

# **BROCHURE**

(Form ADV Part 2A)



715 Peachtree Street, NE, Suite 100  
Atlanta, Georgia 30308

Toll Free: 1-855-FANRIA7(326-7427)

Website: [www.fanria.com](http://www.fanria.com)

Email: [compliance@fanria.com](mailto:compliance@fanria.com)

## **Firm Contact**

Robert D. Van Sant, Jr.

Chief Compliance Officer

**Email:** [compliance@fanria.com](mailto:compliance@fanria.com)

**March 31, 2021**

This brochure ("Brochure") provides you with information about the qualifications and business practices of First Advisors National, LLC (FANAdvisors). It contains information that you should consider before becoming a client of our firm.

The information contained herein has not been approved or verified by any governmental authority. Our firm is an investment advisory firm registered pursuant to the laws of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Registration of an Investment Adviser does not imply a certain level of skill or training. We have only filed the requisite registration documents in the appropriate jurisdictions and with the respective governmental entities.

If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us by telephone at 1-855-326-7427 (Toll-Free). Additional information about FANAdvisors can be found on the Investment Adviser Public Disclosure website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). FANAdvisors' CRD/IARD No. is 166212

---

## MATERIAL CHANGES (Item 2)

---

*This version of our Brochure, dated March 31, 2021, is an annual amendment. The following are material changes to our operations and business practices since our last update filing in March of 2020:*

### Advisory Services (Item 4)

#### **Assets under Management**

We have updated our assets under management figure as required by regulations. We currently\* manage \$249,804,439 in client assets on a discretionary basis. \*Our asset under management calculations are as of December 31, 2020.

### General Revisions

We have revised some language and content herein to ensure that our disclosures are concise and unambiguous.

### Full Brochure is Available

The foregoing is a summary of the material changes in the annual amendment to our Brochure. If you have any questions or would like a full copy of our Brochure, please contact us by phone at 1-855-326-7427 (Toll-Free) or by email: [compliance@fanria.com](mailto:compliance@fanria.com).

Additional information about FANAdvisors can be found on the Investment Adviser Public Disclosure website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). FANAdvisors CRD/IARD No. is 166212

---

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Item 3)

---

MATERIAL CHANGES (Item 2) .....	2
TABLE OF CONTENTS (Item 3) .....	3
ADVISORY SERVICES (Item 4) .....	4
FEEES AND COMPENSATION (Item 5).....	4
PERFORMANCE-BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT (Item 6) .....	7
TYPES OF CLIENTS (Item 7) .....	7
METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES, AND RISK OF LOSS (Item 8).....	7
DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION (Item 9) .....	10
OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS (Item 10).....	11
CODE OF ETHICS, PARTICIPATION, OR INTEREST IN CLIENT TRANSACTIONS AND PERSONAL TRADING (Item 11).....	12
BROKERAGE PRACTICES (Item 12) .....	13
REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS (Item 13) .....	14
CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION (Item 14).....	14
CUSTODY (Item 15).....	15
INVESTMENT DISCRETION (Item 16).....	15
VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES (Item 17) .....	15
FINANCIAL INFORMATION (Item 18).....	16
ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES .....	16

## ADVISORY SERVICES (Item 4)

### About Our Business

First Advisors National, LLC (also referred to herein as “we,” “us,” “our,” or “FANAdvisors”) is a financial advisory firm that provides investment management services, asset allocation advice, and recommendations regarding separately managed portfolios. FANAdvisors is a Georgia domiciled limited liability company. We began providing advisory services and managing clients’ investments in January of 2013 as First American National Investment Advisors and recently changed our name to First Advisors National. Mr. Robert D. Van Sant, Jr. is the sole member and chief compliance officer.

### Types of Advisory Services

Our firm’s supervised persons (i.e., officers, directors, partners, or investment advisor representatives, etc.) assist clients in meeting their investment goals and objective by recommending the use of specific asset allocation strategies, providing advisement regarding individual securities, and monitoring investment performance. We offer advisory services to individuals, corporations, and other business entities. A detailed explanation of our services is as follows:

#### 1. Separately Managed Portfolio Services

Our primary advisory services encompass analyzing, selecting, and recommending third-party investment management platforms (“third-party money managers”) with managed strategies to meet a client’s financial needs and objectives. These platforms consist of money managers who offer separately managed programs with specific investment strategies and objectives. We monitor the third-party money managers’ strategies to ensure that the platform’s objectives remain aligned with our client’s investment objectives and risk tolerance. Although these third-party money managers are granted discretionary authority to manage client assets, we are responsible for providing continuous monitoring of our client’s securities managed by these platforms.

#### 2. Investment Management Services

As a supplement to our separately managed portfolio services, we offer discretionary and non-discretionary investment management services. These services utilize individual securities to augment a client’s broadly diversified separately managed portfolios. We provide investment advice regarding equities, exchange-traded funds, and mutual funds.

#### 3. Retirement Plan Consulting Services

We provide non-fiduciary plan consulting services to ERISA plan participants. Our services consist of general educational services wherein we assist retirement plan participants in understanding investment options offered by the Plan. We also provide education regarding the selection and allocation of the retirement plan’s available investment options. Our services also include general assistance with group enrollment meetings and fee and expense evaluations for plan participants.

### Tailored Services

Our advice and services are based on the individual needs of a client after analyzing and thoroughly evaluating the client’s goals, objectives, investment horizon, and risk tolerance. Clients may impose restrictions on investing in certain asset classes or any specific types of securities by advising their investment advisor representative of such restrictions.

### Wrap Fee Programs

Our firm is not a participant in any wrap fee program.

### Assets under Management

We currently\* manage \$249,804,439 in client assets on a discretionary basis. All assets are currently managed on a discretionary basis. \*Our asset under management calculations are as of December 31, 2020.

