

Cordasco Financial Network, Inc.

ADV Part 2A, Appendix 1, Wrap Fee Program Brochure Dated: February 1, 2021

Contact: Gil Freeman, Chief Compliance Officer
405 Fifth Ave. South, Suite 5-A
Naples, FL 34102

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Cordasco Financial Network, Inc. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at (215) 558-3500. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Cordasco Financial Network, Inc. also is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

References herein to Cordasco Financial Network, Inc. as a “registered investment adviser” or any reference to being “registered” does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Item 2 Material Changes

Since our last Annual Amendment filing, made on February 25, 2020, we have moved out main office to 405 Fifth Ave. South, Suite 5-A Naples, FL 34102. There have been no other material changes made to our Brochure.

Cordasco Financial Network’s Chief Compliance Officer, Gil Freeman, remains available to address any questions that an existing or prospective client may have regarding this Brochure.

Item 3 Table of Contents

Item 1	Cover Page.....	1
Item 2	Material Changes.....	2
Item 3	Table of Contents.....	2
Item 4	Services, Fees and Compensation.....	3
Item 5	Account Requirements and Types of Clients	4
Item 6	Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation	4
Item 7	Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers	11
Item 8	Client Contact with Portfolio Managers	11
Item 9	Additional Information	11

Item 4 Services, Fees and Compensation

A.

INVESTMENT ADVISORY SERVICES

The Registrant provides discretionary and/or non-discretionary investment advisory services on a wrap *fee* basis. (*See* discussion below). If a client determines to engage the Registrant on a wrap fee basis the client will pay a single fee for bundled services (i.e. investment advisory, brokerage, custody). The services included in a wrap fee agreement will depend upon each client's particular need.

CORDASCO WRAP PROGRAM

The Registrant is the sponsor and investment manager of the Cordasco Wrap Program (hereinafter the "Program"). Under the Program, the Registrant is able to offer participants discretionary and/or non-discretionary investment management services, for a single specified annual Program fee, inclusive of trade execution, custody, reporting, and investment management fees. The current annual Program fee ranges from negotiable to 2.00%, of the total assets placed under the Registrant's management/ advisement and shall be based upon the level and scope of the overall investment advisory services to be rendered, which is based upon various objective and subjective factors. These factors include, but are not limited to, the amount of the assets placed under the Registrant's management, the level and scope of financial planning and consulting services to be rendered, and the complexity of the engagement. (See *Fee Differentials* discussed below).

Under the Program, the Registrant shall be provided with written authority to determine which securities and the amounts of securities that are bought or sold. Any limitations on this authority shall be included in the written agreement between each client and the Registrant. Clients may change/amend these limitations, in writing, at any time. The client shall have reasonable access to one of the Registrant's investment professionals to discuss their account.

The Registrant's annual investment advisory wrap fee shall include investment advisory services, and, to the extent specifically requested by the client, financial planning and consulting services. In the event that the client requires extraordinary planning and/or consultation services (to be determined in the sole discretion of the Registrant), the Registrant may determine to charge for such additional services, the dollar amount of which shall be set forth in a separate written notice to the client.

RBC Capital Markets, LLC ("*RBC*"), TD Ameritrade, Inc, an independent unaffiliated SEC-registered broker-dealer and member of FINRA/SIPC ("*TD Ameritrade*") or Fidelity Investments ("*Fidelity*") shall serve as the custodian for Program accounts.

Fee Calculation: The fee charged is calculated as described above and is not charged on the basis of a share of capital gains upon or capital appreciation of the funds or any portion of the funds of an advisory client.

Fee Payment: Clients will be charged in advance at the beginning of each calendar quarter based upon the value of the client's account at the end of the previous quarter. Fees are prorated for accounts opened during the quarter.

Investment Performance: As a condition to participating in the Program, the participant **must** accept that past performance may not be indicative of future results, and understand that the future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies purchased and/or undertaken by the Registrant) may not: (1) achieve their intended objective; (2) be profitable; or, (3) equal historical performance level(s) or any other performance level(s).

- B. **Wrap Program-Conflict of Interest.** Registrant provides services on a wrap fee basis as a wrap program sponsor. Under Registrant's wrap program, the client generally receives investment advisory services, the execution of securities brokerage transactions, custody and reporting services for a single specified fee. Participation in a wrap program may cost the client **more** or less than purchasing such services separately.

