



CROWN CAPITAL SECURITIES, L.P.

Part 2A Appendix 1 of Form ADV:
Crown Sterling Adviser Wrap Fee Program Brochure

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This wrap fee program brochure (“Brochure”) provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Crown Capital Securities, L.P. (“Crown” or the “Firm”), a SEC registered investment advisor.* If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 714-547-9481 or jfrench@crowncapitalsecurities.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Crown Capital Securities, L.P., is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. You can search this site by using the Firm's full name or a unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. Our firm's CRD number is 6312.

*Registration with the SEC does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

ITEM 2. MATERIAL CHANGES

Consistent with SEC rules, Crown seeks to ensure that our clients receive a summary of any material changes made to this and subsequent Disclosure Brochures within 120 days after the close of our fiscal year. Furthermore, we will provide interim disclosure regarding certain material changes as necessary.

There have been no material amendments made to this Brochure since our last annual amendment filing on March 31, 2022.

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ITEM 4. SERVICES, FEES AND COMPENSATION

Crown Capital Securities, L.P. ("Crown"), which is a SEC-registered investment adviser, is also a registered broker-dealer with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). Crown began conducting business in 1999 with its principal place of business located in Orange California.

Listed below are the firm's principal shareholders (i.e., those individuals and/or entities controlling 25% or more of this company):

- Mr. Darol K. Paulsen, CEO
- Delta Broker Holding, LLC, Shareholder

Delta Broker Holding, LLC, is a Limited Partner of Delta Capital Holdings, LLC. The general partner, Delta Capital Holdings, LLC, is controlled by RET, LP, and the Paulsen Trust, collectively referred to as the "members".

Crown provides investment advisory services to a variety of clients. Our investment advice is delivered through our investment advisor representatives ("Advisory Associates") whom are also registered as securities representatives of our broker-dealer. Advisory Associates provide advisory services on a non-discretionary or discretionary basis. Clients who select a nondiscretionary agreement must be contacted by their Advisory Associate and give prior consent to any transactions. Clients with discretionary agreements have authorized their Advisory Associate to manage the account without prior consent for each transaction. Clients may impose reasonable limitations on discretionary agreements, if preferred.

The Crown Sterling Adviser Wrap Fee Program

The Crown Sterling Adviser Wrap Fee Program ("Crown Sterling Program") is a versatile portfolio management platform sponsored and offered by Crown. The Crown Sterling Program is designed to offer clients a diversified, long-term approach to their personal investment goals and objectives through asset allocation, portfolio monitoring, consolidated reporting, and, most importantly, individualized portfolio management. It allows clients to invest in no-load or load- waived mutual funds, variable products, stocks, bonds, commercial paper, money market shares, CDs and exchange traded funds, according to the investor's needs, goals, objectives and preferences.

Clients considering participation in the Crown Sterling Adviser Program will receive an initial consultation with a Crown Advisory Associate to determine the client's financial situation including investment history, goals and objectives, and special interests or concerns. Based on this consultation and client account documents, the client and the Crown Advisory Associate will design a portfolio using appropriate investments intended to meet the client's long-term goals. Accounts will be rebalanced to ensure they stay within the client's established allocation. The Crown Advisory Associate will review the strategy periodically and may make changes in the asset allocation among securities as needed. It is imperative, therefore, for the client to contact the Crown Advisory Associate if the client's financial situation or objectives change. The Crown Sterling Adviser Program will be managed by the Adviser on a non-discretionary basis, unless specified in the Advisory Services Agreement. Clients can specify reasonable restrictions if they choose a discretionary agreement.

Crown Sterling Advisor Accounts will be custodied at Schwab Advisor Services division of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. ("Schwab").

Services

Affiliated and unaffiliated service providers may develop asset allocation models. The Crown Advisory Associate may also develop asset allocation models or use others from outside independent sources. Each Advisory Associate develops his or her own methods of analysis, sources of information, and investment

strategies. As such, recommendations by Advisory Associate and individual investment portfolios will differ.

The Advisory Associate will manage accounts on an ongoing basis and will review accounts at least annually with the client or upon the client's request. The purpose of the review is to determine whether there have been any changes in the client's financial situation and investment goals and to determine whether any changes in the client's investment portfolio are appropriate. The Advisory Associate also reviews the client's asset mix and makes recommendations regarding changes to the portfolio.

Clients will receive monthly brokerage statements, except for months in which no account activity has occurred, and performance reports are made available upon request. Clients may call at any time during normal business hours to speak directly with their Advisory Associate or the Crown home office about their account, financial situation, or investment needs.

Crown Sterling Wrap Fees

As the Crown Sterling Adviser Program is a wrap fee program, transactions are effected "net" (i.e., without commission), and a portion of the wrap fee is generally considered to be in lieu of commission. Therefore, Crown does not negotiate commission rates with broker dealers. Clients pay a single fee for advisory, brokerage and custodial services. However, there are other fees the client may pay in addition to the wrap fee. ("Additional Expenses," below.)

Clients will be charged advisory fees based on an annualized percentage of the value of the assets in the Crown Sterling account. These fees may be negotiable at the sole discretion of management.