## FEES AND COMPENSATION (Item 5)

### Advisory Fees

We earn fees and compensation by providing advice and recommendations as follows:

#### 1. Fees for Separately Managed Portfolio Services

Our fee schedule for separately managed portfolio services is as follows:

Total Max. Advisory Fees	Up to 1.95%
Firm Advisory Fees (Includes Fees Payable to Third-party Money Managers)	Up to 0.95%
Representative Compensation	Up to 1.00%

**2. Fees for Investment Management Services**

Our fee schedule for investment management services is as follows:

<b>Total Max. Advisory Fees</b>	<b>Up to 1.35%</b>
Firm Advisory Fees	Up to 0.35%
Representative Compensation	Up to 1.00%

**3. Fees for Retirement Plan Consulting Services**

Our fees for retirement plan consulting services are assessed at an annual rate of up to 1%. The fees are based on a percentage of the market value of includable retirement plan assets. Our fees for retirement plan consulting services are negotiable.

As outlined above, our advisory fees range up to 1.95% for separately managed portfolio services, up to 1.35% for investment management services, and up to 1% for retirement plan consulting services. Our advisory fee schedules are negotiable, and advisory fee discounts of up to .25% (25 bps) apply at client asset values of \$500,000 or more. Please note that our advisory fee assessment excludes other applicable fees and expenses such as transaction fees, account maintenance fees, and other administrative costs. Please review the *Other Fees and Expenses* section below for details regarding additional costs related to our advisory services.

**Billing Procedures**

The billing procedures for account custodians may differ. Client's accounts held by the custodian, FolioFn Investments, Inc. (hereinafter, "FolioFn"), are billed monthly in advance. Moreover, client accounts held by FolioFn are not aggregated for billing purposes. On the other hand, client accounts held by custodian, TD Ameritrade Institutional, Division of TD Ameritrade, Inc. (hereinafter, "TDAI") are billed quarterly in arrears. More details regarding our billing procedures for specific services are as follows:

**1. Billing for Separately Managed Portfolio Services**

Advisory fees for separately managed portfolio services for client accounts held at FolioFn are due and payable monthly in advance. The advisory fee assessment is based on the value of the client's accounts on the last day of the previous month as determined by the most recent quotation as supplied by the account custodian or broker-dealer firm that processes the transactions. We transmit the advisory fee calculations electronically to the account custodian at or around the beginning of each month.

Fees for separately managed accounts held by TDAI are due and payable quarterly in arrears. The advisory fee assessment is based on the average value of the client's accounts average value on the last day of the preceding calendar quarter. Advisory fee calculations are sent to TDAI shortly after the end of each calendar quarter.

It is customary for our firm to receive written authorization to deduct our advisory fees directly from clients' specified account(s). This authorization is granted upon a client signing our investment management agreement.

**2. Billing for Investment Management Services**

For client accounts held at Foliofn, advisory fees for investment management services are due and payable monthly in advance. The advisory fee assessment is based on the value of the client's accounts on the last day of the previous month as determined by the most recent quotation as supplied by the account custodian or broker-dealer firm that effectuates the transactions. We transmit advisory fee calculations electronically to the account custodian at or around the beginning of each month.

Clients may also establish accounts at TDAI for investment management services. Advisory fees for investment management services for client accounts held at TDAI are billed and due quarterly in arrears. The advisory fee calculations are based on the value of the account(s), as listed on a national securities exchange or the principal market where the securities are traded, at the closing price, as of the last business day of the calendar quarter. Also, billing valuations for fixed income securities often include accrued interest. Margin interest, if any, will accrue monthly. Advisory fee calculations are transmitted electronically to the account custodian shortly after the end of each calendar quarter.

By agreement and a client's written authorization, advisory fees for investment management services are deducted directly from the client's designated account(s).

**3. Billing for Retirement Plan Consulting Services**

Fees for retirement plan consulting services are billed and payable monthly or quarterly (sponsor's preference). The fees are calculated based on a percentage of the market value of includable Plan assets. Plan sponsors generally provide

written authorization for our advisory fees to be deducted directly from plan assets. The final fee, as agreed upon, is outlined in our consulting services agreement.

## Other Fees & Expenses

Clients will also incur additional fees and expenses related to the management of investments and advisory service provisions. As indicated, FANAdvisors utilizes the institutional services of FolioFn and TDAI for custodial and brokerage services. Please review Item 12, Brokerage Practices, for more information regarding our account custodians.

Clients who utilize Foliofn as custodian will also incur an annual asset-based fee according to the following schedule:

- 0.20% applied to account assets of \$0 to \$250,000, With NO minimum fee
- 0.15% applied to account assets of \$250,000 to \$1 Million
- 0.10% applied to account assets of \$1 Million or more

The FolioFn account maintenance fee is charged monthly per account and is based on the asset value of each account as of the last day of the preceding month.

Clients who utilize TDAI for asset-based services will incur a .18% (18 bps) annual asset-based charge for account maintenance services. This account maintenance fee is charged quarterly in arrears and based on the monthly total of the value of the assets in the account(s), excluding money market funds and non-transaction fee mutual funds, over the quarterly period. The fee is prorated for any account in existence for less than a month, and the fee is assessed on the last day of each billing quarter.

In addition to the fees outlined above, other expenses result from the fees charged by mutual funds, exchange-traded funds, money market funds, other investment advisors, and investment companies to which a client's assets are allocated. Such fees and expenses are charged in accordance with the prospectus for each fund, as applicable. These fees and expenses are paid by funds or investment companies but are ultimately borne by the client as a result of a fund's expense ratio. There may also be an assessment of administration fees for other account transactions such as check requests, bank wires, electronic funds transfer, IRA maintenance fees, and other legal or transfer fees. Clients are responsible for the payment of all third-party fees and expenses. It is important to note that the advisory fees paid to FANAdvisors are separate from the maintenance fees and transaction expenses charged by third parties.