Conflict of Interest. Because wrap program transaction fees and/or commissions are being paid by Registrant to the account custodian/broker-dealer, Registrant has an economic incentive to minimize the number of trades in the client's account which would result in the Registrant incurring a fee.

- C. The Program's wrap fee does not include certain charges and administrative fees, including, but not limited to, fees charged by *Independent Managers*, transaction charges (including mark-ups and mark-downs) resulting from trades effected through or with a broker-dealer other than *RBC*, *TD Ameritrade* or *Fidelity* (as applicable), transfer taxes, odd lot differentials, exchange fees, interest charges, American Depository Receipt agency processing fees, and any charges, taxes or other fees mandated by any federal, state or other applicable law or otherwise agreed to with regard to client accounts. Such fees and expenses are in addition to the Program's wrap fee.
- D. Registrant's related persons who recommend the Cordasco Wrap Program to clients do not receive additional or special compensation as a result of a client's participation in the wrap fee program.

Item 5 Account Requirements and Types of Clients

The Registrant's clients shall generally include individuals, business entities, trusts, estates and charitable organizations. The Registrant generally requires an aggregate minimum asset level of \$750,000 for investment advisory services.

The Registrant, in its sole discretion, may charge a lesser investment management fee and/or waive or reduce its minimum asset requirement based upon certain criteria (i.e. anticipated future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, dollar amount of assets to be managed, related accounts, account composition, negotiations with client, etc.).

Item 6 Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

- A. The Registrant may allocate a portion of a client's Program assets among unaffiliated independent investment managers in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). In such situations, the *Independent Manager(s)* shall have day-to-day responsibility for the active discretionary management of the allocated Program assets. The Registrant shall continue to render investment supervisory services to the client relative to the ongoing monitoring and review of account performance, asset allocation and client

investment objectives. Factors which the Registrant shall consider in recommending *Independent Manager(s)* include the client's designated investment objective(s), management style, performance, reputation, financial strength, reporting, pricing, and research.

The investment management fee charged by the Independent Manager(s) is separate from, and in addition to, the Registrant's wrap fee as set forth in the fee schedule and which will be disclosed to the client before entering into the Independent Manager engagement and/or subject to the terms and conditions of a separate agreement between the client and the Independent Manager(s).

- B. The Registrant acts as the portfolio manager for the Program. Inasmuch as the execution costs for transactions effected in the client account will be paid by the Registrant, a conflict of interest arises in that the Registrant may have a disincentive to trade securities in the client account. In addition, the amount of compensation received by the Registrant as a result of the client's participation in the Program may be more than what the Registrant would receive if the client paid separately for investment advice, brokerage and other services.

As the Program sponsor, the Registrant shall be responsible for the primary management of the Program, including the selection and termination of all *Independent Manager(s)*. Once selected, *Independent Manager(s)* shall be responsible for day-to-day management and selection of securities for the account.

- C. As discussed below, the Registrant also offers to its clients, to the extent specifically requested by a client, financial planning and related consulting services, on a non-wrap fee basis.

FINANCIAL PLANNING AND CONSULTING SERVICES (STAND-ALONE)

The Registrant may provide financial planning and/or consulting services (including investment and non-investment related matters, including estate planning, insurance planning, etc.) on a stand-alone separate fee basis.

Registrant's planning and consulting fees are negotiable, but generally range from \$1,500 to \$15,000 on a fixed fee basis, and from \$250 to \$450 on an hourly rate basis, depending upon the level and scope of the service(s) required and the professional(s) rendering the service(s).

Prior to engaging the Registrant to provide planning or consulting services, clients are generally required to enter into a *Financial Planning and Consulting Agreement* with Registrant setting forth the terms and conditions of the engagement (including termination), describing the scope of the services to be provided, and the portion of the fee that is due from the client prior to Registrant commencing services. If requested by the client, Registrant may recommend the services of other professionals for implementation purposes, including certain of the Registrant's representatives in their individual capacities as a registered representative of a broker-dealer and/or licensed insurance agents. The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from the Registrant.

