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Schwab Private Client™ Disclosure Brochure

**Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. Disclosure Brochure for the Schwab Private Client
Wrap Fee Program**

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This wrap fee program brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. ("Schwab"). If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 1-800-435-4000. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority. Schwab's description of itself in this brochure as a registered investment advisor does not imply a certain level of skill or training on the part of Schwab or its representatives.

Additional information about Schwab is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

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Services, Fees and Compensation

This brochure describes the following wrap fee program sponsored by Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. ("Schwab"): Schwab Private Client™ ("SPC"). Schwab also sponsors other wrap fee programs, for which you can request a copy of their respective brochures.

Services

SPC is a fee-based program that offers ongoing non-discretionary investment advice based on your overall financial picture developed through analysis and discussion of various wealth management topics, financial planning, trade execution, asset custody, and other brokerage services. These services are delivered by a team of investment professionals and are available to all Schwab accounts that you enroll in SPC as part of a single portfolio—that is, a group of accounts whose assets are considered together for advice-giving and fee-calculation purposes (each a "Portfolio").

During your enrollment in SPC, we will periodically meet with you in person or by phone to review your financial situation and your Portfolio. Your initial review will typically cover a summary of your financial situation as well as an action plan listing our specific recommendations for your accounts. Subsequent reviews may refer to a previous summary rather than a newly created summary, depending on your individual circumstances.

Your SPC representatives include a Financial Consultant who is generally responsible for establishing and maintaining client relationships and a Private Client Advisor who is generally responsible for making buy and sell recommendations. Private Client Advisors are supported by an Associate Private Client Advisor who generally assists clients with day-to-day needs, such as opening new accounts, placing trades, and answering general questions about Schwab services. We refer to these representatives as your "SPC Representatives." The composition of the team working with you, and the exact role played by any member, may change over time depending on Schwab's practice model or your needs and preferences.

The provision of non-discretionary investment advice within SPC, including but not limited to recommendations about how to allocate assets and whether to buy, sell or hold particular securities in accounts enrolled in SPC, is delivered exclusively by Schwab Private Client Investment Advisory, Inc., an affiliate of Schwab and a registered investment advisor ("SPCIA"). Private Client Advisors, Associate Private Client Advisors, Portfolio Consulting Fixed Income Specialists, Portfolio Consulting Options Specialists and other SPC Representatives who provide investment advice to SPC accounts are employees of SPCIA ("SPCIA Representatives"). If you require additional or more specialized financial planning assistance beyond the SPC program, additional costs may apply depending on the complexity of your needs.

Schwab acts solely as the sponsor of SPC and as a broker-dealer and custodian with respect to assets and transactions in the accounts enrolled in SPC. SPCIA acts as the investment advisor on accounts enrolled in SPC pursuant to an agreement with Schwab. For more information about the role of SPCIA and SPCIA Representatives, please see the SPCIA Disclosure Brochure.

To help you keep your Portfolio aligned with your goals, quarterly reporting will be made available. These updates include a range of recent account activity, portfolio analysis and investment performance information for your SPC-enrolled accounts.

Acting as a broker-dealer, Schwab is the sole custodian for all billable assets (defined below) in SPC accounts and performs all custodial functions customarily performed for securities brokerage accounts, including crediting of interest and dividends on

account assets. The SPC Fee described below compensates Schwab, in part, for these services. If you have Schwab accounts that are not enrolled in SPC, any fees you are charged for the maintenance of or custody of assets in those accounts, or for other account-related services, will be separate from and in addition to the SPC Fee.

Neither Schwab, nor SPCIA, nor any SPC Representative exercises investment discretion or control of any kind over your accounts, and SPC does not include discretionary investment services or investment management of the enrolled accounts. This means that all trading decisions are made by you, and that you may decline to take SPCIA's recommendations. You may place trades on your own without consulting your SPC Representatives. You are responsible for monitoring your own accounts and determining when and if to buy, hold or sell securities based on changes in your circumstances, in your Portfolio, and in the market. We will not stop or change any trade orders that you place on your own, nor will we actively monitor your trading in between Portfolio reviews, or your use of margin, cash management, banking, bill pay or other account features offered as a convenience to you in your enrolled accounts.

Schwab and SPCIA do not act as investment managers within the meaning of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act ("ERISA") with respect to any IRA or other retirement account that you enroll in SPC. Although SPCIA will make investment recommendations, you are free to disregard those recommendations. You may place trade orders and invest on your own, choosing to follow SPCIA's advice, your own views, or any other advice or information you receive from others. You are under no obligation to execute any buy or sell recommendations through Schwab.

Schwab trades as agent, and not as principal, in any account enrolled in SPC, regardless of whether the trade is recommended by SPCIA or not. Additionally, SPC-enrolled accounts will not purchase any securities during the initial public offering period.

Schwab will periodically review SPC accounts to identify mutual fund shares that may be eligible for a tax-free exchange with a lower-cost share class of the same fund and may initiate such exchanges as detailed in the Schwab Private Client Agreement.

As a feature of SPC, accounts enrolled in SPC can have their uninvested cash, or "free credit balances," automatically swept into the Schwab Government Money Fund™ (SWGXX), a money market fund that generally may pay a higher yield than certain other cash sweep options, such as Schwab One® Interest and Bank Sweep.

If your accounts currently have a different sweep feature, you authorize and direct Schwab to establish or change your cash sweep feature to the Schwab Government Money Fund generally within one week of enrollment of the account(s), unless you instruct us not to do so. If your enrollment in SPC is terminated at any time for any reason and if, at that time, you are not otherwise eligible for the Schwab Government Money Fund as your cash sweep feature, Schwab may, without further notice or consent, redeem your shares in the fund and invest or deposit the proceeds in a replacement cash sweep feature for which you are eligible. A different cash sweep feature may apply to your non-SPC accounts.

Fees

The SPC Fee described below covers all non-discretionary advice provided through SPC as well as equity trade commissions in your enrolled accounts, all transaction fees on purchases and sales of mutual fund shares and all markups, markdowns and commissions on trades in fixed income investments.

All other trade orders and services are subject to Schwab's standard commissions, charges and fees. In particular, the SPC Fee does not cover the costs listed below, which may apply to assets in your enrolled accounts to which the SPC Fee also applies, and to transactions in your accounts that SPCIA may recommend.