Clients will pay a maximum advisory fee according to the following schedule:

Crown Sterling Adviser Wrap Fee Schedule

<u>Value of Account Assets</u>	<u>Annual Fee</u>
First \$500,000	2.00%
Next \$500,000	1.50%
Next \$1,000,000	1.00%
Over \$1,999,999	Negotiable

For example, if a client's account is valued at \$1,500,000, the annual fee will be calculated as follows: $(\$500,000 \times 2.00\%) + (\$500,000 \times 1.50\%) + (\$500,000 \times 1.00\%)$.

Billing

The fee will be assessed and billed quarterly in advance. The fee for any given quarter is debited by the custodian from the client's account at the beginning of the quarter, based on the total portfolio value as of the last business day of the preceding quarter.

The first fee will be billed upon execution of the Agreement and will be based upon the opening value of the account. If the Agreement is executed at any time other than the first day of a calendar quarter, the payment will be prorated.

A client will have a period of five (5) business days from the date of the signing the Advisory Services Agreement to unconditionally rescind the agreement and receive a full refund of all fees. Thereafter, an advisory service agreement may be canceled at any time, by either party, for any reason upon receipt of thirty (30) days written notice. Upon termination of an Advisory Services Agreement, any prepaid, unearned fees will be promptly refunded.

Alternatively, clients may elect to pay all advisory fees described above from a brokerage account other than their Crown Sterling Adviser account. Direct payments will be calculated in the same manner and

billed on the same time frame.

Additional Expenses

Other fees the client may pay in addition to the wrap fee include fees and expenses charged by mutual funds and ETFs to their shareholders, mark-ups, mark-downs, spreads paid to market makers, IRA maintenance fees, exchange fees, transfer taxes or certain administrative fees for wire transfers and certificate issues. You should review mutual funds' prospectus and/or the custodian's pricing schedule, available from your Adviser, to understand these set-apart fees.

Crown Advisory Associates Compensation

The Advisory Associate(s) managing the Crown Sterling account will receive a portion of the overall wrap fee as a result of their services and the client's participation in the program. The Advisory Associate's portion of this fee ranges from .50% to 2.00% per year. The amount of this compensation may be more or less than the amount the Crown Advisory Associate would receive if the client participated in other programs or paid separately for investment advice, brokerage, and other services. Therefore, Crown and its Adviser Representatives may have a financial incentive to recommend the Crown Sterling Wrap Program over other programs or services. Clients have no obligation to work with a Crown Adviser, it is entirely at the client's discretion. In evaluating the relative cost of the Crown Sterling Adviser Wrap program, clients should consider the following (and discuss with their Adviser): the amount of the portfolio activity in the client's account, the size of a client's account, the nature of the investments to be managed, the broker dealer's usual commission rates (a.k.a. ticket charges, as distinguished from Adviser/Representative commissions), custodial expenses, and other factors.

Mutual funds and variable insurance contracts that were not purchased at their Net Asset Value ("NAV") may only be deposited into a Crown Sterling program account if they were purchased through Crown at least two years prior to opening the account, or if they were purchased at any time through another broker dealer, unless there is an economic or practical reason for doing so. Clients should discuss the suitability of this transaction specifically with their Adviser and review the fund or variable product prospectus. In some cases, Crown will not approve the transaction, or will exclude the asset from the asset-based charges of the wrap account, or will offset the wrap fee to account for the ongoing commission.

Conflict(s) of Interest

Advisory Associates are responsible for disclosing all conflicts of interest that arise through the management of clients accounts in connection with the Crown Sterling program and are responsible to disclose such conflicts to the Crown Investment Committee. The Investment

Committee will determine the materiality of such conflicts. All material conflicts will be mitigated, if possible, or disclosed to the clients involved. Such clients will be offered an opportunity waive such conflicts, to work with another Advisory Associate, or to move their assets to another investment advisory firm.

Crown looks for potential conflicts of interest during account review. Any individual knowingly placing their own interest above that of clients may be subject to termination.

Associates are not permitted to initiate transactions in fee-based managed accounts that result in commissions being paid to them as a dually-licensed registered representative. Commission- based transactions are only permitted in a traditional brokerage account or directly with the product issuer. Also, as elaborated in "Item 9, Additional Compensation," we have initiated steps to eliminate and/or mitigate the specific conflict presented by the purchase of mutual funds paying 12(b)-1 trail commissions to the Adviser (in his capacity as a Registered Representative) for the fund's inclusion in a managed portfolio.

Since Schwab does not offer brokerage products that pay transaction-based commissions to the Adviser and retains all 12(b)-1 payments that are generated by transactions in A shares at Net Asset Value, these particular conflicts are not present for Advisers using the Crown Sterling Adviser Program.

Also, please see “Item 9, Additional Compensation” for more information about our conflicts of interest at the firm or advisor level and how we take steps to address and/or disclose them.

Account Termination

Client may terminate the Crown Sterling Adviser account without penalty within five (5) business days of Client's signature.

This Agreement may be terminated by either party effective upon receipt of written notice to the other party (“Termination Date”) provided that such termination does not cause the client to forfeit any prepaid fees or such otherwise forfeitable fees are reimbursed to client. Crown will advise the account custodian to deliver securities and funds held in the account as instructed by Client unless Client requests that the account be liquidated.

