

## Item 1 – Cover Page

# DAHAB ASSOCIATES, INC.

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Date of this Brochure: 03/29/2023

This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Dahab Associates, Inc. (“DAI”). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us at (631) 665-6181 and/or [suzanne@dahab.com](mailto:suzanne@dahab.com). The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Dahab Associates, Inc. is a registered investment adviser. Registration of an Investment Adviser does not imply any level of skill or training. The oral and written communications of an Adviser provide you with information about which you determine to hire or retain an Adviser.

In the past we have offered or delivered information about our qualifications and business practices to clients on at least an annual basis. Pursuant to SEC Rules, we will ensure that you receive a summary of any material changes to this and subsequent Brochures **within 120 days of the close of our business’ fiscal year**. We may further provide other ongoing disclosure information about material changes as necessary.

Currently, our Brochure may be requested by contacting Suzanne Houlihan, Chief Compliance Officer at (631) 665-6181 or [suzanne@dahab.com](mailto:suzanne@dahab.com). Our Brochure is also available on our website <https://www.dahab.com>, free of charge. We will further provide you with a new Brochure as necessary based on changes or new information, at any time, without charge.

Additional information about Dahab Associates, Inc. also is available on the SEC’s website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). The SEC’s website also provides information about any persons affiliated with DAI who are registered, or are required to be registered, as investment adviser representatives of DAI.

## Item 2 – Material Changes

There have been no material changes since our last annual brochure dated **March 30, 2022**.

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**Item 4 – Advisory Business****A. Describe your advisory firm, including how long you have been in business. Identify your principal owner(s).**

Dahab Associates, Inc. was founded in January 1986 by Richard E. Dahab, CFA, to provide investment consulting services to public pension plans, jointly trustee and private corporation pension plans, endowments, foundations, and family trusts. Dahab Associates has been providing investment consulting services on an ongoing basis to all retainer clients for more than 37 years.

We are an independent investment consulting firm categorized as a private corporation under the laws of New York State. DAI is not an affiliate of, nor a subsidiary of another company. The firm is completely independent and is not affiliated with any investment manager or broker dealer.

In September 2005, Mr. Dahab established an equity ownership program offering in aggregate a maximum of 30% of the firm's total equity. Professionals were invited to participate in the program. Currently, Richard Dahab, CFA, Chairman owns more than 85% of the firm with employees owning the remaining equity.

**B. Describe the types of advisory services you offer. If you hold yourself out as specializing in a particular type of advisory service, such as financial planning, quantitative analysis, or market timing, explain the nature of that service in greater detail. If you provide investment advice only with respect to limited types of investments, explain the type of investment advice you offer, and disclose that your advice is limited to those types of investments.**

Dahab Associates provides a full complement of investment consulting services and special research or projects on an on-going basis. Our services include but are not limited to the following:

- Investment policy & guideline statement development & review;
- Asset allocation studies & analysis;
- Investment manager search assignments & evaluation;
- Performance evaluation & reporting;
- Quarterly or monthly performance reviews;
- Trustee education;
- Research.

Investment policy & guideline statement development & review:

With new client relationships, we need to familiarize ourselves with existing policies and procedures. This requires a review of the Fund's Investment Policies and Procedures and, if necessary, making reasoned recommendations for amendments.

If a policy and guidelines statement does not exist, we will write a draft based on our modeling work and discussions with the Board. Depending on the Fund's level of complexity, this task generally takes two weeks to complete.

Upon completion, investment managers will receive a copy of the statement that includes clearly defined and specific target objectives for each manager. We strictly enforce compliance with these objectives.

On a continuous basis, we will reevaluate the assumptions and conditions and will propose written alternatives to the formal plan including our rationale for such recommendations.

Asset allocation studies and analysis:

An asset allocation study is conducted to develop an understanding of the interaction between risk and return. Our proprietary asset allocation software can include an unlimited number of asset classes to generate hundreds of thousands of different investment scenarios. These scenarios are then ranked by probability of reaching the actuarial rate of return at the 50%, 75% and 95% confidence levels.

We will identify possible pitfalls and limitations to different allocation policies. The trade-offs between different risk/return levels are then a subjective decision within the context of the governing legislation, funding options, and the burden of varying contribution rates sustainable by the Fund. Upon receiving the most recent actuarial report, an asset allocation study usually requires about six weeks to complete.

Investment manager search assignments and evaluation:

Dahab Associates specializes in independent manager search services. With no ties to any other business entity, we are able to maintain complete objectivity. Our focus is to provide a thorough, unbiased assessment of manager performance. We regularly interview managers and maintain ongoing discussions with the investment management community in order to remain keenly aware of changes within these organizations that can have future impact.

