

**Part 2A of Form ADV
Firm Brochure for:**



Retirement Plan Consulting

801-37967

Investment Advisory Services of Wells Fargo Advisors

Revised March 2021

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This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Wells Fargo Advisors and our Retirement Plan Consulting Program. This information should be considered before becoming a Client. If you have any questions about these services or the contents of this brochure, please contact us at the telephone number above.

This information has not been approved or verified by United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority. Additional information about Wells Fargo Advisors also is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

The advisory services described in this brochure are not insured or otherwise protected by the U.S. Government, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Reserve Board, or any other government agency and involve risk, including the possible loss of principal.

Investment and Insurance Products are:

- **Not Insured by the FDIC or Any Federal Government Agency**
- **Not a Deposit or Other Obligation of, or Guaranteed by, the Bank or Any Bank Affiliate**
- **Subject to Investment Risks, Including Possible Loss of the Principal Amount Invested**

Wells Fargo Advisors is a trade name used by Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC and Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, LLC, separate registered broker-dealers and non-bank affiliates of Wells Fargo & Company.

Summary of Material Changes

Material Changes to the Firm Brochure for Retirement Plan Consulting since March 31, 2020:

- On February 27, 2020, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") entered an order against Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC and Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, LLC, following the Firms' offers of settlement. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firms consented to the entry of the order finding that in recommending certain clients purchase and hold single inverse exchange traded funds, the Firms willfully violated Section 206(4) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 ("Advisers Act") and Rule 206(4)-7 thereunder, and failed reasonably to fulfill their supervisory responsibilities within the meaning of Section 203(e)(6) of the Advisers Act and Section 15(b)(4)(E) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. The Firms agreed to: (a) cease and desist from committing or causing any violations and any future violations of Section 206(4) of the Advisers Act and Rule 206(4)-7 thereunder, (b) be censured, and (c) jointly and severally pay a civil monetary penalty in the amount of \$35,000,000.
- On August 27, 2020, Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC agreed to a settlement with FINRA regarding allegations that the Firm failed to reasonably supervise the activities of two former registered representatives, thus violating its own written supervisory procedures along with NASD Rule 3010(a) and FINRA Rules 3110(a) and 2010. Between November 2012 and October 2015, the two representatives recommended that many of their customers invest a substantial portion of their assets in four high-risk energy securities, which generated multiple red flags regarding overconcentration and suitability in their customers' accounts that the firm failed to reasonably investigate. The Firm has previously compensated 67 clients over \$9.7 million for losses in these investments. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firm agreed to a settlement that included a censure, a fine of \$350,000 and restitution in the amount of \$201,498 plus interest to additional specified clients.
- Updates have been made to the "Participation or Interest in Client Transactions" section of this document.
- Updates have been made to the "Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations" section of this document.
- The investment options for the Performance Reporting service have been updated to include exchange-traded funds.

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Advisory Business

Firm Description and Ownership

Wells Fargo Advisors ("WFA") is a trade name used by Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC ("WFCS"). WFA, whose predecessors span more than 150 years, is a leading national securities firm providing investment and other financial services to individual, corporate, and institutional Clients. It is a non-bank affiliate of Wells Fargo & Company ("Wells Fargo"), a publicly held company (NYSE: WFC), and financial holding company and bank holding company founded in 1852. Wells Fargo and its Affiliates are engaged in a number of financial businesses, including retail brokerage and investment advisory services.

WFCS is affiliated with Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network ("WFAFN"), a broker-dealer also providing advisory and brokerage services. Information about the advisory and brokerage services offered by WFAFN is available by contacting them directly. WFA is also affiliated with Wells Fargo Investment Institute, Inc. ("WFII"), a registered investment advisor that provides advisory services and research to WFA.

The terms "Client," "you," and "your" are used throughout this document to refer to the person(s) or organization(s) who contract with us for the services described here. "WFA," "WFCS," "we," "our," and "us" refer to WFA together with our Affiliates, including but not limited to, Wells Fargo & Company and its agents with respect to any services provided by those agents. "Affiliate" means any entity that is controlled by, controls or is under common control with WFA. Each Affiliate is a separate legal entity, none of which is responsible for the obligations of the other.

