

Part 2A of Form ADV: *Firm Brochure*

Loudon Investment Management, LLC

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03/15/2023

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Loudon Investment Management, LLC. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 603-298-7370 or jsands@loudoninv.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Registration with the SEC or with any state securities authority does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Additional information about Loudon Investment Management, LLC also is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. You can search this site by a unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. Our firm's CRD number is 113641.

Item 2 Material Changes

This Firm Brochure, dated 03/15/2023, provides you with a summary of Loudon Investment Management, LLC's advisory services and fees, professionals, certain business practices and policies, as well as actual or potential conflicts of interest, among other things. This Item is used to provide our clients with a summary of new and/or updated information; we will inform of the revision(s) based on the nature of the information as follows.

Annual Update: We are required to update certain information at least annually, within 90 days of our firm's fiscal year end (FYE) of December 31. We will provide you with either a summary of the revised information with an offer to deliver the full revised Brochure within 120 days of our FYE or we will provide you with our revised Brochure that will include a summary of those changes in this Item.

1. **Material Changes:** Should a material change in our operations occur, depending on its nature we will promptly communicate this change to clients (and it will be summarized in this Item). "Material changes" requiring prompt notification will include changes of ownership or control; location; disciplinary proceedings; significant changes to our advisory services or advisory affiliates - any information that is critical to a client's full understanding of who we are, how to find us, and how we do business.

The following summarizes new or revised disclosures based on information previously provided in our Firm Brochure dated 03/15/2022:

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Item 4 Advisory Business

Loudon Investment Management, LLC is a SEC-registered investment adviser with its principal place of business located in New Hampshire. Loudon Investment Management, LLC began conducting business in 2003.

Listed below are the firm's principal shareholders (i.e., those individuals and/or entities controlling 10% or more of this company).

- Douglas M. Loudon, Chief Investment Officer
- Emily L. Sands, President
- John J. Sands, Principal

Loudon Investment Management, LLC offers the following advisory services to our clients:

INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES ("ISS") INDIVIDUAL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

Our firm provides continuous advice to a client regarding the investment of client funds based on the individual needs of the client. Through personal discussions in which goals and objectives based on a client's particular circumstances are established, we develop a client's personal investment policy and create and manage a portfolio based on that policy. During our data-gathering process, we determine the client's individual objectives, time horizons, risk tolerance, and liquidity needs. As appropriate, we also review and discuss a client's prior investment history, as well as family composition and background.

We manage these advisory accounts on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis. Account supervision is guided by the client's stated objectives (i.e., maximum capital appreciation, growth, income, or growth and income), as well as tax considerations.

Clients may impose reasonable restrictions on investing in certain securities, types of securities, or industry sectors.

Our investment recommendations are not limited to any specific product or service offered by a broker-dealer or insurance company and will generally include advice regarding the following securities:

- Exchange-listed securities
- Securities traded over-the-counter
- Foreign issuers
- Corporate debt securities (other than commercial paper)
- Certificates of deposit
- Municipal securities
- Mutual fund shares
- United States governmental securities

Because some types of investments involve certain additional degrees of risk, they will only be implemented/recommended when consistent with the client's stated investment objectives, tolerance for risk, liquidity and suitability.

INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES ("ISS") MODEL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

Our firm provides portfolio management services to clients using model asset allocation portfolios. Each model portfolio is designed to meet a particular investment goal.

EQIS Capital Management - Loudon Investment Management, LLC provides a model portfolio for EQIS Capital Management that consists of equity securities, cash equivalent securities, and a percentage allocation for each holding. The purpose of the portfolio is to reflect Loudon Investment Management, LLC's value and income investment style. Unlike individually managed accounts, the percentages held in the model portfolio are static and do not change as the prices of the underlying securities fluctuate. Both the securities and percentages held are adjusted periodically by Loudon Investment Management, LLC, as appropriate. As a result, the model portfolio looks similar, but not identical to, a typical unrestricted equity portfolio. Changes to the model portfolio generally reflect changes to Loudon Investment Management, LLC's individually managed accounts.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC has no contact with the underlying investors, no operational authority in the model portfolio, and does not have discretion over these assets. EQIS Capital Management is responsible for obtaining stated objectives and determining suitability of the Loudon Investment Management, LLC Large Cap Value model portfolio for clients. Assets that are invested in the model are not counted as "assets under management" for Loudon Investment Management, LLC.

