

# TRANSAMERICA FINANCIAL ADVISORS, INC.

FORM ADV PART 2A, APPENDIX 1

## TRANSAMERICA® ALPHA Wrap Fee Brochure

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*This Form ADV Part 2A – Appendix 1 (“Wrap Fee Brochure”) provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Transamerica Financial Advisors, Inc. (“TFA”) as they relate to the Transamerica® ALPHA program. If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us at (727) 299-1800 extension 123-2080. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) or by any state securities authority.*

*Additional information about TFA is also available at the SEC’s website [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). (Select “Firm” and type in our firm name).*

TFA is a registered investment adviser with the SEC. Registration with the SEC does not imply any level of skill or training.

## ITEM 2 – MATERIAL CHANGES

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No material changes have occurred since the firm's last annual brochure update on March 31, 2022.

When we update the Disclosure Brochure with material changes, we will either send you a copy or offer to send you a copy (either by electronic means (email) or in hard copy form).

If you would like a copy of this Disclosure Brochure, you may download it from the SEC's public disclosure website (IAPD) at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov), download it at [www.tfaconnect.com](http://www.tfaconnect.com), or contact us at 727-299-1800 ***extension 123-2080***.

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## ITEM 4 – SERVICES, FEES, AND COMPENSATION

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### THE COMPANY

Transamerica Financial Advisors, Inc. (“we/our/us/TFA”) is a registered investment advisor registered with the SEC since 1991.

TFA is also a broker-dealer and has been a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) since 1984 and member Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board (MSRB). This enables us to offer a wide range of financial products to our clients such as variable annuities, mutual funds, and other financial products. TFA’s core mission is providing life insurance, employer retirement solutions, and advisory and asset management services.

TFA is directly owned by AUSA Holding, LLC, Commonwealth General Corporation, and AEGON Asset Management Services, Inc., which are indirect, wholly owned subsidiaries of the ultimate parent, AEGON N.V., a publicly traded company listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) and trading under the symbol AEG.

### SERVICES

TFA offers various types of advisory services and programs, including wrap fee programs, third-party money management programs, and employee retirement services. TFA’s advisory services are made available to clients through individuals registered with TFA as investment advisor representatives (“Advisors”). Please refer to TFA’s current Form ADV Part 2A for information regarding these services. The information in this Wrap Fee Brochure pertains to the Transamerica® ALPHA Program (“Transamerica® ALPHA” or “Digital Advice Program”) only.

TFA Advisors can offer you advisory services other than Transamerica® ALPHA as described in this brochure. Advisors have access to third-party money managers who manage model portfolios on behalf of clients. Additionally, Advisors can refer you to various third-party providers that offer certain administrative services relating to employee benefit plans. TFA Advisors have access to Transamerica® ONE which is a wrap fee program that offers clients access to fee-based investment management. TFA also manages Transamerica® Strategy Solutions which is a suite of risk-based allocations to strategies on the Transamerica® One platform. There are five allocations, one for each of the five risk categories. TFA Advisors have access to TFA Elite which is a wrap fee program that offers various types of investment alternatives that vary in terms of strategies and investment style dependent upon the model portfolio selected. For more detailed information about these programs, your Advisor can provide you with a copy of TFA’s Form ADV Part 2A or you can access the form directly by visiting our public website at [www.tfaconnect.com](http://www.tfaconnect.com).

At the time TFA offers you our advisory services, our Advisor conducts an interview with you to determine your financial needs and objectives. The Advisor will analyze your current financial situation, investment goals, and present strategies. The Advisor will then provide recommendations to you based on the Advisor's analysis. The Advisors do not provide legal, tax or accounting advice. If your Advisor determines that your stated investment objectives are best met by investing in Transamerica® ALPHA, your Advisor will recommend that you open an account within the Transamerica® ALPHA program.

Your Advisor will also explain any special instructions for the management of the assets in a Transamerica® ALPHA account; the investment management process, investment objectives, and the investment strategies undertaken as part of the service; review and assist you in completing the electronic and/or written materials required to open the account; monitor reports, statements and performance results; monitor your ongoing needs and financial situation; and answer questions about the service. Your Advisor will meet with each client enrolled in the Transamerica® ALPHA Premier program, at least annually, to review your stated investment objectives and goals to assess whether a Transamerica® ALPHA Premier account is still suitable for you given your then current investment objectives

Transamerica® ALPHA is a digital advice program under which clients receive investment portfolio recommendations and discretionary investment management of the assets held in their accounts. To make some of the services in Transamerica® ALPHA available, TFA has an agreement with Betterment LLC ("Betterment" or "Sub-Advisor"), an unaffiliated registered investment advisor. Betterment provides sub-advisory services to clients in Transamerica® ALPHA, including the model portfolios recommended through the program's website. Additionally, TFA delegates discretionary authority to Betterment regarding the day-to-day management and trading of each client's account underlying the program. TFA and your Advisor will not have, nor exercise, discretionary authority over your account in the Transamerica® ALPHA Program. Clients and prospective clients will receive a copy of Betterment's Wrap Fee Brochure, which contains additional information regarding Betterment's services, processes, and policies.

Clients and prospective clients should understand that Transamerica® ALPHA is a digital offering and that the primary method of communicating with clients and providing client's investment advice will be through the Transamerica® ALPHA website and/or other digital interfaces that are available. The Transamerica® ALPHA program offers clients the ability to participate in a centrally managed, goals-based investment advisory program that is made available through the Transamerica® ALPHA web-portal.

Your Advisor and Betterment are responsible for providing ongoing guidance and advice for the suitability of the Program. Through the Betterment website, your advisor and Betterment can monitor your investments and goals and provide recommendations to help you achieve

your goals. The recommendations are limited algorithms and are based upon the information you have provided through the Transamerica® ALPHA web-portal.

Transamerica® ALPHA uses Betterment's proprietary, automated, computer algorithms to create asset allocation portfolios for a client's goals and to provide certain services described in this Wrap Fee Program Brochure, including:

- Determining the asset allocation to recommend to each client, based on the client information captured during the account opening process.
- Clients can elect to automatically update asset allocations for each goal as the goal date gets nearer.
- Providing trade orders in each client's account underlying the program("Account").
- Monitoring Transamerica® ALPHA Accounts regularly to determine whether to rebalance back to the target asset allocations based on parameters determined by Betterment in its sole discretion (current drift parameters vary based on the percentage of the client's portfolio that each asset class represents); and
- At a client's election, placing trades for tax loss harvesting purposes (as further described below).

The model portfolios are developed and overseen by Betterment, Vanguard, or Transamerica. Betterment seeks to create asset allocation that maximize returns for given levels of risk, refines the Model Portfolio Theory (MPT) allocations to consider potential increases in exposure to value and small capitalization equities.

Betterment's Socially Responsible model portfolios can have socially responsible ETP's used for various asset classes at Betterment's discretion.

Vanguard's model portfolios are based on a long-term static asset allocation chosen at Vanguard's discretion.

TFA will not provide or review performance information to determine or verify its accuracy and does not calculate model portfolio performance.