If an account is liquidated as a result of a termination notice, proceeds will be payable to Client upon settlement of all transaction in the account. The Client will be entitled to a prorated refund of any pre-paid quarterly advisory fee based upon the number of days remaining in the quarter after the termination date. The Transaction Charges set forth in Exhibit A will remain in effect for 30 days from the Termination Date. Thereafter, the Crown Sterling account assets will be transferred to a standard brokerage account unless the Client otherwise directs in writing.

If an account is closed within the first six months by Client or as a result of withdrawals which bring the account value below the required minimum, Crown reserves the right to cancel and rebill all transactions in the account at normal and customary brokerage commission rates, in order to cover the administrative cost of establishing the Crown Sterling account.

Termination of the Agreement will not affect the liabilities or obligations of the parties arising from transactions initiated prior to termination. The Client shall be responsible for any transactions initiated prior to termination and may also have tax consequences. In special cases where a commission-based product was permitted, early redemption fees or similar fees for mutual funds and other products may be applicable as described in product's prospectus or other offering documents. Certain assets that may be transferred or held in the Account may not be accepted by another broker dealer. Crown will use reasonable efforts to follow Client instructions regarding the disposition of Account termination. Such redemption or liquidation may affect the asset allocation and/or market value of the assets to the extent permitted by law and policies of the receiving firm.

ITEM 5. ACCOUNT REQUIREMENTS AND TYPES OF CLIENTS

Crown provides investment advice in the Crown Sterling Adviser program, where appropriate, to individuals, trusts, estates, charitable organizations, corporations, ERISA and other retirement plans and other business entities.

Minimum Account Size

As previously disclosed in Item 4, the minimum account size for the Crown Sterling Adviser program is \$25,000.

This minimum account value may include the value of previously purchased securities that are transferred into the client's Crown Sterling Adviser account and the aggregate of multiple Crown Sterling Adviser accounts. The minimum requirement may be waived for certain accounts at the sole discretion of Crown.

Custody

Crown requires that clients using the Crown Sterling Adviser Program establish brokerage accounts with the Schwab Advisor Services division of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (Schwab), a registered broker-dealer, member SIPC, to maintain custody of clients' assets and to effect trades for their accounts. The final decision to custody assets with Schwab is at the discretion of the client, including those accounts under ERISA or IRA rules and regulations, in which case the client is acting as either the plan sponsor or IRA accountholder. Crown is independently owned and operated and not affiliated with Schwab. Schwab provides Crown with access to its institutional trading and custody services, which are typically not available to Schwab retail investors. These services generally are available to independent Investment Advisers on an unsolicited basis, at no charge to them so long as a total of at least \$10 million of the Adviser's clients' assets are maintained in accounts at Schwab Institutional. Schwab's services include brokerage services that are related to the execution of securities transactions, custody, research, including that in the form of advice, analyses and reports, and access to mutual funds and other investments that are otherwise generally available only to institutional investors or would require a significantly higher minimum initial investment.

ITEM 6. PORTFOLIO MANAGER SELECTION AND EVALUATION

Crown Advisory Associates are the sole portfolio managers in the Crown Sterling Adviser Program. Crown's Advisory Associates must possess, minimally, a college degree and/or appropriate business experience and all required licenses.

As noted above in Item 5, Crown has partnered with Schwab to provide brokerage, custodial and other services for the Crown Sterling Program. Crown relies upon Schwab to calculate account performance and does not undertake an additional validation of performance data. Schwab's reporting methodology is compliant with Global Investment Performance Standards ("GIPS," formerly known as the AIMR Performance Presentation Standards). GIPS is a set of standardized, industry-wide ethical principles that provide investment firms with guidance on how to calculate and report their investment results to prospective clients.

Please see the disclosure in Item 4 for the services provided by our Advisory Associates and the fees charged within the Crown Sterling Program. We do not charge performance-based fees (i.e., fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a client).

Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

We may use the following methods of analysis in formulating the investment advice we provide to clients in the Crown Sterling Adviser Program.

Fundamental Analysis

We attempt to measure the intrinsic value of a security by looking at economic and financial factors (including the overall economy, industry conditions, and the financial condition and management of the company itself) to determine if the company is underpriced (indication it may be a good time to buy) or overpriced (indicating it may be time to sell).

Fundamental analysis does not attempt to anticipate market movements. This presents a potential risk, as the price of a security can move up or down along with the overall market regardless of the economic and financial factors considered in evaluating the stock.

Technical Analysis

We also analyze past market movements and apply that analysis to the present in an attempt to recognize

recurring patterns of investor behavior and potentially predict future price movement.

Technical analysis does not consider the underlying financial condition of a company. This presents a risk in that a poorly-managed or financially unsound company may underperform regardless of market movement. Also, past performance does not guarantee future results.

Cyclical Analysis

In this type of technical analysis, we measure the movements of a particular stock against the overall market in an attempt to predict the price movement of the security.

Cyclical analysis does not consider the underlying financial condition of a company. This presents a risk in that a poorly-managed or financially unsound company may underperform regardless of market movement.

Asset Allocation

Rather than focusing primarily on securities selection, Crown also attempts to identify an appropriate ratio of equities, fixed income, and cash or cash equivalents suitable to the client's investment goals and risk tolerance.