"Account" means collectively or individually any brokerage Account and/or any Advisory Program Account you have with us, including any and all funds, money, securities and/or other property you have deposited with us. "Securities and/or Other Property" means, but is not limited to, money, securities, financial instruments and commodities of every kind and nature and related contracts and options, distributions, proceeds, products and accessions of all property.

Types of Advisory Services

We sponsor a number of wrap fee advisory Programs that are designed to help Clients meet their investment objectives and goals. They include Unified and Separately Managed Account Programs, Mutual Fund Advisory Programs, Financial Advisor-Directed Programs and Non-Discretionary Advisory Programs ("Programs"). We also offer Consulting and Financial Planning advisory services. This Disclosure Document is being provided pursuant to Section 204 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and deals solely with our Retirement Plan Consulting Program. Descriptions of the services and fees for the other Programs and services we offer can be found in separate disclosure documents, copies of which are available upon request.

Retirement Plan Consulting

The Retirement Plan Consulting Program is a service in which Financial Advisors ("FAs") provide consulting services to retirement plan sponsors for a fee. We offer both non-discretionary and discretionary services under the Program. In non-discretionary services, your FA cannot choose and will not take any actions without your direction. The final decisions are yours. You may choose to act upon any or all of the information provided to you. FAs are required to meet additional Firm established criteria to be eligible to offer discretionary services. In a discretionary service, your FA has the authority to create and maintain the plan's investment menu on your behalf and without your approval.

The Retirement Plan Consulting Program offers one or more of the following services:

Non-Discretionary Services

Investment policy statement: We will assist you in preparing an Investment Policy Statement ("IPS") that identifies the objectives, risk tolerance and constraints for the management of the investments. The development of the IPS will be based on information provided by you and is designed to outline the investment philosophy, and establish the management procedures for use by you and the investment manager(s) for the effective management of the investments. We will review the investment policy statement with you on an agreed upon basis.

Our investment policy services do not include the management of the investments or making specific recommendations regarding specific securities or other investment vehicles, unless you specifically and separately select investment search and recommendation. You shall be responsible for review and final approval of the IPS. No assurance has been or can be given that the investment objectives reflected in your IPS will be achieved.

Investment search and recommendation: Upon your request, we will provide an Investment Search Report (options may include money market, collective investment trusts, mutual funds or group annuity contracts) to you. In this report, we will provide you with investments or investment managers for consideration whose investment philosophies and policies are, in our judgment, compatible with the investment objectives, policies and constraints and risk tolerance specified by the Plan's IPS and/or you. The decision to invest with or retain any particular manager or investment, or offer any investment to participants as an investment option rests with you. You understand that we make no representations concerning any manager chosen by you without our recommendation, nor shall we assume any liability for any loss, claim, damage or expense attributable to your selection of any manager that has not been profiled, reviewed or approved by us.

If requested by you, we will also provide a diversification review designed to identify particular asset classes that we feel should be included in the Plan's list of investments options made available to the participants based on the IPS provided by you. This information is based on modern portfolio theory and other general diversification philosophies. Based on our review, we may recommend to you additional asset classes to compliment the Plan's existing investment options.

Performance reporting: On an agreed upon basis, we will provide periodic Performance Reports to assist you in evaluating your Plan's investment options (options may include money market, collective investment trusts, exchange-traded funds, mutual funds or group annuity contracts) and the performance of the Plan's portfolio over various time periods, as well as comparing various aspects of such performance to benchmarks identified in the IPS. The investments will be analyzed based on their investment philosophies, policies, risk level, and performance as they relate to the investment and diversification objectives, policies, constraints, and risk tolerance, as specified in the investment policy statement and/or you. These reports may include a combination of: market commentary; plan asset allocation summary; risk and return analysis; investment cost analysis; investment research; and overall review for comparison to the IPS. Account data will be derived from trust or custodial statements for each period. We will not be responsible for verification of the information supplied by the custodian or trustee. While we are not responsible for and will not separately monitor the investments in your Plan, we will provide you with Performance Reports on an agreed upon periodic basis so that you can monitor such investments.