Transamerica® ALPHA Stars portfolios will use ETFs to gain broad market exposures to both stocks and bonds which are diversified across asset categories, industries, and countries but with a heavy weighting toward the U.S. and with a bias in growth stocks over value stocks. The ideal client prefers less trading and higher tax- efficiency (long-term capital gains/losses rather than short-term). Risk management is based solely on stock-bond allocations rather than active management. The portfolio has some active management in that ETFs used in each asset categories will be periodically reviewed and replaced at the discretion of TFA based on risk, returns, ratings, daily liquidity, fees and other metrics as measured over select trailing time periods.

Under Transamerica® ALPHA, TFA and Betterment collect certain demographic

information, financial information, initial and ongoing investment amounts, investment time horizon, and investment goal amount to recommend an asset allocation for the chosen model portfolio comprised of exchange-traded products (“ETPs”) that are diversified across multiple asset classes. The model portfolios TFA defaults to are TFA’s Alpha Stars portfolios, which consist of a set of globally diversified stock and bond allocations through ETPs. Clients also have the option to alternatively select from Betterment Core Portfolios, Betterment Socially Responsible Portfolios or Vanguard Portfolios. The percentage of stock and bond allocations is based on the answers to the information collected on the client. Clients have the option of accepting the model asset allocation recommended by the algorithm or adjusting the parameters for the purpose of receiving a different model asset allocation. Adjusting the parameters may lead to a recommendation that is not risk appropriate for such clients.

To participate in the Digital Advice Program, clients must establish an account Betterment Securities, an affiliate of Betterment. The account is a brokerage account that is formed when the client enters into a separate customer agreement with Betterment Securities to act as introducing broker-dealer for all transactions executed under the Digital Advice Program. Please refer to “Brokerage Practices” below for additional information.

After a client has established an advisory relationship with TFA and opened an account with Betterment Securities, the assets in such account will be managed on a discretionary basis in accordance with the model portfolio selected by the client.

In order to permit time to ensure that the transfer of assets from a client’s existing bank, brokerage, or custodial account into a client’s account has been successfully completed and to complete any other required processing, there may be a short delay of typically no more than 3 business days between the time the applicable deposit is credited to the account and the time when Betterment begins to place orders to purchase ETPs for the account. As a result, the deposit or transfer made will generally not be invested immediately upon opening an account and clients will not be subject to investment gains or losses resulting from the movement in market prices until the processing is completed. Fees are not assessed until assets are invested in the program’s model portfolios.

To be a client of Transamerica® ALPHA, TFA requires a minimum asset value of \$10.00 for a Program account to begin being managed. Note that an account will not be invested according to a Model Portfolio until the applicable minimum for the Model Portfolio and allocation has been reached.

Clients may impose reasonable investment restrictions on the management of their accounts. If a requested investment restriction is deemed to be unreasonable, or if we determine that a previous restriction has become unreasonable, TFA will notify the client that, unless the instructions are modified, TFA may reject or terminate the client relationship at its discretion and upon notification to the client pursuant to the notification terms in the applicable Advisory

Brochure and this Appendix.

Clients should notify their TFA Advisor in the event there are changes in a client's financial or demographic information or financial goals or any other information previously provided, so that the Advisor can help each client assess whether the selected model portfolio is still appropriate based on the client's stated investment objectives, investment time horizon, risk tolerance and any other pertinent factors. Advisors will review with each client enrolled in the Transamerica® ALPHA Premier program at least annually, whether any of the above noted information has changed and update investments if warranted.

Transamerica® ALPHA also offers tax-loss harvesting services to clients who opt for this service. Betterment will use algorithms to analyze tax-loss harvesting opportunities (such as gains or losses) and wash sale management. Clients, and not TFA, are responsible for any tax consequences or tax or filing obligations resulting from the sale of securities in their account and from their election of tax-loss harvesting, if applicable. The tax-loss harvesting service does not provide a comprehensive tax management solution. Clients should consult their tax advisor prior to making any decision that may affect their tax obligations. TFA, TFA Advisors, and Betterment do not provide tax advice.

Within the Transamerica® ALPHA program, clients will enroll in a Standard or Premier version. Specific features and services of each are outlined below:

<b>Features and Services</b>	<b>Transamerica® ALPHA Standard</b>	<b>Transamerica® ALPHA Premier</b>
Personal One on One Advice <sup>1</sup>	Upon Request	Yes
Automated Rebalancing	Yes	Yes
Automated Tax Loss Harvesting	Optional	Optional
Tax Coordinated Portfolios (Auto Asset Placement) <sup>2</sup>	Optional	Optional
Conduct Advisor Lead Annual Reviews	Upon Request	Yes
Aggregated Reporting - Of Held-Away Assets <sup>3</sup>	Yes	Yes
Easy to use Internet based Platform & Live Customer Support via Phone or Email	Yes	Yes

This is not intended to represent a comprehensive list of all features and services available through the Standard or Premier versions of the Transamerica® ALPHA program. If you need clarification on which version you are enrolled in, or if you would like to switch between the Standard or Premier versions, please contact your Advisor.

<sup>1</sup>Personal One on One advice will include, but not be limited to, advising clients on personal "What If?" scenarios, offering behavioral coaching, implementing personalized investment strategies with the coordination and consideration of the client's existing holdings, and providing life events consultation along with ad hoc advice.

<sup>2</sup>Tax Coordinated Portfolios are not designed to, and do not, provide comprehensive tax advice to clients.



*Clients are solely responsible for the determination of whether, and when, to enable these features in their accounts, as well as any tax consequences arising from any transaction associated with these features.*

*3Betterment will not base its recommendations on external accounts that clients sync to their Betterment account via Betterment's online interface. Clients should also understand that use of this feature is not directly incorporated or correlated into a client's investment strategy or performance.*

## **BROKERAGE PRACTICES/TRADE EXECUTION**

In connection with the client's participation in Transamerica® ALPHA, the client will authorize all trades for his or her account to be placed with Betterment Securities, in its capacity as an introducing broker-dealer, to be cleared and settled through the custodian Apex Clearing Corporation ("Apex"). Millennium Trust Company will serve as the custodian for qualified retirement accounts. Clients will bear the risks associated with these transactions and should understand that Betterment will send all trades to Betterment Securities for execution (which will use Apex for clearance and settlement) even if the use of a different broker-dealer may result in lower prices or more favorable execution. Clients will receive the price at which such orders are executed in the marketplace.

Each client participating in the Transamerica® ALPHA Program is required to enter into a brokerage account agreement with Betterment Securities to open an account that will hold the client's assets covered by the program. Clients also direct that all orders for the purchase or sale of securities in their accounts will be introduced to Apex by Betterment Securities and settled and cleared by Apex. By directing trades in the foregoing manner, TFA will not be able to: (i) select broker-dealers on the basis of price or other attributes; (ii) negotiate commissions or negotiate the price or quality of the custody, settlement and clearing services provided by Apex Clearing; or (iii) aggregate or "batch" orders for purposes of execution with orders for the same securities for other accounts managed by TFA which are not executed by Betterment Securities or settled and cleared by Apex. As a result, certain transactions may result in less favorable net prices on the purchase and sale of securities than would be the case if TFA were able to select other broker-dealers. The ability to achieve best execution may be partially or wholly limited by the nature of the directed brokerage arrangement and clients may not achieve executions of the nature, quality, speed, or price that might otherwise occur. As a result of the foregoing, a client's account might not generate the returns it would if orders were not directed. However, since management of the account occurs via a bundled fee arrangement that includes the costs of Betterment Securities' execution services and Apex's settlement and clearance services, the use of Betterment Securities and Apex should not result in additional brokerage fees to a client.