- Fees charged by mutual fund companies, unit investment trusts ("UITs"), closed-end funds and other collective investment vehicles, including, but not limited to, sales loads (a portion of which are paid to Schwab) and/or charges and redemption fees.
- Short-term redemption fees charged by Schwab for funds that participate in the Schwab Mutual Fund OneSource® service. Funds themselves may also charge a redemption fee, likewise not covered by your SPC Fee.
- Fees relating to services provided by broker-dealers other than Schwab for transactions executed or effected by or through them that settle into or from your enrolled accounts. You will be responsible for paying any commissions and other fees or compensation charged by other broker-dealers in connection with such transactions.
- Custody and/or transaction fees on "Alternative Assets" that you transfer to Schwab. For purposes of your enrollment in SPC, "Alternative Assets" include, but are not limited to, non-publicly traded limited partnership and limited liability company interests, private company common stock, shares of exchange funds, shares of hedge funds and funds of funds, shares of private equity funds and funds of funds, shares of managed futures funds, interests in real estate funds, and other non-publicly traded investments that Schwab, in its sole discretion, determines.
- Fees on options trades.
- Fees to offset processing costs incurred by Schwab for the exchange of securities for equity, options, or other covered security sell transactions.
- Transfer taxes, odd-lot differentials, certificate delivery fees, reorganization fees, fees required by law, and any other fees or charges similar to those described above.

If you are interested in a complete list of Schwab's charges and fees, please see the *Charles Schwab Pricing Guide for Individual Investors*, which is available online at www.schwab.com/pricing or by asking us for a hard copy.

The SPC Fee is calculated by looking at all assets in your Portfolio except cash balances, money market fund shares, mutual fund shares upon which a sales charge has been or will be paid to Schwab, and other non-billable assets. Billable and non-billable assets are described in detail immediately below.

Billable assets consist of the following:

- Equities, including, but not limited to, common stock, preferred securities (including convertible preferred stock before conversion), restricted stock, master (publicly traded) limited partnership shares or units, American Depositary Receipts, foreign ordinary shares, and any rights or warrants on equities;
- Funds that trade on an exchange, including, but not limited to, exchange-traded funds ("ETFs") and any closed-end funds;
- Unit Investment Trusts;
- Billable fund shares consisting of all mutual fund shares except money market fund shares or other "non-billable fund shares" described below. Billable fund shares include, but are not limited to, shares of Schwab-affiliated mutual funds, shares of no-load and load-waived mutual funds, shares of mutual funds on which

Schwab charges a transaction fee and any mutual fund shares upon which a sales charge has been paid to another broker-dealer or a financial services firm other than Schwab;

- Fixed Income Investments, including fixed income securities, such as U.S. Treasury and federal agency securities, securities of government sponsored enterprises ("GSEs"), corporate bonds and medium-term notes, zero-coupon bonds, commercial paper, municipal bonds, bank certificates of deposit ("CDs"), asset-backed securities (including collateralized mortgage obligations), convertible debt securities, fixed income market-linked investments that are tied to currency, fixed income or equity indices (such as equity-linked CDs, TIERS and ELKS);
- Alternative Assets (including, but not limited to, non-publicly traded limited partnership and limited liability company interests, private company common stock, shares of exchange funds, shares of hedge funds and funds of funds, shares of private equity funds and funds of funds, shares of managed futures funds, interests in real estate funds and other non-publicly traded investments that Schwab, in its sole discretion, determines) for which Schwab receives a valuation at least quarterly and that you purchased: (i) through Schwab without a sales charge paid to Schwab; or (ii) through another broker-dealer or a financial services firm other than Schwab whether or not a sales charge was paid to such broker-dealer or other financial services firm; and
- Assets purchased on margin or through other extensions of credit by Schwab or its affiliates will be considered for purposes of calculating the SPC Fee. The SPC Fee will not, however, be charged on debit balances in your accounts or on proceeds from "short sales" (meaning securities that you sell that you have borrowed but do not own).

Non-billable assets include, but are not limited to:

- Cash Balances, consisting of money that is awaiting investment, which may include money earning interest through Schwab One® Interest or Bank Sweep and that is in your account as a result of a liquidation of securities or a dividend payment;
- Non-billable Fund Shares, consisting of any money market fund shares, mutual fund shares upon which a sales charge has been or will be paid to Schwab and any other mutual fund shares that Schwab, in its sole discretion, determines will not be subject to the SPC Fee;
- Alternative Assets you purchased through Schwab with a sales load paid to Schwab and/or for which Schwab receives a valuation less frequently than quarterly; and
- Other Investments, including, but not limited to, options, insurance, annuities, and direct investments in commodities and commodity futures.

The SPC Fee is billed in arrears and calculated as a percentage of the billable assets in your enrolled accounts. The applicable annual percentage rates (each an "APR") are shown in the table below. There is a quarterly minimum fee equal to the lesser of: (a) \$1,000; or (b) the quarterly fee that would result from applying a 1.60% APR to the total billable assets in your enrolled accounts (the "Quarterly Minimum"). Portfolios subject to the Quarterly Minimum will also be subject to a "Quarterly Maximum" APR of 1.60%. SPCIA's compensation for providing investment advice to SPC clients is described in the SPCIA Disclosure Brochure and does not vary depending on the percentage of billable assets in a particular Asset Category (defined below) or the types of individual securities comprising either Asset Category—either at the Portfolio level or in aggregate across all SPC accounts. SPCIA Representatives' compensation also will not vary depending on what they recommend that you buy or sell.

On a daily basis, the total value of your billable SPC assets are multiplied by the daily pro rata portion (i.e., 1/365, or 1/366 in a leap year) of the APR (each a “Daily Total Amount”). For the last business day of the quarter and any subsequent non-business days, the Daily Total Amount is assumed to be equal to the Daily Total Amount for the second-to-last business day of the quarter. The Daily Total Amounts for each quarter are added together to make the “Quarterly Total Amount.” If the Quarterly Total Amount (plus any Schwab Managed Account Services™ [“MAS”] or Schwab Managed Portfolios™ [“SMP”] fees for clients whose MAS or SMP accounts are grouped together with SPC accounts for purposes of meeting the Quarterly Minimum and calculating the Quarterly Maximum) is greater than the Quarterly Minimum, you will pay the Quarterly Total Amount for that quarter; otherwise, you will pay the Quarterly Minimum.

Schwab has several fee schedules for SPC, as shown below: the “Grandfathered Fee Schedule,” which applies to accounts enrolled before January 1, 2014, and a “Standard Fee Schedule,” which went into effect on October 1, 2018.

SPC accounts subject to the Grandfathered Fee Schedule remained on that schedule even after the Standard Fee Schedule went into effect.

SPC accounts enrolled beginning January 1, 2014, and that were previously subject to a 2014 fee schedule, were moved to the Standard Fee Schedule effective October 1, 2018.