Service provider search: We will request retirement plan proposals from a group of record keeping platforms based on stated goals, objectives and demographics of the plan, and subsequently prepare a report to summarize the results. The summary report is designed to provide comparison of the features, benefits, available investment options and fees of a specific record keeper product that can be analyzed in comparison to the stated criteria. This search process may be performed on an as-needed basis for the employer's fiduciary due diligence file or upon request to provide the employer information needed in making informed decisions on a product solution.

Plan committee meetings: We will provide general summary reports and statistical updates to the Plan Committee(s) or other fiduciaries. These may include: participation and demographic reports; a review of goals and results of the education policy statement; updates on participant meetings, regulatory updates and market updates.

Plan benchmarking: We will provide plan benchmarking reports that identify and compare specific plan-design elements such as: plan features; investment-related information; participant behaviors, plan oversight as well as plan-related fees with other plans in similar industries, or with similar plan size and/or demographics. The benchmarking report may be comprehensive and include all elements or a summary of specific items and fees. These reports will be prepared on an as-needed basis or as part of the overall annual review.

Employee education: We will provide investment education to and for the benefit of employees of your company. The parties agree that the education services offered under this Agreement are not intended to include personal investment advice and are limited to providing Investment Education or general information as outlined in Section 3(21)(A) of ERISA, as amended.

Discretionary Services

Plan Level Investment Selection 3(38): We will provide an IPS that identifies the objectives, risk tolerance and constraints for the management of the investments. Your FA will operate as a 3(38) Discretionary Manager at the Plan level for the investment menu made available to participants in the plan. This means your FA will construct a menu of investments that is, in their judgment, compatible with the investment objectives, policies and constraints and risk tolerance as outlined in the Plan's IPS. Your FA will attempt to keep you informed of all investment changes but the decision to invest with or retain any particular manager or investment, or offer any investment to participants as an investment option rests with your FA.

As part of this service, your FA will provide you with a Performance Report that covers your plan's investment lineup that demonstrates the investment performance, returns, and alignment to your IPS on a quarterly basis. Your investments will be analyzed based on their investment philosophies, policies, risk level, and performance as they relate to the investment and diversification objectives, policies, constraints, and risk tolerance, as specified in the investment policy statement and/or you. These reports may include a combination of: market commentary; plan asset allocation summary; risk and return analysis; investment cost analysis; investment research; and overall review for comparison to the IPS. Account data will be derived from trust or custodial statements for each period.

Services Tailored to Individual Client Needs

Each of the advisory services we offer is tailored to you and designed to meet your individual investment objectives, financial needs and tolerance of risk. They are drawn from research and analysis we believe to be reliable and appropriate to your financial circumstances.

Portfolio Management Services

We act as portfolio manager for certain wrap fee advisory Programs that we offer to Clients and collect a fee for performing that service. We do not act as a portfolio manager for the services described in this brochure.

Assets Under Management

As of December 31, 2020, we manage \$387,718,555,617 of Client assets on a discretionary basis and \$181,041,002,048 of Client assets on a non-discretionary basis.

Fees and Compensation

Fees for services are described below and are guidelines which may vary due to the complexity and size of the plan, and are therefore subject to negotiation. You can choose to pay for services either as a flat annual fee, a percentage of assets, or, for some services, as a one-time service. You can be billed on an annual or quarterly basis.

Fees for the Participant Investment Education Services may be charged by the day (\$2,000 - \$4,000), by the seminar, (\$500 - \$2,000), by the employee (\$10 - \$75), or a fee based on a percentage of plan assets. Travel, incidental expenses, and materials costs will be charged to the employer separately. Fees are negotiable.

Services Requested	Fee Range
Investment Policy Statement	\$1,500 - \$4,000
Investment Search and Recommendation	\$2,000 - \$5,000/year per manager
Performance Reporting	\$2,000 per manager (minimum \$10,000/year)
Service Provider Search	\$3,000 - \$55,000
Plan Committee Meetings	\$2,000 - \$4,000
Plan Benchmarking	\$1,000 - \$25,000
Employee Education	By the day (\$2,000 - \$4,000), By the seminar (\$500 - \$2,000), By the employee (\$10 - \$75), or a fee based on a percentage of plan assets
Plan Level Investment Selection 3(38)	5 to 10 bps per year

Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

We do not charge performance-based fees in any of our investment advisory Programs. We do not have any side-by-side management situations.