Clients authorize TFA and Betterment to aggregate purchase and sale orders for securities held (or to be held) in client accounts with similar orders being made on the same day for TFA's and Betterment's other accounts which are also custodied or cleared through Apex. Betterment may aggregate trades for clients and transmit "batched" orders to reduce market impact and to obtain best execution. In some cases, aggregating orders may adversely affect the size of the position obtainable, and in some cases, clients would receive better price execution if they did not participate in a batched order.

Clients do not pay separate fees for trade execution, clearance, settlement, or custody services received under the Transamerica® ALPHA program. Additional details about trade execution, account maintenance, and asset custody may be found in Betterment's Wrap Fee Brochure.

Betterment generally trades on the same business day as it receives deposits or withdrawals; however, transactions will be subject to processing delays in certain instances. For example, orders initiated on non-business days or before/after trading hours (prior to 9:30AM EST or after 4:00PM EST) will not transact until the stock market opens (9:30AM EST) that same day or the following business day.

Each trading day, Betterment's trading team conducts a market assessment prior to market open to review items such as, but not limited to, market volatility, bid-ask spreads, and ETP market prices. Should Betterment's trading team decide during their market assessment that factors in the market are causing heightened volatility, they have discretion to not trade or halt trading until they believe pricing has normalized. Betterment may, at any time and without notice, delay or manage trading in response to market volatility.

Betterment has a practice of generally not placing trades during approximately the first thirty minutes after the opening of any market session to avoid periods of market volatility. Betterment also generally stops placing orders arising from model portfolio allocation changes (including rebalancing and increasing or decreasing the exposure to asset classes) approximately thirty minutes before the close of a market session. Betterment will continue to place orders associated with withdrawals and deposits until the market closes.

Client account deposits are automatically subject to a processing period that may be up to five business days or longer. Deposit-related transactions will not occur until the next business day after this processing period is complete.

Clients should refer to Betterment's Wrap Fee Brochure for additional details regarding its portfolio management practices.

## **FEES AND COMPENSATION**

For services provided under Transamerica® ALPHA, clients pay an annualized wrap fee for the ongoing services of TFA and Betterment which include, but are not limited to investment advisory services, the execution of transactions and other administrative and custodial services.

Two service model options are available to clients: a Standard Service Model and a Premier Service Model each priced as follows:

Program	Assets Billed	Client's Total Fee	Betterment's Portion of Total Fee	TFA's Portion of Total Fee
Transamerica® ALPHA Standard	All Assets	0.65%	0.25%	0.40%
Transamerica® ALPHA Premier	First \$10,000.00 <sup>1</sup> All assets over \$10,000.00 <sup>+1</sup>	0.65% 0.95% <sup>2</sup>	0.25% 0.25%	0.40% 0.70%

<sup>1</sup> Clients with \$10,000 or less in total assets invested in the Program will be placed in the Standard Service level. For clients with multiple accounts in Transamerica® ALPHA, the applicable program will be determined based on the combined assets in all accounts within Transamerica® ALPHA by the client with matching social security numbers ("SSN"). For joint account with multiple SSN's, all accounts with a matching SSN will be included as part of the combined assets calculation. For trust accounts, all accounts matching the trustee's SSN (not the trust's Federal tax ID number) will be included as part of the combined assets calculation. Please refer to the account establishment paperwork for Transamerica® ALPHA for additional details on aggregating fees and expenses.

<sup>2</sup> TFA's portion of the client's total fee within the Transamerica® ALPHA Premier program may be negotiable.

TFA will pay the Advisor a portion of its fee according to a compensation grid that may change from time to time. The amount of this compensation may be higher than the fees charged by other investment advisors for similar services. Please note, Betterment, LLC offers direct-to-consumer services. Therefore, clients would pay a lower advisory fee for similar service as Transamerica® ALPHA [algorithm-driven, automated ("Digital Advisor")] investment advisory services by going direct to Betterment, LLC or other similar Digital Advisors. The relative cost of the Transamerica® ALPHA program is affected by such factors as the administrative costs associated with wrap fee arrangements, the fees charged when investment adviser and brokerage services are purchased separately, the size of a client's account, and the level of trading activity in a client's account.

The Wrap Fee does not include certain fees and charges associated with securities transactions, including the following: (i) charges imposed by law; and (ii) internal charges and fees, including redemption or short-term trading fees, that may be imposed by any collective investment vehicles, such as mutual funds, closed-end funds, or exchange-traded funds (clients indirectly pay a pro-rata portion of such fees, which are in addition to the fees paid to TFA under the program).

All fees paid to TFA, or Betterment are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by ETPs to their shareholders. These fees and expenses are described in each ETP's

prospectus. All ETPs held within the Transamerica® ALPHA account have ongoing expenses that will impact the return received by the client's account. The ongoing expenses include management fees, distribution expenses, shareholder servicing, and other similar fees and are automatically deducted by the ETP daily. The ETPs charges and expenses are subject to change. An explanation of the ETP charges and expenses are provided in each ETP's prospectus for client review. Clients should reach each ETP's prospectus.

The total fees charged under the Transamerica® ALPHA program may be higher than what another investment adviser firm would charge for a similar combination of services if the investment advisory and securities brokerage services were provided separately. The relative cost of the Transamerica® ALPHA program is affected by such factors as the administrative costs associated with wrap fee arrangements, the fees charged when investment adviser and brokerage services are purchased separately, the size of a client's Account, and the level of trading activity in a client's Account.

#### **WRAP FEE BILLING**

The Wrap Fee is accrued daily in arrears by applying the applicable advisory fee rate (0.65% or 0.95% as applicable) to the average portfolio value of all assets of client's account as of the close of each calendar day. Monthly, Betterment will calculate the applicable Wrap Fee and will automatically deduct the amount due from a client's account. The model portfolios in the Transamerica® ALPHA program do not have an allocation to cash. Accordingly, securities will be sold monthly to pay for the Wrap Fee. In non-tax qualified accounts such sales may result in a taxable event for clients. Clients are solely responsible for all taxes payable in connection with the sale of securities in their account. Clients should consider such tax ramifications before deciding to participate in the program.

Additional assets may be added at any time and will result in an adjustment to the Wrap Fee with respect to such new assets prorated from the date of the addition. Withdrawals of assets may be made at any time. The proceeds of a withdrawal will be delivered to the client after the time necessary for the resulting trades to clear and settle.

Either TFA or a client may terminate the investment management agreement at any time with written notice and thereby terminate an account under the Transamerica® ALPHA program. Upon termination of the agreement, Betterment is authorized by Client via the Client Services Agreement to redeem or otherwise liquidate any investments in the account and disburse the proceeds to the client. Such redemption or liquidation will affect the asset allocation and/or market value of the account and may also have tax consequences. The client may alternatively request transfer of assets to a broker-dealer other than Betterment Securities by submitting a request to Betterment in a form determined by Betterment Securities. Certain assets held in the account may not be accepted by another broker-dealer. Betterment and TFA shall not be liable for any losses caused by the liquidation of securities pursuant to the termination of the investment management agreement, including but not limited to any tax liabilities.

