

WEALTH ALLIANCE ADVISORY GROUP WRAP PROGRAM

Sponsored by



WEALTH ALLIANCE
ADVISORY GROUP

a Registered Investment Adviser

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This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Wealth Alliance Advisory Group, LLC (hereinafter “WAAG” or the “Firm”). If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact the Firm at the telephone number listed above. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) or by any state securities authority. Additional information about the Firm is available on the SEC’s website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. The Firm is a registered investment adviser. Registration does not imply any level of skill or training.

Item 2. Material Changes

There are no material changes in this brochure from the last annual updating amendment of Wealth Alliance Advisory Group, LLC on 02/28/2019. Material changes relate to Wealth Alliance Advisory Group, LLC's policies, practices or conflicts of interests only.

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Item 4. Advisory Business

The Wealth Alliance Advisory Group Wrap Program (the “Program”) is an investment advisory program sponsored by WAAG. In addition to the Program, the Firm offers a variety of other advisory services, which include financial planning and consulting services under different arrangements than those described herein. Prior to WAAG rendering any of the foregoing advisory services, clients are required to enter into one or more written agreements with WAAG setting forth the relevant terms and conditions of the advisory relationship (the “Advisory Agreement”).

WAAG is owned by Gary W. Decker and Matthew G. Catlin. As of December 31, 2019, WAAG has \$378,908,085.00 under management, \$362,536,890.00 of which was managed on a discretionary basis and \$16,371,195.00 of which was managed on a non-discretionary basis. While this brochure generally describes the business of WAAG, certain sections also discuss the activities of its Supervised Persons, which refer to the Firm’s officers, partners, directors (or other persons occupying a similar status or performing similar functions), employees or any other person who provides investment advice on WAAG’s behalf and is subject to the Firm’s supervision or control.

Description of the Program

The Program is offered as a wrap fee program, which provides clients with the ability to trade in certain investment products without incurring separate brokerage commissions or transaction charges. A wrap fee program is considered any arrangement under which clients receive investment advisory services (which may include portfolio management or advice concerning the selection of other investment advisers) and the execution of client transactions for a specified fee or fees not based upon transactions in their accounts. Clients must also open a new securities brokerage account and complete a new account agreement with Fidelity Institutional Wealth Services (“Fidelity”) or another broker-dealer that WAAG approves under the Program (collectively “Financial Institutions”).

At the onset of the Program, clients complete an investor profile describing their individual investment objectives, liquidity and cash flow needs, time horizon and risk tolerance, as well as any other factors pertinent to their specific financial situations. After an analysis of the relevant information, WAAG assists its clients in developing an appropriate strategy for managing their assets. Clients’ investment portfolios are generally managed on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis by either WAAG’s investment adviser representatives or an independent investment manager (collectively “Independent Managers”), as recommended or selected by WAAG. WAAG and/or the Independent Managers generally allocate clients’ assets among the various investment products available under the Program, as described further in Item 6 (below).

Financial Planning and Consulting Services

WAAG offers clients a broad range of financial planning and consulting services, which includes any or all of the following functions:

- Business Planning
- Cash Flow Forecasting
- Trust and Estate Planning
- Financial Reporting
- Investment Consulting
- Insurance Planning
- Retirement Planning
- Risk Management
- Charitable Giving
- Distribution Planning
- Tax Planning
- Manager Due Diligence

While each of these services is available on a stand-alone basis, certain of them can also be rendered in conjunction with investment portfolio management as part of a comprehensive wealth management engagement (described in more detail below).

In performing these services, WAAG is not required to verify any information received from the client or from the client's other professionals (e.g., attorneys, accountants, etc.) and is expressly authorized to rely on such information. WAAG recommends certain clients engage the Firm for additional related services, its Supervised Persons in their individual capacities as insurance agents or registered representatives of a broker-dealer and/or other professionals to implement its recommendations. Clients are advised that a conflict of interest exists for the Firm to recommend that clients engage WAAG or its affiliates to provide (or continue to provide) additional services for compensation, including investment management services. Clients retain absolute discretion over all decisions regarding implementation and are under no obligation to act upon any of the recommendations made by WAAG under a financial planning or consulting engagement. Clients are advised that it remains their responsibility to promptly notify the Firm of any change in their financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing, evaluating or revising WAAG's recommendations and/or services.