Types of Clients

We offer Retirement Plan Consulting Services to qualified plans. We may also provide these services to qualified plans who are Clients of our affiliate, Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network.

Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

We do not provide recommendations on specific investment options with the exception of the Investment Search and Recommendation service and the Plan Level Investment Selection 3(38) service. For a description of these services, please see the section **Retirement Plan Consulting** listed previously in this document.

Risk of Loss

All investments shall be at your risk exclusively, and you must understand that we do not guarantee any return on the investments recommended or advised upon and may not be responsible for losses resulting from such trading or for any transactions that we have not recommended to you.

Disciplinary Information

We are both a broker-dealer and investment advisory Firm. The disciplinary events listed below are related to the activities of the broker-dealer, investment advisor or predecessor firms.

For more information on broker/dealer related disciplinary events you may visit:

<http://www.finra.org/Investors/ToolsCalculators/BrokerCheck/>.

Our investment advisory disciplinary history is available by going to: <http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov/>.

- On August 27, 2020, Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC agreed to a settlement with FINRA regarding allegations that the Firm failed to reasonably supervise the activities of two former registered representatives, thus violating its own written supervisory procedures along with NASD Rule 3010(a) and FINRA Rules 3110(a) and 2010. Between November 2012 and October 2015, the two representatives recommended that many of their customers invest a substantial portion of their assets in four high-risk energy securities, which generated multiple red flags regarding overconcentration and suitability in their customers' accounts that the firm failed to reasonably investigate. The Firm has previously compensated 67 clients over \$9.7 million for losses in these investments. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firm agreed to a settlement that included a censure, a fine of \$350,000 and restitution in the amount of \$201,498 plus interest to additional specified clients.
- On February 27, 2020, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") entered an order against Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC and Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, LLC, following the Firms' offers of settlement. The Commission found that, from April 2012 through September 2019, the Firms recommended that many retail investment advisory clients and brokerage customers buy and hold single-inverse exchange-traded funds ("ETFs") without having adequate compliance policies and procedures and without providing financial advisors proper training and supervision of single-inverse ETFs. The Commission found that, as a result, certain investment adviser representatives and registered representatives made unsuitable recommendations to certain clients. The Commission found that the Firms willfully violated Section 206(4) of the Advisers Act and Rule 206(4)-7 thereunder, failed reasonably to fulfill their supervisory responsibilities within the meaning of Section 203(e)(6) of the Advisers Act and failed reasonably to fulfill their supervisory responsibilities within the meaning of Section 15(b)(4)(E) of the Exchange Act. The Firms consented, without admitting or denying the findings contained in the Order, to: (a) cease and desist from committing or causing any violations and any future violations of Section 206(4) of the Advisers Act and Rule 206(4)-7 thereunder, (b) be censured, and (c) jointly and severally pay a civil monetary penalty in the amount of \$35,000,000.