Dahab Associates does not work from a list of preferred managers when conducting manager searches. Every search assignment begins with screening an open database for candidates that match the criteria requested by the client.

We post all our clients' manager search request for proposals (RFPs) on our website. They are free for all managers to download and submit responses. This open RFP process allows us to help our clients identify promising investment managers who have not yet reached the radar screen of other consultants. Following screening, detailed analysis and comparisons are generated to evaluate potential candidates.

Performance evaluation and reporting:

On a quarterly basis, Dahab Associates will provide the Board with an executive summary and comprehensive investment performance reports. Both the summary and comprehensive report will contain performance analysis and total rates of return (gross and net-of-fees) for the Fund and each manager by asset class, management style within asset class, and individually managed portfolio. The Board will be provided quarterly with an ongoing five-year and three-year history of investment performance numbers by individual manager and for the total Fund.

Detailed client reports are generated on a quarterly basis. Dahab Associates receives the universe data with which to compare investment performance approximately three to four weeks after each calendar quarter. The monthly custodian statements usually arrive within four weeks after each month end. It will take approximately six weeks after the end of each calendar quarter to prepare and deliver the performance evaluation report.

Quarterly or monthly performance reviews:

Dahab Associates customarily attends four to six meetings per year to summarize individual money managers' performance and compare it to Board expectations as well as address any questions or concerns of the Board. We will attend all meetings requested by the client assuming a reasonable amount of advance notice is given, allowing time to arrange or rearrange schedules and secure travel arrangements.

Trustee education:

We provide a variety of educational opportunities for clients. We provide on-site training and educational programs for clients. We conduct our own research, put together programs, and prepare attendee materials. Typically, these sessions have been to provide broad fundamentals of investing to new Trustees.

Dahab Associates offers six education modules encompassing twenty topics that provide comprehensive Board education. We also provide contemporary educational topics in response to the changing investment environment; these address more current topics that affect our clients' pension funds. We will prepare a presentation on any relevant topic requested by our client.

Research:

Dahab Associates offers in-depth research capabilities combined with a staff of experienced and seasoned professionals. We have access to an extensive array of resources including an in-house library, proprietary databases, subscription databases, web-based data, and a vast network of professional contacts from which to draw. We also subscribe to several publications, participate in conference calls, and attend conferences to keep us up to date on industry and market trends.

Our research staff continuously investigates new investment products, firms, strategies as an ongoing qualitative and quantitative function. We are pro-active in identifying, evaluating, and communicating new investment opportunities and maintain an open-door policy for investment managers.

**C. Explain whether (and, if so, how) you tailor your advisory services to the individual needs of *clients*. Explain whether *clients* may impose restrictions on investing in certain securities or types of securities.**

Dahab Associates tailors our advisory services to the individual needs of our clients in every service that we provide. Some of the most basic factors that we consider when customizing our services from client to client are the client's funding status, investment needs, sophistication, liabilities, and current structure. We use these variables to edit or create the investment policy and guidelines, to perform asset allocation studies, to conduct manager searches and all our reports are customized to address the clients' needs and requests. We are very flexible when it comes to the ability to customize our reports because the analysis and preparation for all the services that we provide is performed in-house, allowing us to customize reports upon request at no additional fee. Changes can be requested at any time; however, we require a reasonable amount of time to implement the changes prior to generating the report.

**D. If you participate in *wrap fee programs* by providing portfolio management services, (1) describe the differences, if any, between how you manage wrap fee accounts and how you manage other accounts, and (2) explain that you receive a portion of the wrap fee for your services.**

Dahab Associates does not participate in wrap fee programs.

**E. If you manage *client* assets, disclose the amount of *client* assets you manage on a *discretionary basis* and the amount of *client* assets you manage on a *non-discretionary basis*. Disclose the date "as of" which you calculated the amounts.**

Dahab Associates does not manage client assets.

## Item 5 – Fees and Compensation

### A. Describe how you are compensated for your advisory services. Provide your fee schedule. Disclose whether the fees are negotiable.

All our firm's revenue is generated from the provision of investment consulting services. Dahab Associates is not affiliated with any investment manager, brokerage firm, or any other third-party service provider. As a matter of policy and practice, DAI does not have any formal or informal arrangements or commitments to utilize research, research-related products or other services obtained from broker-dealers, or third parties, on a soft dollar commission basis.