Our investment recommendations are not limited to any specific product or service offered by a broker dealer or insurance company and will generally include advice regarding the following securities:

- Exchange-listed securities
- Securities traded over-the-counter
- Foreign issuers

AMOUNT OF MANAGED ASSETS

As of 12/31/2022, we were actively managing \$167,391,054 of clients' assets on a discretionary basis plus \$651,501 of clients' assets on a non-discretionary basis.

Item 5 Fees and Compensation

INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES ("ISS") INDIVIDUAL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT FEES

The annualized fee for Investment Supervisory Services are charged as a percentage of assets under management, according to the following schedule:

1.2% on the first \$500,000

1.0% Thereafter

Negotiable on larger portfolios.

A minimum fee of \$6,000 per year is charged for our services. This fee minimum may be negotiable under certain circumstances. For instance, Loudon Investment Management, LLC may temporarily waive the minimum if account growth is anticipated or may group related client accounts to achieve the minimum account size to determine the annualized fee.

Unless otherwise negotiated with the client, our fees are billed semi-annually in the middle of each billing period. Fees are based on the starting value of the client's account as of December 31 and June 30. The starting date is adjusted for any new accounts that are added in the middle of the period and are billed proportionately. Additional adjustments may be made for large cash additions, withdrawals, excess reserves held as cash or equivalents over the periods, and estimated taxes on realized gains, and fees are pro-rated accordingly. Fees are usually deducted directly from the account in accordance with client authorization.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC's advisory fees are negotiable for very large accounts as noted above.

INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES ("ISS") INDIVIDUAL ETF PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT FEES

The annualized fee for Investment Supervisory Services are charged as a percentage of assets under management, according to the following schedule:

.75% of assets

A minimum fee of \$6,000 per year is charged for our services. This fee minimum may be negotiable under certain circumstances. For instance, Loudon Investment Management, LLC may temporarily waive the minimum if account growth is anticipated or may group related client accounts to achieve the minimum account size to determine the annualized fee.

Unless otherwise negotiated with the client, our fees are billed semi-annually in the middle of each billing period. Fees are based on the starting value of the client's account as of December 31 and June 30. The starting date is adjusted for any new accounts that are added in the middle of the period and are billed proportionately. Additional adjustments may be made for large cash additions, withdrawals, excess reserves held as cash or equivalents over the periods, and estimated taxes on realized gains, and fees are pro-rated accordingly. Fees are usually deducted directly from the account in accordance with client authorization.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC's advisory fees are negotiable for very large accounts as noted above.

**INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES ("ISS")
MODEL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT FEES**

The annualized fee for Model Portfolio Management Services will be charged as a percentage of assets under management, according to the following schedule:

The annualized fee for Model Portfolio Management Services will be charged as a percentage of assets under management, according to the following schedule:

First \$1,000,000	0.15%
Next \$1,500,000	0.11%
Next \$2,500,000	0.09%
Next \$5,000,000	0.07%
Amounts over \$10,000,000	0.04%

Fees for the model portfolio are billed monthly, in arrears, at the end of each month based on the average daily closing value during the preceding calendar month.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC's advisory fees are not negotiable.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Termination of the Advisory Relationship: The Loudon Investment Management, LLC client agreement states that relationships may be discontinued at any time, by either party, for any reason upon receipt of 30 days written notice. As disclosed above, certain fees are paid in advance of services provided. Upon termination of any account, any prepaid or unearned fees will be promptly refunded. In calculating a client's reimbursement of fees, Loudon Investment Management, LLC will prorate the reimbursement according to the number of days remaining in the billing period.