A risk of asset allocation is that the client may not participate in sharp increases in a particular security, industry or market sector. Another risk is that the ratio of equities, fixed income, and cash or cash equivalents will change over time due to stock and market movements and, if not corrected, will no longer be appropriate for the client's goals.

Mutual Fund Analysis

Mutual funds in client portfolios will be recommended on the basis of any or all of the following criteria: the fund's performance history; the asset class and industry sector in which the fund invests; the track record of the fund's manager; the fund's investment objectives; the fund's management style and philosophy; and the fund's management fee structure.

A risk of mutual fund analysis is that, as in all securities investments, past performance does not guarantee future results. A manager who has been successful may not be able to replicate that success in the future. In addition, as we do not control the underlying investments in a fund, managers of different funds held by the client may purchase the same security, increasing the risk to the client if that security were to fall in value. There is also a risk that a manager may deviate from the stated investment mandate or strategy of the fund, which could make the fund less suitable of the client's portfolio.

Risks for All Forms of Analysis

Our securities analysis method relies on the assumption that the companies whose securities we purchase and sell, the rating agencies that review these securities, and other publicly-available sources of information about these securities, are providing accurate and unbiased data. There is always a risk that our analysis may be compromised by inaccurate or misleading information.

We may use the following investment strategies, as appropriate, when managing client assets:

Long-term Purchases

Where appropriate, our firm employs a long-term investment strategy when formulating the investment advice given to clients. This entails the purchase of securities with the idea of holding them in the client's account for a year or longer. We may do this because we believe the securities to be currently

undervalued. We may do this because we want exposure to a particular asset class over time, regardless of the current projection for this class.

A risk in a long-term purchase strategy is that, by holding the security for this length of time, we may not take advantages of short-term gains that could be profitable to a client. Moreover, if our predictions are incorrect, a security may decline sharply in value before we make the decision to sell.

Short-term Purchases

Where appropriate, we may also purchase securities with the idea of selling them within a relatively short time (typically a year or less). We do this in an attempt to take advantage of conditions that we believe will soon result in a price swing in the securities we purchase.

A risk in a short-term purchase strategy is that, should the anticipated price swing not materialize, we are left with the option of having a long-term investment in a security that was designed to be a short-term purchase, or potentially taking a loss. In addition, this strategy involves more frequent trading than does a longer-term strategy and may result in increased brokerage and other transaction-related costs, as well as less favorable tax treatment of short-term capital gains.

Short Sales

In addition, we may borrow shares of a stock for your portfolio from someone who owns the stock on a promise to replace the shares on a future date at a certain price. We then sell the shares we have borrowed. On the agreed-upon future date, we buy the same stock and return the shares to the original owner. We engage in short selling based on our determination that the stock will go down in price after we have borrowed the shares. If the stock has gone down since we purchased the shares from the original owner, the client keeps the difference.

One risk in selling short is that losses are theoretically unlimited; we are obligated to repurchase the stock no matter how much the price has climbed. In addition, even if we are correct in determining that the price of a stock will decline, we run the risk of incorrectly determining when the decline will take place. Short selling may not be appropriate in times of inflation, as prices may adjust upwards regardless of the value of the stock.

Clients should understand that investing in any securities, including mutual funds, involves a risk of loss of both income and principal.

Voting Client Securities

Crown does not vote client proxies. Our clients maintain exclusive responsibility for: (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities beneficially owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings or other types of events pertaining to the client's investment assets. Therefore, Crown and/or the client shall, as required in each case, instruct each custodian of the assets to forward to the client copies of all proxies and shareholder communications relating to the client's investment assets.

Crown also does not typically provide advice to clients regarding the clients' voting of proxies.

ITEM 7. CLIENT INFORMATION PROVIDED TO PORTFOLIO MANAGERS

As noted above, Crown's Advisory Associates are the sole portfolio managers in the Crown Sterling Adviser Program. They are in direct contact with Crown Sterling clients. Crown does not typically communicate updated information to Advisory Associates regarding their clients, as updated information

is obtained by direct communication between the client and the Adviser as needed.

Crown Capital and its Advisory Associates collect non-public personal information from clients when they open a Crown Capital account (or make changes to it). Advisors meet with clients at least annually to review the account and update any relevant information. This data, in some cases, will be shared with unaffiliated third parties, such as custodian Schwab, to effectuate account services like trading, execution, and reporting.

In cases where client data needs to be shared, the information is safeguarded in accordance with Crown's Privacy Policy, which is guided by financial industry protocols and regulations. The Privacy Policy is available from your advisor. The third parties we partner with are also subject to industry regulatory requirements.

ITEM 8. CLIENT CONTACT WITH PORTFOLIO MANAGERS

Crown does not place any restrictions on a client's ability to contact and consult with their portfolio managers. All clients have direct access to the Crown Advisory Associate(s) managing their account(s), who will review the account(s) with the client periodically or as needed.

ITEM 9. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Legal & Disciplinary Info

We are required to disclose any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of our advisory business or the integrity of our management.

Crown Capital has four disciplinary events relating to our firm that occurred within the last ten years:

The first is an allegation by FINRA that the firm failed to transmit its reportable order events to the order audit trail system during a specific period, and did not provide documentary evidence that it performed the supervisory reviews set forth in its written supervisory procedures concerning OATS. On 6/20/2013, without admitting or denying the allegations, Crown agreed to settle the issue by paying a \$15,000 penalty.