Grandfathered Fee Schedule for Accounts Enrolled Before January 1, 2014, or Otherwise Subject to Lower Price Conditions

Billable Assets per Asset Category	Asset Category: Equities, Funds That Trade on an Exchange (i.e., ETFs), Unit Investment Trusts (UITs), Billable Fund Shares (Except Fixed Income Open-Ended Funds) and Alternative Assets.	Asset Category: Fixed Income Investments (Including Billable Open-Ended Fund Shares of Fixed Income Funds, but not including fixed income ETFs).
Annual Percentage Rate	Annual Percentage Rate	Annual Percentage Rate
Amounts up to \$500,000	0.75%	0.50%
Next \$500,000 (more than \$500K up to \$1M)	0.70%	0.48%
Next \$1 million (more than \$1M up to \$2M)	0.65%	0.45%
Next \$3 million (more than \$2M up to \$5M)	0.60%	0.40%
Next \$5 million (more than \$5M up to \$10M)	0.45%	0.30%
Assets over \$10 million	0.30%	0.15%

Note that the Grandfathered Fee Schedule also applies to any accounts you enroll on or after January 1, 2014, if certain conditions are met as described below. Specifically, if you or someone in your household (e.g., generally a person with the same last name living at the same address) (1) opened an SPC account before January 1, 2014, and (2) has continuously maintained at least one SPC account since the time of that initial SPC enrollment (thus meeting “Lower

Price Conditions”), the Grandfathered Fee Schedule will apply to new SPC accounts that you enroll on or after January 1, 2014. If you believe that your SPC account qualifies for, but is not receiving, the Grandfathered Fee Schedule pricing, please notify us immediately.

Standard Fee Schedule (effective October 1, 2018)

Billable Assets	Annual Percentage Rate
Amounts up to \$1 million	0.80%
Next \$1 million (more than \$1M up to \$2M)	0.75%
Next \$3 million (more than \$2M up to \$5M)	0.70%
Assets over \$5 million	0.30%

The SPC Fee will impact the overall performance—both total return and yield—of your enrolled accounts, which is why performance figures for your Portfolio in your quarterly report are calculated net of the SPC Fee. You should consider the impact of the SPC Fee on, for example, income-producing securities and on the performance of mutual funds for which you will also be paying fees and charges. If you believe that there are any discrepancies between the SPC Fee actually charged and the SPC Fee calculated under the applicable fee schedule, please notify us immediately. Although some clients may qualify for discounts, the standard SPC fee is generally not negotiable. From time to time, Schwab may, at its sole discretion, elect to reduce or change the applicable SPC Fee for particular clients or groups of clients as a result of individual negotiations or promotional offers.

Some of the features of SPC may be available from Schwab outside of SPC for separate fees or in bundles as part of other services. Depending on the size of the respective fees and the features you intend to use (including the amount and type of trading in your accounts and the type of advice you seek), a different Schwab service, or some combination of different Schwab services, might be less expensive or better suited for you than SPC. Please call Schwab if you are unsure whether SPC is right for you.

The SPC Fee is separate from any fee you might pay for MAS or SMP or other wrap fee programs sponsored by Schwab. Accounts enrolled in MAS and SMP are not subject to the SPC Fee, but certain MAS and SMP accounts may be grouped together with SPC accounts for purposes of meeting the Quarterly Minimum and calculating the Quarterly Maximum. It is your responsibility to inform Schwab of all accounts that you are requesting be grouped together for billing purposes and to qualify for any available aggregation discounts.

Compensation

The compensation of SPC Representatives does not vary based on the securities that are recommended to you. Financial Consultants are compensated for enrolling and servicing accounts in SPC.

Financial Consultants may be Schwab employees (“FCs”) or non-employee independent contractors who, with their own employees, operate Schwab Independent Branches pursuant to a franchise agreement with Schwab. Financial Consultants who operate Schwab Independent Branches are known as Independent Branch Leaders (“IBLs”) or, if employed by such IBLs, Independent Branch (IB) Representatives.

In addition to their base salaries, FCs receive compensation for successfully navigating clients to SPC and other investment advisory programs and for servicing those clients after successfully recommending such programs. Schwab as a company may earn more or less revenue depending on what products and services an FC recommends and a client chooses. FC compensation varies by the type of program or services an account participates in. Schwab

has designed FC compensation to be based on factors that include the time, complexity, and expertise necessary to understand and recommend a program and to provide ongoing service to a client enrolled in a given program.

As independent contractors, IBLs receive a monthly “Net Payout” from Schwab, which includes amounts earned on assets in accounts referred to SPC and other advisory programs and assets in commission-based brokerage accounts, and it is from this Net Payout amount that IBLs pay their IB Representative employees. As with FCs, the amounts earned by IBLs and IB Representatives vary by the type of program in which an account participates.

Amounts earned by Financial Consultants on assets enrolled in SPC exceed the amounts earned on assets in commission-based brokerage accounts and in some other advisory program accounts.

For detailed information on the compensation of Financial Consultants and other SPC Representatives, please visit our website at www.schwab.com/compensation.

Account Requirements and Types of Clients

SPC is available to individuals, trusts or estates, and corporations or other businesses in their eligible Schwab brokerage accounts. Eligible accounts include but are not limited to IRAs and retirement accounts for retirement plans that include only self-employed individuals and their spouses. Eligible accounts also include eligible pledged asset accounts used as collateral for the Pledged Asset Line® offered by Charles Schwab Bank. Other types of retirement plan accounts are excluded from SPC, as are offshore trust accounts, certain pledged asset accounts, charitable gift accounts and state and municipal government entities. Certain account types, such as estate, conservatorship and guardianship accounts, while eligible for SPC, may not be combined with other accounts for purposes of calculating the SPC Fee. For more information on pledged asset accounts used as collateral for the Pledged Asset Line offered by Charles Schwab Bank, please refer to the Agreement.

SPC is intended for clients who want a dedicated team to provide a non-discretionary, fee-based relationship in which Schwab provides periodic investment advice developed through analysis and discussion of various wealth management topics in addition to brokerage services. SPC is not intended for clients who want or need someone else to manage their investments on a discretionary basis. It is generally not intended for day trading or highly active trading, or trading in mutual funds based on market timing. Another Schwab service may be better for investors who want a set mutual fund portfolio, money market funds, underwritten offerings (e.g., initial public offerings), or for investors with high cash balances or insufficient assets in their enrolled accounts. Schwab currently imposes an initial enrollment minimum of \$500,000. Certain clients with lower amounts of enrolled assets—e.g., due to withdrawal of assets from SPC accounts or enrollment in SPC during a time when a lower asset minimum was in place—may remain enrolled in the program.

Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

SPCIA and SPCIA Representatives serve as the sole portfolio managers in SPC. Because SPC is a non-discretionary service, and because SPC clients may place unsolicited trade orders and decline trade recommendations made by their SPCIA Representatives, Schwab does not evaluate SPCIA Representatives on the basis of the performance of particular SPC accounts or groups of SPC accounts. Schwab does monitor SPCIA Representatives for compliance with applicable advice policies and guidelines, as

described in “Participation or Interest in Client Transactions.” SPCIA Representatives are supervised for compliance with substantially similar advice policies and guidelines adopted by SPCIA.

Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers

SPC Representatives have access to the information that you have disclosed to Schwab. SPCIA and SPCIA Representatives serve as the sole non-discretionary portfolio managers in the SPC service.

Client Contact With Portfolio Managers

You are free to contact your SPC Representatives at any time during normal business hours. As described in “Services,” meetings with your SPCIA Representatives take place periodically throughout the year.

Additional Information

Advisory Business

Schwab provides the SPC service through its dual role as registered investment advisor and broker-dealer. In addition to SPC, Schwab provides other investment advisory services. Schwab refers investors seeking assistance with managing their assets and/or other financial planning activities to third-party investment advisors through the Schwab Advisor Network®. Advisors participating in the Schwab Advisor Network are independent and not affiliated with Schwab. Investment advisors pay a fee to participate in the Schwab Advisor Network program. Schwab services also include sponsorship of Schwab Intelligent Portfolios Solutions™ SMP, and MAS, as well as financial planning. An SPC Representative may recommend one of these services to you. Schwab earns additional fees or compensation if you elect to enroll in or purchase one of them, and your SPC Representative may earn additional compensation, as described in “Compensation.” A separate agreement and disclosure brochure are available for these other investment advisory services and would be provided to you at the time of referral or purchase.

Performance-Based Fees and Side-by-Side Management

The SPC Fee is not performance-based. In other words, it is not based on a share of capital gains, or capital appreciation of the assets in SPC accounts. Likewise, SPC Representatives do not receive performance-based compensation for providing SPC services.

Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

The SPCIA Representatives assigned to your enrolled accounts will provide you with non-discretionary advice based on your individual circumstances and needs. They follow specific advice policies and guidelines (either Schwab policies and guidelines adopted by SPCIA or separate policies and guidelines specifically formulated for, and adopted by, SPCIA) which indicate, subject to an exceptions process, the universe of securities that are recommendable. Schwab, relying upon research done both internally and by certain affiliates, provides substantial input into the advice policies and guidelines followed by SPCIA Representatives. The research is based on quantitative, qualitative, technical, and fundamental analysis. This includes, for example, Schwab's methods for evaluating and rating stocks, mutual funds and ETFs. The analysis underlying the advice policies and guidelines and the evaluation and rating of various investments considers the evaluation of both risk and return and maintaining minimum levels of diversification. An SPCIA committee reviews, approves, and amends the advice policies and guidelines that SPCIA Representatives follow. SPCIA Representatives may supplement the

research provided by Schwab Center for Financial Research with additional sources of information, which may include, among other resources, financial newspapers, periodicals and/or research reports prepared by third parties made available to Schwab Representatives and clients.

Investment strategies recommended to SPC clients may be a combination of long-term strategies (securities held for at least a year) and short-term strategies (securities held for less than a year) based on principles of asset allocation, risk tolerance, client preference, and diversification. These strategies generally do not include active trading, short sales in SPC accounts, or certain complex option strategies. The investment strategies recommended within SPC, like all securities investments, involve a risk of loss that SPC clients must be prepared to bear. Investment risks may include but are not limited to strategy risks, asset allocation risks, market and systemic risks, credit risks, liquidity risks, risks related to the underlying security (e.g., ETFs, mutual funds, equity, fixed income, government securities, high yield securities), risks related to foreign investments (e.g., emerging markets, frontier markets, currency risks), and risks related to asset classes (e.g., commodities risks, real estate risks). Please see the SPCIA Disclosure Brochure for additional information about these risks.

At Schwab's discretion, based on the complexity of the needs, amount of enrolled assets, client preference and other factors, some clients might be offered a Schwab financial planning service, such as Schwab Plan Comprehensive, Schwab Personal Financial Plan or a Schwab Equity Compensation Consultation (collectively, "Schwab Financial Planning Service"), which includes analysis of certain aspects of financial planning as related to your situation ("Analysis"), such as retirement needs, education funding, estate planning, or stock option grants, as applicable. The methods of analysis that Schwab uses to produce the Analysis, and to inform the Analysis, include the creation of personal financial statements (i.e., current cash flow statement, projected cash flow, current net worth, projected net worth statement, and Monte Carlo analysis, which is described below) based on the information you provide through statements and conversations. The accuracy of the information you provide is crucial to the usefulness of the Analysis. The Analysis is based on the information you provide and on the static assumptions—e.g., fixed return rates and fixed life expectancies. In reality these variables will not be static—market fluctuations will affect overall asset performance, and uncertain life expectancies may cause clients to outlive their resources or fail to accumulate necessary resources. Monte Carlo analysis is a statistical method that helps assess the effect of these risks by randomizing return rates, which helps analyze the risk of market fluctuations. Monte Carlo analysis is a projection of the future that attempts to represent the majority of all possible outcomes under a given set of inputs, and does not represent the full universe of all possible futures. Monte Carlo analysis is not a guarantee of future outcomes. Exercising and/or selling equity compensation may create additional tax consequences. You should consult with your tax advisor or CPA on all tax-related matters. Failure to exercise options prior to expiration may result in forfeiture of value. Equity compensation, such as stock options and restricted stock, is subject to market fluctuation, which could lead to loss of value.

Unless otherwise specified, the Schwab Financial Planning Service is typically provided on a discrete basis and at a point in time and does not involve ongoing advice. Therefore, it is important for you to monitor your personal situation and current events, such as changes in tax laws and financial markets. You should consult with your tax advisor or CPA on all tax-related matters and with your attorney on all legal matters before taking any action suggested in your Analysis or financial planning analysis generally. Schwab has no discretionary authority or responsibility with respect to your

brokerage accounts discussed as part of the Analysis. Schwab does not give legal or tax advice. You should carefully consider all relevant factors before deciding how or whether to implement recommendations contained in your Analysis or financial planning analysis generally.

Disciplinary Information

The SEC and other regulatory agencies and organizations have taken certain disciplinary actions against us for violations of investment-related statutes, regulations, and rules. The matters have been settled, and Schwab has paid fines with respect to certain violations.

1. A disciplinary action initiated by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") asserted that, in violation of FINRA Rules 2010 and 3310(a), Schwab failed to implement policies and procedures that were reasonably designed to detect and cause the reporting of suspicious incoming wire transactions occurring in August 2011. Without admitting or denying the findings, Schwab consented to the described sanctions and to the entry of findings. Therefore, in December 2013, Schwab was censured, fined \$175,000 and required to conduct a comprehensive review of the adequacy of its Anti-Money Laundering policies, systems, procedures (written or otherwise), and training with respect to detecting and reporting suspicious incoming wire transfers.