DAI works on a full-service retainer basis for the majority of its client relationships. The all-inclusive full-service retainer fee includes, but is not limited to the following services:

- Investment policy and guideline statement formulation and review
- Asset allocation studies
- All manager search assignments
- Performance measurement and analysis
- Quarterly Trustee meetings
- Educational seminars
- All consulting time and support time
- Travel and expenses

Dahab Associates' fees are based on factors such as assets under advisement, scope of services to be provided, and complexity of the client relationship. We generally require a minimum annual fee of \$32,000. We also offer services on a per-project or per-assignment basis. All fees are subject to negotiation and fixed fees may be employed where required by law.

DAI is paid in hard dollars only. Clients that have employed us as their investment consultant for a period of five years or more may be subject to previous fee schedules.

### B. Describe whether you deduct fees from *clients'* assets or bill *clients* for fees incurred. If *clients* may select either method, disclose this fact. Explain how often you bill *clients* or deduct your fees.

Dahab Associates does not have discretion or custody of client assets. DAI bills clients for fees incurred on a quarterly basis if such an arrangement has been made.



- C. Describe any other types of fees or expenses *clients* may pay in connection with your advisory services, such as custodian fees or mutual fund expenses. Disclose that *clients* will incur brokerage and other transaction costs, and direct *clients* to the section(s) of your *brochure* that discuss brokerage.**

Dahab Associates' clients do not pay any other types of fees or expenses in connection with our advisory services.

- D. If your *clients* either may or must pay your fees in advance, disclose this fact. Explain how a *client* may obtain a refund of a pre-paid fee if the advisory contract is terminated before the end of the billing period. Explain how you will determine the amount of the refund.**

The specific manner in which fees are charged by Dahab Associates is established in a client's written agreement with the firm. DAI will generally bill its fees on a quarterly basis. DAI will be compensated either through direct cash payment from the clients or by payment from a registered broker/dealer based on a fully disclosed, written arrangement between the client and the broker/dealer. Compensation is payable in advance or in arrears subject to negotiation. If payment is made in advance, the client may terminate the agreement with DAI by written notice and receive a pro rata refund based on work in progress and/or work completed. Any unpaid fees will be due and payable.

- E. If you or any of your *supervised persons* accepts compensation for the sale of securities or other investment products, including asset-based sales charges or service fees from the sale of mutual funds, disclose this fact and respond to Items 5.E.1, 5.E.2, 5.E.3 and 5.E.4.**

Dahab Associates does not sell securities or other investment products.

## Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

If you or any of your *supervised persons* accepts *performance-based fees* – that is, fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a *client* (such as a *client* that is a hedge fund or other pooled investment vehicle) – disclose this fact. If you or any of your *supervised persons* manage both accounts that are charged a *performance-based fee* and accounts that are charged another type of fee, such as an hourly or flat fee or an asset-based fee, disclose this fact. Explain the conflicts of interest that you or your *supervised persons* face by managing these accounts at the same time, including that you or your *supervised persons* have an incentive to favor accounts for which you or your *supervised persons* receive a *performance-based fee*, and describe generally how you address these conflicts.

Dahab Associates does not charge any performance-based fees (fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a client).

## Item 7 – Types of Clients

Describe the types of *clients* to whom you generally provide investment advice, such as individuals, trusts, investment companies, or pension plans. If you have any requirements for opening or maintaining an account, such as a minimum account size, disclose the requirements.

Dahab Associates provides investment consulting services to public pension plans, jointly trustee and private corporation pension plans, foundations, endowments, and family trusts.

## Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

- A. Describe the methods of analysis and investment strategies you use in formulating investment advice or managing assets. Explain that investing in securities involves risk of loss that *clients* should be prepared to bear.

Dahab Associates offers advice regarding the asset allocation, types of investment strategies, and the investment managers that use them to implement an investment program. DAI does not manage any money. The investment managers will perform the actual security analysis.

- B. For each significant investment strategy or method of analysis you use, explain the material risks involved. If the method of analysis or strategy involves significant or unusual risks, discuss these risks in detail. If your primary strategy involves frequent trading of securities, explain how frequent trading can affect investment performance, particularly through increased brokerage and other transaction costs and taxes.**

Risk can be evaluated in many ways. There are various types of investment risk including market, inflation, business, credit, maturity, legislative, and global risk. Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear.

Investment risk is dealt with in our asset allocation model. Our proprietary asset allocation software has proven to be an effective way for clients to understand how to balance risk and return. The primary risk associated with asset allocation recommendations is that past returns cannot predict future returns.

We add the greatest value to our clients by providing steady guidance in the area of asset allocation. An estimated 90% of investment performance variability is due to the asset mix. Most clients need information to make the right decisions in this area in order to maintain a "steady course" when bombarded with advice from the media and other sources. We are very proactive in introducing our clients to ways to improve performance and gain additional diversification.