## Termination and Refund Policy

Either party may terminate our advisory agreement at any time by providing advance written notice to the other party. Upon receiving a client's written termination request, FANAdvisors will assess advisory fees pro-rata, if applicable, to the date of termination. We will refund any unearned portion of prepaid fees within fourteen (14) days. Any balances for unpaid advisory fees due to our firm will be collected prior to the disbursement of funds, if applicable. If we are unable to deduct final advisory fees from the account(s), in the case of an account transfer, we will transmit a final advisory fee invoice to the client, which is due upon receipt. Clients pay invoices by mailing a check to our address herein.

## Other Compensation

Some of our supervised persons are also registered representatives of a registered broker-dealer. Since FANAdvisors is not a broker-dealer, these activities are considered other business activities by the supervised person. If a supervised person also acts in a registered representative capacity, he or she is likely to be entitled to receive commissions or other fees for services to brokerage clients who may also be clients of our firm (pursuant to separate agreements). More details regarding these affiliations are outlined in Item 10, Financial Industry Activities, and Affiliations. Please also review *Item 4, Other Business Activities* section of each respective supervised person's Brochure supplement for a detailed explanation of conflicts of interest that result from receiving compensation in dual roles.

### 1. Conflicts of Interest

The registration of supervised persons in dual capacities (as registered representatives of unaffiliated broker-dealers and investment advisor representatives of FANAdvisors) creates an actual conflict of interest with our advisory clients. Our investment advisor representatives' receipt of additional compensation, as disclosed above, creates a conflict of interest with our advisory clients. To mitigate the conflicts of interest that results from our investment advisor representatives dual registration, receipt of commissions, other compensation, and advisory fees, our investment advisor representatives are required to adhere to the following standards: (1) recommendations of products and services are based on an evaluation of the client's best interest (our fiduciary duty), and (2) clients will receive written notification of dual compensation or any other actual or potential conflict of interest relative to the purchase or sale of investment products or services (e.g., mutual funds, money market funds, etc).

## 2. Non-Exclusive Investment Products

The brokerage products offered by our dually licensed supervised persons or investment advisor representatives are available through other registered representatives not affiliated with FANAdvisors. Prospective clients or clients are not obligated to purchase investment products recommended by our supervised persons or investment advisor representatives.

## 3. Commissions Revenue

Even though our dually licensed supervised persons earn commissions and other sales-based revenue through their affiliation with unaffiliated broker-dealers, FANAdvisors receives no commission revenue.

## 4. Advisory Fee Offset

The advisory services of FANAdvisors do not include any assessment for the combination of advisory fees and commissions. Moreover, mark-ups do not apply to our advisory business.

## PERFORMANCE-BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT (Item 6)

We do not charge performance-based fees or conduct side-by-side investment product management.

## TYPES OF CLIENTS (Item 7)

We generally provide investment advice to individuals, corporations, and other businesses.

We do not impose a minimum investment value to establish an account. Nonetheless, the minimum investment value for separately managed portfolio services may vary according to the money manager and/or third-party asset management program.

## METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES, AND RISK OF LOSS (Item 8)

### Methods of Analysis and Investment Strategies

Clients engage our services to manage all or a portion of their assets on a discretionary basis. We recommend strategies that primarily encompass the use of various third-party money managers (separately managed portfolios) based on the client's risk tolerance and investment objectives, among other factors. We also recommend various individual securities (equities, fixed income securities, exchange-traded funds, mutual funds, and other asset classes) as a passive strategy to supplement the client's stated asset allocation. These services are generally implemented pursuant to discretionary authority, but we will utilize non-discretionary authority upon a client's request.

We generally use fundamental analysis methods to evaluate individual securities. Our primary sources of information include, but are not limited to, research materials prepared by others, the inspection of corporate activities, financial newspapers and magazines, and annual reports, prospectuses, and corporate press releases.

Fundamental analysis consists of calculating financial ratios and reviewing cyclical trends of industries in conjunction with monetary policy indicators to assess the performance and profitability of markets and companies..

Our investment management services utilize passive strategies for long-term growth objectives. Correspondingly, our investment strategies related to separately managed portfolios allocate clients' assets primarily among two general methodologies, tactical or strategic. The specific details regarding these strategies are as follows:

A tactical asset allocation strategy is an active portfolio management strategy. This investment strategy adjusts the percentage of various asset classes, including the protection of cash or cash equivalents, in periods of heightened volatility, to take advantage of market pricing anomalies or strong market sectors. This strategy allows portfolio managers to create extra value by taking advantage of certain situations in the marketplace. It is considered an active strategy since money managers rebalance the asset mix regularly depending on their evaluation of market indicators to participate in positive market returns and mitigate the impact of negative market returns. Money managers use various market activity indicators to include fundamental, technical, and/or macroeconomic analysis in determining when and how to change the mix of asset classes or individual securities in a portfolio.

Conversely, strategic asset allocation is a more passive portfolio management strategy. This investment strategy involves the periodic and often less frequent rebalancing of a somewhat set allocation of various asset classes to maintain a long-term goal for asset allocation based on a client's risk tolerance, goals, and investment horizon. Since the value of assets can change given market conditions, the portfolio periodically needs to be adjusted to maintain the

original long-term goal for asset allocation. Strategic asset allocation is an investment strategy that attempts to balance risk by diversifying among various asset classes to achieve the anticipated long-term performance of each respective asset class. As such, each asset will generally reflect the performance of that asset class and while potentially achieving the anticipated long-term performance. This strategy may also reflect increased volatility depending on the actual performance of a given asset class.

As a part of our method of analysis and due diligence, we review and evaluate a third-party money manager's investment style or methodology, years in the business, assets under management, regulatory status, and portfolio costs to ensure that a money manager meets our initial selection requirements. After selection, we continue to monitor third-party money managers' performance to ensure that they continually provide the performance and value for which the money managers were selected initially.