The second is an allegation that the firm failed to properly disclose Alaska orders against a representative from 1984 and the representative's website failed to properly disclose that his firm was licensed to sell insurance in products in Oregon, Utah and Washington. This order was entered against Crown Capital Securities and two other non-affiliated entities. The entities agreed to settle the matter for \$12,500 with \$6,250 suspended for a period of five years.

The third is a 6/20/2019 FINRA finding that the firm failed to establish and maintain a supervisory system, including written supervisory procedures, for reviewing and monitoring mutual fund switches reasonably designed to achieve compliance with FINRA suitability requirements. The findings stated that the firm failed to reasonably supervise short-term switches of Class A mutual fund shares conducted by two firm registered representatives. The firm's supervisory system was not reasonably designed to supervise mutual fund switches because it relied solely upon the registered representative to alert the firm of a mutual fund switch. The firm had no supervisory mechanism in place to initiate a review of mutual fund switches in the event a representative failed to complete the mutual fund switch form. As a result, mutual fund switch transactions by the two registered representatives in this matter escaped supervisory scrutiny by the firm. The firm voluntarily paid approximately \$395,000 in restitution to affected customers and without admitting or denying the allegations agreed to a censure and fine of \$75,000.

The fourth is an SEC Order dated 06/24/2021 which alleges breach of fiduciary duty by Crown, a dually registered investment adviser and broker-dealer, in connection with its receipt of third-party compensation from client investments without fully and fairly disclosing its conflicts of interest. Since at least 2014 Crown invested clients in: (1) mutual fund share classes that paid Crown and its Investment Advisory

Representatives ("IARs") who were also registered representatives fees pursuant to Rule 12(b)-1 under the Investment Company Act of 1940 ("12(b)-1 Fees"); (2) certain mutual funds that also generated No-Transaction Fee ("NTF") revenue for the firm; and (3) cash sweep products that likewise resulted in Crown receiving revenue sharing. In spite of these financial arrangements, Crown provided no disclosure or inadequate disclosure of the multiple conflicts of interest arising from the firm's receipt of this compensation.

The fifth was a FINRA finding on March 11, 2022, which alleges that Crown violated FINRA Rule 2040 when it paid compensation earned by its Registered Representatives to unregistered entities (such as corporations or limited liability companies) owned by the RRs, instead of directly to the Registered Representatives. Without admitting or denying the findings, the firm consented to the sanctions and to the entry of findings. The firm was censured, fined \$75,000, and required to certify that all of its commission and payment arrangements, including but not limited to those paid in connection with any networking agreements, comply with FINRA Rule 2040. A list of all legal and disciplinary events for Crown and our advisory affiliates are disclosed as required in response to Item 11 of Form ADV, Part 1A, which can be accessed by following the directions provided on the Cover Page of this Firm Brochure.

Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

FIRM Registrations:

Crown Capital Securities, L.P. ("Crown"), which is a Registered Investment Adviser, is also a securities broker dealer and provides contract services to licensed securities representatives. As a broker-dealer, Crown provides due diligence and clears selected products which are sold by registered representatives who may also be associated with Crown's registered investment advisory service ("Advisory Associates"). The client of an Advisory Associate may pay both a fee and commission during the development and implementation of a financial plan, if the client chooses to implement the Advisory Associate's recommendations through Crown and the Advisory Associate.

FIRM Affiliations:

Crown is under common ownership and control with the following other financial institutions (referred collectively with Crown as the "Related Companies"):

Consolidated Brokerage Services, Inc. CCIA Insurance Agency of Nevada, Inc.
Jewel Insurance Agency, Inc. CCIA Insurance Agency of Alabama, LLC
Crown Capital Insurance Agency, LLC CCIA Insurance Agency of Washington, LLC

Where appropriate, Crown, its employees and Advisory Associates will recommend the various investment-related and non-investment services of the Related Companies to its advisory clients. The Related Companies and their employees may also recommend the investment advisory services of Crown to their customers. The services provided by the Related Companies are separate and distinct from the advisory services of Crown, and are provided for separate and customary compensation. There may also be arrangements between Crown and these Related Companies where Crown and/or the Related Companies and their employees receive payment in exchange for client leads and referrals.

Management Personnel Registrations:

The principle business of Crown and its executive officers is that of a securities broker-dealer registered with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). In that capacity, Crown, its officers, branch managers and registered representatives, who may also be Advisory Associates, buy and sell securities on behalf of clients. Crown's officers and Advisory Associates spend approximately 80% of their time devoted to their activities as a securities broker dealer. These individuals, in their separate capacity, can effect securities transactions for which they will receive separate, yet customary compensation.

Advisory Associates Registrations:

In addition, Management personnel and Advisory Associates who are properly licensed also sell insurance, real estate, prepare income tax returns, consult on pension plans, and provide accounting services. Some of Crown's Advisory Associates may also be licensed as lawyers, and as lawyers, may provide legal advice. As such, these individuals are able to receive separate, yet customary compensation resulting from implementing product transactions or providing services on behalf of advisory clients. Clients, however, are not under any obligation to engage these individuals when considering implementation of advisory recommendations. The implementation of any or all recommendations is solely at the discretion of the client.