Mutual Fund Fees: All fees paid to Loudon Investment Management, LLC for investment advisory services are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by mutual funds and/or ETFs to their shareholders. These fees and expenses are described in each fund's prospectus. These fees will generally include a management fee, other fund expenses, and a possible distribution fee. If the fund also imposes sales charges, a client may pay an initial or deferred sales charge. A client could invest in a mutual fund directly, without our services. In that case, the client would not receive the services provided by our firm which are designed, among other things, to assist the client in determining which mutual fund or funds are most appropriate to each client's financial condition and objectives. Accordingly, the client should review both the fees charged by the funds and our fees to fully understand the total amount of fees to be paid by the client and to thereby evaluate the advisory services being provided.

Additional Fees and Expenses: In addition to our advisory fees, clients are also responsible for the fees and expenses charged by custodians and imposed by broker dealers, including, but not limited to, any transaction charges imposed by a broker dealer with which an independent investment manager effects transactions for the client's account(s). Please refer to the "Brokerage Practices" section (Item 12) of this Form ADV for additional information.

Grandfathering of Minimum Account Requirements: Pre-existing advisory clients are subject to Loudon Investment Management, LLC's minimum account requirements and advisory fees in effect at the time the client entered into the advisory relationship. Therefore, our firm's minimum account requirements will differ among clients.

Advisory Fees in General: Clients should note that similar advisory services may (or may not) be available from other registered (or unregistered) investment advisers for similar or lower fees.

Limited Prepayment of Fees: Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1200 more than six months in advance of services rendered.

Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

Loudon Investment Management, LLC does not charge performance-based fees.

Item 7 Types of Clients

Loudon Investment Management, LLC provides advisory services to the following types of clients:

- Individuals (other than high net worth individuals)
- High net worth individuals
- Pooled investment vehicles (other than investment companies and business development companies)
- Charitable organizations
- Other

As previously disclosed in Item 5, our firm has established certain initial minimum account requirements, based on the nature of the service(s) being provided. For a more detailed understanding of those requirements, please review the disclosures provided in each applicable service.

Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

METHODS OF ANALYSIS

We use the following methods of analysis in formulating our investment advice and/or managing client assets:

Fundamental Analysis. We attempt to measure the intrinsic value of a security by looking at economic and financial factors (including the overall economy, industry conditions, and the financial condition and management of the company itself) to determine if the company is underpriced (indicating it may be a good time to buy) or overpriced (indicating it may be time to sell).

Fundamental analysis does not attempt to anticipate market movements. This presents a potential risk, as the price of a security can move up or down along with the overall market regardless of the economic and financial factors considered in evaluating the stock.

Technical Analysis. We analyze past market movements and apply that analysis to the present in an attempt to recognize recurring patterns of investor behavior and potentially predict future price movement.

Technical analysis does not consider the underlying financial condition of a company. This presents a risk in that a poorly-managed or financially unsound company may underperform regardless of market movement.

Quantitative Analysis. We use mathematical models in an attempt to obtain more accurate measurements of a company's quantifiable data, such as the value of a share price or earnings per share, and predict changes to that data.

A risk in using quantitative analysis is that the models used may be based on assumptions that prove to be incorrect.

Qualitative Analysis. We subjectively evaluate non-quantifiable factors such as quality of management, labor relations, and strength of research and development factors not readily subject to measurement, and predict changes to share price based on that data.

A risk is using qualitative analysis is that our subjective judgment may prove incorrect.

Asset Allocation. Rather than focusing primarily on securities selection, we attempt to identify an appropriate ratio of securities, fixed income, and cash suitable to the client's investment goals and risk tolerance.

A risk of asset allocation is that the client may not participate in sharp increases in a particular security, industry or market sector. Another risk is that the ratio of securities, fixed income, and cash will change over time due to stock and market movements and, if not corrected, will no longer be appropriate for the client's goals.

Mutual Fund and/or ETF Analysis. We look at the experience and track record of the manager of the mutual fund or ETF in an attempt to determine if that manager has demonstrated an ability to invest over a period of time and in different economic conditions. We also look at the underlying assets in a mutual fund or ETF in an attempt to determine if there is significant overlap in the underlying investments held in another fund(s) in the client's portfolio. We also monitor the funds or ETFs in an attempt to determine if they are continuing to follow their stated investment strategy.