If the client engages any such recommended professional, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from and against the engaged professional. At all times, the engaged licensed professional[s] (i.e. attorney, accountant, insurance agent, etc.), and not Registrant, shall be responsible for the quality and competency of the services provided.

Each client is advised that it remains the client's responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in client's financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing, evaluating and revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services.

MISCELLANEOUS

Limitations of Financial Planning and Non-Investment Consulting/Implementation Services. As indicated above, to the extent requested by a client, Registrant may provide financial planning and related consulting services regarding non-investment related matters, such as estate planning, tax planning, insurance, etc. for a separate and additional fee per the terms and conditions of a Financial Planning and Consulting Agreement.

Registrant does not serve as an attorney or accountant, and no portion of its services should be construed as legal or accounting services. Accordingly, Registrant does not prepare estate planning documents or tax returns. To the extent requested by a client, Registrant may recommend the services of other professionals for certain non-investment implementation purpose (i.e. attorneys, accountants, insurance agents, etc.), including representatives of Registrant in their separate individual capacities as representatives of Andrew Garrett, Inc. ("AG"), a FINRA member broker-dealer and/or as licensed insurance agents.

The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from Registrant and/or its representatives. If the client engages any recommended unaffiliated professional, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from and against the engaged professional. At all times, the engaged licensed professional[s] (i.e. attorney, accountant, insurance agent, etc.), and not Registrant, shall be responsible for the quality and competency of the services provided.

Fee Differentials. Registrant shall receive an investment advisory fee based upon a percentage (%) of the market value of the assets placed under management (between negotiable and 2.00%). However, fees shall vary depending upon various objective and subjective factors, including but not limited to: whether the client engages the Registrant on a wrap or non-wrap basis, the representative assigned to the account, the amount of assets to be invested, the complexity of the engagement, the anticipated number of meetings and servicing needs, related accounts, future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, and negotiations with the client.

As a result, similar clients could pay different fees, which will correspondingly impact a client's net account performance. Moreover, the services to be provided by the Registrant to any particular client could be available from other advisers at lower fees. All clients and prospective clients should be guided accordingly.

Before engaging Registrant to provide investment advisory services, clients are required to enter into a discretionary or non-discretionary Investment Advisory Agreement, setting forth the terms and conditions of the engagement (including termination), which describes the fees and services to be provided. **Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Gil Freeman, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above fee disparity, impact on account performance, and conflict of interest.**

Retirement Plan Rollovers – No Obligation / Conflict of Interest. A client or prospective client leaving an employer typically has four options regarding an existing retirement plan (and may engage in a combination of these options): (i) leave the money in the former employer's plan, if permitted, (ii) roll over the assets to the new employer's plan, if one is available and rollovers are permitted, (iii) roll over to an Individual Retirement Account ("IRA"), or (iv) cash out the account value (which could, depending upon the client's age, result in adverse tax consequences). If the Registrant recommends that a client roll over their retirement plan assets into an account to be managed by the Registrant, such a recommendation creates a conflict of interest if the Registrant will earn a new (or increase its current) advisory fee as a result of the rollover. **No client is under any obligation to roll over retirement plan assets to an account managed by Registrant.**

Use of Mutual Funds and Exchange Traded Funds. While the Registrant may allocate investment assets to mutual funds and exchange traded funds ("ETFs") that are not available directly to the public, the Registrant may also allocate investment assets to publicly-available mutual funds and ETFs that the client could purchase without engaging Registrant as an investment adviser. However, if a client or prospective client determines to purchase publicly-available mutual funds or ETFs without engaging Registrant as an investment adviser, the client or prospective client would not receive the benefit of Registrant's initial and ongoing investment advisory services with respect to management of the asset.

Portfolio Activity. Registrant has a fiduciary duty to provide services consistent with the client's best interest. As part of its investment advisory services, Registrant will review client portfolios on an ongoing basis to determine if any changes are necessary based upon various factors, including, but not limited to, investment performance, fund manager tenure, style drift, account additions/withdrawals, and/or a change in the client's investment objective. Based upon these factors, there may be extended periods of time when Registrant determines that changes to a client's portfolio are neither necessary nor prudent. Of course, as indicated below, there can be no assurance that investment decisions made by Registrant will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s). Clients nonetheless remain subject to the fees described above during periods of account inactivity.