Investment and Wealth Management Services

WAAG manages client investment portfolios on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis. In addition, WAAG provides certain clients with wealth management services which includes a broad range of comprehensive financial planning and consulting services as well as discretionary and/or non-discretionary management of investment portfolios.

WAAG primarily allocates client assets among various mutual funds, exchange-traded funds ("ETFs"). WAAG will also allocate client assets among individual debt and equity securities, independent investment

managers (“Independent Managers”) and privately placed securities (which may include interests in pooled investment vehicles) in accordance with their stated investment objectives.

Where appropriate, the Firm also provides advice about any type of legacy position or other investment held in client portfolios. Clients can engage WAAG to manage and/or advise on certain investment products that are not maintained at their primary custodian, such as variable life insurance and annuity contracts and assets held in employer sponsored retirement plans and qualified tuition plans (i.e., 529 plans). In these situations, WAAG directs or recommends the allocation of client assets among the various investment options available with the product. These assets are generally maintained at the underwriting insurance company or the custodian designated by the product’s provider.

WAAG tailors its advisory services to meet the needs of its individual clients and seeks to ensure, on a continuous basis, that client portfolios are managed in a manner consistent with those needs and objectives. WAAG consults with clients on an initial and ongoing basis to assess their specific risk tolerance, time horizon, liquidity constraints and other related factors relevant to the management of their portfolios. Clients are advised to promptly notify WAAG if there are changes in their financial situation or if they wish to place any limitations on the management of their portfolios. Clients can impose reasonable restrictions or mandates on the management of their accounts if WAAG determines, in its sole discretion, the conditions would not materially impact the performance of a management strategy or prove overly burdensome to the Firm’s management efforts.

Use of Independent Managers

As mentioned above, WAAG selects certain Independent Managers to actively manage a portion of its clients’ assets. The specific terms and conditions under which a client engages an Independent Manager may be set forth in a separate written agreement with the designated Independent Manager. In addition to this brochure, clients may also receive the written disclosure documents of the respective Independent Managers engaged to manage their assets.

WAAG evaluates a variety of information about Independent Managers, which includes the Independent Managers’ public disclosure documents, materials supplied by the Independent Managers themselves and other third-party analyses it believes are reputable. To the extent possible, the Firm seeks to assess the Independent Managers’ investment strategies, past performance and risk results in relation to its clients’ individual portfolio allocations and risk exposure. WAAG also takes into consideration each Independent Manager’s management style, returns, reputation, financial strength, reporting, pricing and research capabilities, among other factors.

WAAG continues to provide services relative to the discretionary or non-discretionary selection of the Independent Managers. On an ongoing basis, the Firm monitors the performance of those accounts being managed by Independent Managers. WAAG seeks to ensure the Independent Managers’ strategies and target allocations remain aligned with its clients’ investment objectives and overall best interests.

Fees for Participation in the Program

The Program is offered on a fee basis, which may include fixed fees for financial planning and consulting, as well as fees based upon assets under management for investment management or wealth management services (the “Program Fee”). Additionally, certain of the Firm’s Supervised Persons, in their individual capacities, may offer securities brokerage services and/or insurance products under a separate commission-based arrangement.

Investment and Wealth Management Fee

WAAG offers investment management services for an annual Program Fee based on the amount of assets under the Firm’s management. This management fee varies by client and up to 2%, depending upon the size and composition of a client’s portfolio and the type of services rendered.

The Program Fee is prorated and charged quarterly, in advance, based upon the market value of the assets being managed by WAAG on the last day of the previous billing period. If assets are deposited into or withdrawn from an account after the inception of a billing period, the fee payable with respect to such assets is adjusted to reflect the interim change in portfolio value. For the initial period of an engagement, the fee is calculated on a *pro rata* basis. In the event the advisory agreement is terminated, the fee for the final billing period is prorated through the effective date of the termination and the outstanding or unearned portion of the fee is charged or refunded to the client, as appropriate.

Additionally, for asset management services the Firm provides with respect to certain client holdings (e.g., held-away assets, accommodation accounts, alternative investments, etc.), WAAG may negotiate a fee rate that differs from the range set forth above.