## **CUSTODIAN FEES AND CHARGES**

The custody fee charged by Betterment Securities will be paid out of the Wrap Fee.

## **ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION**

TFA acts as a broker-dealer in addition to acting as a registered investment adviser. If a client opens an account with securities previously purchased through TFA, that client will already have paid a commission on the purchase.

Clients can purchase the same securities used under the Transamerica® ALPHA program through broker-dealers not affiliated with TFA without paying an investment advisory fee but will not receive the investment advisory services provided under the program.

## **CHANGES IN FEES**

TFA may revise the Wrap Fee with 30 days prior notice to clients which will increase the fees paid by the client. A client will be deemed to have approved a fee change unless he or she objects to the fee change by sending written notice to TFA within 30 days from the date of the fee increase notification. We also may negotiate, discount, or waive any fees associated with the Transamerica® ALPHA program, at management discretion. Furthermore, TFA employees and employees of affiliates may be entitled to fee discounts by virtue of their employment.

## **CONFLICTS OF INTEREST**

TFA and your Advisor will receive a portion of your total fee for our ongoing advisory, administrative, and marketing services related to the program.

Two service model options are available to clients: a Standard Service Model priced at 0.65% and a Premier Service Model priced at 0.95% on assets above \$10,000 and 0.65% for assets \$10,000 and below (based on the combined assets in all accounts within Transamerica® ALPHA by the client). Of the 0.65% in the Standard and Premier Service Models, TFA will receive an annualized fee of 0.40% for its investment advisory, administrative, and other services and Betterment will receive 0.25%. Of the 0.95% in the Premier Service Model, TFA will receive an annualized fee of 0.70% and Betterment will receive 0.25%. The Total Annual Advisory Fee charged may be higher than the fees charged by other investment advisor firms for similar services. For instance, Betterment, LLC offers direct- to-consumer services similar to Transamerica® ALPHA. Therefore, clients would pay a lower advisory fee for algorithm-driven, automated ("Digital Advisor") investment advisory services by going direct to Betterment, LLC, or other similar Digital Advisors. TFA reserves the right to waive or lower the fee in certain cases.

TFA sponsors and manages various other investment advisory programs, which provide clients with a mix of investment advisory and related services that may cost clients more than participating in the Transamerica® ALPHA program.

## ITEM 5 – ACCOUNT REQUIREMENTS AND TYPES OF CLIENTS

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TFA provides advisory services to individuals, employer retirement plans, corporations or other businesses, trusts, estates, and charitable organizations. The following minimum amount is required to establish and invest in a diversified portfolio under the Transamerica® ALPHA program:

Program	Investment Minimum
Transamerica® ALPHA – Standard	\$10.00
Transamerica® ALPHA – Premier	\$10,000.00

Clients with \$10,000.00 or more in investable assets are not required to select or maintain the Premier program. Such clients do have the option of selecting which program is best for their individual needs.

TFA has established conditions for opening and maintaining accounts. Specifically, advisory clients must complete an Investor Profile. This form will provide us with information such as name, address, date of birth and other information used to identify you. TFA may rely on third-party sources to verify and/or update the information provided and may also request to see your driver's license or other identifying documents. TFA will impose an initial minimum account size and will have a client advisory agreement for you to review carefully and agree to the conditions.

For the Transamerica® ALPHA Stars strategy, the ideal client is one who is fee sensitive and who has one or more investment goals with target dates. The ideal client wishes to invest in a diversified portfolio with both equity and bond ETFs to seek a balance of returns with risk. The targeted balance between stocks and bonds (and between returns and risk) will initially be set based solely on the time remaining until the target goal date. For goals with a closer target date, a heavier initial weight to bonds is used to reduce the historically higher risk due to stocks. To automate the adjustment of the initial weights so that the portfolio is automatically rebalanced to hold more bonds and less stocks as the target date gets closer, the client must have the "Auto Update" feature turned on.

## ITEM 6 –PORTFOLIO MANAGER SELECTION AND EVALUATION

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TFA serves as the investment advisor for the Transamerica® ALPHA program. Betterment serves as the Sub-Advisor. Clients, working with their TFA Advisor, inform Betterment of a client's financial goals and personal information through Betterment's online applications, and Betterment's algorithm then recommends and builds a portfolio of ETPs for each of the client's financial goals and account types. Each portfolio is associated with a target allocation (the "Allocation") of investment types and/or asset classes.

Betterment's Investment Committee oversees this process and has approved each potential portfolio and the ETPs in such portfolio. To reduce costs in the Transamerica® ALPHA program, ETPs are utilized.

TFA Advisors assist clients with the selection of one or more model portfolios based on the client's investment needs.

Except for the Transamerica® ALPHA Stars Strategy, Betterment is responsible for maintaining all model portfolios available through the Transamerica® ALPHA program and ensuring that changes to the models are implemented appropriately for client's accounts, which includes taking into consideration any reasonable restrictions set forth by a client. TFA does not guarantee the performance of the model portfolios developed by Betterment.

TFA's Advisors do not act as a portfolio manager under the Transamerica® ALPHA program or participate in the design of the model portfolios. Neither TFA nor its Advisors have an interest in or receive remuneration based on any model portfolio's target allocation. Neither TFA nor any of its Advisors manage, control, supervise, or otherwise exert any influence over the managers of the ETPs purchased in client accounts under the Transamerica® ALPHA program. Nor does TFA recommend model portfolios constructed or managed by its affiliates under the program.

### **ANALYSIS**

TFA's due diligence process for existing Sub-Advisors has two components: firm-level review and strategy (model) level review. Both reviews are performed by TFA RIA Compliance and Investment Research and then brought to a TFA Investment Committee for consideration.

Betterment uses diversified asset allocation models for the purpose of managing each client's account. Betterment's proprietary algorithm generates recommendations of the model portfolio based on the client's financial circumstances, risk tolerance, time horizon, and goals. Each model portfolio corresponds to a specific set of asset classes and allocation of ETPs among those asset classes (which may differ if the account is taxable or non-taxable).

Clients, working with their TFA Advisor, are free to accept Betterment's recommended model portfolio or choose their own model portfolio based on their own preference or risk tolerance. Clients who seek to deviate from Betterment's recommended allocation will receive feedback from Betterment as to why the recommended allocation might better match their investment objectives/goals. Betterment manages a client's account according to the model portfolio the client selects. Clients should understand that the Transamerica® ALPHA program is not designed to provide clients with a comprehensive financial plan but is built to assist clients in meeting specific investment goals. The model portfolio recommendation is highly dependent on receiving accurate information from clients. If the clients provide inaccurate information, it will materially impact the quality and applicability of Betterment's recommendation.

Betterment rebalances client portfolios so that in the face of fluctuating market prices each client's portfolio remains within a narrow range of the recommended allocation. Clients can request that their accounts only rebalance in response to additional cash flows. To participate in the Transamerica® ALPHA program, clients agree to have their dividends automatically reinvested in accordance with their allocation.