Independent Managers. The Registrant may allocate (and/or recommend that the client allocate) a portion of a client's investment assets among unaffiliated independent investment managers in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). In such situations, the *Independent Manager(s)* shall have day-to-day responsibility for the active discretionary management of the allocated assets. The Registrant shall continue to render investment advisory services to the client relative to the ongoing monitoring and review of account performance, asset allocation and client investment objectives. Factors which the Registrant shall consider in recommending *Independent Manager(s)* include the

client's designated investment objective(s), management style, performance, reputation, financial strength, reporting, pricing, and research.

The investment management fee charged by the Independent Manager(s) is separate from, and in addition to, the Registrant's advisory fee as set forth in the fee schedule and which will be disclosed to the client before entering into the Independent Manager engagement and/or subject to the terms and conditions of a separate agreement between the client and the Independent Manager(s).

Non-Discretionary Service Limitations. Clients that determine to engage Registrant on a non-discretionary investment advisory basis **must be willing to accept** that Registrant cannot effect any account transactions without obtaining prior consent to any such transaction(s) from the client. Thus, in the event that Registrant would like to make a transaction for a client's account (including an individual holding or in the event of general market correction), and the client is unavailable, Registrant will be unable to effect the account transaction(s) (as it would for its discretionary clients) without first obtaining the client's consent.

eMoney Advisor Platform. Registrant may provide its clients with access to an online platform hosted by "eMoney Advisor" ("eMoney"). The eMoney platform allows a client to view their complete asset allocation, including those assets that Registrant does not manage (the "Excluded Assets"). Registrant does not provide investment management, monitoring, or implementation services for the Excluded Assets. Unless otherwise specifically agreed to, in writing, Registrant's service relative to the Excluded Assets is limited to reporting only. Therefore, Registrant shall not be responsible for the investment performance of the Excluded Assets. Rather, the client and/or their advisor(s) that maintain management authority for the Excluded Assets, and not Registrant, shall be exclusively responsible for such investment performance.

Without limiting the above, the Registrant shall not be responsible for any implementation error (timing, trading, etc.) relative to the Excluded Assets. The client may choose to engage Registrant to manage some or all of the Excluded Assets pursuant to the terms and conditions of an Investment Advisory Agreement between Registrant and the client.

The eMoney platform also provides access to other types of information and applications including financial planning concepts and functionality, which should not, in any manner whatsoever, be construed as services, advice, or recommendations provided by Registrant. Finally, Registrant shall not be held responsible for any adverse results a client may experience if the client engages in financial planning or other functions available on the eMoney platform without Registrant's assistance or oversight.

Client Obligations. In performing its services, Registrant shall not be required to verify any information received from the client or from the client's other professionals, and is expressly authorized to rely thereon. Moreover, each client is advised that it remains their responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in their financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing, evaluating or revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services.

Disclosure Statement. A copy of the Registrant's written Brochure and Client Relationship Summary, as set forth on Part 2A of Form ADV and Form CRS respectively,

shall be provided to each client prior to, or contemporaneously with, the execution of the *Investment Advisory Agreement* or *Financial Planning and Consulting Agreement*.

The Registrant shall provide investment advisory services specific to needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, an investment adviser representative will discuss with each client, their particular investment objective(s). The Registrant shall allocate each client's investment assets consistent with their designated investment objective(s). Clients may, at any time, impose restrictions, in writing, on the Registrant's services.

If a client determines to engage the Registrant on a wrap fee basis the client will pay a single fee for bundled services (i.e. investment advisory, brokerage, custody) (*See* Item 4A). The services included in a wrap fee agreement will depend upon each client's particular need. When managing a client's account on a wrap fee basis, the Registrant shall receive as payment for its investment advisory services, the balance of the wrap fee after all other costs incorporated into the wrap fee have been deducted.

PERFORMANCE BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT

Neither the Registrant nor any supervised person of the Registrant accepts performance-based fees.

METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES AND RISK OF LOSS

The Registrant shall utilize the following methods of security analysis:

- Charting - (analysis performed using patterns to identify current trends and trend reversals to forecast the direction of prices)
- Fundamental - (analysis performed on historical and present data, with the goal of making financial forecasts)
- Technical – (analysis performed on historical and present data, focusing on price and trade volume, to forecast the direction of prices)

The Registrant shall utilize the following investment strategies when implementing investment advice given to clients:

- Long Term Purchases (securities held at least a year)
- Short Term Purchases (securities sold within a year)
- Trading (securities sold within thirty (30) days)

Investment Risk. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies recommended or undertaken by the Registrant) will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s).

Investors generally face the following types of investment risks:

- Interest-rate Risk: Fluctuations in interest rates may cause investment prices to fluctuate. For example, when interest rates rise, yields on existing bonds become less attractive, causing their market values to decline.
- Market Risk: The price of a security, bond, or mutual fund may drop in reaction to tangible and intangible events and conditions. This type of risk may be caused by external factors independent of the fund's specific investments as well as due to the

fund's specific investments. Additionally, each security's price will fluctuate based on market movement and emotion, which may, or may not be due to the security's operations or changes in its true value. For example, political, economic and social conditions may trigger market events which are temporarily negative, or temporarily positive.

- Inflation Risk: When any type of inflation is present, a dollar today will not buy as much as a dollar next year, because purchasing power is eroding at the rate of inflation.
- Reinvestment Risk: This is the risk that future proceeds from investments may have to be reinvested at a potentially lower rate of return (i.e. interest rate). This primarily relates to fixed income securities.
- Liquidity Risk: Liquidity is the ability to readily convert an investment into cash. Generally, assets are more liquid if many traders are interested in a standardized product. For example, Treasury Bills are highly liquid, while real estate properties are not.
- Financial Risk: Excessive borrowing to finance a business' operations increases the risk of profitability, because the company must meet the terms of its obligations in good times and bad. During periods of financial stress, the inability to meet loan obligations may result in bankruptcy and/or a declining market value.

The Registrant's methods of analysis and investment strategies do not present any significant or unusual risks.

However, every method of analysis has its own inherent risks. To perform an accurate market analysis the Registrant must have access to current/new market information. The Registrant has no control over the dissemination rate of market information; therefore, unbeknownst to the Registrant, certain analyses may be compiled with outdated market information, severely limiting the value of the Registrant's analysis. Furthermore, an accurate market analysis can only produce a forecast of the direction of market values. There can be no assurances that a forecasted change in market value will materialize into actionable and/or profitable investment opportunities.

The Registrant's primary investment strategies - Long Term Purchases, Short Term Purchases, and Trading - are fundamental investment strategies. However, every investment strategy has its own inherent risks and limitations. For example longer term investment strategies require a longer investment time period to allow for the strategy to potentially develop. Shorter term investment strategies require a shorter investment time period to potentially develop but, as a result of more frequent trading, may incur higher transactional costs when compared to a longer term investment strategy. Trading, an investment strategy that requires the purchase and sale of securities within a thirty (30) day investment time period, involves a very short investment time period but will incur higher transaction costs when compared to a short term investment strategy and substantially higher transaction costs than a longer term investment strategy.

Currently, the Registrant primarily allocates client investment assets primarily among various individual equity (stocks), fixed income securities (bonds), mutual funds and/or exchange traded funds ("ETFs"), on a discretionary and/or non-discretionary basis in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s).

When purchasing mutual funds for client accounts, Registrant's policy is to strive to purchase the most appropriate share class of a particular fund for client accounts. In most instances, because Registrant believes in investing over long-term durations, the share class with the least expensive internal expense ratio will be most appropriate. However, if Registrant reasonably anticipates a shorter holding period for a particular fund, the purchase of the least expense share class may not be appropriate.

VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES

The Registrant does not vote client proxies. Clients maintain exclusive responsibility for: (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities beneficially owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings or other type events pertaining to the client's investment assets.

Clients will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian. Clients may contact the Registrant to discuss any questions they may have with a particular solicitation.

Item 7 Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers

The Registrant shall be the Program's portfolio manager. The Registrant shall provide investment advisory services specific to needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, an investment adviser representative will discuss with each client, their particular investment objective(s). The Registrant shall allocate each client's investment assets consistent with their designated investment objective(s). Clients may, at any time, impose restrictions, in writing, on the Registrant's services.

As indicated above, each client is advised that it remains their responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in their financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing, evaluating or revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services.