- In 2018, Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC and Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, LLC elected to participate in the Securities and Exchange Commission's Mutual Fund Share Class Selection Disclosure Initiative ("SCSD Initiative"). The SCSD Initiative provided investment advisers with the opportunity to voluntarily self-report to the SEC's Division of Enforcement possible securities law violations related to the adequacy of their disclosures concerning mutual fund share class selection and fees received pursuant to Rule 12b-1 under the Investment Company Act of 1940. As part of the SCSD Initiative, the Firms reviewed disclosures and activities related to mutual fund share class selection within advisory programs. At the conclusion of the SCSD Initiative, the Firms jointly and severally consented to a settlement agreement alleging violations of Sections 206(2) and Section 207 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and entry of an order under which the Firms were censured, agreed to cease and desist from committing further violations, and agreed to pay disgorgement and prejudgment interest totaling \$17,363,847.29. The SEC did not impose a fine or civil monetary penalty in recognition of the fact that the Firms self-reported.
- In December 2017, Wells Fargo Advisors agreed to a settlement with the State of Illinois Securities Department regarding allegations that it received, reviewed and/or analyzed documents and information from a financial advisory firm concerning certain money manager strategies that contained information that was later found to be false and misleading. The findings stated that we included the financial advisory firm's money manager strategies in certain of our externally managed Separately Managed Account Programs, but that we did not utilize inaccurate historical performance data in connection with our decision to onboard the money manager strategies and we did not incorporate inaccurate performance data in our advertisements or Program marketing materials. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firm agreed to a total monetary payment of \$270,000.
- On December 21, 2016, Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC and Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, LLC agreed to a settlement with FINRA regarding allegations that the Firms failed to maintain approximately one million electronic brokerage records in non-erasable and non-rewritable format, which is intended to prevent the alteration or destruction of broker-dealer records stored electronically. The findings also stated that for approximately 1.5 million accounts, the Firm failed to preserve customer account form templates containing the terms and conditions related to the opening and maintenance of accounts, failed to retain certain communications and failed to notify FINRA at least 90 days prior to using new storage media to store electronic broker-dealer records. FINRA also found that the Firms failed to implement an audit system for those records, failed to provide its third party vendors full access to the storage systems, failed to implement an adequate supervisory system and failed to enforce written procedures. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firms agreed to a censure and fine, jointly and severally, of \$1,500,000. The Firms also consented to a review of its policies and procedures.
- On December 5, 2016, Wells Fargo Clearing Services, LLC and Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, LLC agreed to a settlement with FINRA regarding allegations that the Firms failed to establish, maintain and enforce reasonable supervisory systems for the use of consolidated reports generated by their registered representatives through available applications. The findings stated that these applications allowed the Firms' representatives to manually enter information regarding customers' external accounts, assets and liabilities into a centralized table which the Firms maintained. This information would then be used to populate reports, including those that would be sent to the Firms' customers. FINRA found that the Firms did not have systems in place to review the contents of the reports, including information about customer holdings away from the Firms. In addition, the Firms' supervisory systems and procedures were inadequate because there was no mechanism allowing representatives to designate which reports were actually provided to customers and the system could not distinguish between draft reports and completed reports that were sent to customers, which should have been subject to the Firms' supervisory systems designed to review customer communications. Without admitting or denying the findings, the Firms agreed to a censure and fine, jointly and severally, of \$1,000,000.
- In December 2014, Wells Fargo Advisors agreed to a settlement with FINRA regarding allegations that the Firm failed to comply fully with requirements to verify the identity of each customer opening a new account under its Customer Identification Program ("CIP"). Due to a design flaw in the Firm's CIP system, 220,000 accounts, out of the total 6.9 million accounts opened during the period from October 2003 through October 2012, were not subject to the Firm's CIP review. When considering sanctions, FINRA took into consideration that WFA discovered the system flaw through self-testing, performed remediation CIP on approximately 100,000 accounts that remained open, made system changes to prevent recurrences and reported the violations in accordance with FINRA Rule 4530(b). Without admitting or denying the allegations, the Firm agreed to a settlement that included a censure, and payment, jointly and severally with its affiliate Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, of a \$1,500,000 fine.
- On September 22, 2014, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") entered an order against Wells Fargo Advisors, LLC following the firm's offer of settlement. The order stated that the firm did not adequately establish, maintain or enforce policies and procedures to prevent the misuse of material nonpublic information, particularly concerning the risk that its associated persons could obtain material nonpublic information from its customers or advisory clients. The order also stated that during the Commission's investigation, the firm unreasonably delayed production of certain documents and produced a document that was altered by an employee. The firm admitted the Commission's findings of fact, acknowledged that its conduct violated the federal securities laws and agreed to retain an independent compliance consultant to review relevant policies and procedures, as well as the making, keeping and preserving of certain required books and records. The order censured the firm, required that the firm cease and desist from violating the federal securities laws cited in the order and imposed a civil money penalty in the amount of \$5,000,000.
- In May 2012, Wells Fargo Advisors agreed to a settlement with FINRA regarding allegations that the Firm failed to establish and maintain supervisory systems, including written procedures, reasonably designed to achieve compliance with applicable FINRA rules in connection with the sale of leveraged, inverse and inverse-leveraged exchange-traded funds. Without admitting or denying the allegations, the Firm agreed to a settlement that included a censure, and payment, jointly and severally with its affiliate Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, of a \$2,100,000 fine and restitution to specified clients.