Financial Planning and Consulting Fee

WAAG charges a fixed fee for providing financial planning and consulting services under a stand-alone engagement. These fees are negotiable, but range from \$500 to \$10,000, depending upon the scope and complexity of the services and the professional rendering the financial planning and/or the consulting services. If the client engages the Firm for additional investment advisory services, WAAG may offset all or a portion of its fees for those services based upon the amount paid for the financial planning and/or consulting services.

The terms and conditions of the financial planning and/or consulting engagement are set forth in the Advisory Agreement and WAAG requires one-half of the fee (estimated hourly or fixed) payable upon execution of the Advisory Agreement. The outstanding balance is due upon delivery of the financial plan or completion of the agreed upon services. The Firm does not, however, take receipt of \$1,200 or more in prepaid fees in excess of six months in advance of services rendered.

Fee Comparison

As referenced above, a portion of the fees paid to WAAG are used to cover the securities brokerage commissions and transactional costs attributed to the management of its clients' portfolios.

Services provided through the Program may cost clients more or less than purchasing these services separately. The number of transactions made in clients' accounts, as well as the commissions charged for each transaction, determines the relative cost of the Program versus paying for execution on a per transaction basis and paying a separate fee for advisory services. Fees paid for the Program may also be higher or lower than fees charged by other sponsors of comparable investment advisory programs. Because the Firm pays for the brokerage fees, the Firm has an incentive to engage in less transactions, or transactions that cost less to the Firm (including the use of mutual funds that do not have transaction charges), and choose Independent Managers whose fees fall outside of the Program Fee.

Fee Discretion

WAAG, in its sole discretion, may negotiate to charge a lesser fee based upon certain criteria, such as anticipated future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, dollar amount of assets to be managed, related accounts, account composition, pre-existing/legacy client relationship, account retention and pro bono activities.

Other Charges

In addition to the advisory fees paid to WAAG, clients may also incur certain charges imposed by other third parties, such as broker-dealers, custodians, trust companies, banks and other financial institutions. These additional charges include mark-ups and mark-downs on fixed-income transactions, fees charged by the Independent Managers, fees attributable to alternative assets, reporting charges, margin costs, charges imposed directly by a mutual fund or ETF in a client's account, as disclosed in the fund's prospectus (e.g., fund management fees and other fund expenses), fees and commission for assets not held with Fidelity (such as 401(k) or 529 plan assets), fees for trades executed away from Fidelity (a conflict of interest exists where the firm avoids expenses by trading through a different Financial Institution), deferred sales charges, odd-lot differentials, transfer taxes, wire transfer and electronic fund fees.

Direct Fee Debit

Clients generally provide WAAG and/or certain Independent Managers with the authority to directly debit their accounts for payment of the investment advisory fees. The Financial Institutions that act as the qualified custodian for client accounts, from which the Firm retains the authority to directly deduct fees, have agreed to send statements to clients not less than quarterly detailing all account transactions, including any amounts paid to WAAG. Alternatively, clients may elect to have WAAG send a separate invoice for direct payment.

Account Additions and Withdrawals

Clients may make additions to and withdrawals from their account at any time, subject to WAAG's right to terminate an account. Additions may be in cash or securities provided that the Firm reserves the right to liquidate any transferred securities or decline to accept particular securities into a client's account. Clients may withdraw account assets on notice to WAAG, subject to the usual and customary securities settlement procedures. However, WAAG designs its portfolios as long-term investments and the withdrawal of assets may impair the achievement of a client's investment objectives. WAAG may consult with its clients about the options and implications of transferring securities. Clients are advised that when transferred securities are liquidated, they may be subject to fees assessed at the mutual fund level (e.g., contingent deferred sales charge) and/or tax ramifications.

Use of Margin

WAAG does not recommend the use of margin in the management of the client's investment portfolio but may recommend certain clients utilize margin or other borrowing for capital needs.

Commissions and Sales Charges for Recommendations of Securities

Clients can engage certain persons associated with WAAG (but not the Firm directly) to render securities brokerage services under a separate commission-based arrangement outside of the Program. Clients are under no obligation to engage such persons and may choose brokers or agents not affiliated with WAAG.