2. A disciplinary action initiated by FINRA asserted that Schwab failed on 44 occasions during the second quarter of 2011 and on 245 occasions during the first half of the 2012 review period to provide written notification disclosing to its customers a call date that was consistent with the disclosed yield to call in violation of SEC Rule 10b-10. Without admitting or denying the allegations, Schwab consented on August 23, 2013, to a censure and a monetary fine of \$12,500.

3. A disciplinary action initiated by the Chicago Board Options Exchange ("CBOE") alleged that Schwab: (1) violated CBOE Rule 9.21 by disseminating sales literature and failed to withhold the sales literature from circulation prior to incorporating the required changes specified by the CBOE; and (2) violated CBOE Rule 4.2 by failing to adequately supervise its associated persons to assure compliance with Rule 9.21. Without admitting or denying these allegations, Schwab consented to a censure and a monetary fine of \$10,000 on May 29, 2013.

4. In May 2013, the CBOE alleged that from approximately November 8, 2011, through approximately December 7, 2011, Schwab failed to have adequate supervisory procedures to assure compliance with SEC Rule 14E-4 relating to partial short tender activity. The CBOE accepted Schwab's offer of settlement consisting of a \$10,000 fine and a censure. Schwab neither admitted nor denied the allegations.

5. A disciplinary action initiated by FINRA asserted that Schwab violated Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board ("MSRB") Rule G-14 by: (1) failing to report required information about certain municipal securities transactions to the Real-Time Transaction Reporting System ("RTRS") within 15 minutes of trade time in the first and fourth quarters of 2010; and (2) failing to report the correct yield to RTRS for certain municipal securities transactions in the second quarter of 2010. Without admitting or denying these assertions, Schwab consented to a censure and a fine of \$35,000 on July 26, 2012.

6. Schwab entered into a stipulation and consent agreement with the state of Florida on March 26, 2012, in which Schwab was fined \$1,100,000 and ordered to offer restitution to certain clients for distributing trade confirmations to Florida clients between 2008

and 2011 containing inaccurate information with respect to certain municipal bond, corporate bond and preferred equity security trades, and for failing to have adequate written supervisory procedures with respect to the review of such trade confirmations, in violation of the Florida Administrative Code.

7. Schwab entered into a consent order with the State of Nevada on November 2, 2011, in which Schwab was fined \$10,000 for failing to detect the lack of Nevada state registration of a non-employee investment advisor. Schwab was found to have violated its own procedures and Nevada Administrative Code Section 90.321 for failing to determine that the non-employee was acting as a professional investment advisor at the time the accounts were set up or during the course of his management of the accounts at issue.

8. A disciplinary action initiated by FINRA asserted that Schwab violated MSRB Rule G-14 by: (1) failing to report required information about certain municipal securities transactions to the RTRS within 15 minutes of trade time; and (2) failing to report the correct trade execution time to the RTRS for some of these transactions. Without admitting or denying these assertions, Schwab consented to a censure and a fine of \$12,500 on June 17, 2011.

9. In January 2011, Schwab and its affiliate Charles Schwab Investment Management, Inc. (together, for purposes of this disclosure, "Schwab") reached agreements with the SEC, FINRA, the Illinois Secretary of State, the Illinois Securities Department ("Illinois") and the Connecticut Department of Banking's Securities and Business Investments Division ("Connecticut") to settle matters related to the Schwab YieldPlus Fund® (the "Fund").

As part of the SEC settlement, the SEC found that Schwab violated certain investment-related laws and regulations related to the offer, sale and management of the Fund from 2005 through 2008. In particular, the SEC found that Schwab: (1) deviated from the Fund's concentration policy with respect to investments in non-agency mortgage-backed securities, without shareholder approval; (2) made materially misleading statements and omissions about the Fund and its associated risks before and during the decline of its net asset value ("NAV"); (3) materially understated the Fund weighted average maturity ("WAM"); (4) willfully aided and abetted misstatements and omissions appearing in Fund sales materials and other documents; and (5) lacked policies and procedures reasonably designed to prevent the misuse of material nonpublic information about the Fund.

Without admitting or denying these allegations, Schwab agreed to pay a total of approximately \$118,944,996 in disgorgement of fees and penalties. As part of the settlement with the SEC, Schwab agreed to take a number of actions to improve procedures and reinforce Schwab's commitment to its clients. These actions included retaining an independent consultant to conduct a comprehensive review of Schwab's policies, practices and procedures designed to prevent the misuse of material nonpublic information by or related to Schwab's mutual funds. The SEC settlement was approved by the United States District Court for the Northern District of California on February 16, 2011. Additionally, the SEC has brought related complaints against two former employees of Schwab.

The amount paid by Schwab pursuant to the SEC settlement included approximately \$18,000,000 paid by Schwab in settlement of the FINRA matter in which FINRA made related factual allegations against Schwab and found that Schwab's conduct violated FINRA's just and equitable principles of trade and its rules pertaining to communications with the public and supervision.

Schwab also agreed to pay approximately \$8,567,364 in settlement of the Illinois matter in which Illinois made related factual

allegations against Schwab and found that Schwab's conduct violated Illinois Securities Law provisions relating to supervision of securities and advisory activity by employees and to maintenance of written procedures reasonably designed to comply with securities laws and regulations.

Schwab also agreed to pay an amount not to exceed approximately \$2,800,000 in settlement of the Connecticut matter in which Connecticut made related factual allegations against Schwab and found that Schwab violated applicable Connecticut laws and regulations by failing to reasonably supervise its employees.

Schwab and certain affiliated entities and individuals (the "Schwab Parties") were named as defendants in a number of Fund-related class action lawsuits filed in the United States District Court for the Northern District of California in 2008. These lawsuits were consolidated into a single class action complaint that alleged violations of state law and federal securities law similar to those described above. On March 30, 2010, the court granted plaintiffs' motion for summary judgment holding defendants liable for plaintiffs' state law claim regarding changes to the investment policy of the Fund, which plaintiffs alleged were made without shareholder approval in violation of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Although the judgment was subject to a potential appeal and further proceedings on damages, the Schwab Parties entered into a settlement agreement to settle the plaintiffs' federal securities law claims for approximately \$202,700,000 and the plaintiffs' California law claims for approximately \$35,000,000. On April 19, 2011, the court entered an order granting plaintiffs' and defendants' motions for final approval of the settlement agreements.

Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

Schwab is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Charles Schwab Corporation ("CSCorp"), a Delaware corporation that is publicly traded and listed on the NYSE (symbol: SCHW). In addition to being registered as an investment advisor under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, Schwab is also registered as a broker-dealer under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and is a member of FINRA. Schwab provides brokerage services to clients located throughout the United States and in some circumstances outside the United States. Incidental to its broker-dealer business, Schwab offers clients a variety of investment information services and products, including seminars, periodicals, reports, guides, planning tools, brochures and other publications about securities and investment techniques. Schwab also provides certain online data and financial reporting services.

Schwab does not trade futures and is not a Futures Commission Merchant ("FCM"). However, for our customers who have a desire to trade futures, we have a referral relationship with Charles Schwab Futures, Inc., an FCM that is an affiliate of Schwab.

Other wholly owned subsidiaries of CSCorp are engaged in investment advisory, brokerage, trust, custody, or banking services. As described above, SPCIA provides non-discretionary portfolio management to SPC accounts. The role of SPCIA and SPCIA Representatives in SPC is described in more detail in the SPCIA Disclosure Brochure.

Charles Schwab Investment Management, Inc. ("CSIM") provides advisory and/or administrative services to certain affiliated mutual funds and exchange-traded funds marketed under the Schwab Funds®, Laudus Funds®, and Schwab ETFs™ names, which may be recommended to you as part of the SPC service. CSIM personnel also act as portfolio managers for Schwab Managed Portfolios™ – Mutual Funds and Schwab Managed Portfolios – ETFs, and for Windhaven® Strategies, ThomasPartners® Strategies, and USAA Managed Portfolios – UMP® in the Managed Account Connection® ("Connection") program. The potential conflicts created by this

arrangement, and the steps taken by Schwab to address those conflicts, are described in “Participation or Interest in Client Transactions.”

CSIA is a registered investment advisor and an affiliate of Schwab that provides research and decision-making tools to Schwab for use by Schwab clients, including the Schwab *Mutual Fund OneSource Select List*® and Schwab ETF Select List®. CSIA personnel also act as portfolio managers for Schwab Intelligent Portfolios Solutions™.

In addition, The Charles Schwab Corporation provides services to retirement and other employee benefit plans and participants through its separate but affiliated companies and subsidiaries: Charles Schwab Bank; Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.; Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc.; and Schwab Retirement Plan Services Company. Trust and custody products and services are offered by Charles Schwab Bank. Brokerage products and services are offered by Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (Member SIPC). Schwab Retirement Plan Services, Inc. and Schwab Retirement Plan Services Company provide recordkeeping and related services with respect to retirement plans.

Charles Schwab Bank also offers deposit accounts and lending products to both Schwab brokerage clients and others who have no relationship with Schwab. SPC clients may be introduced to certain Schwab Bank products by SPC Representatives, who receive compensation for such introductions as described in “Compensation.” Financial Consultants may also receive compensation in connection with the Pledged Asset Line® offered by Charles Schwab Bank.

Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

Code of Ethics

Schwab has a code of ethics adopted pursuant to SEC Rule 204A-1 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (the “Code”). The Code reflects the fiduciary principles that govern the conduct of Schwab, its employees, covered independent contractors like IBLs and their IB Representative employees, when Schwab acts as an investment advisor—such as when recommending enrollment in the SPC service. The Code requires that Schwab’s covered representatives—including SPC Representatives—comply with applicable federal securities laws, report violations of the Code, and for those deemed “access persons” by virtue of providing investment advice or having access to certain related information, report their personal transactions and holdings in certain securities periodically and get clearance before buying certain securities, including private offerings. The Code prohibits access persons from disclosing portfolio transactions or any other non-public information to anyone outside of Schwab, except as required to effect securities transactions for clients, or from using the information for personal profit or to cause others to profit. Access persons are also prohibited from engaging in deceptive conduct in connection with the purchase or sale of securities for client accounts. The Code is subject to change as necessary to remain current with regulatory requirements and internal business policies and procedures. A copy of the Code is available upon request. SPCIA Representatives are subject to a substantially similar code of ethics, described in detail in the SPCIA Disclosure Brochure.

Participation or Interest in Client Transactions

In addition to the SPC Fee, Schwab and its affiliates (with the exception of SPCIA) earn money or receive benefits in other ways when executing or effecting recommendations that you may choose to implement as a result of advice you receive in SPC. In some cases, compensation is paid to Schwab by a third party, and these fees may be ultimately borne by you as a shareholder or investor. Financial Consultants may also receive compensation when you purchase one of the investments or products below after the

Financial Consultant has recommended it or introduced you to it. Their compensation is described in “Compensation.” The extra compensation earned by Schwab, or by a Financial Consultant, creates a potential conflict of interest. As described in the SPCIA Disclosure Brochure, SPCIA earns no such additional compensation.

The compensation received by Schwab and its affiliates and described below creates a potential conflict of interest when an SPC Representative recommends to you or discusses with you one of these securities or products as part of the SPC program. Schwab addresses these conflicts in a variety of ways, including monitoring for compliance with the Code and establishing security- and product-specific advice policies and guidelines that SPC Representatives must follow when making recommendations. Recommendations made by SPC Representatives, including recommendations to enroll in SPC and to buy or sell securities within SPC, are supervised by SPC Representatives’ direct managers and by a Central Supervision Team for compliance with Schwab’s advice policies and guidelines.

Supervisors who oversee SPC Representatives review a variety of factors generally once per quarter, including, but not limited to, client appropriateness, asset allocation data and internal notes to verify that both the SPC service itself and the security recommendations made within the service are suitable. Daily supervisory functions, including review of trading activity, portfolio construction, verbal, written and electronic client correspondence, money movement, product sales and referrals are conducted by a Central Supervision Team.

Broker-Dealer Order Routing and Execution

In arranging for the execution of non-directed orders for equities and listed options, Schwab seeks out industry-leading execution services and access to the best-performing markets. Schwab routes orders for execution to unaffiliated broker-dealers, who may act as market maker or manage execution of the orders in other market venues, and also routes orders directly to major exchanges.

Schwab considers a number of factors in evaluating execution quality among markets and firms, including execution price and opportunities for price improvement, market depth and order size, the trading characteristics of the security, speed and accuracy of executions, the availability of efficient and reliable order handling systems, liquidity and automatic execution guarantees, the likelihood of execution when limit orders become marketable, and service levels and the cost of executing orders at a particular market or firm. Price improvement occurs when an order is executed at a price more favorable than the displayed national best bid or offer. Schwab regularly monitors the execution quality obtained to ensure orders are routed to market venues that have provided high-quality executions over time.