To the extent the Program utilizes *Independent Manager(s)*, the Registrant shall provide the *Independent Manager(s)* with each client's particular investment objective(s). Any changes in the client's financial situation or investment objectives reported by the client to the Registrant shall be communicated to the *Independent Manager(s)* within a reasonable period of time.

Item 8 Client Contact with Portfolio Managers

The client shall have, without restriction, reasonable access to the Program's portfolio manager.

Item 9 Additional Information

- A. The Registrant has not been the subject of any disciplinary actions.

OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

Registered Representative of Andrew Garrett, Inc. (“AG”). Certain of Registrant’s representatives are registered representatives of AG, a FINRA member broker-dealer. Clients may choose to engage these representatives in their individual capacities as registered representatives of AG, to implement investment recommendations on a commission basis.

Neither the Registrant, nor its representatives, are registered or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or a representative of the foregoing.

Registered Representatives of AG. Certain of the Registrant’s representatives are registered representatives of AG, a FINRA member broker-dealer. Clients may choose to engage these representatives, in their separate and individual capacities as registered representative of AG, to implement investment recommendations on a commission basis.

Licensed Insurance Agents. Certain of the Registrant representatives, in their individual capacities, are licensed insurance agents, and may recommend the purchase of certain insurance-related products on a commission basis. Clients can engage these individuals, in their separate and individual capacities as licensed insurance agents, to effect insurance transactions on a commission basis.

Conflict of Interest: The recommendation by Registrant’s representatives that a client purchase a securities or insurance commission product presents a conflict of interest, as the receipt of commissions may provide an incentive to recommend investment products based on commissions received, rather than on a particular client’s need. No client is under any obligation to purchase any commission products from Registrant’s representatives. Clients are reminded that they may purchase investment products recommended by Registrant through other, non-affiliated registered representatives of a broker dealers and/or insurance agents. The Registrant’s Chief Compliance Officer, Gil Freeman, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above conflict of interest.

The Registrant does not receive, directly or indirectly, compensation from investment advisors that it recommends or selects for its clients.

B. Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

The Registrant maintains an investment policy relative to personal securities transactions. This investment policy is part of Registrant’s overall Code of Ethics, which serves to establish a standard of business conduct for all of Registrant’s representatives that is based upon fundamental principles of openness, integrity, honesty and trust, a copy of which is available upon request.

In accordance with Section 204A of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, the Registrant also maintains and enforces written policies reasonably designed to prevent the misuse of material non-public information by the Registrant or any person associated with the Registrant.

Neither the Registrant nor any related person of Registrant recommends, buys, or sells for

client accounts, securities in which the Registrant or any related person of Registrant has a material financial interest.

The Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant *may* buy or sell securities that are also recommended to clients. This practice creates a situation where the Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a conflict of interest. Practices such as “scalping” (i.e., a practice whereby the owner of shares of a security recommends that security for investment and then immediately sells it at a profit upon the rise in the market price which follows the recommendation) could take place if the Registrant did not have adequate policies in place to detect such activities. In addition, this requirement can help detect insider trading, “front-running” (i.e., personal trades executed prior to those of the Registrant’s clients) and other potentially abusive practices.

The Registrant has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transactions and securities holdings of each of the Registrant’s “Access Persons”. The Registrant’s securities transaction policy requires that Access Person of the Registrant must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of the their current securities holdings within ten (10) days after becoming an Access Person. Additionally, each Access Person must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of the Access Person’s current securities holdings at least once each twelve (12) month period thereafter on a date the Registrant selects; provided, however that at any time that the *Registrant* has only one Access Person, he or she shall not be required to submit any securities report described above.

The Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant *may* buy or sell securities, at or around the same time as those securities are recommended to clients. This practice creates a situation where the Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a conflict of interest. As indicated above, the Registrant has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transaction and securities holdings of each of Registrant’s Access Persons.

REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS

For those clients to whom Registrant provides investment supervisory services, account reviews are conducted on an ongoing basis by the Registrant's management. All investment supervisory clients are advised that it remains their responsibility to advise the Registrant of any changes in their investment objectives and/or financial situation. All clients (in person or via telephone) are encouraged to review financial planning issues (to the extent applicable), investment objectives and account performance with the Registrant on an annual basis.