Under this arrangement, clients may implement securities transactions through certain of the Firm's Supervised Persons in their respective individual capacities as registered representatives of Mutual Securities, Inc. ("Mutual Securities") (the "Brokerage Relationship"). Mutual Securities charges brokerage commissions to effect certain of these securities transactions and thereafter, a portion of these commissions can be paid by Mutual Securities to such Supervised Persons. As stated above, prior to effecting any transactions through the Brokerage Relationship, clients are required to enter into a new account agreement with Mutual Securities. The brokerage commissions charged by Mutual Securities may be higher or lower than those charged by other broker-dealers. The Firm may recommend no-load funds.

A conflict of interest exists to the extent that a Supervised Person of The Firm recommends the purchase or sale of securities where that Supervised Person receives commissions or other additional compensation as a result of that recommendation. The Firm has procedures in place to ensure that any recommendations made by such Supervised Persons to engage in the Brokerage Relationship are in the best interest of that client. Because the Supervised Persons may receive compensation in connection with the sale of mutual funds through the Brokerage Relationship, a conflict of interest exists as such Supervised Persons may have an incentive to recommend more expensive mutual fund share classes to clients where such Supervised Persons earn more compensation with respect to the sale of such mutual fund share classes. For certain accounts covered by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") and such others

that WAAG, in its sole discretion, deems appropriate, WAAG may provide its investment advisory services on a fee-offset basis. In this scenario, WAAG may offset its fees by an amount equal to the aggregate commissions and 12b-1 fees earned by the Firm's Supervised Persons in their individual capacities as registered representatives of Mutual Securities.

Compensation for Recommending the Program

WAAG has no internal arrangements in place whereby persons recommending the Program are entitled to receive additional compensation as a result of clients' participation in the Wrap Program vs a non-wrap relationship. A person recommending the Program will not earn more compensation than he or she would otherwise receive if a client elected another investment management program.

Item 5. Account Requirements and Types of Clients

WAAG offers services to individuals, banking or thrift institutions, pension and profit-sharing plans, trusts, estates, charitable organizations, corporations and business entities.

Item 6. Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

Clients' investment portfolios are managed either directly by WAAG or through the use of certain Independent Managers, as referenced above.

Side-By-Side Management

WAAG does not provide any services for a performance-based fee (i.e., a fee based on a share of capital gains or capital appreciation of a client's assets).

Methods of Analysis and Investment Strategies

WAAG assists each client to identify and tailor their long-term investment objectives to goals that are representative and suitable to their personal situation. WAAG typically executes this by evaluating the client's current financial condition through the preparation of a financial plan or through an interview process where the client's willingness to take financial risk is assessed.

WAAG believes investment success comes from focusing on risk management. Risk management is the process of monitoring certain aspects of the portfolio so that it does not take on more risk than desired. WAAG continually analyzes the economic landscape as well as portfolio specific data such as asset class correlations, asset class volatility, beta, downside risk, tracking error, sector exposure, yield, duration, and credit quality. In order to minimize risk in portfolio designs, WAAG feels that asset allocation or the

process of diversifying money across different asset classes maximizes return and minimizes risk. In WAAG's opinion, no one knows for certain what will be the best and weakest performing asset class in a given year, which is why the Firm has exposure to multiple asset classes in its portfolio designs.

WAAG will tailor a diversified investment strategy or asset allocation portfolio design for the client around this assessment. In implementing its asset allocation process to a client's portfolio, WAAG will invest in mutual funds, exchange traded funds, individual equities, and individual fixed income. WAAG also provides advice to clients who qualify on private placements, hedge funds, and other alternative investments. In determining the client's long-term investment objectives, WAAG helps clients understand the inherent risks involved in investing in capital markets.

Risk of Loss

Market and General Risks

Investing involves risk, including the potential loss of principal, and all investors should be guided accordingly. The profitability of a significant portion of WAAG's recommendations and/or investment decisions may depend to a great extent upon correctly assessing the future course of price movements of stocks, bonds and other asset classes. There can be no assurance that WAAG will be able to predict those price movements accurately or capitalize on any such assumptions.

Asset allocation does not ensure a profit or guarantee against loss, it is a method to help manage investment risk. Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. While the Firm's portfolio designs are intended to be diversified in order to mitigate investment risks, there is a risk of loss of both income and principal.