After working with the client to form investment guidelines and an asset allocation, we evaluate performance measurement. It is this evaluation that allows us to monitor and control investment risk. We continually monitor the guidelines that have been established and we take action when necessary to remain within those guidelines.

- C. If you recommend primarily a particular type of security, explain the material risks involved. If the type of security involves significant or unusual risks, discuss these risks in detail.**

Not applicable.

## **Item 9 – Disciplinary Information**

**If there are legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of your advisory business or the integrity of your management, disclose all material facts regarding those events.**

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of Dahab Associates

or the integrity of the firm’s management. Dahab Associates has no information applicable to this Item.

### Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

Not applicable. Dahab Associates and its management persons do not participate in any other financial industry activities nor do we have any affiliations.

### Item 11 – Code of Ethics

- A. If you are an SEC-registered adviser, briefly describe your code of ethics adopted pursuant to SEC rule 204A-1 or similar state rules. Explain that you will provide a copy of your code of ethics to any *client* or prospective *client* upon request.**

Dahab Associates’ Code of Ethics (“Code”) is designed to comply with Rule 204A-1 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (“Advisers Act”).

The Code establishes rules of conduct for all employees of DAI and is designed to among other things govern personal securities trading activities in the accounts of employees. The Code is based upon the principle that DAI and its employees owe a fiduciary duty to DAI’s clients to conduct their affairs, including their personal securities transactions, in such a manner as to avoid (i) serving their own personal interests ahead of clients, (ii) taking inappropriate advantage of their position with the firm and (iii) any actual or potential conflicts of interest or any abuse of their position of trust and responsibility.

The Code is designed to ensure that the high ethical standards long maintained by DAI continue to be applied. The purpose of the Code is to preclude activities which may lead to or give the appearance of conflicts of interest, insider trading and other forms of prohibited or unethical business conduct.

Pursuant to Section 206 of the Advisers Act, both DAI and its employees are prohibited from engaging in fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative conduct. Compliance with this section involves more than acting with honesty and good faith alone. It means that DAI has an affirmative duty of utmost good faith to act solely in the best interest of its clients.

DAI and its employees are subject to the following specific fiduciary obligations when dealing with clients:

- The duty to have a reasonable, independent basis for the investment advice provided;

- The duty to ensure that investment advice is suitable to meeting the client's individual objectives, needs and circumstances; and
- A duty to be loyal to clients.

In meeting its fiduciary responsibilities to its clients, DAI expects every employee to demonstrate the highest standards of ethical conduct for continued employment with DAI. Strict compliance with the provisions of the Code shall be considered a basic condition of employment with DAI. The firm's reputation for fair and honest dealing with its clients has taken considerable time to build. This standing could be seriously damaged as the result of even a single securities transaction being considered questionable in light of the fiduciary duty owed to our clients. Employees are urged to seek the advice of the Chief Compliance Officer regarding any questions about the Code or the application of the Code to their individual circumstances. Employees should also understand that a material breach of the provisions of the Code may constitute grounds for disciplinary action, including termination of employment with DAI.

The provisions of the Code are not all-inclusive. Rather, they are intended as a guide for employees of DAI in their conduct. In those situations where an employee may be uncertain as to the intent or purpose of the Code, he/she is advised to consult with the Chief Compliance Officer. The Chief Compliance Officer may grant exceptions to certain provisions contained in the Code only in those situations when it is clear beyond dispute that the interests of our clients will not be adversely affected or compromised. All questions arising in connection with personal securities trading should be resolved in favor of the client even at the expense of the interests of employees.

The Chief Compliance Officer administers and enforces compliance with our Code.

Clients and prospective clients can obtain a copy of Dahab Associates' Code of Ethics by calling (631) 665-6181 or contacting Suzanne Houlihan at [suzanne@dahab.com](mailto:suzanne@dahab.com).

- B. If you or a *related person* recommends to *clients*, or buys or sells for *client* accounts, securities in which you or a *related person* has a material financial interest, describe your practice and discuss the conflicts of interest it presents. Describe generally how you address conflicts that arise.**

**Examples: (1) You or a *related person*, as principal, buys securities from (or sells securities to) your *clients*; (2) you or a *related person* acts as general partner in a partnership in which you solicit *client* investments; or (3) you or a *related person* acts as an investment adviser to an investment company that you recommend to *clients*.**

Not applicable.

- C. If you or a *related person* invests in the same securities (or related securities, e.g., warrants, options or futures) that you or a *related person* recommends to *clients*, describe your practice and discuss the conflicts of interest this presents and generally how you address the conflicts that arise in connection with personal trading.