## Material Risks of Methods of Analysis and Investment Strategies

Although we utilize conventional investment analysis methods and strategies, there remains some level of material risk. We use fundamental analysis methods that measure the risk of companies by formulating assumptions based on historical financial representations. Although we use valid data sources, examine expense ratios, review return and risk ratings extensively, refer to economic indicators, and review the implications of monetary policy, our strategies are implemented due to assumptions derived from the analysis of historical data. The results of investment strategies derived from this method of analysis are not guaranteed, and the past performance of an investment is not indicative of future financial returns.

Additionally, there remains some level of material risk in using various methods to evaluate third-party money managers' investment strategies. Clients should be aware that all securities and investment strategies carry various types of risks. While it is impossible to name all potential types of risks associated with specific analysis methodologies and strategies, some common risks are as follows:

- **Risks specific to third-party money managers.** Investing clients' assets with another investment advisor involves risks. Such risks include the realization that the money managers are not as qualified as we believe them to be, that the securities or investment strategies that the money managers use are not as liquid as we would normally use in client's portfolios, or that the money manager's risk management guidelines are more liberal than we would typically employ. Additionally, the investment strategy implemented by a third-party money manager may involve an above-average portfolio turnover that could negatively impact the net after-tax gain experienced by a client. Also, portfolio holdings used in the money manager's investment strategy are usually exchanged or transferred without regard to a client's personal tax ramifications.
- **General Market Risks.** Markets can, as a whole, go up or down on various news releases or for no explicable reason. This uncertainty means that, at times, the price of specific securities could go up or down without real cause and may take some time to recover any lost value. Adding additional securities may not help minimize this risk since all securities may be affected by market fluctuations. Market fluctuations will ultimately affect client securities or portfolio holdings.
- **Time Horizon Risks.** A client may require the liquidation of portfolio holdings earlier than the anticipated stated time horizon. If liquidations occur during a period that portfolio values are low, the client will not realize as much value as he/she would have, had the security or portfolio holdings had the opportunity to gain value (or regain its value) as investments frequently do.
- **Liquidity Risks.** Liquidity is the ability to convert an investment into cash readily. Some investment vehicles are highly liquid, while others are illiquid. For example, Treasury Bills are highly liquid, while real estate is not. Illiquid investments carry more risk than other securities because it can be difficult to sell or liquidate such investments at a fair market price.
- **Financial Risks.** All companies have exposure to financial risks. Excessive borrowing to finance business operations decreases profitability because a company must meet its obligations in good and bad economic times. During periods of financial stress, the inability to meet loan obligations may result in bankruptcy or declining market value of a company's securities. All businesses are susceptible to financial risks at some point in a business cycle. When we or third-party money managers invest in businesses with excessive debt, and this strategy could negatively affect a client's portfolio.
- **Fixed-Income Securities.** Fixed-income securities include traditional debt securities issued by corporations, such as bonds and debentures, debt securities that are convertible into common stock, etc. The market value of fixed-



income securities is sensitive to changes in interest rates. In general, when interest rates rise, a fixed income security's market value declines, and when interest rates decline, its value increases.

Usually, the longer the remaining maturity of a security, the greater the effect of interest rate changes on the market value of the security. In addition, changes in the issuer's ability to make payments of interest and principal and the market's perception of an issuer's creditworthiness affect the market value of fixed-income securities of that issuer. Fixed-income securities may also be subject to yield curve risk.

Additionally, fixed-income securities are subject to inflation risk, liquidity risk, and reinvestment risk. Inflation risk is the risk that inflation will erode the purchasing power of the cash flows generated by debt securities. Fixed-rate debt securities are more susceptible to inflation risk than floating-rate debt securities. Liquidity risk is the risk that certain fixed income securities may be difficult to sell at the time and at an acceptable price, which may cause a client's portfolio to hold these securities for longer periods than planned or to forego other investment opportunities.

- **Equity Securities Risks.** Equity securities such as common stocks are subject to changes in value attributable to the market perception of a particular issuer or general stock market fluctuations that affect all issuers. Investments in equity securities may be more volatile than other types of investments.
- **Investment Company Security Risks.** Investments in investment company securities ("mutual funds") and exchange-traded funds ("ETFs") have risks. This risk disclosure focuses on mutual funds. See specific details regarding ETF risks below. The risks associated with investing in mutual funds involve substantially the same risks as investing directly in the underlying securities (i.e., general market risks, interest rate risks, financial risks, time-horizon risks, liquidity risks, etc.). There is also a risk that a mutual fund may not achieve its investment objective or execute its investment strategy effectively, which may adversely affect the performance of a client's portfolio. Additionally, clients pay a pro-rata portion of the fees and expenses associated with mutual funds, which are likely to impact the value of a client's portfolio holdings.
- **ETF Risks.** There are risks associated with investing in exchange-traded funds (ETFs) that may be unrecognized. ETFs are offered for all asset classes, industries, sectors, markets, etc. The associated relative to passively and actively managed ETFs are as follows:

*Passively Managed ETFs* represent an interest in a portfolio of securities designed to track an underlying benchmark or index. These ETFs typically seek to track an underlying benchmark or index, the ETF may or may not hold all securities in the underlying benchmark or index. ETFs are also subject to price variations. ETFs trade throughout the day and market prices are generally at or near the most recent net asset value (NAV). However, certain market inefficiencies may cause the shares to trade at a premium or discount to the stated NAV. For example, a high volume of market sells may cause ETFs to trade below the value of the underlying NAV.

*Actively Managed ETFs* are designed to outperform an index. These portfolios generally expose a high percentage of its net assets to a fixed list of investments (e.g., U.S. exchange-listed equity securities, U.S. exchange-traded funds that provide exposure to U.S. exchange-listed equity securities, U.S. exchange-listed equity securities of non-U.S. issuers, including the securities of non-U.S. issuers traded on U.S. exchanges in the form of depository receipts, etc.). The ETF may also have exposure to futures, other derivatives, long and short positions, all of which may not perform as expected. These securities are subject to the risk that they may not effectively outperform the index, industry, or other markets that it intends to outperform. In addition to the risk that expenses reduce returns, that ETF portfolio managers' strategies are not successful, that the investment is illiquid, has low trading volume, there is the risk that the investment may not perform as expected, resulting in losses.