Volatility Risks

The prices and values of investments can be highly volatile, and are influenced by, among other things, interest rates, general economic conditions, the condition of the financial markets, the financial condition of the issuers of such assets, changing supply and demand relationships, and programs and policies of governments.

Cash Management Risks

The Firm may invest some of a client's assets temporarily in money market funds or other similar types of investments, during which time an advisory account may be prevented from achieving its investment objective.

Equity-Related Securities and Instruments

The Firm may take long and short positions in common stocks of U.S. and non-U.S. issuers traded on national securities exchanges and over-the-counter markets. The value of equity securities varies in response to many factors. These factors include, without limitation, factors specific to an issuer and factors specific to the industry in which the issuer participates. Individual companies may report poor results or be negatively affected by industry and/or economic trends and developments, and the stock prices of such companies may suffer a decline in response. In addition, equity securities are subject to stock risk, which is the risk that stock prices historically rise and fall in periodic cycles. U.S. and non-U.S. stock markets have experienced periods of substantial price volatility in the past and may do so again in the future. In addition, investments in small-capitalization, mid-capitalization and financially distressed companies may be subject to more abrupt or erratic price movements and may lack sufficient market liquidity, and these issuers often face greater business risks.

Fixed Income Securities

Fixed income securities are subject to the risk of the issuer's or a guarantor's inability to meet principal and interest payments on its obligations and to price volatility.

Mutual Funds and ETFs

An investment in a mutual fund or ETF involves risk, including the loss of principal. Mutual fund and ETF shareholders are necessarily subject to the risks stemming from the individual issuers of the fund's underlying portfolio securities. Such shareholders are also liable for taxes on any fund-level capital gains, as mutual funds and ETFs are required by law to distribute capital gains in the event they sell securities for a profit that cannot be offset by a corresponding loss.

Shares of mutual funds are generally distributed and redeemed on an ongoing basis by the fund itself or a broker acting on its behalf. The trading price at which a share is transacted is equal to a fund's stated daily per share net asset value ("NAV"), plus any shareholders fees (*e.g.*, sales loads, purchase fees, redemption fees). The per share NAV of a mutual fund is calculated at the end of each business day, although the actual NAV fluctuates with intraday changes to the market value of the fund's holdings. The trading prices of a mutual fund's shares may differ significantly from the NAV during periods of market volatility, which may, among other factors, lead to the mutual fund's shares trading at a premium or discount to actual NAV.

Shares of ETFs are listed on securities exchanges and transacted at negotiated prices in the secondary market. Generally, ETF shares trade at or near their most recent NAV, which is generally calculated at least once daily for indexed based ETFs and potentially more frequently for actively managed ETFs. However, certain inefficiencies may cause the shares to trade at a premium or discount to their pro rata NAV. There is also no guarantee that an active secondary market for such shares will develop or continue to exist. Generally, an ETF only redeems shares when aggregated as creation units (usually 20,000 shares

or more). Therefore, if a liquid secondary market ceases to exist for shares of a particular ETF, a shareholder may have no way to dispose of such shares.

Use of Independent Managers

As stated above, WAAG selects certain Independent Managers to manage a portion of its clients' assets. In these situations, WAAG continues to conduct ongoing due diligence of such managers, but such recommendations rely to a great extent on the Independent Managers' ability to successfully implement their investment strategies. In addition, WAAG does not have the ability to supervise the Independent Managers on a day-to-day basis.

Use of Private Collective Investment Vehicles

Private investment funds (including hedge funds, private equity funds, etc.) generally involve various risk factors, including, but not limited to, potential for complete loss of principal, liquidity constraints and lack of transparency, a complete discussion of which is set forth in each fund's offering documents, which will be provided to each client for review and consideration. The managers of these vehicles have broad discretion in selecting the investments. There are few limitations on the types of securities or other financial instruments which may be traded and no requirement to diversify. Private funds may trade on margin or otherwise leverage positions, thereby potentially increasing the risk to the vehicle. In addition, because the vehicles are not registered as investment companies, there is an absence of regulation. Unlike liquid investments that a client may maintain, private investment funds do not provide daily liquidity or pricing. Each prospective client investor will be required to complete a Subscription Agreement, pursuant to which the client shall establish that he/she is qualified for investment in the fund and acknowledges and accepts the various risk factors that are associated with such an investment.