The Registrant may conduct account reviews on an other than periodic basis upon the occurrence of a triggering event, such as a change in client investment objectives and/or financial situation, market corrections and client request.

Clients are provided, at least quarterly, with written transaction confirmation notices and regular written summary account statements directly from the broker-dealer/custodian and/or program sponsor for the client accounts. The Registrant may also provide a written periodic report summarizing account activity and performance.

CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION

TD Ameritrade Institutional Customer Program

Registrant participates in *TD Ameritrade*'s institutional customer program and Registrant may recommend *TD Ameritrade* to clients for custody and brokerage services. There is no direct link between Registrant's participation in the program and the investment advice it gives to its clients, although Registrant receives economic benefits through its participation in the program that are typically not available to *TD Ameritrade* retail investors. These benefits include the following products and services (provided without cost or at a discount): receipt of duplicate client statements and confirmations; research related products and tools; consulting services; access to a trading desk serving Registrant participants; access to block trading (which provides the ability to aggregate securities transactions for execution and then allocate the appropriate shares to client accounts); the ability to have advisory fees deducted directly from client accounts; access to an electronic communications network for client order entry and account information; access to mutual funds with no transaction fees and to certain institutional money managers; and discounts on compliance, marketing, research, technology, and practice management products or services provided to Registrant by third party vendors. *TD Ameritrade* may also have paid for business consulting and professional services received by Registrant's related persons. Some of the products and services made available by *TD Ameritrade* through the program may benefit Registrant but may not benefit its client accounts. These products or services may assist Registrant in managing and administering client accounts, including accounts not maintained at *TD Ameritrade*. Other services made available by *TD Ameritrade* are intended to help Registrant manage and further develop its business enterprise. The benefits received by Registrant or its personnel through participation in the program do not depend on the amount of brokerage transactions directed to *TD Ameritrade*. As part of its fiduciary duties to clients, Registrant endeavors at all times to put the interests of its clients first. Clients should be aware, however, that the receipt of economic benefits by Registrant or its related persons in and of itself creates a conflict of interest and may indirectly influence the Registrant's choice of *TD Ameritrade* for custody and brokerage services.

Research and Additional Benefits. Although not a material consideration when determining whether to recommend that a client utilize the services of a particular broker-dealer/custodian, Registrant receives from *RBC*, *TD Ameritrade* or *Fidelity* (or another broker-dealer/custodian) without cost (and/or at a discount) support services and/or products, certain of which assist the Registrant to better monitor and service client accounts maintained at such institutions. Included within the support services that may be obtained by the Registrant may be investment-related research, pricing information and market data, software and other technology that provide access to client account data, compliance and/or practice management-related publications, discounted or gratis consulting services, discounted and/or gratis attendance at conferences, meetings, and other educational and/or social events, marketing support, computer hardware and/or software and/or other products used by Registrant in furtherance of its investment advisory business operations.

As indicated above, certain of the support services and/or products that *may* be received may assist the Registrant in managing and administering client accounts. Others do not directly provide such assistance, but rather assist the Registrant to manage and further develop its business enterprise.

There is no corresponding commitment made by the Registrant to *RBC*, *TD Ameritrade* or *Fidelity* or any other entity to invest any specific amount or percentage of client assets in

any specific mutual funds, securities or other investment products as result of the above arrangement.

The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Gil Freeman, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding conflict of interest.

TD Ameritrade AdvisorDirect Program

The Registrant participates in the institutional advisor program offered by TD Ameritrade Institutional (the "Program"). TD Ameritrade Institutional is a division of TD Ameritrade Inc., member FINRA/SIPC ("*TD Ameritrade*"), an unaffiliated SEC-registered broker-dealer and FINRA member. *TD Ameritrade* offers to independent investment advisors services which include custody of securities, trade execution, clearance and settlement of transactions. The Registrant receives some benefits from *TD Ameritrade* through its participation in the Program. As disclosed above, the Registrant participates in *TD Ameritrade's* institutional customer program and the Registrant may recommend *TD Ameritrade* to Clients for custody and brokerage services.