Schwab receives remuneration, such as liquidity or order flow rebates, from market venues to which orders are routed, and also pays fees for execution of certain orders. Quarterly information regarding the market venues to which we route orders and remuneration received is available on our website at www.schwab.com or in written form upon request. Information regarding the specific routing destination and execution time of your orders for up to a six-month period is also available upon request.

Schwab may execute fixed income orders for customers as agent or as principal for our own account. In the bond market, there is no centralized exchange or quotation service for most fixed income products. Prices generally reflect activity by market participants or dealers linked to various trading systems. A small number of corporate bonds are listed on national exchanges. Although Schwab seeks access to major trading systems, exchanges, and dealer markets in an effort to obtain competitive pricing, at any given

time it is possible that securities could be available through other trading systems, exchanges, or dealers at superior or inferior prices compared to those available at Schwab. All prices are subject to change without prior notice.

Mutual Funds

When clients invest in a mutual fund in a Schwab account, Schwab may receive compensation from mutual fund companies for the recordkeeping, shareholder services and other administrative services that Schwab provides to shareholders of the funds. These shareholder services include transaction processing, settlement of trades, dividend distribution, record maintenance, and distribution of statements, confirmations, prospectuses, and other regulatory shareholder documents. To the extent that any part of the fees described below are paid out of fund assets, those amounts are included in the fund's operating expense ratio ("OER"), which means they are indirectly borne by the fund's shareholders.

Certain funds sponsors or their affiliates, such as fund advisors, pay a flat fee to compensate Schwab for activities related to Schwab's sponsorship of its Mutual Fund Marketplace® platform. These payments are separate from and in addition to the fees specific to a particular share class that are described below. These flat fees can be based on any number of factors, such as the level of assets, purchases over a period, net flows, or other qualitative factors such as Schwab and the fund's mutual assessment of the quality of the relationship. This flat fee is paid to Schwab in addition to the asset-based fee discussed below. This flat fee is generally paid by the fund advisor or another fund affiliate out of its own resources, and not directly out of fund assets.

Mutual fund companies are segmented into relationship tiers based on a combination of their fund assets held at Schwab and the asset-based and flat fee paid to Schwab. This tiered structure may lead to conflicts, as fund companies that are in the top tiers will have greater access to Schwab representatives and advisors that custody their clients' assets at Schwab. However, these tiers will not impact or influence selection of any fund on the Mutual Fund Select List® or other tools and lists prepared by Schwab.

Schwab Mutual Fund OneSource® Service and Other No-Transaction-Fee Funds

Through Schwab Mutual Fund OneSource, Schwab offers a selection of no-load and load-waived mutual funds. Schwab receives remuneration for the shareholder services provided to these funds and other no-transaction-fee funds it makes available (collectively, "NTF Funds").

To compensate Schwab for various shareholder services, NTF Funds pay Schwab an asset-based annual fee, which usually equals 0.40% of the average fund assets held at Schwab but may be as high as 0.45%. The fee may be subject to a monthly minimum that generally does not exceed \$2,000 and applies beginning with the seventh full month after the fund is made available for purchase at Schwab. When adding a new fund to Schwab's NTF platform, NTF Funds also pay Schwab a one-time establishment fee. The amount of this fee generally does not exceed \$10,000 for the first fund added and \$1,000 for each additional fund within a fund family after that.

Schwab, as a broker-dealer, has set the initial investment minimum for NTF Funds and Fee Funds (defined below) in the SPC Program at \$1. The fund investment minimums applicable to purchases in SPC accounts may differ from the fund investment minimums in Schwab brokerage accounts not enrolled in SPC. Fund companies may request a higher initial investment minimum, in which case that higher minimum will apply to initial purchases in SPC accounts. This means that for the first purchase of a NTF or Fee Fund in an SPC account, the investment minimum will be the higher of either \$1 or the fund company-imposed investment minimum, if any.

Keep in mind that there are no transaction fee charges on any funds purchased in SPC accounts. However, based on its shareholder servicing arrangements with fund companies, Schwab receives greater compensation from NTF Fund share classes than it receives from comparable investments made in the Fee Fund category.

Transaction-Fee Funds ("Fee Funds")

Schwab charges a transaction fee (which is waived in SPC accounts) for the purchase or sale of certain funds that are not included in the Schwab Mutual Fund OneSource service or not otherwise included as part of the other NTF Funds described above.

Most Fee Funds pay Schwab a low annual asset-based fee, typically 0.10% annually of the average fund assets held at Schwab, although the fee can range up to 0.25% annually. Some Fee Funds pay Schwab a set dollar amount per customer account in lieu of the low asset-based fee, typically \$20 per account, but which can range up to \$25 per account annually (a "per-position fee").

When adding a new fund to Schwab's platform, Fee Funds also pay Schwab a one-time establishment fee. The amount of this fee generally does not exceed \$10,000 for the first fund added and \$2,000 for each additional fund within a fund family after that, but may range up to \$15,000 for certain funds that require additional operational support.

Schwab Affiliate Funds

Schwab currently has two affiliated mutual fund families: Schwab Funds® and Laudus Funds® (collectively, "Schwab Affiliate Funds"). Schwab's affiliate, CSIM, serves as investment advisor and/or administrator to both fund families. These Schwab Affiliate Funds pay CSIM a fee for investment advisory and/or administrative services, the amount of which is described in the funds' prospectuses.

All Schwab Funds and Laudus Funds are part of Schwab's Mutual Fund OneSource service. Consequently, like unaffiliated Mutual Fund OneSource and NTF mutual funds, certain of the Schwab Funds and Laudus Funds pay Schwab an asset-based fee for the shareholder services that Schwab provides.

Some Schwab Funds have adopted a shareholder servicing plan pursuant to which they may pay fees to Schwab for shareholder services ranging up to 0.25% annually. Also pursuant to this plan, some Schwab Money Market Funds may pay Schwab up to 0.15% annually for shareholder services and, with respect to sweep shares of the Schwab Government Money Fund™ up to an additional 0.15% annually for sweep administrative services Schwab provides to shareholders invested in sweep shares of the money funds. The Schwab Target Funds, Schwab Target Index Funds, Schwab Balanced Fund™, Schwab® Monthly Income Funds, Schwab Equity Index Funds and Schwab Bond Index Funds do not make any payments to Schwab under a shareholder servicing plan. Many of the Schwab Funds have adopted a unitary fee structure under which a single fee is paid to CSIM, and out of which CSIM pays for certain services provided to the funds; CSIM and its affiliates are entitled to retain any portion of this fee not paid out to a service provider.

In aggregate, the fees Schwab receives from Schwab Affiliate Funds are greater than the compensation Schwab receives from unaffiliated fund companies participating in the Schwab Mutual Fund OneSource service.