Voting of Client Securities

WAAG accepts the authority to vote a client's securities (i.e., proxies) on their behalf. When WAAG accepts such responsibility, it will only cast proxy votes in a manner consistent with the best interest of its clients. Absent special circumstances, which are fully described in the Firm's Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures, all proxies will be voted consistent with guidelines established and described in WAAG's Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures, as they may be amended from time-to-time. Clients may contact WAAG to request information about how the Firm voted proxies for that client's securities or to get a copy of WAAG's Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures. A brief summary of WAAG's Proxy Voting Policies and Procedures is as follows:

- WAAG has formed a Proxy Voting Committee that will be responsible for monitoring corporate actions, making voting decisions in the best interest of clients, and ensuring that proxies are submitted in a timely manner.

- The Proxy Voting Committee will vote proxies according to WAAG's then current Proxy Voting Guidelines. The Proxy Voting Guidelines include many specific examples of voting decisions for the types of proposals that are most frequently presented, including: composition of the board of directors; approval of independent auditors; management and director compensation; anti-takeover mechanisms and related issues; changes to capital structure; corporate and social policy issues; and issues involving mutual funds.
- Although the Proxy Voting Guidelines are followed as a general policy, certain issues are considered on a case-by-case basis based on the relevant facts and circumstances. Since corporate governance issues are diverse and continually evolving, the Firm devotes an appropriate amount of time and resources to monitor these changes.
- Clients cannot direct WAAG's vote on a particular solicitation but can revoke the Firm's authority to vote proxies.

In situations where there is a conflict of interest in the voting of proxies due to business or personal relationships that WAAG maintains with persons having an interest in the outcome of certain votes, the Firm takes appropriate steps to ensure that its proxy voting decisions are made in the best interest of its clients and are not the product of such conflict.

Item 7. Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers

In this Item, WAAG is required to describe the type and frequency of the information it communicates to the Independent Managers, if any, managing its clients' investment portfolios. Clients participating in the Program generally grant WAAG the authority to discuss certain non-public information with the Independent Managers engaged to manage their accounts. Depending upon the specific arrangement, the Firm may be authorized to disclose various personal information including, without limitation: names, phone numbers, addresses, social security numbers, tax identification numbers and account numbers. WAAG may also share certain information related to its clients' financial positions and investment objectives in an effort to ensure that the Independent Managers' investment decisions remain aligned with its clients' best interests. This information is communicated on an initial and ongoing basis, or as otherwise necessary to the management of its clients' portfolios.

Item 8. Client Contact with Portfolio Managers

In this Item, WAAG is required to describe any restrictions on clients' ability to contact and consult with the portfolio managers managing their investment portfolios. There are no restrictions on clients' ability to

correspond with WAAG. Clients can generally contact the Independent Managers managing their portfolios through WAAG by providing the Firm with written request and identification of the questions or issues to be discussed with the Independent Managers. After receiving the client's written request, WAAG, at its sole discretion, may contact the Independent Managers for the client or arrange for the Independent Managers and the client to communicate directly.

Item 9. Additional Information

Disciplinary Information

WAAG has not been involved in any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's evaluation of its advisory business or the integrity of its management.

Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

This item requires investment advisers to disclose certain financial industry activities and affiliations.

Registered Representatives of a Broker-Dealer

Certain of the Firm's Supervised Persons are registered representatives of Mutual Securities and provide clients with securities brokerage services under a separate commission-based arrangement. This arrangement is described at length in Item 5.

Licensed Insurance Agents

A number of the Firm's Supervised Persons are licensed insurance agents and offer certain insurance products on a fully disclosed commissionable basis. A conflict of interest exists to the extent that WAAG recommends the purchase of insurance products where its Supervised Persons are entitled to insurance commissions or other additional compensation. The Firm has procedures in place whereby it seeks to ensure that all recommendations are made in its clients' best interest regardless of any such affiliations.

Code of Ethics

WAAG has adopted a code of ethics in compliance with applicable securities laws ("Code of Ethics") that sets forth the standards of conduct expected of its Supervised Persons. WAAG's Code of Ethics contains written policies reasonably designed to prevent certain unlawful practices such as the use of material non-public information by the Firm or any of its Supervised Persons and the trading by the same of securities ahead of clients in order to take advantage of pending orders.