A risk of mutual fund and/or ETF analysis is that, as in all securities investments, past performance does not guarantee future results. A manager who has been successful may not be able to replicate that success in the future. In addition, as we do not control the underlying investments in a fund or ETF, managers of different funds held by the client may purchase the same security, increasing the risk to the client if that security were to fall in value. There is also a risk that a manager may deviate from the stated investment mandate or strategy of the fund or ETF, which could make the holding(s) less suitable for the client's portfolio.

Risks for all forms of analysis. Our securities analysis methods rely on the assumption that the companies whose securities we purchase and sell, the rating agencies that review these securities, and

other publicly-available sources of information about these securities, are providing accurate and unbiased data. While we are alert to indications that data may be incorrect, there is always a risk that our analysis may be compromised by inaccurate or misleading information.

INVESTMENT STRATEGIES

We use the following strategy(ies) in managing client accounts, provided that such strategy(ies) are appropriate to the needs of the client and consistent with the client's investment objectives, risk tolerance, and time horizons, among other considerations:

Long-term purchases. We purchase securities with the idea of holding them in the client's account for a year or longer. Typically we employ this strategy when:

- we believe the securities to be currently undervalued, and/or
- we want exposure to a particular asset class over time, regardless of the current projection for this class.

A risk in a long-term purchase strategy is that by holding the security for this length of time, we may not take advantage of short-term gains that could be profitable to a client. Moreover, if our predictions are incorrect, a security may decline sharply in value before we make the decision to sell.

Risk of Loss. Securities investments are not guaranteed and you may lose money on your investments. We ask that you work with us to help us understand your tolerance for risk.

Item 9 Disciplinary Information

We are required to disclose any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of our advisory business or the integrity of our management.

Our firm and our management personnel have no reportable disciplinary events to disclose.

Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

Our firm and our related persons are not engaged in other financial industry activities and have no other industry affiliations.

Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

Our firm has adopted a Code of Ethics which sets forth high ethical standards of business conduct that we require of our employees, including compliance with applicable federal securities laws.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC and our personnel owe a duty of loyalty, fairness and good faith towards our clients, and have an obligation to adhere not only to the specific provisions of the Code of Ethics but to the general principles that guide the Code.

Our Code of Ethics includes policies and procedures for the review of quarterly securities transactions reports as well as initial and annual securities holdings reports that must be submitted by the firm's access persons. Among other things, our Code of Ethics also requires the prior approval of any acquisition of securities in a limited offering (e.g., private placement) or an initial public offering. Our code also provides for oversight, enforcement and recordkeeping provisions.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC's Code of Ethics further includes the firm's policy prohibiting the use of material non-public information. While we do not believe that we have any particular access to non-public information, all employees are reminded that such information may not be used in a personal or professional capacity.

A copy of our Code of Ethics is available to our advisory clients and prospective clients. You may request a copy by email sent to jsands@loudoninv.com, or by calling us at 603-298-7370.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC and individuals associated with our firm are prohibited from engaging in principal transactions.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC and individuals associated with our firm are prohibited from engaging in agency cross transactions.

Our Code of Ethics is designed to assure that the personal securities transactions, activities and interests of our employees will not interfere with (i) making decisions in the best interest of advisory clients and (ii) implementing such decisions while, at the same time, allowing employees to invest for their own accounts.

As situations may arise from time to time that represent actual or potential conflicts of interest to our clients, we have established the following policies and procedures for implementing our firm's Code of Ethics, to ensure our firm complies with its regulatory obligations and provides our clients and potential clients with full and fair disclosure of such conflicts of interest:

1. Our firm and/or individuals associated with our firm may buy or sell for their personal accounts' securities identical to or different from those recommended to our clients. In addition, any related person(s) may have an interest or position in a certain security(ies) which may also be recommended to a client.
2. We may aggregate our employee trades with client transactions where possible and when compliant with our duty to seek best execution for our clients. In these instances, participating clients will receive an average share price and transaction costs will be shared equally and on a pro-rata basis. In the instances where there is a partial fill of a particular block order, we will allocate all purchases pro-rata to clients first, with each account paying the average price and employee orders filled only after client transactions are complete. In no case will the client be placed at a disadvantage to any employee with respect to prices obtained or commissions paid on any transactions.
3. Most purchases and sales in client accounts involve highly liquid securities in which trades placed by Loudon Investment Management, LLC are a very small percentage of overall trade volume. In most cases we do not believe that the price of the underlying security is impacted by our trading. If Loudon Investment Management, LLC believes that the price of an underlying security may be impacted by the

volume of the trade, employee trades will not be aggregated with client transactions, and client transactions will always be given priority.