How we handle conflicts of interest

While Crown and these individuals endeavor at all times to put the interest of the clients first as part of our fiduciary duty, clients should be aware that the receipt of additional compensation itself creates a conflict of interest, and may affect the judgment of these individuals when making recommendations. Please refer to Item 5 for a detailed explanation of these relationships and important disclosures.

We take the following steps to address this conflict:

- we disclose to clients the existence of all material conflicts of interest, including the potential for our firm and our Advisers to earn compensation from advisory clients in addition to our firm's advisory fees;
- we disclose to clients that they are not obligated to purchase recommended investment products from our Advisers or affiliated companies;
- we collect, maintain and document accurate, complete and relevant client background information, including the client's financial goals, objectives and risk tolerance;
- we require that our Advisers provide written notification to Crown of any outside employment activity so that we may ensure that any conflicts of interests in such activities are properly addressed;
- we periodically monitor these outside business activities to verify that any conflicts of interest continue to be properly addressed by our firm; and
- we educate our Advisers regarding the responsibilities of a fiduciary, including the need for having a reasonable and independent basis for the investment advice provided to clients.

As previously disclosed, we recommend the services of various Third Party Asset Managers to our clients. In exchange for this recommendation, we receive a referral fee from the selected TPAM. The fee received by us is typically a percentage of the fee charged by that TPAM to the referred client. The portion of the advisory fee paid to us does not increase the total advisory fee paid to the selected TPAM by the client. We do not charge the client any fees for these referrals. We will only recommend TPAMs that pay us a referral fee.

We are aware of the special considerations required under Rule 206(4)-3 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. As such, all appropriate disclosure shall be made and all applicable Federal and State laws will be observed.

Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

Our firm has adopted a Code of Ethics which sets forth high ethical standards of business conduct that we require of our Advisers, including compliance with applicable federal securities laws.

Crown and our personnel owe a duty of loyalty, fairness and good faith towards our clients, and have an

obligation to adhere not only to the specific provisions of the Code of Ethics but to the general principles that guide the Code.

Our Code of Ethics includes policies and procedures for the review of quarterly securities transactions reports as well as initial and annual securities holdings reports that must be submitted by the firm's Advisers. Among other things, our Code of Ethics also requires the prior approval of any acquisition of securities in a limited offering (e.g., private placement) or an initial public offering. Our code also provides for oversight, enforcement and recordkeeping provisions.

Crown's Code of Ethics further includes the firm's policy prohibiting the use of material nonpublic information. While we do not believe that we have any particular access to non-public information, all personnel are reminded that such information may not be used in a personal or professional capacity.

A copy of our Code of Ethics is available to our advisory clients and prospective clients. You may request a copy by email sent to jfrench@crowncapitalsecurities.com, or by calling us at (714) 547-9481.

Our Code of Ethics is designed to assure that the personal securities transactions, activities and interests of our Advisers will not interfere with (i) making decisions in the best interest of advisory clients and (ii) implementing such decisions while, at the same time, allowing Advisers to invest for their own accounts.

Our firm and/or individuals associated with our firm may buy or sell for their personal accounts securities identical to or different from those recommended to our clients. In addition, any related person(s) may have an interest or position in a certain security(ies) which may also be recommended to a client.

It is the expressed policy of our firm that no Adviser or other personnel may purchase or sell any security prior to a transaction(s) being implemented for an advisory account, thereby preventing such personnel from benefiting from transactions placed on behalf of advisory accounts.

As disclosed in the preceding section of this Brochure (Item 10), related persons of our firm are separately registered as securities representatives of a broker-dealer and/or licensed as an insurance agent/broker of various insurance companies. Please refer to Item 10 for a detailed explanation of these relationships and important conflict of interest disclosures.

Review of Accounts

Reviewers: Generally, the supervision of activity on behalf of Crown is by the Branch Manager of each branch where advisory services are conducted. Specific client reviews are conducted by the Advisory Associate assigned to the account. Although Crown does not dictate a specific number of client accounts that any Advisory Associate may supervise or be involved in, the Branch Manager and Home Office monitor the size, number and type of advisory clients assigned to each Advisory Associate to maintain the quality of service to clients. The number of accounts overseen by an Advisory Associate will vary from individual to individual.

The primary reviewer is the Advisory Associate assigned to the account. The Branch Manager and Home Office Personnel conduct secondary reviews.

Reviews: While the underlying securities within Individual Portfolio Management Services accounts are continually monitored, these accounts are reviewed at least quarterly. Accounts are reviewed in the context of each client's stated investment objectives and guidelines. More frequent reviews may be triggered by material changes in variables such as the client's individual circumstances, or the market, political or economic environment.

Statements: Statements are prepared at least quarterly by the custodian. Monthly statements and confirmations are sent whenever there is activity in the account. Crown does not typically provide any additional statements unless otherwise contracted for. Some Advisory Associates may offer clients additional reports as agreed upon in advance of clients entering into the advisory agreement. Any additional reports are for information purposes only, and do not replace the custodian's statement as

official account records.