The Code of Ethics also requires certain of WAAG's personnel to report their personal securities holdings and transactions and obtain pre-approval of certain investments (e.g., initial public offerings, limited offerings). However, the Firm's Supervised Persons are permitted to buy or sell securities that it also recommends to clients if done in a fair and equitable manner that is consistent with the Firm's policies and procedures. This Code of Ethics has been established recognizing that some securities trade in sufficiently broad markets to permit transactions by certain personnel to be completed without any appreciable impact on the markets of such securities. Therefore, under limited circumstances, exceptions may be made to the policies stated below.

When the Firm is engaging in or considering a transaction in any security on behalf of a client, no Supervised Person with access to this information may knowingly effect for themselves or for their immediate family (i.e., spouse, minor children and adults living in the same household) a transaction in that security unless:

- the transaction has been completed;
- the transaction for the Supervised Person is completed as part of a batch trade with clients; or
- a decision has been made not to engage in the transaction for the client.

These requirements are not applicable to: (i) direct obligations of the Government of the United States; (ii) money market instruments, bankers' acceptances, bank certificates of deposit, commercial paper, repurchase agreements and other high quality short-term debt instruments, including repurchase agreements; (iii) shares issued by mutual funds or money market funds; and (iv) shares issued by unit investment trusts that are invested exclusively in one or more mutual funds.

Clients and prospective clients may contact WAAG to request a copy of its Code of Ethics.

Account Reviews

WAAG monitors client portfolios on a continuous and ongoing basis while regular account reviews are conducted on at least a quarterly basis. Such reviews are conducted by the Firm's investment adviser representatives. All investment advisory clients are encouraged to discuss their needs, goals and objectives with WAAG and to keep the Firm informed of any changes thereto. The Firm contacts ongoing investment advisory clients at least annually to review its previous services and/or recommendations and quarterly to discuss the impact resulting from any changes in the client's financial situation and/or investment objectives.

Account Statements and General Reports

Clients are provided with transaction confirmation notices and regular summary account statements directly from the Financial Institutions where their assets are custodied. From time-to-time or as otherwise

requested, clients may also receive written or electronic reports from WAAG and/or an outside service provider, which contain certain account and/or market-related information, such as an inventory of account holdings or account performance. Clients should compare the account statements they receive from their custodian with any documents or reports they receive from WAAG or an outside service provider.

Client Referrals

In the event a client is introduced to WAAG by either an unaffiliated or an affiliated solicitor, the Firm may pay that solicitor a referral fee in accordance with applicable state securities laws. Unless otherwise disclosed, any such referral fee is paid solely from WAAG's investment management fee and does not result in any additional charge to the client. If the client is introduced to the Firm by an unaffiliated solicitor, the solicitor is required to provide the client with WAAG's written brochure(s) and a copy of a solicitor's disclosure statement containing the terms and conditions of the solicitation arrangement. Any affiliated solicitor of WAAG is required to disclose the nature of his or her relationship to prospective clients at the time of the solicitation and will provide all prospective clients with a copy of the Firm's written brochure(s) at the time of the solicitation.

Receipt of Economic Benefit and Brokerage Practices

WAAG requires that clients utilize the custody, brokerage and clearing services of Fidelity for investment management accounts in the Program. Factors which WAAG considers in recommending Fidelity or any other broker-dealer to clients include their respective financial strength, reputation, execution, pricing, research and service. WAAG does not consider, in selecting or recommending broker-dealers, whether the Firm receives client referrals from the Financial Institutions or other third party.

In seeking best execution in recommending Fidelity, the determinative factor is not the lowest possible cost, but whether the transaction represents the best qualitative execution, taking into consideration the full range of a Financial Institution's services, including among others, the value of research provided, execution capability, commission rates and responsiveness.

Consistent with obtaining best execution, brokerage transactions may be directed to certain broker-dealers in return for investment research products and/or services which assist WAAG in its investment decision-making process. The receipt of investment research products and/or services poses a conflict of interest because WAAG does not have to produce or pay for the products or services.