Sponsorship and Educational Opportunities

In addition to the fees described above, Schwab may earn additional compensation from certain mutual funds for the administrative services Schwab provides in connection with various event sponsorship or marketing opportunities. The amount of such fees varies depending on the type and number of opportunities in which the fund participates.

Mutual Fund Recommendations

Recommendations by SPC Representatives to purchase or sell mutual fund shares are subject to Schwab's mutual funds advice policies and guidelines, which state that "buy" recommendations are restricted to funds on one of Schwab's recommendable lists of funds. Although Schwab does not explicitly consider compensation in the selection of funds for any recommendable list, by design, the majority of mutual funds on the recommendable lists are no-load, no-transaction-fee funds that are part of the Schwab Mutual Fund OneSource® service, with some prominence given to Schwab Affiliate Funds. Schwab and its affiliates generally earn more money when clients purchase and hold funds that participate in the Mutual Fund OneSource service and Schwab Affiliate Funds. SPCIA Representatives' mutual fund recommendations are subject to substantially similar advice policies and guidelines adopted by SPCIA.

Exchange-Traded Funds ("ETFs")

Third-party ETF sponsors or their affiliates may make payments to Schwab for ETF-related opportunities, such as education and events and reporting. Schwab does not receive payment to promote any particular third-party ETF to its customers.

Schwab's affiliate, CSIM, serves as investment advisor to Schwab ETFs™ which compensate CSIM out of the applicable operating expense ratios.

Schwab 529 Education Savings Plan and Learning Quest® Education Savings Program

The Schwab 529 Education Savings Plan and Schwab Learning Quest Education Savings Program are education investment programs administered by the State of Kansas pursuant to Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code. These plans are managed by American Century Investment Management, Inc. ("American Century").

The portfolios available for purchase in the Schwab 529 Plan include American Century, other third-party funds, and Schwab Affiliate Funds.

Schwab receives a fee from American Century for providing services, including customer support and processing of account opening and maintenance requests, to Schwab clients invested in the Schwab 529 Plan. For the portfolios comprised of actively managed funds, this fee is based on total assets held in the Schwab 529 Plan, other than Schwab Affiliate Funds, less a program cost allocation retained by American Century. Schwab receives no service fee from American Century for assets held in portfolios composed of index or passively managed funds.

The Learning Quest program is no longer available for purchase at Schwab, but Schwab receives a fee from American Century for providing services to Schwab clients invested in Learning Quest, including customer support and processing of account opening and maintenance requests. This fee is based on the total assets held by Schwab clients in the Schwab Learning Quest plan and the average account size.

Annuities

Schwab has annuity selling agreements in place with several insurance companies, which pay Schwab a commission for serving as the sales agent and for servicing the annuity contracts. The compensation paid to Schwab varies based upon the insurer and the type of annuity contract sold.

- **Variable Annuities:** Schwab's compensation generally consists of an annualized "trail" commission, which is calculated and paid monthly or quarterly based on the average asset value of the annuity contracts. The maximum trail commission paid to Schwab is 0.60%.

- **Fixed Annuities:** Generally, Schwab's compensation is based on a commission percentage of the initial purchase payment amount. The commission rate will vary based on the type of fixed annuity contract purchased. The maximum gross commission payable on a fixed deferred annuity is a 4% upfront commission. The typical gross commission payable on a fixed immediate annuity is a 4% upfront commission. The maximum gross commission payable on a deferred income annuity is a 5% upfront commission. The maximum gross commission payable on a fixed indexed annuity is a 5% upfront commission.

Life Insurance, Disability Insurance and Long-Term Care Insurance

Schwab has entered into marketing agreements with a managing general agency ("agency") to offer life insurance (term and permanent), disability insurance, and long-term care insurance to Schwab clients.

The agency has selling agreements in place with multiple insurance companies. The insurance companies pay commissions directly to the agency. The agency typically pays Schwab a referral fee of 50% of the first-year and renewal commissions paid to the agency, net of all chargebacks.

Personal Trading

Schwab monitors the personal securities holdings and trading of SPC Representatives. Schwab reviews such accounts custodied at Schwab and applicable accounts custodied at other firms. The surveillance program monitors holdings and trades against the Code, Schwab's Compliance Manual, and other applicable policies. Additionally, SPC Representatives must disclose all securities accounts they own or control after their hire date and review and confirm the accuracy of those accounts on an annual basis during their employment.

SPC Representatives are prohibited from engaging in activities that violate federal or state securities laws, or rules and regulations of the exchanges or regulatory agencies. These prohibitions include: rules against frontrunning customer orders (i.e., when a Schwab representative buys or sells a security to possibly capitalize on advance knowledge of an imminent customer transaction that is expected to influence the market price, or passing such information to others for that purpose); so-called "shadowing" (i.e., to misuse confidential customer trade information for possible personal benefit); and purchasing shares in initial public offerings.

As described in the SPCIA Disclosure Brochure, SPCIA Representatives are subject to personal trading policies substantially similar to those described above.

Review of Accounts

As explained in "Services," clients meet with their SPC Representatives periodically throughout the year to review their Portfolios. These reviews are most often conducted by the Private Client Advisor but may be conducted by other SPCIA Representatives. It is during, and in preparation for, these conversations that your SPC Representatives review the composition and performance of your Portfolio in light of your financial goals and situation.

Client Referrals and Other Compensation

Schwab has entered into an agreement (the "Referral Agreement") with USAA Investment Management Company ("USAA IMCO") under which Schwab will pay USAA IMCO based on a percentage of the assets in Schwab accounts attributable to a referral by USAA IMCO, including assets in SPC accounts. Under the Referral Agreement, Schwab will pay USAA IMCO an annual percentage amount of 0.15% (or 15 basis points) of asset balances of applicable accounts.

Voting Client Securities

As it does with non-SPC brokerage accounts, Schwab will send you proxy voting materials for securities held in your SPC accounts. Except as otherwise stated here, you (as the holder of the underlying brokerage accounts) have the authority to vote any proxies solicited for securities held in your SPC accounts. However, with respect to routine matters and consistent with applicable rules, if you choose not to vote proxies solicited for securities in your accounts, Schwab may (but is not obligated to) vote those securities as allotted by Schwab in proportion to actual votes cast by Schwab clients holding the same securities who did vote them. A copy of Schwab's Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures, as well as information about how securities were voted for your SPC accounts, is available upon request.

Financial Information

Schwab does not require or solicit prepayment of the SPC Fee and is therefore not required to include a balance sheet for its most recent fiscal year. Schwab is not the subject of any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet its contractual obligations to its clients. Schwab is not the subject of any bankruptcy petition, nor has it been the subject of any bankruptcy petition at any time during the past 10 years.