Moreover, as with any security, there is no guarantee that an active secondary market for such ETF shares will continue to exist. Also, the redemption of ETFs can be limited. Only an authorized participant (generally broker-dealers that act as liquidity providers) may engage in the creation or redemption transactions of an ETF. Furthermore, ETFs typically have a limited number of broker-dealers that may act as authorized participants. To the extent that authorized participants exit the business or are unable to proceed with creation or redemption orders, and no other authorized participant can step forward, the liquidity of an ETF is likely to be impacted and could face trading halts or delisting.

- **Risks Related to Structured Notes.** Structured notes are highly complex securities. These securities are not fixed income bonds with regular coupon payments; they are hybrid investments with more than one component – a bond component and an embedded (asset or index) derivative. Structured notes do not invest directly in the linked asset or index, only a derivative associated with the asset or index. A derivative is a security that derives its price from fluctuations in the underlying asset or index. Due to the highly complex nature, Structured Notes are subject to

market risks, pricing risks, liquidity risks, complicated payoff structures, call risks, and unfavorable tax consequences. Structured notes are also subject to unpredictable cash flows and the risk of loss of capital.

- **Asset Allocation Risks.** The asset classes represented in a client's portfolio holdings can perform differently from each other at any given time, as well as over the long term. A client's portfolio holdings will be affected by the allocation among separately managed portfolios, individual equity securities, cash equivalents, and occasionally, fixed income securities (bonds). If any asset class that comprises a client's holdings underperforms, the performance of other asset classes may suffer.
- **Regulatory and Governmental Risks.** The asset classes represented in a client's portfolio holdings can perform differently from each other at any given time, as well as over the long term. A client's portfolio holdings will be affected by the allocation among separately managed portfolios, individual equity securities, cash equivalents, and occasionally, fixed income securities (bonds). If any asset class that comprises a client's holdings underperforms, the performance of other asset classes may suffer.
- **Business Continuity Risks.** In the event of a significant business disruption, unforeseeable event, or natural disaster that causes a total or partial outage affecting our offices or a technical problem affecting applications, data centers, or networks, our advisory activities may be adversely impacted. Service providers may also fail to perform, and our ability to conduct business may be curtailed by any disruption in the infrastructure that supports operations.

To mitigate such risks, we have adopted a business continuity plan to implement recovery strategies that are designed to maintain critical functions and limit the impact of any business interruption or disaster on client activities or business transactions.

Notwithstanding the method of analysis or investment strategies employed by our firm, the assets within any portfolio are subject to the risk of devaluation or loss. There is no guarantee that portfolio holdings or investment assets will achieve the desired investment objectives. Please be aware that in addition to the risks outlined above, many different events can affect the value of assets or portfolio holdings, including but not limited to changes in the financial status of companies, market fluctuations, changes in exchange rates, trading suspensions and delays, economic reports, and natural disasters. While the foregoing information provides a synopsis of the events that may affect investments, this listing is not exhaustive.

**INVESTING IN SECURITIES INVOLVES A RISK OF LOSS THAT CLIENTS SHOULD BE PREPARED TO BEAR. CLIENTS MAY LOSE ALL OR A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF THEIR INVESTMENT.**

### Recommendation of Specific Types of Securities

We generally focus our advice on and make recommendations relative to separately managed portfolios (i.e., third-party money managers) available through our account custodians. The separately managed portfolios invest in various securities, including mutual funds, equities, corporate bonds, fixed-income securities, exchange-traded funds, real estate investment trusts, and U.S. government securities. We also recommend individual securities (equities, fixed income securities, and exchange-traded funds) as a passive strategy to supplement a client's stated asset allocation(s).

Please be advised that FANAdvisors does not offer or recommend alternative investments. Alternative investments include but are not limited to liquid alternative investments such as business development companies and American Depositary Receipts (ADRs) and illiquid alternatives such as interests in private equity funds, hedge funds, debentures, promissory notes, or private real estate funds.

If a supervised person of our firm wants to consider an alternative investment offering for clients, the supervised person must submit the proposed offering to our chief compliance officer for review and approval prior to making any recommendation to clients. Based on our business model, it is highly unlikely that we will approve such an offering. Nonetheless, if there is an instance where we have determined that an offering is in the best interest of our clients, we will grant the supervised person approval to recommend or offer the alternative investment. More importantly, if we have granted the supervised person the approval to offer or recommend any alternative investment, details regarding the authorization and specific information regarding the offering are fully disclosed in the supervised person's Brochure supplement under Item 4, *Other Business Activities*.

Clients who have questions regarding any alternative investment offering by a supervised person should contact the chief compliance officer to discuss.

### DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION (Item 9)

Neither our firm nor management personnel has been involved in any industry-related legal or disciplinary events.

## OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS (Item 10)

### Financial Industry Activities

FANAdvisors is not a registered broker-dealer, and we do not have an application pending to register as a broker-dealer. Additionally, no member of our management personnel is registered as nor have applications pending to register as registered representatives of a broker-dealer.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, our firm permits dual registration, and some of our supervised persons may also be registered as registered representatives of unaffiliated broker-dealers. Specific disclosures related to the dual registration of a particular supervised person can be found in the supervised person's respective Brochure supplement under Item 4, *Other Business Activities*.

### Financial Industry Affiliations

No member of our management personnel has an application pending to register as a Futures Commission Merchant, Commodity Pool Operator, Commodity Trading Advisor, or associated person thereof. Nonetheless, some supervised persons have dual registrations as Commodity Trading Advisors. Specific disclosures related to a particular supervised person's registration as a Commodity Trading Advisor are detailed in that supervised person's Brochure Supplement under Item 4, *Other Business Activities*. Please review this section for details regarding approved Commodity Trading Advisor activities.