Transamerica® ALPHA Stars Strategy invests in a diversified portfolio of both stock and bond ETFs in a blend that seeks to balance returns with risk. The balance between stocks and bonds and between returns and risk will be based solely on the time remaining until the target goal date with risk management taking more precedence as the goal date approaches. To automate rebalancing of the portfolio as the target date approaches, the client must have the “Auto Update” feature turned on. The strategy will hold equities throughout a bear market and will NOT seek to reduce equity downside during such time. The strategy will instead seek tax efficiency by reducing trading frequency and preferring long-term gains & losses over short-term gains & losses.

Investments are allocated on a long term, buy & hold basis to a select group of U.S. and international stock and bond categories. One or two ETFs are purchased and held for each category. These ETFs will be reviewed by Transamerica periodically and will be replaced on an as needed basis based on a review of the ETF’s ratings, returns, downside risk, daily liquidity, and other measurements.

### **INVESTMENT STRATEGIES**

Model portfolios generally provide exposure to both fixed income and equity markets. More conservative model portfolios tend to have a more substantial weighting in fixed income investments, while more aggressive portfolios tend to have greater exposure to equities. Equity markets have historically provided greater potential for long-term growth but tend to be more volatile when compared to investments in fixed income. Fixed income investments have historically been less volatile than equity markets but have not historically provided greater long-term returns when compared to equity investments.

## **ITEM 7 – CLIENT INFORMATION PROVIDED TO PORTFOLIO MANAGERS**

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Individual client information gathered during the establishment of the account (demographic information, financial information, initial/ongoing investment amounts, investment time horizon and investment goals) is accessible by TFA and Betterment and is used in recommending an asset allocation to a client, however it is not used by TFA or Betterment in creating or managing the model portfolios.

Your information will be retained by TFA for us to continue to ensure that model portfolios used in your Transamerica® ALPHA account are appropriate for your risk tolerance. Your information is not provided to the Model Managers.

## **ITEM 8 – CLIENT CONTACT WITH PORTFOLIO MANAGERS**

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The services under the Transamerica® ALPHA program are provided primarily through the website located at [www.betterment.com](http://www.betterment.com). Generally, you will not have any direct contact or consultation with your Model Manager.



## ITEM 9 – ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

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All investments in securities include a risk of loss of clients' principal. Stock markets and bond markets fluctuate over time and clients may lose money. Clients should be prepared to lose money invested in the account. Investments are not a deposit of a bank and not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. This does not include the Betterment Everyday Checking and Betterment Everyday Cash Reserve. For more information regarding Betterment Everyday Checking and Betterment Everyday Cash Reserve, please refer to Betterment's ADV and other disclosure documents. You may lose money by investing in investment products.

The investment strategies utilized in the Transamerica® ALPHA program poses risk, and many factors affect each investment and each account's performance. Investments or accounts are also subject to volatility in non-U.S. markets through either direct exposure or indirect effects in the U.S. markets from events abroad. Investments or accounts that have exposure to debt are subject to risks of prepayment or default, and ETPs that pursue strategies that concentrate in industries or are otherwise subject to segments of the market may be significantly impacted by events affecting those industries or segments. In addition, the investments in your account may be subject to the following specific risks:

### **INVESTING IN ETPs**

Your account bears all the risk of the investment strategies employed by the ETPs held in your account, including the risk that an ETP will not meet its investment objectives. For the specific risks associated with a particular ETP, please see its prospectus.

### **RELIANCE ON TECHNOLOGY/CYBERSECURITY**

Certain TFA investment activities and investment strategies in the Transamerica® ALPHA program are dependent upon algorithms, as well as other various computer and telecommunications technologies, many of which are provided by or are dependent upon third parties such as Betterment and data feed, data center, telecommunications, or utility providers. The successful deployment, implementation, and/or operation of such activities and strategies, and various other critical activities of TFA on behalf of its clients, could be severely compromised by system or component failure, telecommunications failure, power loss, a software-related "system crash", fire or water damage, human errors in using or accessing relevant systems, unauthorized system access or use (e.g., "hacking"), computer viruses, or various other events or circumstances. It is not possible to provide full proof protection against all such events, and no assurance can be given about the ability of applicable third parties to continue providing their services. Any event that interrupts such computer and/or telecommunications systems or operations could have a material adverse effect on TFA's clients, including preventing Betterment from trading, modifying, liquidating, and/or monitoring its clients' investments. In addition, clients should be aware of the risk of

attempted cyber-attacks and harm to technology infrastructure and data from misappropriation or corruption. Due to TFA's and Betterment's interconnectivity with third-party vendors, central agents, exchanges, clearing houses, and other financial institutions, TFA and Betterment could be adversely impacted if any of them is subject to a cyber-attack or other information security event. Although TFA and Betterment take proactive measures and endeavor to modify them as circumstances warrant, their computer systems, software, and networks may be vulnerable to unauthorized access, issues, computer viruses or other malicious code, and other events that could have a security impact.

## **ALGORITHM RISKS**

The use of algorithms to generate investment advisory advice carries the risk that changes to an algorithm's code may not have the desired effect with respect to client accounts. While this risk increases if changes to the algorithms are insufficiently tested prior to implementation or are insufficiently monitored, even extensively tested changes and monitoring may not produce the desired effect over time. The algorithms used in the Transamerica® ALPHA program are based on several assumptions, which have inherent limitations and may not prove to be accurate. The algorithms used might rebalance client accounts without regard to market conditions or on a more frequent basis than a client might expect. The algorithms also may not address prolonged changes in market conditions.

Algorithms may not perform as intended for a variety of reasons, including but not limited to incorrect assumptions, changes in the market, and/or changes to data inputs. Betterment may modify periodically these algorithms, or a computer system's code or underlying assumptions, and these changes may have unintended consequences. Additional information regarding relevant considerations for Clients considering an automated digital investment advisory program (sometimes referred to as "robo advisor") is contained in the Investor Bulletin from the Securities and Exchange Commission available at [https://www.sec.gov/oiea/investor-alerts-bulletins/ib\\_robo-advisers.html](https://www.sec.gov/oiea/investor-alerts-bulletins/ib_robo-advisers.html).

## **INTEREST RATE RISK**

Fluctuations in interest rates may cause investment prices to fluctuate. For example, when interest rates rise, yields on existing bonds become less attractive, causing their market value to decline, and vice versa.

## **MARKET RISK**

The price of investments in your account may drop in reaction to tangible and intangible events and conditions. This type of risk is caused by external factors independent of a security's particular underlying circumstances. For example, political, economic, and social conditions may trigger market events. Economies and financial markets throughout the world are increasingly interconnected. Economic, financial, or political events, trading and tariff arrangements, terrorism, pandemics, technology and data interruptions, natural

disasters, and other circumstances in one country or region could be highly disruptive to, and have profound impacts on, global economies or markets. During periods of market disruption, the underlying investments exposure to the risks described elsewhere in this section will likely increase. As a result, regardless of the underlying investments the securities of issuers located in or with significant exposure to the countries directly affected, the value and liquidity of the underlying investments may be negatively affected. Also, liquidity of the investments, or even an entire market segment, can deteriorate rapidly, particularly during times of market turmoil, and those investments may be difficult or impossible to trade.

### **INFLATION RISK**

When any type of inflation is present, a dollar today will not buy as much as a dollar next year, because purchasing power is eroding at the rate of inflation.

