While the underlying securities within Individual Portfolio Management services accounts are continually monitored, these accounts are reviewed at least quarterly. Accounts are reviewed in the context of each client's stated investment objectives and guidelines. More frequent reviews may be triggered by material changes in variables such as the client's individual circumstances, the market, or the political or economic environments.

REPORTS: Clients will receive statements and confirmations of transactions directly from their custodian. PCM will not provide regular reports to clients.

FINANCIAL PLANNING/CONSULTING SERVICES

REVIEWS: While reviews may occur at different stages depending on the nature and terms of the specific engagement, typically no formal reviews will be conducted for Financial Planning/Consulting clients unless otherwise contracted for.

REPORTS: Financial Planning/Consulting clients will receive reports as contracted for at the inception of the advisory relationship.

All accounts are reviewed by Russell J. Parsons, President and Chief Compliance Officer of PCM.

Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation

A. Economic Benefit Provided by Third Parties for Advice Rendered to Client.

Please refer to Item 12, where we discuss recommendation of Broker-Dealers.

B. Compensation to Non-Advisory Personnel for Client Referrals.

PCM does not directly or indirectly compensate any person who is not advisory personnel for client referrals.