### Other Affiliations

It is important to note that FANAdvisors is not an insurance agency, and we do not receive revenue from insurance-related products and services. Nonetheless, some supervised persons of FANAdvisors are licensed insurance agents who offer and sell insurance products for asset and income protection through businesses not affiliated with FANAdvisors. If a supervised person is by FANAdvisors, to conduct insurance activities, the approval is fully disclosed in that supervised person's respective Brochure supplement. *Please review Item 4, Other Business Activities, for information regarding approval of this business activity.*

Some supervised persons of FANAdvisors offer financial planning services as additional or other business activities. FANAdvisors does not earn revenue from financial planning services. The offer of financial planning services by supervised persons must be reviewed and approved by FANAdvisors. Supervised persons who have received approval to offer financial planning services will have the authorization fully disclosed in *Item 4, Other Business Activities* of his or her Brochure supplement.

Additionally, we permit supervised persons who are appropriately licensed to engage in certain approved other business activities (activities that are in addition to the advisory services through our firm). A supervised person could also provide consulting services or act in the capacity of an insurance agent, tax preparer, accountant, real estate agent, mortgage broker, attorney, or retirement plan consultant and offer these services to clients and receive compensation in these roles.

Acting in dual capacities and receiving compensation in such roles creates conflicts of interest because supervised persons are incentivized to provide advice and recommendations that are not disinterested by receiving fees from clients for more than one service. Accordingly, this is our notification of the conflicts of interest mentioned above associated with our supervised persons' other business activities. Additional conflicts will be disclosed in writing prior to providing other services. Please review Item 4, *Other Business Activities*, of each supervised person's Brochure supplement for more details regarding the approval to conduct additional business activities.

We do not have arrangements with a related person that is a broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, government securities dealer or broker, investment company, or other pooled investment vehicle (including mutual fund, closed-end investment company, unit investment trust, private investment company, or "hedge fund," and offshore fund), other investment advisor or financial planner, futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, or commodity trading advisor, banking or thrift institution, accountant or accounting firm, lawyer or law firm, pension consultant, real estate broker or dealer, sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships not already disclosed herein.

### Other Investment Advisers

As discussed previously, we analyze, select, and recommend third-party money managers (i.e., other investment advisors) to our clients. Please review Item 4, *Types of Advisory Services*, and Item 5, *Fees and Compensation* herein for details regarding Separately Managed Portfolio Services.

It is our responsibility to ensure that no conflicts of interest exist between our firm and the third-party investment management program selected that could result in a substantial concentration of products and services that benefit our firm. For example, if we provide a cost differential to one third-party money manager that is not available to others, this is a conflict of interest. As another example, if we use a third-party money manager based on a long-time pre-existing relationship rather than based on the optimal performance of its portfolios, this action creates a conflict of interest. Our conflicts of interest are typically mitigated by ensuring full disclosure and bolstered by our fiduciary duty to ensure that our firm and supervised persons collectively act in the best interest of our clients.

Our chief compliance officer reviews transactions periodically to determine the existence of conflicts of interest, ensure comprehensive disclosure, assess over-concentration of any separately managed portfolio/platform offering by a particular third-party money manager, evaluate client suitability to ensure compatibility with advisory programs, and review fee structures for compensation that appears to extend beyond customary thresholds.

## **CODE OF ETHICS, PARTICIPATION, OR INTEREST IN CLIENT TRANSACTIONS AND PERSONAL TRADING (Item 11)**

---

### **Code of Ethics**

We require that all employees of FANAdvisors act ethically and professionally. Our management persons, investment advisor representatives, and other employees (collectively, "personnel") subscribe to a strict code of ethics. Our Code of Ethics is constructed to comply with the investment advisory laws and regulations that require firms to act as fiduciaries in transactions with their clients. Our inherent fiduciary duty requires that we act solely in our clients' best interests and adhere to standards of utmost integrity in our communications and transactions. These standards ensure that clients' interests are given precedence.

Accordingly, we have implemented comprehensive policies, guidelines, and procedures that promote ethical conduct and practices by all of our personnel. The foregoing has been compiled and is collectively referred to as our Code of Ethics. We adopted our Code of Ethics to specify and prohibit certain types of transactions deemed to create conflicts of interest (or perceived conflicts of interest) and establish reporting requirements and enforcement procedures related to our personnel's personal transactions.

Our Code of Ethics, which specifically deals with our fiduciary duty, professional standards, insider trading, personal trading, and gifts and entertainment, establishes our ideals for ethical conduct based upon fundamental principles of openness, integrity, honesty, and trust.

We will provide a copy of our complete Code of Ethics to any client or prospective client upon request.

### **Participation or Interest in Client Transactions**

We do not recommend that clients buy or sell securities that a related person has a material financial interest.

### **Personal Trading**

#### **Proprietary Trading**

Our supervised persons, will at times, buy or sell securities for their accounts that have also been recommended to our clients. We will document any transactions that could be construed as a conflict of interest. Conflicts of interest relative to trades by our employees ("personal accounts") may present in many different contexts. Some conflicts of interest related to personal trades include trading ahead to obtain a better transaction execution price than clients, recommendations or trades based on financial interest, trading on information that is not available to the public, or structuring transactions in a manner so that the results are profitable for personal accounts. To mitigate or remedy any conflicts of interest or perceived conflicts, we monitor internal trading reports for adherence to our Code of Ethics.

#### **Simultaneous Trading**

Our supervised persons are likely, from time to time, to buy or sell investments for personal accounts at or around the same time as clients. As summarized above, our Code of Ethics requires us to (1) act in accordance with all applicable federal and state regulations, (2) act in the best interest of clients, (3) obtain pre-clearance of personal transactions in private placements, or initial public offerings, and (4) review personal securities transactions by employees to confirm adherence. Our chief compliance officer performs the Code of Ethics reviews. In any instance where similar securities are purchased or sold, we will uphold our fiduciary duty by ensuring that transactions are beneficial to our clients' interests.