### **CURRENCY RISK**

Overseas investments can be subject to fluctuations in the value of the investment in U.S. dollars, which are due to fluctuations in the currency of the investment's originating country.

### **REINVESTMENT RISK**

This is the risk that future proceeds from investments may be reinvested at a potentially lower rate of return (i.e., interest rate).

### **BUSINESS RISK**

These risks are associated with a particular industry or a particular company within an industry.

### **FINANCIAL RISK**

Excessive borrowing to finance a business's operations increases the risk of profitability because the company must meet the terms of its obligations in good times and bad. During periods of financial stress, the inability to meet loan obligations may result in bankruptcy and/or declining market value.

### **FIXED INCOME RISK**

Portfolios that invest in fixed income securities are subject to several general risks, including interest rate risk, credit risk, and market risk, which could reduce the yield that an investor receives from his or her portfolio. These risks may occur from fluctuations in interest rates, a change in an issuer's individual situation or industry, or events in the financial markets.

### **CREDIT RISK**

Changes in the financial condition of an issuer or counterparty, and changes in specific

economic or political conditions that affect a particular type of security or issuer can increase the risk of default by an issuer or counterparty, which can affect a securities or instrument's credit quality or value. Lower quality debt securities and certain types of other securities involve greater risk of default or price changes due to changes in the credit quality of the issuer.

## **FOREIGN RISK**

Foreign securities are subject to interest rate, currency exchange rate, economic, regulatory, and political risks, all of which may be greater in emerging markets. These risks are particularly significant for securities that focus on a single country, region, or emerging markets. Foreign markets may be more volatile than U.S. markets and can perform differently from the U.S. market. Emerging markets can be subject to greater social, economic, regulatory, and political uncertainties and can be extremely volatile. Foreign exchange rates may also be extremely volatile.

## **ACTIVE ASSET ALLOCATION AND STRATEGY MANAGEMENT RISK**

Active asset allocation is an investment strategy that actively adjusts a strategy's asset allocation. A strategy's active asset management discipline may not work as intended. A strategy may not achieve its objective and may not perform as well as other strategies using other asset management styles, including those based on fundamental analysis (a method of evaluating a security that entails attempting to measure its intrinsic value by examining related economic, financial and other factors) or strategic asset allocation (a strategy that involves periodically rebalancing the fund in order to maintain a long-term goal for asset allocation). The strategy may not work as intended. The sub-adviser's evaluations and assumptions in selecting underlying funds or individual securities may be incorrect in view of actual market conditions and may result in owning securities that underperform other securities. The management process might also result in a strategy's having exposure to asset classes, countries or regions, or industries or groups of industries that underperform other management styles. In addition, a strategy's risk profile with respect to particular asset classes, countries and regions, and industries may change at any time based on the sub-adviser's allocation decisions.

## **TAX RISK**

Securities in the investment strategy may be bought and sold without regard to a client's individual tax ramifications, and so portfolio turnover could cause the client to incur tax obligations that negatively affect the after-tax return.

In addition to the risks described above, Transamerica® ALPHA involves certain additional risks due to its automated nature and reliance on the Algorithm and technology systems:

- *Reliance on Electronic Communications and Delivery.* Services provided are primarily online

and communications concerning the program are intended to occur primarily through electronic means including but not limited to email communications or through the Transamerica® ALPHA website, although the IAR will be available to discuss investment strategies, objectives, or the account in general in person or via telephone. Therefore, the program can differ from more traditional advisory relationships in which an IAR has more frequent personal interactions with a client. Persons looking for more personal communications should consider whether the program will meet their communication preferences. As set forth in the Client Services Agreement, clients consent to the electronic delivery of all current and future Form ADVs, brochure supplements, privacy notices, prospectuses and offering documents, tax forms and other legal and regulatory notices, disclosures, reports, and other communications.

*Third Party Account Access.* Clients have the ability to allow the program to access information for any accounts held with third party financial institutions, such as a brokerage firm (“Third Party Account Information”). To use this feature, you must log into your account. If you authorize access to Third Party Account Information, you expressly permit TFA, the IAR, and Betterment to access Third Party Account Information in connection with the services provided. Clients using the Managed Service can disable this feature and access to Third Party Account Information at any time.

- *Limitations of Transamerica® ALPHA.* Recommendations provided by TFA, your TFA Advisor, and Betterment are not intended to comprise the client’s complete investment program to the extent that a client has investible and invested assets held in ERISA Plans, or other accounts that the client (or his or her spouse or spousal equivalent) has not transferred into the account. In addition, recommendations are generally limited in scope to the information that clients provide. There may be additional information or other financial circumstances not considered by TFA, your TFA Advisor, and Betterment based on the questions asked at the time a client establishes their investment objective. Clients should contact their TFA Advisor to discuss any such additional information or other financial circumstances that they believe may be relevant to the advice provided through the program.

*Reliance on Technology; Back-up Measures; Cyber Security Breaches and Identity Theft.* The program’s investment activities and investment strategies are dependent upon various computer and telecommunications technologies, many of which are provided by or are dependent upon third parties such as the Aggregation Vendor, data feeds, data center, telecommunications, or utility providers. The successful deployment, implementation, and/or operation of such activities and strategies, and various other critical activities provided by TFA, your TFA Advisor, and Betterment on behalf of its users and clients, could be severely compromised, damaged, or interrupted by system, network or component failure, computer and telecommunications failure, power loss, a software-related “system crash,” unauthorized system access or use (such as “hacking”), computer viruses and similar programs, other security breaches, fire or water damage or other catastrophic events, power outages, human errors in using or accessing relevant systems, or various other events or

circumstances. It is not possible to provide comprehensive and foolproof protection against all such events, and no assurance can be given about the ability of applicable third parties to continue providing their services. Any event that compromises, interrupts, or renders inoperable such systems or operations could have a material adverse effect on clients, including by preventing Betterment from trading, modifying, liquidating, and/or monitoring its clients' investments. In the case of events that compromise, interrupt, or render inoperable systems or operations of Betterment, hopes to resume trading, modifying, liquidating, and/or monitoring its clients' investments relatively promptly, subject to any circumstances that are outside the control of TFA and/or Betterment. In the case of severe business disruptions (e.g., regional power outage or loss of personnel), TFA and/or Betterment may not resume such activities for one or more business days because (among other things) such resumption is dependent on other critical business constituents, such as brokers and exchanges, and on the nature of the disruption. If any systems designed to manage such risks are compromised, become inoperable for extended periods of time, or cease to function properly, TFA, and/or Betterment may have to make a significant investment to fix or replace them. Although the foregoing reflects TFA's objectives, designs, and/or plans, no assurance can be given that these objectives, designs, and/or plans will be realized, or that TFA and/or Betterment would be able to resume operations following a business disruption. In addition, the failure of these systems and/or of disaster recovery plans for any reason could result in a failure to maintain the security, confidentiality, or privacy of sensitive data, including users' or clients' personal information. Such a failure could harm TFA, your TFA Advisor, or Betterment, subject them and their respective affiliates to legal claims and otherwise affect their business and financial performance.

## **DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION**

TFA is both a broker-dealer and a registered investment adviser. In the last ten years, TFA has had six disciplinary events that are material to your evaluation of us. Three of these events involve charges brought by the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Three of the events involve charges brought by our self-regulatory organization, Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA").