- In May 2011, Wells Fargo Advisors agreed to a settlement with FINRA regarding allegations that the Firm failed to deliver prospectuses to customers on a timely basis and failed to timely file certain amendments to Uniform Applications for Securities Industry or Transfer ("Forms U4") and Uniform Termination Notices for Securities Industry Registration ("Forms U5"). Without admitting or denying the allegations, The Firm agreed to a censure and a \$1,000,000 fine. The Firm also agreed to adopt and implement systems and procedures reasonably designed to achieve compliance with the federal securities laws and FINRA rules applicable to timely filing of Forms U4 and U5.

Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

We are a national securities firm providing qualified custodial, investment and other financial services to individual, corporate and institutional Clients. We are a registered broker-dealer and investment adviser.

WFCS is a member of all principal stock exchanges in the United States, including the New York Stock Exchange and NASDAQ. WFCS is also a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") and the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"). We may also route transactions through our affiliate, Wells Fargo Securities, LLC.

We are a non-bank affiliate of Wells Fargo. We are not a bank or thrift and are a separate and distinct corporate entity from our affiliated banks. Unless otherwise stated as the case, the investment advisory services offered and the underlying stock, bonds, mutual funds and other securities bought or sold through us are not deposits of any bank and are not insured or otherwise protected by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") or another government agency. They are not obligations of any bank or any affiliate of us; are not endorsed or guaranteed by Wells Fargo, WFA, or any bank or any affiliate of us; and involve investment risk including possible loss of principal. Cash balances in your Accounts may be held in a depository product sponsored by a Wells Fargo entity. Deposit products, like the cash sweep program, are protected by FDIC insurance up to applicable limits.

Our obligations and commitments do not extend to any affiliated bank or thrift, and any such bank or thrift is not responsible for securities we sell or purchase. As a general matter, unless otherwise stated, we may be a principal or engaged in underwriting securities for which we are providing broker, advisory or other services to our Clients. We may also purchase those securities from an affiliate or sell them to an affiliate. In addition, we or our affiliates may act as an investment adviser to issuers whose securities may be sold to you.

From time to time, a bank or thrift affiliated with us may lend money to an issuer of securities underwritten or privately placed by us. The prospectus or other offering documentation provided in connection with such underwriting or private placement will disclose to the extent required by applicable securities laws: (i) the existence of any material lending relationship by any affiliate of ours with such an issuer and (ii) whether the proceeds of an issuance of such securities will be used by the issuer to repay any outstanding indebtedness to any of our affiliates.

We have a number of related persons who may provide investment management and related financial services to our Program Clients. The advisory services these investment advisers offer are described more fully in their Disclosure Documents and/or Form ADV, Part 2A. The identity of these related persons and summary of the products and services follows.

- Wells Fargo also provides retail brokerage and investment advisory services through Wells Fargo Advisors Financial Network, LLC ("WFAFN").
- Wells Fargo Funds Management, LLC, is a registered investment adviser and wholly owned subsidiary of Wells Fargo & Company that provides investment advisory services to the Wells Fargo Advantage Funds. These funds may be purchased in WFA brokerage Accounts and advisory Programs. Wells Fargo Funds Management, LLC is also an advisor to certain money market sweep vehicles available to Program Clients.
- Wells Capital Management Incorporated and Galliard Capital Management are affiliates of Wells Fargo & Company and may serve as advisers and/or sub-advisers through WFA's Programs and Wells Fargo Advantage Funds.
- Wells Fargo Investment Institute, Inc. ("WFII") (known prior to November 1, 2014 as Alternative Strategies Group, Inc. and before that as Wachovia Alternatives Strategies, Inc.) is a registered investment advisor and wholly owned subsidiary of Wells Fargo & Company that provides advisory services and research to WFA.