4. Investment transactions for clients must have priority over investment transactions in which an employee or Loudon Investment Management, LLC is the beneficial owner. No principal or employee of our firm may put his or her own interest above the interest of an advisory client.

5. No principal or employee of our firm may buy or sell securities for their personal portfolio(s) where their decision is a result of information received as a result of his or her employment unless the information is also available to the investing public.

6. Our firm requires prior approval for any IPO or private placement investments by related persons of the firm.

7. We maintain a list of all reportable securities holdings for our firm, and anyone associated with this advisory practice that has access to advisory recommendations ("access person"). These holdings are reviewed on a regular basis by our firm's Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee.

8. We have established procedures for the maintenance of all required books and records.

9. All of our principals and employees must act in accordance with all applicable Federal and State regulations governing registered investment advisory practices.

10. We require delivery of receipt and acknowledgment of the Code of Ethics by each supervised person of our firm.

11. We have established policies requiring the reporting of Code of Ethics violations to our senior management.

12. Any individual who violates any of the above restrictions may be subject to termination.

Item 12 Brokerage Practices

For discretionary clients, Loudon Investment Management, LLC requires these clients to provide us with written authority to determine the broker dealer to use and the commission costs that will be charged to these clients for these transactions.

These clients must include any limitations on this discretionary authority in this written authority statement. Clients may change/amend these limitations as required. Such amendments must be provided to us in writing.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC does not have any soft-dollar arrangements and does not receive any soft-dollar benefits.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC will block trades where possible and when advantageous to clients. This blocking of trades permits the trading of aggregate blocks of securities composed of assets from multiple client accounts, so long as transaction costs are shared equally and on a pro-rated basis between all accounts included in any such block.

Block trading may allow us to execute equity trades in a timelier, more equitable manner, at an average share price. Loudon Investment Management, LLC will typically aggregate trades among clients whose accounts can be traded at a given broker, and generally will rotate or vary the order of brokers through which it places trades for clients on any particular day. Loudon Investment Management, LLC's block trading policy and procedures are as follows:

1. Transactions for any client account may not be aggregated for execution if the practice is prohibited by or inconsistent with the client's advisory agreement with Loudon Investment Management, LLC, or our firm's order allocation policy.
2. The trading desk in concert with the portfolio manager must determine that the purchase or sale of the particular security involved is appropriate for the client and consistent with the client's investment objectives and with any investment guidelines or restrictions applicable to the client's account.
3. The portfolio manager must reasonably believe that the order aggregation will benefit, and will enable Loudon Investment Management, LLC to seek best execution for each client participating in the aggregated order. This requires a good faith judgment at the time the order is placed for the execution. It does not mean that the determination made in advance of the transaction must always prove to have been correct in the light of a "20-20 hindsight" perspective. Best execution includes the duty to seek the best quality of execution, as well as the best net price.
4. Prior to entry of an aggregated order, a written order ticket must be completed which identifies each client account participating in the order and the proposed allocation of the order, upon completion, to those clients.
5. If the order cannot be executed in full at the same price or time, the securities actually purchased or sold by the close of each business day must be allocated pro rata among the participating client accounts in accordance with the initial order ticket or other written statement of allocation. However, adjustments to this pro rata allocation may be made to participating client accounts in accordance with the initial order ticket or other written statement of allocation. Furthermore, adjustments to this pro rata allocation may be made to avoid having odd amounts of shares held in any client account, or to avoid excessive ticket charges in smaller accounts.
6. Generally, each client that participates in the aggregated order must do so at the average price for all separate transactions made to fill the order, and must share in the commissions on a pro rata basis in proportion to the client's participation. Under the client's agreement with the custodian/broker, transaction costs may be based on the number of shares traded for each client.
7. If the order will be allocated in a manner other than that stated in the initial statement of allocation, a written explanation of the change must be provided to and approved by the Chief Compliance Officer no later than the morning following the execution of the aggregate trade.
8. Loudon Investment Management, LLC's client account records separately reflect, for each account in which the aggregated transaction occurred, the securities which are held by, and bought and sold for, that account.