### **SEC Proceedings**

- On March 11, 2019, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") signed an Order Instituting Administrative and Cease-and-Desist Proceedings, Pursuant to Sections 203(e) and 203(k) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, Making Findings, and Imposing Remedial Sanctions and a Cease-and-Desist Order ("Order") relating to TFA's disclosure of its mutual fund share class selection practices and the 12b-1 fees TFA and its associated persons received. Specifically, the SEC alleged that TFA failed to adequately disclose in its Form ADV or elsewhere the conflicts of interest related to a) its receipt of 12b-1 fees and/or b) its selection of mutual fund share classes that pay such

fees. TFA self-reported this matter to the SEC pursuant to the SEC Division of Enforcement's Share Class Selection Disclosure Initiative.

TFA has settled this matter with the SEC. TFA agreed to a censure, to pay disgorgement of \$5,364,292.04 plus \$658,780.64 in interest, and to cease and desist from violating certain securities laws and regulations. The disgorgement and interest will be paid to a Distribution Fund ("Fund") for eventual distribution to investors who purchased or held 12b-1 fee paying share class mutual funds in advisory accounts when a lower-cost share class of the same fund was available to the client. The Order states that these investors are to receive from the Fund the 12b-1 fees attributable to the investor during the relevant period, plus interest, subject to a *de minimis* threshold.

The foregoing is only a brief summary of the Order. A copy of the Order is available on the SEC's website at <https://www.sec.gov>.

- On August 27, 2018, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") instituted a settled public administrative Cease-and-Desist proceeding naming TFA and certain of its affiliates ("Order"). As to TFA, the Order relates to, among other things, errors in certain models used by TFA in its Transamerica I-Series® and Transamerica® ONE programs. The Order also states that the parties failed to make appropriate disclosures regarding these matters. In addition, the Order states that the parties failed to have adequate policies and procedures. The models at issue in the case were managed by an affiliate, AEGON USA Investment Management, LLC ("AUIM") and by F-Squared Investments, Inc. ("F-Squared"). The models managed by AUIM were the Global Tactical Allocation – Conservative, Global Tactical Allocation– Balanced, Global Tactical Allocation – Growth, Tactical Fixed Income, Global Tactical Income and Global Tactical Rotation models. The models managed by F-Squared were the AlphaSector Rotation Index, AlphaSector Premium Index and World Allocator Premium Index. These strategies are no longer offered by TFA and neither AUIM nor F-Squared currently provide model management services to TFA. The strategies developed by AUIM and F-Squared were offered by TFA in the Transamerica I-Series® and Transamerica® ONE programs between 2011 and 2015.

TFA has settled this matter with the SEC. TFA agreed to a censure, to pay a penalty of \$800,000, to pay disgorgement of \$1.7 million plus \$258,162 in pre-judgment interest, and to cease and desist from violating certain securities laws and regulations. The disgorgement, interest and penalties have been paid to a Fair Fund ("Fund") for eventual distribution to affected investors who purchased or held an interest in the AUIM and F-Squared strategies in the Transamerica I-Series® and Transamerica® ONE programs from July 2011 through June 2015. The Order states that these investors are to receive from the Fund an amount related to the pro rata fees and commissions paid by them during that period, plus interest,

subject to a de minimis threshold.

In accepting the settlement, the SEC considered the substantial cooperation and the remedial efforts of TFA and its named affiliates. In the Order, the SEC acknowledged that, after the start of the SEC staff's investigation but before the settlement, TFA and the named affiliates had voluntarily retained a compliance consultant to conduct a comprehensive independent review of certain compliance policies and procedures, internal controls and related procedures, and that the consultant's written findings had been received and proposed changes implemented. The SEC also acknowledged that, in advance of receiving recommendations from the independent compliance consultant, TFA and its affiliates had already begun making revisions and improvements to their compliance policies and procedures. The SEC also considered that TFA and its affiliates have retained the independent compliance consultant for further reviews.

The settlement does not impose any restrictions on the business of TFA.

The foregoing is only a summary of the Order. A copy of the Order is available on the SEC's website at <https://www.sec.gov>.

- On April 3, 2014, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") signed an Order Instituting Administrative and Cease-and-Desist Proceedings relating to the aggregation of advisory accounts for billing purposes in the Capital, Sterling, and Advantage Programs by Transamerica Financial Advisors, Inc. ("TFA"). TFA agreed to a censure, a fine of \$553,624, and to retain the services of an independent consultant to conduct a review of our policies and procedures. TFA also undertook remedial efforts by providing refunds and credits to accounts of clients and former clients who were overcharged fees. This matter pertained to the firm failing to apply advisory fee discounts to certain retail clients in several of its advisory fee programs contrary to its disclosures to clients and its policies and procedures.

### **FINRA Proceedings**

- On January 20, 2015, FINRA accepted our Letter of Acceptance, Waiver and Consent in which TFA proposed a settlement of alleged FINRA rule violations. TFA agreed to a censure and fine of \$50,000. This matter pertained to an inaccurate Form U5 and inaccurate and misleading Amended Form U5 filed by the firm relating to the termination of a registered representative.
- On July 27, 2015, FINRA accepted our Letter of Acceptance, Waiver, and Consent in which TFA proposed a settlement of alleged FINRA rule violations. TFA agreed to a censure and fine of \$85,000 and paid restitution to impacted Clients in the amount of \$51,066.08 (plus interest). This matter pertained to the broker-dealer failing to identify and apply volume



discounts to certain Clients' eligible purchases of non-traded real estate investment trusts (REITs) and business development companies (BDCs), resulting in customers paying excessive sales charges of approximately \$51,000. Also, the broker-dealer failed to establish, maintain, and enforce a supervisory system and written supervisory procedures with respect to the sale of non-traded REITs and BDCs.

- On December 21, 2020, FINRA accepted our Letter of Acceptance, Waiver and Consent in which TFA proposed a settlement of alleged FINRA rule violations. TFA consented to the sanctions and to the entry of findings that it failed to reasonably supervise its representatives' recommendations of three different products – variable annuities, mutual funds and 529 Plans. TFA was censured, fined of \$4,400,00 and required to pay \$4,354,160 in restitution to customers. A copy of this Order is available on FINRA's website at <https://www.finra.org/rules-guidance/oversight-enforcement/finra-disciplinary-actions-online>.

## **OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS**

TFA is also a broker-dealer. In general, TFA's Advisors, management team, and most of TFA's Investment Committee members are Registered Representatives of TFA's broker-dealer. The majority of TFA's Advisors are also affiliated with World Financial Group Inc., a financial services marketing company that is affiliated with TFA.

TFA is a member of the Transamerica Group of companies. These companies include investment companies that offer mutual funds and fixed and variable insurance products. Many of these products can be purchased by the various TPMs or Model Managers available in TFA's programs. Based on TFA's affiliation with various investment companies and variable insurance companies, a conflict of interest exists due to the compensation paid to TFA by these companies and compensation gained by our affiliates through fees and expenses charged to you on their products. This compensation is in addition to the advisory fees you pay to TFA. TFA resolves this conflict by monitoring the appropriateness of the recommendations made to you by TFA's Advisors on all products you purchase including those products issued by TFA's affiliates.