Client Referrals and Other Compensation

Client Referrals

Our firm may pay referral fees to independent persons or firms ("Solicitors") for introducing clients to us. Whenever we pay a referral fee, we require the Solicitor to provide the prospective client with a copy of this Wrap Brochure and a separate disclosure statement that includes the following information:

- the Solicitor's name and relationship with our firm;
- the fact that the Solicitor is being paid a referral fee;
- the amount of the fee; and
- whether the fee paid to us by the client will be increased above our normal fees in order to compensate the Solicitor.

As a matter of firm practice, the advisory fees paid to us by clients referred by solicitors are not increased as a result of any referral.

It is Crown's policy not to accept or allow our related persons to accept any form of compensation, including cash, sales awards or other prizes, from a non-client in conjunction with the advisory services we provide to our clients.

Other Compensation

Crown receives economic benefits from third parties other than clients (such as custodians, investment product issuers, and Third Party Asset Managers) when providing advisory services. This additional revenue, distribution and marketing support, Advisory Associate training, and technology creates conflicts of interest. Below is a detailed explanation of each of these arrangements and how we manage the conflicts:

Crown receives bundled products and services from its custodians at reduced or zero cost that facilitate Crown's administration of client accounts. For instance, custodian technology helps us provide client account data and performance reporting, facilitate execution of trades, access research and market data, view pricing information, administer fee payments to Advisers from client accounts, maintain required records, etc. Custodians often provide other services, such as training or consulting for Advisory Associates. These services could be seen as a direct benefit to Crown but only an indirect benefit to clients, and some clients may benefit more than others.

This is a conflict of interest, in that we have an incentive to use custodians who provide these holistic services rather than basing our determination solely on brokerage costs.

Mutual funds presented by Crown's Advisory Associates are offered in multiple share classes for different objectives. All of a Fund's share classes represent an ownership interest in the same securities portfolio. Some share classes pay a 12(b)-1 fee to the custodian (the institution where the fund is held in the client's name in the managed account) for distribution expenses, marketing expenses and shareholder services. The custodian may retain this 12(b)-1 payment or share it with Crown as the introducing broker-dealer, which in turn may share it with the Advisory Associate in their capacity as a dually-licensed Registered Representative of Crown's broker-dealer. Shares that pay a 12(b)-1 fee often have higher overall cost than shares that do not. Schwab, as custodian and broker dealer, retains any 12(b)-1 fees, thus there is no conflict of interest for Crown or the Adviser to recommend a higher class share. However, there is often a lower cost "Advisor" or "Institutional" share available (though many mutual fund families do not offer these shares, or may only make them available to select distribution partners under special contracts not

offered to Crown, or with high account minimums). In the interest of obtaining best execution, Crown will be initiating an effort to convert holdings in shares that pay 12(b)-1 fees to the lower cost share class, if available and known to Crown. There is no cost to clients nor a taxable event, and clients will not be notified prior to conversion.

Crown offers mutual funds from Charles Schwab's OneSource mutual fund platform, which feature a collection of no-transaction-fee (NTF) products, which means no transaction-based charges from the clearing firm. In a "wrap fee" account, wherein the Advisory Associate must choose to either (1) pay transaction costs from his portion of the wrap fee for mutual funds that do not participate in these platforms, or (2) choose NTF products where he will not pay transaction costs from his portion of the wrap fee, he will have a conflict of interest in fund selection. Nonetheless, Advisory Associates have a fiduciary duty to select the best option for the client, to eliminate or mitigate conflicts of interest when possible, and to disclose them if other options are not available. AAs are trained to discuss and offer the account types that are expected to be most suitable for a client's individual situation.

Crown receives payments from several third party asset managers, variable annuity distributors, and alternative investments distributors for our shareholder services, administration, distribution and education of AA/RRs. These distributors collaborate with us in marketing efforts, such as paying Crown to attend and participate at our industry educational events. Crown does not maintain any "preferred manager" list for products that offer marketing assistance, and AA/RRs receive no direct compensation from these payments, but the indirect educational benefit to the AA/RR could be construed as a potential conflict of interest.

Crown makes some alternative investments, such as REITs, available in managed or wrap accounts only under certain conditions. However, owing to the additional operational, servicing, reporting, account maintenance, due diligence and ongoing research necessitated by these non-traded alternative products, Crown generally only offers share classes that pay Crown a marketing and due diligence fee, usually up to 1.5%, when a less expensive share class is sometimes available. Crown clients do not pay these marketing and due diligence fees directly, but the payments are often deducted from the offering's total assets and thus impact the fund's investment returns. These fees are not shared with the Advisory Associate, thus they have no direct conflict of interest, but Crown's decision not to offer a less expensive share due to operational costs creates a firm-level conflict.

Other Charges and Transaction Costs

12(b)-1 Fees

Mutual funds offer a variety of share classes, which hold the same portfolio securities but differ in total cost due to the imposition of various recurring fees such as 12(b)-1 fees. These recurring fees, which are included in a mutual fund's total annual fund operating expenses, vary by share class, but typically range from 25 to 100 basis points (equal to 0.25% to 1.00%). These fees are deducted from the mutual fund's assets on an ongoing basis and are paid to the Clearing Broker that distributes or services the shares. The greater the fees, the greater the mutual fund share class's overall expense ratio. The ability to earn additional compensation by recommending a higher cost share class to clients creates a conflict of interest.