Not applicable.

- D. If you or a *related person* recommends securities to *clients*, or buys or sells securities for *client* accounts, at or about the same time that you or a *related person* buys or sells the same securities for your own (or the *related person's* own) account, describe your practice and discuss the conflicts of interest it presents. Describe generally how you address conflicts that arise.

Not applicable.

## Item 12 – Brokerage Practices

Dahab Associates is not a broker dealer.

## Item 13 – Review of Accounts

- A. Indicate whether you periodically review *client* accounts or financial plans. If you do, describe the frequency and nature of the review, and the titles of the *supervised persons* who conduct the review.

Dahab Associates reviews client accounts on a regular, quarterly, semi-annual, or annual basis as established in advance with the client.

- B. If you review *client* accounts on other than a periodic basis, describe the factors that trigger a review.

Not applicable.

- C. Describe the content and indicate the frequency of regular reports you provide to *clients* regarding their accounts. State whether these reports are written.

Reviews may include calculations of rates of return, comparisons, and analyses utilizing both fundamental and modern portfolio theory of the individual and aggregate securities on a regular, quarterly, semi-annual, or annual basis as established in advance with the client. Performance review reports are written.

## Item 14 – *Client Referrals and Other Compensation*

- A. If someone who is not a *client* provides an economic benefit to you for providing investment advice or other advisory services to your *clients*, generally describe the arrangement, explain the conflicts of interest, and describe how you address the conflicts of interest. For purposes of this Item, economic benefits include any sales awards or other prizes.**

Not applicable. Dahab Associates does not have any arrangements where someone who is not a client provides an economic benefit to the firm for providing investment advice to our clients.

- B. If you or a *related person* directly or indirectly compensates any *person* who is not your *supervised person* for *client* referrals, describe the arrangement and the compensation.**

**Note: If you compensate any *person* for *client* referrals, you should consider whether SEC rule 206(4)-3 or similar state rules regarding solicitation arrangements and/or state rules requiring registration of *investment adviser representatives* apply.**

Not applicable. DAI does not directly or indirectly compensate anyone for client referrals.

## Item 15 – *Custody*

**If you have *custody* of *client* funds or securities and a qualified custodian sends quarterly, or more frequent, account statements directly to your *clients*, explain that *clients* will receive account statements from the broker-dealer, bank or other qualified custodian and that *clients* should carefully review those statements. If your *clients* also receive account statements from you, your explanation must include a statement urging *clients* to compare the account statements they receive from the qualified custodian with those they receive from you.**

Not applicable. Dahab Associates does not have custody of client funds or securities.

Clients should receive statements on at least a quarterly basis from the broker dealer, bank or other qualified custodian that holds and maintains the client's investment assets.

DAI urges clients to carefully review such statements and compare such official custodial records to the account reports that we may provide to you. Our reports may vary from custodial statements based on accounting procedures, reporting dates, or valuation methodologies of certain securities.

## Item 16 – Investment Discretion

**If you accept *discretionary authority* to manage securities accounts on behalf of *clients*, disclose this fact and describe any limitations *clients* may (or customarily do) place on this authority. Describe the procedures you follow before you assume this authority (*e.g.*, execution of a power of attorney).**

Not applicable. Dahab Associates does not have discretionary authority over any client accounts.

## Item 17 – Voting *Client* Securities

- A. If you have, or will accept, authority to vote *client* securities, briefly describe your voting policies and procedures, including those adopted pursuant to SEC rule 206(4)-6. Describe whether (and, if so, how) your *clients* can direct your vote in a particular solicitation. Describe how you address conflicts of interest between you and your *clients* with respect to voting their securities. Describe how *clients* may obtain information from you about how you voted their securities. Explain to *clients* that they may obtain a copy of your proxy voting policies and procedures upon request.**

Not applicable. Dahab Associates does not have any authority to and does not vote proxies on behalf of advisory clients.

- B. If you do not have authority to vote *client* securities, disclose this fact. Explain whether *clients* will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian or a transfer agent or from you, and discuss whether (and, if so, how) *clients* can contact you with questions about a particular solicitation.**

Clients retain the responsibility for receiving and voting proxies for any and all securities maintained in client portfolios. Clients should receive their proxies directly from their custodian. DAI may provide advice to clients regarding the clients' voting of proxies. Clients can contact us via phone or email if they have questions about a particular solicitation.

## Item 18 – Financial Information

Registered investment advisers are required in this Item to provide you with certain financial information or disclosures about DAI's financial condition. DAI has no financial commitment that impairs its ability to meet contractual and fiduciary commitments to clients and has not been the subject of a bankruptcy proceeding.