## **Broker/Dealers under Common Control with AEGON N.V.**

The following FINRA registered broker-dealers are under common control with TFA. TFA and each of these other broker-dealers are indirect, wholly owned subsidiaries of AEGON N.V.

- Transamerica Investors Securities Corporation
- Transamerica Capital, Inc.

Transamerica Capital, Inc. is the principal underwriter for variable annuity and life insurance products offered by our affiliated insurance companies. TFA has a selling agreement with this broker-dealer that compensates us for selling these products. This firm is also a

wholesale distributor of Transamerica products. Such compensation creates a conflict of interest for TFA and its Advisors. TFA resolves this conflict by monitoring the appropriateness of the recommendations made to you by TFA Advisors on all products you purchase including those products issued by our affiliates.

#### **Investment Companies under Common Control with AEGON N.V.**

TFA has an agreement to sell mutual funds of one of our related investment companies, Transamerica Funds. Through TFA's affiliated insurance companies, we have the ability to offer insurance products which may contain shares of the Transamerica Series Trust and/or Transamerica Partners Funds, both affiliated investment companies. TFA receives compensation from these sales. Such compensation creates a conflict of interest for TFA and its Advisors. TFA resolves this conflict by monitoring the appropriateness of the recommendations made to you by TFA Advisors on all products you purchase including those products issued by our affiliates.

#### **Registered Investment Advisers under Common Control with AEGON N.V.**

The following SEC Registered Investment Advisers are under common control with TFA. TFA and each of these advisory firms are indirect, wholly owned subsidiaries of AEGON N.V.

- Transamerica Asset Management, Inc. ("TAM");
- AEGON USA Investment Management, LLC ("AUIM");
- Transamerica Retirement Advisors, Inc. ("TRA");

#### **Insurance Companies or Agencies under Common Control with AEGON N.V.**

TFA has material relationships or arrangements with a select group of product sponsors ("Sponsoring Companies"), some of which are affiliated insurance companies/agencies. In certain cases, some of TFA's officers may be personally affiliated with our affiliated insurance companies/agencies. In addition, due to TFA's registration as a broker-dealer, TFA does receive additional compensation in the form of revenue sharing payments when you purchase products through these insurance companies/agencies. A summary of TFA's Revenue Sharing and current Sponsoring Company compensation arrangements can be found at the Home Page of TFA's website at [www.tfaconnect.com](http://www.tfaconnect.com) under Revenue Sharing. Such revenue sharing payments may create a conflict of interest for TFA and its Advisors. TFA resolves this conflict by monitoring the appropriateness of the recommendations made to you by TFA Advisors on all products you purchase including those products issued by our affiliates.

The following is a list of TFA's affiliated insurance companies/agencies with which TFA conducts business:

- Transamerica Premier Life Insurance Company

- InterSecurities Insurance Agency, Inc.
- Transamerica Life Insurance Company
- Transamerica Financial Life Insurance Company
- World Financial Group Insurance Agency, Inc. (DBA World Financial Insurance Agency, Inc. in California)
- World Financial Group Insurance Agency of Hawaii, Inc.
- World Financial Group Insurance Agency of Massachusetts, Inc.
- World Financial Group Insurance Agency of Wyoming, Inc.
- WFG Insurance Agency of Puerto Rico, Inc.

Your Advisor may be able to offer you insurance products through his or her affiliation with one or more of these agencies. When you purchase insurance products through your Advisor and our Affiliated Agencies your Advisor and TFA's Affiliated Agencies will receive commission compensation.

## **CODE OF ETHICS, PARTICIPATION OR INTEREST IN CLIENT TRANSACTION AND PERSONAL TRADING**

TFA has adopted a Code of Ethics and an Insider Trading Policy ("Code"). This Code is designed to ensure that TFA meets our fiduciary obligation to you and our prospective clients, that we conduct our advisory services with the highest level of ethical standards, and that we instill a culture of compliance within our firm.

Our Code is comprehensive and is distributed to each home office employee and Advisor (collectively "Access Persons") at the time of hire and acknowledging annually thereafter. TFA also supplements the Code with annual training and ongoing monitoring of the activity of Access Persons.

TFA's Code includes the following requirements for TFA Access Persons:

- Maintain the principles of honesty, integrity, professionalism and comply with federal and state securities laws;
- Follow all policies and procedures contained in our manuals, bulletins, and supervisory directives and cooperate with any investigation or inquiries;
- Maintain the privacy and confidentiality of information provided by our clients;
- Refrain from:
  - insider trading
  - accepting gifts and entertainment that exceed our policy standards
  - participating in any initial public offerings
  - executing a personal transaction in a security for which the Access Person already has a pending buy or sell order for a client.
- Report all gifts and business entertainment;

- Pre-clear personal securities transactions;
- Report on a quarterly basis all personal securities transactions;
- Annually review and certify compliance with our Code.

TFA has also established the following guidelines for TFA Access Persons:

- Our directors, officers, and employees are not allowed to buy or sell securities for their personal portfolio(s) unless the information is also available to the investing public. Access Persons are not to place their own interests above yours.
- Any Access Person not complying with these guidelines may be subject to disciplinary action including termination.

You may request a complete copy of our Code by contacting TFA at the address or telephone number displayed on the cover page of this Wrap Fee Brochure.

## **REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS**

Transamerica® ALPHA's investment tools are designed to provide clients with continuous access to account information through Betterment's online interface. Clients can utilize various tools on the interface to review their account and better understand their holdings and performance information. Clients also receive periodic emails from Betterment with information about their accounts as well as links to account statements.

Betterment's algorithms continuously review clients' accounts to ensure their portfolios are within a set range of their Allocation. If a client's portfolio deviates from this range, Betterment will rebalance such portfolio back to its target Allocation in certain circumstances. Furthermore, Betterment monitors accounts to determine whether a client is on or off track to meet particular goals or whether, in Betterment's judgment, the client's chosen Allocation is too aggressive or conservative for a goal and indicates the result of that monitoring through the online interface.

Review of accounts will be done at least on an annual basis by the Advisor for clients participating in Transamerica® ALPHA Premier. Clients are directed on at least a quarterly basis to update their information via the online interface.

## **CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION**

Transamerica® ALPHA does not offer compensation to third parties who recommend Transamerica® ALPHA and refer new clients.

TFA Advisors are permitted to participate in award and incentive programs sponsored by World Financial Group, Inc. in which they could receive trips, promotions or non-cash compensation based on their sales. These events may influence their decision to recommend

a particular product to you for consideration. TFA attempts to mitigate this risk by reviewing business submitted by Advisors for potential concerns.

### **VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES (PROXY VOTING)**

TFA does not vote proxies on behalf of our clients. Clients who participate in the Transamerica® ALPHA program will have all proxies and related materials for any security held in their accounts received and voted by Betterment. Betterment will do so in a way that is reasonably expected to ensure that proxy matters are conducted in the best interest of clients. Clients may request information regarding how Betterment voted a client's proxies, and clients may request a copy of Betterment's proxy policies and procedures, which may be updated from time to time, by emailing [support@betterment.com](mailto:support@betterment.com).

### **FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

To the best of TFA's knowledge, we are not aware of any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair our ability to meet contractual commitments to clients.

TFA has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time, including any time during the past ten years.