The affiliated funds offered through the Programs may have provisions to allow sales through advisers at net asset value. In such cases, you should understand that there is a potential conflict of interest where the adviser and/or we offer, recommend, and invest you in the affiliated funds because, where permitted by law, we and our affiliates would receive the Program compensation and the compensation for services provided to the fund.

We and our affiliates may give advice and take action in the performance of our duties to you that differ from advice given, or the timing and nature of action taken, with respect to other Program Clients and/or Clients in other advisory Programs. Additionally, we and our affiliates, from time to time, may not be free to divulge or act upon certain information in our possession on behalf of investment banking or other Clients.

We will not sell your information to other companies for marketing purposes. We employ strict security standards and safeguards to protect your personal information and prevent fraud. In addition, we will continue to protect your privacy even if you are no longer our Client.

Consistent with our privacy policies and applicable law, WFA and its affiliates may provide access to Client personal information to affiliated and third party service providers throughout the world. When Client information is accessed, we maintain protective measures as described in our privacy policies and notices. For more information, please see our Privacy Statement.

For more information, please read our Privacy Statement, visit a WFA office or call your Financial Advisor. With your written permission, obtained via Client Agreement or other written communication, we may provide your information electronically to your investment adviser and/or agent of such adviser. We reserve the right, at our discretion, to refuse to provide such requested information. Furthermore, in compliance with our Privacy Policy, we accept your instructions to discontinue providing such information.

Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

Code of Ethics

Our Associates are subject to a Code of Ethics that is designed to ensure our business activities are performed with the highest possible standards of ethics and business conduct, and to comply with all applicable laws, rules, and regulations that govern our businesses. Key requirements of our Code of Ethics are summarized below, and you may obtain a complete copy through your Financial Advisor.

- Conduct all aspects of Wells Fargo's business activities in an honest, ethical, and legal manner, and in accordance with all applicable laws, rules, and regulations and our policies and procedures.
- Provide accurate and complete information in dealings with Clients and others, including disclosure of conflicts of interest when they exist.
- Prepare and maintain accurate business records.
- Refrain from improper disclosure or misuse of confidential Client information and material, non-public information. Wells Fargo protects the private, personal, and proprietary information of Clients and others.
- Avoid conflicts of interest in personal and business activities.
- Rules specific to personal trading.

Participation or Interest in Client Transactions

Under the Programs, we are generally appointed as sole and exclusive broker by you with respect to the referenced Account for the execution of transactions. Our Program Fee covers transaction costs when transactions are executed through us. On occasion, you may designate, or the law may require, the use of other brokers. Investment advisers may also elect to execute transactions with other firms as they deem appropriate, taking into account a number of factors such as best execution, research services and other qualitative factors. When transactions are executed with other firms, including transactions executed through our affiliates, the cost of execution is imbedded in the price of the security. Any imbedded execution costs on trades done away from us are in addition to our Program Fee.

In connection with these transactions, we may act as agent or, where permitted by law, principal (including instances wherein we are acting as underwriter or selling group members). You authorize that we may effect and execute brokerage transactions, including on a national exchange, as permitted by current provisions of Section 11(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and rules promulgated thereunder including any future amendments or changes to such statutes and rules.

With respect to money market sweep vehicles investments, you receive disclosures about our affiliates and the advisory and other fees paid to affiliates by the Funds in the Fund's prospectuses and our Disclosure Documents, and Client Agreements, as applicable.

We or our affiliates may have investment banking or other relationships with certain publicly traded companies. These relationships may from time to time require us to restrict trading in the securities of these companies. As a result of these investment banking or other activities, our affiliates may acquire confidential or material non-public information that may prevent us or our affiliates, for a period of time, from purchasing, selling or recommending particular securities for your Account. We and our affiliates are not permitted to divulge or to act upon this information with respect to our advisory or brokerage activities.

Additionally, we may be restricted or limited in our ability to purchase or sell particular securities or make investment recommendations as a result of these affiliated activities.