To mitigate this conflict of interest, Crown will not use share classes that charge 12(b)-1 fees but rather seek to purchase non-12(b)-1 share classes. These mutual funds share classes that do not charge 12b-1 fees have lower expense ratios than other share classes for the same fund (e.g. advisory share class or institutional shares (collectively, ("advisory shares"))). An investor who holds advisory shares of a mutual fund will usually pay lower total annual fund operating expenses over time – and thus will generally earn higher returns – than one who holds a share class of the same fund that charges 12(b)-1 fees. Therefore, if a mutual fund offers an advisory share class, and an investor is eligible to own it, it is often, though not always, better for the investor to purchase or hold the advisory shares.

In the event an advisory share class is available, and if a non- advisory share class with higher expenses is purchased, Crown will cancel the transaction and repurchase advisory shares as of the original purchase date. In the event the transaction cannot be cancelled, or a non-advisory share class is not available for the mutual fund purchased, Crown will rebate your proportionate share of those fees to your account. However, if the best available share class charges such fees and those fees are retained by our Clearing Brokers, then clients will not receive a rebate and consequently their investment returns will be adversely impacted by payment of such fees. At all times, Crown will endeavor to purchase the appropriate share class for its clients. To make sure Crown adequately complies with this mitigation process, we will actively supervise and conduct testing to ensure we are executing our responsibilities correctly.

Periodically portfolios containing non-advisory shares are transferred to Crown from an existing non-affiliated broker/dealer. When it is in the best interest of the client, Crown will convert those mutual fund shares that contain a higher recurring fee to the most appropriate share class.

Sweep Accounts

When you establish an account with Crown, we will select a money market mutual fund in which any outstanding cash in your account will be automatically invested. This is known as a Sweep Account. A Sweep Account is a money market mutual fund or bank account used by brokerages to hold uninvested cash (e.g., incoming cash deposits, dividends, or certain investment returns) until the investor or its adviser decides how to invest the money. Money market funds generally invest in short term, highly liquid securities with limited credit risk, and are frequently used as cash Sweep Account options. The investment yields and expense ratio of a money market fund will differ from fund to fund. Some Sweep Account money market mutual funds offered through the Clearing Broker utilized by Crown charge recurring fees such as 12(b)-1 and shareholding services fees. The higher the recurring fees paid by these money market mutual funds, the lower the yield on cash in your account.

The Clearing Brokers used by Crown have agreed to share with Crown a portion of the revenue received in connection with certain money market funds offered through the Sweep Accounts. Under this arrangement, the Clearing Broker provides Crown with a list of many money market funds as Sweep Account Options for Crown's advisory clients. The amount of revenue sharing Crown receives varies depending on the money market fund Crown selects for advisory clients. This revenue sharing creates a conflict of interest as the increased revenue generated from the default money market funds is paid to Crown. Additionally, we have an incentive to invest your assets or to recommend that you purchase or hold these mutual funds that pay fees to Crown over other funds that do not pay these fees.

To mitigate this conflict, Crown will not use money market mutual fund share classes that include revenue sharing. If there is a non-revenue sharing share class available and if a revenue sharing share class is used in the future, any such fees collected by Crown will be rebated to clients.

Non-Transaction Fee (NTF) Programs:

Clearing Brokers used by Crown also offer no-transaction fee ("NTF") mutual fund programs in which the transaction charge is waived for the purchase and sale of mutual funds participating in the program. To participate in the program, certain mutual funds compensate the Clearing Broker, as applicable, which in turn pays a percentage of that compensation to Crown based on the amount of assets invested in those funds.

The mutual funds offered by these NTF programs generally have higher expense ratios than other mutual funds, including (in many instances) lower-cost share classes of the same funds. As a result, when Crown's advisory clients invest in mutual funds on the NTF platform, the Clearing Brokers share with Crown a certain percentage of the NTF revenue that the Clearing Brokers received from those mutual funds.

The NTF revenue are expenses of the mutual funds, and thus, advisory clients investing in those funds indirectly pay the NTF revenue. Over time, the client will pay higher costs for funds in this program than they would for non-NTF funds subject to transaction charges. This revenue sharing creates a conflict of interest as the increased revenue generated from the NTF programs is paid to Crown. Additionally, Crown has an incentive to invest your assets or to recommend that you purchase or hold these mutual funds that pay fees to Crown over other funds that do not pay these fees.

Moving forward, to mitigate the compensation conflict Crown will not participate in any revenue sharing associated with an NTF program. To further mitigate the mutual fund selection issue, when a higher-cost share class is purchased where a lower-cost share class is available, Crown, if appropriate, will cancel the transaction and repurchase the lower-cost share class as of the original purchase date. If the transaction cannot be cancelled, or the share class purchased is the best available for the client, Crown will not rebate those fees to your account. To make sure Crown adequately complies with this mitigation process, we will actively supervise and conduct testing to ensure we are executing our responsibilities correctly.

Financial

Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1200 per client more than six months in advance of services rendered. Therefore, we are not required to include a balance sheet for our most recent fiscal year.

As a Registered Investment Adviser firm, we are required to disclose any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair our ability to meet our contractual obligations. Crown has no financial circumstances to report in this regard.