## BROKERAGE PRACTICES (Item 12)

### Selection and Recommendation

We make the recommendation of an account custodian after evaluating several factors. These factors include but are not limited to the availability of services, the competitiveness of fees and expenses, execution capabilities, reputation, access to securities markets, and expertise in handling brokerage support processes.

Our firm maintains a custodial services agreement with Foliofn Investments, Inc ("Foliofn"). Foliofn is a registered broker-dealer, member of FINRA, and SIPC, and we are participants of Foliofn's institutional services platform for independent investment advisors. Foliofn provides brokerage, operational support, and other custodial services to our firm.

We also utilize the institutional platform services of TD Ameritrade Institutional, Division of TD Ameritrade, Inc ("TDAI") for brokerage and other custodial services. TDAI is a registered broker-dealer, member of FINRA and SIPC.

As a participant of institutional services platforms, we receive ancillary benefits to support operational processes such as duplicate client confirmations and bundled duplicate statements; access to a trading desk serving platform participants exclusively; access to block trading, which provides the ability to aggregate securities transactions and then allocate the appropriate shares to client accounts; mechanisms to facilitate the deduction of advisory fees directly from client accounts; access to an electronic communication network for order entry and account information; receipt of compliance publications; and access to other products and services that are generally only available to institutional platform participants. These benefits are received solely through institutional advisory platforms and do not necessarily depend upon the proportion of transactions directed to any account custodian.

Please note that the account custodians (broker-dealers) named above are not affiliated with FANAdvisors. We make recommendations based on the best services for our clients, pre-existing retail relationships, cost implications, and brokerage support processes for transactions. Moreover, we reserve the right to use other or additional firms for custodial services.

#### 1. *Soft Dollar Benefits*

We have not entered into any arrangement to receive research or other products or services other than execution from an account custodian, broker-dealer, or any other third party.

#### 2. *Brokerage for Client Referrals*

We do not receive client referrals from account custodians, broker-dealers, or other third parties in exchange for using any particular broker-dealer.

#### 3. *Directed Brokerage*

(a) As previously stated, we recommend that clients utilize Foliofn or TDAI. Our established service agreements are designed to maximize trading efficiencies and cost-effectiveness on behalf of our clients. By recommending that clients use any one of our account custodians (broker-dealers), we seek to achieve the most favorable results relative to trading costs, allocating funds, and rebalancing client investments.

(b) Generally, we do not permit clients to direct brokerage. Due to our advice and strategies, we ask that clients mutually agree to use one of our preferred custodians; otherwise, we may not be able to process account transactions in the most cost-effective manner.

### Order Aggregation

Trade orders executed for accounts held by account custodian, FolioFn are subject to block (or aggregate) trading windows. Block trading windows are used to aggregate and execute purchase and sell transactions for client accounts and personal accounts in a more timely, equitable, cost-effective, and efficient manner. Each account participating in a block trade will pay or receive the average price for all shares included in the transactions on that day, to include applicable transaction costs.

The practice of block trading or aggregating orders is reasonably likely to result in more administrative convenience for our firm and an overall economic benefit to the accounts included. Clients benefit relatively with averaged purchase or sale execution prices, lower transaction expenses, beneficial timing of transactions, or a combination of these and other factors.

Trade orders executed for advisory accounts held by account custodian TDAI are not subject to automatic block (or aggregate) trading. Trades for client accounts are entered separately for each client account unless we determine that the size of a trade warrants the necessity to employ order aggregation processes.

Our firm does not receive any additional compensation or remuneration as a result of using block trading (or order aggregation) processes. The chief compliance officer will review transactions periodically to detect and prevent inefficiencies that result from non-compliance with our order aggregation policies and procedures.

## REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS (Item 13)

---

### Periodic Reviews

Our criteria for reviewing client accounts are as follows:

#### 1. Monitoring of Separately Managed Portfolios

Given the parameters set for a client's asset allocation, our supervised persons provide on-going investment advice and continual monitoring of separately managed portfolios. Our supervised persons are required to conduct detailed formal reviews of client portfolios at least annually. The annual client reviews ensure that the investment allocation and risk tolerance of the third-party money manager continuously aligns with a client's investment goals, investment objective, stated asset allocation.

As a firm, we review the various asset classes, investment management styles, specified risk/return requirements, and performance of the portfolios. If our review findings do not align with the original objectives for which a portfolio was chosen, we will select or recommend different portfolios or third-party money managers.

The chief compliance officer will review client account documentation and stated asset allocation(s) periodically to ensure that supervised persons adhere to firm policies, procedures, and fiduciary responsibility.

#### 2. Review of Investment Management Accounts

Our supervised persons provide on-going investment advice and monitoring of accounts continually. Our supervised persons are also required to conduct formal reviews of clients' investment management accounts no less than annually or more frequently at the request of any client. Supervised persons will monitor account performance to evaluate whether the client's investments continue to align with the stated financial objectives. If reallocation is necessary, our supervised persons may buy or sell other investments or adjust asset allocations to correlated with a client's stated investment objectives.

The chief compliance officer will review clients' investment management account documentation periodically to ensure that supervised persons adhere to firm policies, procedures, and fiduciary responsibility.

#### 3. Review of Retirement Plan Consultation Services

Reviews for retirement plan consultation services are limited. Plan participants (or beneficiaries) will not receive any scheduled reviews or on-going reports. These services are provided on a global basis and do not include personalized investment advice.

### Intermittent Review Factors

Periodic reviews may be triggered by substantial market fluctuation, economic, business, or political events, or by changes in a client's financial status (such as retirement, termination of employment, relocation, or inheritance).

Clients are urged to contact us to initiate a review upon the occurrence of any of the foregoing events.