We have certain restrictions, internal procedures and Client disclosures regarding conflicts of interest that we may have with respect to our participation or interest in Client transactions. We communicate our policies and procedures related to participation in Client transactions to our Associates through our compliance policies and procedure manuals and Program-specific policy guidelines.

Personal Trading

We maintain policies and procedures to mitigate conflicts of interest between transactions in our Associates' personal investment Accounts, including Accounts of their immediate family members and transactions in our Clients' Accounts. To ensure Associate trading requirements are observed, certain Associate trading activity is subject to pre-approval. All Associates are subject to regular review by their supervisors, independent oversight by our Compliance Department, and systemic controls that automatically restrict entry of certain orders and generate related surveillance reporting.

Brokerage Practices

We do not provide any brokerage services as part of this Program. Assets are all held away from us with a third party custodian.

Review of Accounts

The FA provides the services agreed to in the contract.

Client Referrals and Other Compensation

We and our affiliates and your Financial Advisor may perform, among other things, investment banking, research, brokerage and investment advisory or management services for other Clients, and may earn transactional compensation, investment advisory or management fees and other consideration for such activities.

From time to time, we initiate incentive programs for our Associates, including FAs. These programs may compensate them for attracting new assets and Clients, referring business to our affiliates (such as referrals for mortgages, trusts, or insurance services) or other FAs, promoting investment advisory services and promoting green initiatives (such as raising Client awareness of paperless options). We may also initiate programs that reward Financial Advisors who meet total production criteria, length of service requirements, participate in advanced training and improve Client service.

Financial Advisors who participate in these incentive programs may be rewarded with cash and/or non-cash compensation, such as deferred compensation, bonuses, training symposiums and recognition trips. Portions of these programs may be subsidized by external vendors and/or our affiliates, such as mutual fund companies, insurance carriers, or investment advisers. Therefore, Financial Advisors and other Associates have a financial incentive to recommend the programs and services included in these incentive programs over other available products and services we offer.

We may also enter into arrangements with other persons to whom we pay compensation for referrals to our advisory Programs. This compensation is generally in the form of a percentage of the fees described in the Program contracts. The details of such arrangements and the amount of compensation will be described in a separate disclosure provided at the time of such referrals.

From time to time, we compensate Associates other than Financial Advisors for referrals of possible Clients to the Programs. Our Financial Advisors, not the referring Associate, will make the actual presentation and solicitation of these services. The referral compensation takes the form of a payment to the Associate of a percentage of the fees described in the Programs contracts and results in no additional fees to you or other Clients.

Wells Fargo & Company is a full-service financial services firm with many affiliates. Wells Fargo & Company encourages its subsidiaries to use the products and services offered by affiliated firms, when appropriate. During the course of annual business planning, business with our affiliates is included in establishing our sales goals. As a result, we may have an incentive to hire affiliate service providers for our advisory Programs. We may recommend affiliated mutual funds to Program Clients, and may hire other affiliates to provide trade execution, clearing, and platform administration services for the Programs. We intend, however, to make all recommendations independent of any such goals and based solely on our obligations to consider your objectives and needs.

We may receive contributions and/or reimbursements from Program managers and their affiliates for Financial Advisor training and Client presentations that have an informational or educational component. Managers that make payments in connection with Financial Advisor training sessions and Client presentations generally have increased access to our Financial Advisors and heightened visibility for their products at such meetings. Consequently, our Financial Advisors might focus on products offered by such firms when recommending or selecting a money manager and/or mutual fund to you. We intend, however, to make all recommendations independent of such fee considerations and based solely on our obligations to consider your objectives and needs. These managers are under no obligation to make such contributions with respect to these Programs.

Custody

We do not have custody of your funds or securities for this advisory Program. Once the vendor is chosen for the retirement plan, you will receive quarterly, or more frequent, Account statements directly from the vendor and/or the custodian, which may or may not include WFCS or an affiliate. You should carefully review these statements for accuracy.

Investment Discretion

We do not have discretion for this advisory Program except when providing the Plan Level Investment Selection 3(38) service.

Voting Client Securities

We do not accept authority to vote Client securities for this Program.

Financial Information

We have no financial condition that is likely to impair our ability to meet our contractual commitments to you.