9. Funds and securities for aggregated orders are clearly identified on Loudon Investment Management, LLC's records and to the broker-dealers or other intermediaries handling the transactions, by the appropriate account numbers for each participating client.

10. No client or account will be favored over another.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC may recommend that clients establish brokerage accounts with the Schwab Institutional division of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. ("Schwab"), a FINRA registered broker-dealer, member SIPC, to maintain custody of clients' assets and to effect trades for their accounts. Although we recommend that clients establish accounts at Schwab, it is the client's decision to custody assets with Schwab. Loudon Investment Management, LLC is independently owned and operated and not affiliated with Schwab.

Schwab provides Loudon Investment Management, LLC with access to its institutional trading and custody services, which are typically not available to Schwab retail investors. These services generally are available to independent investment advisers on an unsolicited basis, at no charge to them so long as a total of at least \$10 million of the adviser's clients' assets are maintained in accounts at Schwab Institutional. These services are not contingent upon our firm committing to Schwab any specific amount of business (assets in custody or trading commissions). Schwab's brokerage services include the execution of securities transactions, custody, research, and access to mutual funds and other investments that are otherwise generally available only to institutional investors or would require a significantly higher minimum initial investment.

For our client accounts maintained in its custody, Schwab generally does not charge separately for custody services but is compensated by account holders through commissions and other transaction-related or asset-based fees for securities trades that are executed through Schwab or that settle into Schwab accounts.

Schwab Institutional also makes available to our firm other products and services that benefit Loudon Investment Management, LLC but may not directly benefit our clients' accounts. Many of these products and services may be used to service all or some substantial number of our client accounts, including accounts not maintained at Schwab.

Schwab's products and services that assist us in managing and administering our clients' accounts include software and other technology that

- i. provide access to client account data (such as trade confirmations and account statements);
- ii. facilitate trade execution and allocate aggregated trade orders for multiple client accounts;
- iii. provide research, pricing and other market data;
- iv. facilitate payment of our fees from clients' accounts; and
- v. assist with back-office functions, recordkeeping and client reporting.

Schwab Institutional also offers other services intended to help us manage and further develop our business enterprise. These services may include:

- i. compliance, legal and business consulting;
- ii. publications and conferences on practice management and business succession; and

- iii. access to employee benefits providers, human capital consultants and insurance providers.

Schwab may make available, arrange and/or pay third-party vendors for the types of services rendered to Loudon Investment Management, LLC. Schwab Institutional may discount or waive fees it would otherwise charge for some of these services or pay all or a part of the fees of a third-party providing these services to our firm. Schwab Institutional may also provide other benefits such as educational events or occasional business entertainment of our personnel. In evaluating whether to recommend or require that clients custody their assets at Schwab, we may take into account the availability of some of the foregoing products and services and other arrangements as part of the total mix of factors we consider and not solely on the nature, cost or quality of custody and brokerage services provided by Schwab, which may create a potential conflict of interest.

Item 13 Review of Accounts

INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES ("ISS") INDIVIDUAL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

REVIEWS: While the underlying securities within Individual Portfolio Management Services accounts are continually monitored, these accounts are reviewed at least quarterly. Accounts are reviewed in the context of each client's stated investment objectives and guidelines. More frequent reviews may be triggered by material changes in variables such as the client's individual circumstances, or the market, political or economic environment.

These accounts are reviewed by: Douglas M. Loudon, Emily L. Sands and/or John J. Sands

REPORTS: In addition to the monthly statements and confirmations of transactions that clients receive from their broker-dealer, we provide reports summarizing account performance, balances and holdings at least semi-annually, but more typically on a quarterly basis. These reports will also remind the client to notify us if there have been changes in the client's financial situation or investment objectives and whether the client wishes to impose investment restrictions or modify existing restrictions.

INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES ("ISS") ETF PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

REVIEWS: While the ETF holdings within Individual Portfolio Management Services accounts are continually monitored, these accounts are reviewed at least quarterly. Accounts are reviewed in the context of each client's stated investment objectives and guidelines. More frequent reviews may be triggered by material changes in variables such as the client's individual circumstances, or the market, political or economic environment.

These accounts are reviewed by: Douglas M. Loudon, Emily L. Sands and/or John J. Sands

REPORTS: In addition to the monthly statements and confirmations of transactions that clients receive from their broker-dealer, we provide reports summarizing account performance, balances and holdings at least semi-annually, but more typically on a quarterly basis. These reports will also remind the client to notify us if there have been changes in the client's financial situation or investment objectives and whether the client wishes to impose investment restrictions or modify existing restrictions.

**INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES("ISS")
MODEL PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT SERVICE**

REVIEWS: While the underlying securities within the **Egis** Model Portfolio Management Services accounts are continually monitored, the account is reviewed at least quarterly. The account is reviewed in the context of the investment objectives and guidelines of the model portfolio as well as any investment restrictions. More frequent reviews may be triggered by material changes in variables such as the market, political or economic environment.

The account is reviewed by: Douglas M. Loudon and/or Emily L. Sands

Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation

Our firm may pay referral fees to independent persons for introducing clients to us. Whenever we pay a referral fee, LIM will provide the prospective client with a copy of this document (our Firm Brochure) and a separate disclosure statement that includes the following information:

- the Solicitor's name and relationship with our firm;
- the fact that the Solicitor is being paid a referral fee;
- and how the referral fee is calculated

As a matter of firm practice, the advisory fees paid to us by clients referred by independent persons are not increased as a result of any referral.

It is Loudon Investment Management, LLC's policy not to engage solicitors.

It is Loudon Investment Management, LLC's policy not to accept or allow our related persons to accept any form of compensation, including cash, sales awards or other prizes, from a non-client in conjunction with the advisory services we provide to our clients.

Item 15 Custody

We previously disclosed in the "Fees and Compensation" section (Item 5) of this Brochure that our firm directly debits advisory fees from client accounts.

As part of this billing process, the client's custodian is advised of the amount of the fee to be deducted from that client's account. On at least a quarterly basis, the custodian is required to send to the client a statement showing all transactions within the account during the reporting period.

Because the custodian does not calculate the amount of the fee to be deducted, it is important for clients to carefully review their custodial statements to verify the accuracy of the calculation, among other things. Clients should contact us directly if they believe that there may be an error in their statement.

In addition to the periodic statements that clients receive directly from their custodians, we also send account statements directly to our clients on at least a semi-annual basis. We urge our clients to

carefully compare the information provided on these statements to ensure that all account transactions, holdings and values are correct and current.

Our firm does not have actual or constructive custody of client accounts.

Item 16 Investment Discretion

Clients may hire us to provide discretionary asset management services, in which case we place trades in a client's account without contacting the client prior to each trade to obtain the client's permission.

Our discretionary authority includes the ability to do the following without contacting the client:

- determine the security to buy or sell; and/or
- determine the amount of the security to buy or sell

Clients give us discretionary authority when they sign a discretionary agreement with our firm, and may limit this authority by giving us written instructions. Clients may also change/amend such limitations by once again providing us with written instructions.

Item 17 Voting Client Securities

As a matter of firm policy, we do not vote proxies on behalf of clients. Therefore, although our firm may provide investment advisory services relative to client investment assets, clients maintain exclusive responsibility for: (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities beneficially owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings or other type events pertaining to the client's investment assets. Clients are responsible for instructing each custodian of the assets, to forward to the client copies of all proxies and shareholder communications relating to the client's investment assets.

We may provide clients with consulting assistance regarding proxy issues if they contact us with questions at our principal place of business.

Item 18 Financial Information

As an advisory firm that maintains discretionary authority for client accounts, we are also required to disclose any financial condition that is reasonable likely to impair our ability to meet our contractual obligations. Loudon Investment Management, LLC has no such financial circumstances to report.

Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1200 per client more than six months in advance of services rendered. Therefore, we are not required to include a financial statement.

Loudon Investment Management, LLC has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time during the past ten years.