WAAG may receive without cost from Fidelity computer software and related systems support, which allow WAAG to better monitor client accounts maintained at Fidelity. WAAG may receive the software and related support without cost because the Firm renders investment management services to clients that maintain assets at Fidelity. The software and support is not provided in connection with securities transactions of clients (i.e., not "soft dollars"). The software and related systems support may benefit WAAG, but not its clients directly. In fulfilling its duties to its clients, WAAG endeavors at all times to

put the interests of its clients first. Clients should be aware, however, that WAAG's receipt of economic benefits from a broker-dealer creates a conflict of interest since these benefits may influence the Firm's choice of broker-dealer over another that does not furnish similar software, systems support or services.

WAAG receives without cost from Fidelity administrative support, computer software, related systems support, as well as other third-party support as further described below (together "Support") which allow WAAG to better monitor client accounts maintained at Fidelity and otherwise conduct its business. WAAG receives the Support without cost because the Firm renders investment management services to clients that maintain assets at Fidelity. The Support benefits WAAG, but not its clients directly. Clients should be aware that WAAG's receipt of economic benefits such as the Support from a broker-dealer creates a conflict of interest since these benefits may influence the Firm's choice of broker-dealer over another that does not furnish similar software, systems support or services. In fulfilling its duties to its clients, WAAG endeavors at all times to put the interests of its clients first and has determined that the recommendation of Fidelity is in the best interest of clients and satisfies the Firm's duty to seek best execution.

Specifically, WAAG receives the following benefits from Fidelity: i) receipt of duplicate client confirmations and bundled duplicate statements; ii) access to a trading desk that exclusively services its institutional traders; iii) access to block trading which provides the ability to aggregate securities transactions and then allocate the appropriate shares to client accounts; and iv) access to an electronic communication network for client order entry and account information. Fidelity also makes available to the Firm, at no additional charge, certain research and brokerage services, including research services obtained by Fidelity directly from independent research companies, as selected by WAAG (within specified parameters). WAAG also receives additional services including marketing, compliance, technology and software. Without this arrangement, the Firm might be compelled to purchase the same or similar services at its own expense.

Trade Aggregation

Transactions for each client generally will be effected independently, unless WAAG decides to purchase or sell the same securities for several clients at approximately the same time. WAAG may (but is not obligated to) combine or "batch" such orders to obtain best execution or to allocate equitably among the Firm's clients differences in prices that might not have been obtained had such orders been placed independently. Under this procedure, transactions will generally be averaged as to price and allocated among WAAG's clients pro rata to the purchase and sale orders placed for each client on any given day. To the extent that the Firm determines to aggregate client orders for the purchase or sale of securities, including securities in which WAAG's Supervised Persons may invest, the Firm generally does so in accordance with applicable rules promulgated under the Advisers Act and no-action guidance provided by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. WAAG does not receive any additional compensation or remuneration as a result of the aggregation.

In the event that the Firm determines that a prorated allocation is not appropriate under the particular circumstances, the allocation will be made based upon other relevant factors, which may include: (i) when only a small percentage of the order is executed, shares may be allocated to the account with the smallest order or the smallest position or to an account that is out of line with respect to security or sector weightings relative to other portfolios, with similar mandates; (ii) allocations may be given to one account when one account has limitations in its investment guidelines which prohibit it from purchasing other securities which are expected to produce similar investment results and can be purchased by other accounts; (iii) if an account reaches an investment guideline limit and cannot participate in an allocation, shares may be reallocated to other accounts (this may be due to unforeseen changes in an account's assets after an order is placed); (iv) with respect to sale allocations, allocations may be given to accounts low in cash; (v) in cases when a pro rata allocation of a potential execution would result in a *de minimis* allocation in one or more accounts, the Firm may exclude the account(s) from the allocation; the transactions may be executed on a pro rata basis among the remaining accounts; or (vi) in cases where a small proportion of an order is executed in all accounts, shares may be allocated to one or more accounts on a random basis.

Financial Information

WAAG is not required to disclose any financial information due to the following:

- The Firm does not require or solicit the prepayment of more than \$1,200 in fees six months or more in advance of services rendered;
- The Firm does not have a financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet contractual commitments to clients; and
- The Firm has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time during the past ten years.