### Client Reports

We do not issue separate reports to clients. Clients will receive transaction confirmations from the account custodian shortly after executing buys or sells. Additionally, the account custodian will send monthly electronic notifications regarding the availability of account statements for each month in which there is trading activity. If there is no activity during any month, clients will receive electronic notifications regarding the availability of account statements no less than quarterly.

## CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION (Item 14)

---

In some instances, we receive solicitor referral compensation or sub-advisory fees from third-party money managers for offering specific separately managed portfolio services to our advisory clients. Our solicitor and sub-advisory compensation, agreements, and disclosures comply with Rule 206(4)-3 and other applicable advisory regulations governing such referral or fee-sharing arrangements.

We also have referral arrangements with unaffiliated third parties ("solicitors") that we compensate for referring clients to our firm or for soliciting clients to use our advisory services. These referral arrangements require disclosure to clients at the time of the referral in a document outlining our compensation agreement with the solicitor. There is no increase in client advisory fees. As compensation for referrals, solicitors receive a portion of the on-going advisory fees we receive from referred clients.

We have entered into referral agreements with unaffiliated third parties for advisory personnel referrals. Such third parties refer prospective personnel to us for appointment as an investment advisor representative of our firm. Pursuant to such agreements, we provide compensation for these referrals. These referrals arrangements do not impact client advisory services or fees.

## **CUSTODY (Item 15)**

---

### **Custodian of Assets**

We do not hold physical custody of client funds or securities. We require that qualified custodians hold client assets. Please review Item 12, *Brokerage Practices*, for details regarding the account custodians (broker-dealers) that service our clients' accounts. Our firm has indirect custody of client funds and securities because of our authorization and ability to deduct advisory fees directly from clients' accounts; nonetheless, we have implemented the safeguard requirements by requiring safekeeping of clients' funds and securities by a qualified custodian.

We also have indirect custody of client funds and securities due to utilizing asset movement authorizations to process account disbursements at a client's request. To ensure the safekeeping of assets subject to movement authorizations, we have implemented the requisite account custodian procedures for safeguarding client assets.

### **Account Statements**

The account custodian will send monthly or quarterly electronic notifications regarding the availability of account statements. Clients are advised to review account statements carefully, comparing asset values, activity, holdings, allocations, performance, and advisory fees on current statements to that in previously received account statements and confirmations. Clients are responsible for ensuring the accuracy of advisory fee calculations.

## **INVESTMENT DISCRETION (Item 16)**

---

### **Discretionary Authority**

It is customary for our firm to exercise discretionary authority to manage and direct the investments of clients' accounts. Clients grant this authority upon the execution of our advisory agreement. Discretionary authority is to make and implement investment decisions without prior consultation with clients. Investment decisions are made in accordance with a client's stated investment objectives, and clients may, at any time during our engagement, advise us in writing of any limitations on our authority. We generally allow clients to impose restrictions on investing in individual securities of specific industries or countries, etc., and dollar amounts or percentage of investments in the foregoing. Nonetheless, imposing onerous limitations may adversely affect separately managed portfolios or limit the third-party money manager's ability to manage a client's assets due to the composition of separately managed portfolios in certain programs. In instances of onerous restrictions, we reserve the right to terminate our advisory engagement pursuant to the provisions outlined in Item 5, Termination and Refund Policy.

### **Non-discretionary Authority**

Upon a client's request, we may implement investment management services to manage and direct clients' investments pursuant to non-discretionary authority. We are unable to utilize non-discretionary authority to implement Separately Managed Portfolio Services. When implementing advice using non-discretionary authority, we seek a client's prior consultation and approval or enter into a collaborative agreement before implementing investment strategies or decisions. In the case of non-discretionary authority, we only make investment decisions according to a client's written guidelines and investment policy statement on file.

## **VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES (Item 17)**

---

Our firm does not cast proxy votes for clients' investment management account holdings. We may provide information for clarification of the issues presented in proxy solicitation materials; however, our clients are responsible for casting proxy votes. Clients are also responsible for directing shareholder action items relative to mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings, and other types of events about the securities held in accounts managed by us. Clients

receive proxy solicitation and information regarding shareholder action items by mail or electronically from the account custodian or issuer's transfer agent. Clients must follow the instructions for voting or take action as directed in the mailing or electronic delivery.

## **FINANCIAL INFORMATION (Item 18)**

---

### **Balance Sheet Requirement**

FANAdvisors does not require or solicit prepayment of more than \$1,200 in advisory fees per client, six (6) months or more in advance. Moreover, we do not meet any custody requirements that would require submitting our balance sheet.

### **Discretionary Authority, Custody of Client Funds or Securities and Financial Condition**

It is customary for our firm to exercise discretionary authority to supervise and direct the investments of client accounts. We may implement non-discretionary authority upon a client's request. Additionally, we have indirect custody of client funds and securities because of our authorization and ability to deduct advisory fees directly from clients' accounts and as a result of processing asset movement authorizations at a client's request. More importantly, we do not have any financial condition that will impair our ability to meet contractual commitments to clients.

### **Bankruptcy Petition Filings**

FANAdvisors has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time during the past ten (10) years.

## **ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES**

---

This section covers other conflicts of interest related to our business, not specifically mentioned previously. If you have any questions regarding the conflicts of interest listed below, please do not hesitate to request additional details or clarification.

### **Retirement Plan Rollovers**

Existing clients or prospective clients leaving an employer typically have four (4) options regarding assets in an existing retirement plan: (1) roll over the assets to the new employer's plan, if available, and rollovers are permitted, (2) leave the assets in the former employer's plan if allowed, (3) roll over the assets to an Individual Retirement Account ("IRA"), or (4) cash out the account value (adverse tax consequences may be applicable). If we recommend that a client roll over retirement plan assets into an account to be managed by our firm, such a recommendation creates a conflict of interest because we will earn an advisory fee as a result of the rollover. As a fiduciary, we are required to ensure that such a recommendation is in a client's best interest.