Registrant receives client referrals from *TD Ameritrade* through its participation in TD AMERITRADE AdvisorDirect ("*AdvisorDirect*"). In addition to meeting the minimum eligibility criteria for participation in *AdvisorDirect*, Registrant may have been selected to participate in *AdvisorDirect* based on the amount and profitability to *TD Ameritrade* of the assets in, and trades placed for, client accounts maintained with *TD Ameritrade*. *TD Ameritrade* is a discount broker-dealer independent of and unaffiliated with Registrant and there is no employee or agency relationship between them. *TD Ameritrade* has established the referral program as a means of referring its brokerage customers and other investors seeking fee-based personal investment management services or financial planning services to independent investment advisors. *TD Ameritrade* does not supervise Registrant and has no responsibility for Registrant's management of client portfolios or Registrant's other advice or services. Registrant pays *TD Ameritrade* an on-going fee for each successful client referral. This fee is usually a percentage (not to exceed 25%) of the advisory fee that the client pays to Registrant ("Solicitation Fee"). Registrant will also pay *TD Ameritrade* the Solicitation Fee on any advisory fees received by Registrant from any of a referred client's family members, including a spouse, child or any other immediate family member who resides with the referred client and hired Registrant on the recommendation of such referred client. Registrant will not charge clients referred through *AdvisorDirect* any fees or costs higher than its standard fee schedule offered to its clients or otherwise pass Solicitation Fees paid to *TD Ameritrade* to its clients.

Registrant's participation in *AdvisorDirect* raises conflicts of interest. *TD Ameritrade* will most likely refer clients through *AdvisorDirect* to investment advisors that encourage their clients to custody their assets at *TD Ameritrade* and whose client accounts are profitable to *TD Ameritrade*. Consequently, in order to obtain client referrals from *TD Ameritrade*, Registrant may have an incentive to recommend to clients that the assets under management by Registrant be held in custody with *TD Ameritrade* and to place transactions for client accounts with *TD Ameritrade*. In addition, Registrant has agreed not to solicit clients referred to it through *AdvisorDirect* to transfer their accounts from *TD Ameritrade* or to establish brokerage or custody accounts at other custodians, except when its fiduciary duties require doing so. Registrant's participation in *AdvisorDirect* does not diminish its duty to seek best execution of trades for client accounts.

In addition, Registrant receives additional benefits from participation in *AdvisorDirect*. There is no direct link between Registrant's participation in the program and the investment advice it gives to its clients, although Registrant receives economic benefits through its participation in the program that are typically not available to *TD Ameritrade* retail investors. These benefits include the receipt of duplicate client statements; access to a trading desk serving adviser participants; access to block trading (which provides the ability to aggregate securities transactions for execution and then allocate the appropriate shares to client accounts); the ability to have advisory fees deducted directly from client accounts; access to an electronic communications network for client order entry and account information; access to mutual funds with no transaction fees and to certain institutional money managers; and discounts on compliance, marketing, research, technology, and practice management products or services provided to Registrant by third party vendors. The benefits received by Registrant or its personnel through participation in the program do not depend on the amount of brokerage transactions directed to *TD Ameritrade*. As part of its fiduciary duties to clients, Registrant endeavors at all times to put the interests of its clients first. Clients should be aware, however, that the receipt of economic benefits by Registrant or its representatives creates a conflict of interest.

The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Gil Freeman, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding conflict of interest.

If a client is introduced to the Registrant by either an unaffiliated or an affiliated solicitor, Registrant may pay that solicitor a referral fee in accordance with the requirements of Rule 206(4)-3 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, and any corresponding state securities law requirements. Any such referral fee shall be paid solely from the Registrant's investment management fee, and shall not result in any additional charge to the client. If the client is introduced to the Registrant by an unaffiliated solicitor, the solicitor, at the time of the solicitation, shall disclose the nature of their solicitor relationship, and shall provide each prospective client with a copy of the Registrant's written Brochure with a copy of the written disclosure statement from the solicitor to the client disclosing the terms of the solicitation arrangement between the Registrant and the solicitor, including the compensation to be received by the solicitor from the Registrant.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The Registrant does not solicit fees of more than \$1,200, per client, six months or more in advance.

The Registrant is unaware of any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet its contractual commitments relating to its discretionary authority over certain client accounts.

The Registrant has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Gil Freeman, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above disclosures and arrangements.