

Grimes & Company, Inc.

SEC File Number: 801 – 57193

Grimes & Company, Inc.

Brochure

Dated March 31, 2020

Contact: Michael J. Davide, Chief Compliance
Officer
110 Turnpike Road, Suite 100
Westborough, Massachusetts 01581
www.grimesco.com

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Grimes & Company, Inc. (“Grimes”). If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at (508) 366-3883 or mdavide@grimesco.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Grimes & Company, Inc. is also available on the SEC’s website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

References herein to Grimes & Company, Inc. as a “registered investment adviser” or any reference to being “registered” does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Item 2 Material Changes

There are no material changes to Grimes & Company, Inc.'s ("Grimes") disclosure statement since the most recent Annual Amendment filed March 21, 2019. However, below, Grimes has made disclosure additions and enhancements, including disclosures regarding advisory fees, fees, retirement rollovers, research and additional benefits, and conflicts of interest. **ANY QUESTIONS:** Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions regarding this Part 2A, including the above referenced disclosure additions and enhancements as described below in this Brochure.

Item 3 Table of Contents

Item 1	Cover Page.....	1
Item 2	Material Changes.....	2
Item 3	Table of Contents.....	2
Item 4	Advisory Business	2
Item 5	Fees and Compensation	6
Item 6	Performance-Based Fees and Side-by-Side Management	8
Item 7	Types of Clients.....	8
Item 8	Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss.....	8
Item 9	Disciplinary Information	10
Item 10	Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations	10
Item 11	Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading.....	11
Item 12	Brokerage Practices	12
Item 13	Review of Accounts.....	15
Item 14	Client Referrals and Other Compensation	16
Item 15	Custody	17
Item 16	Investment Discretion.....	18
Item 17	Voting Client Securities.....	18
Item 18	Financial Information	19

Item 4 Advisory Business

- A. Grimes & Company, Inc. ("Grimes") is a corporation formed on October 20, 1999, in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Grimes became registered as an Investment Adviser Firm in January 2000. Grimes is principally owned by Kevin T. Grimes, Timothy J. Grimes, and the Timothy J. Grimes Dynasty Trust. Timothy J. Grimes and Kevin T. Grimes are Grimes' Principals.
- B. As discussed below, Grimes offers to its clients (individuals, business entities, trusts, pension and profit sharing plans, estates and charitable organizations, and state or municipal government entities.) investment advisory services. Although Grimes does not hold itself out as providing financial planning and related consulting services, it may provide limited

planning and related consulting services ancillary to the investment management process to the extent specifically requested by the client (See discussion below).

INVESTMENT ADVISORY SERVICES

Grimes works with each client to develop a customized investment strategy in an effort to satisfy the unique needs of each individual, family, or institution that they serve. Proprietary research and portfolio management systems are deployed to develop investment policy, implement portfolios and manage allocations and exposures.

MISCELLANEOUS

Limited Consulting/Implementation Services. To the extent specifically requested, Grimes may provide financial planning and related consulting services to its investment management clients on matters such as estate planning, tax planning, insurance, etc. Grimes shall not receive any separate or additional fee for any such consultation services. Neither Grimes, nor any of its representatives, serves as an attorney, or accountant and no portion of Grimes' services should be construed as same. Accordingly, Grimes **does not** prepare estate planning or any other type of legal documents or tax returns. To the extent requested by a client, Grimes may recommend the services of other professionals for certain non-investment implementation purposes (i.e. attorneys, accountants, insurance agents, etc.), including representatives of Grimes in their separate registered/licensed capacities as discussed below at Items 5 and 10. The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from Grimes. **Please Note:** It remains the client's responsibility to promptly notify Grimes if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Grimes' previous recommendations and/or services.

Private Investment Funds. Grimes continues to provide investment advice regarding unaffiliated private investment funds previously purchased by its clients. Grimes does not recommend private investment funds to its clients. The amount of assets invested in the fund(s) shall be included as part of "assets under management" for purposes of Grimes calculating its investment advisory fee. **Please Note:** Private investment funds generally involve various risk factors, including, but not limited to, potential for complete loss of principal, liquidity constraints and lack of transparency, a complete discussion of which is set forth in each fund's offering documents, which will be provided to each client for review and consideration. Unlike liquid investments that a client may maintain, private investment funds do not provide daily liquidity or pricing. Each prospective client investor will be required to complete a Subscription Agreement, pursuant to which the client shall establish that he/she is qualified for investment in the fund, and acknowledges and accepts the various risk factors that are associated with such an investment. **Please Also Note: Valuation.** In the event that Grimes references private investment funds owned by the client on any supplemental account reports prepared by Grimes, the value(s) for all private investment funds owned by the client shall reflect the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor. If no subsequent valuation post-purchase is provided by the Fund Sponsor, then the valuation shall reflect the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date), or the current value(s) (either the initial purchase price and/or the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor). If the valuation reflects the initial purchase price (and/or a

value as of a previous date), the current value(s) (to the extent ascertainable) could be **significantly more or less** than the original purchase price. The client's advisory fee shall be based upon reflected fund value(s).

Use of Mutual Funds and Exchange Traded Funds: Most mutual funds and exchange traded funds are available directly to the public. Thus, a prospective client can obtain many of the funds that may be recommended and/or utilized by Grimes independent of engaging Grimes as an investment advisor. However, if a prospective client determines to do so, he/she will not receive Grimes' initial and ongoing investment advisory services. **Separate Fees:** All mutual funds and exchange traded funds impose fees at the fund level (e.g. management fees and other fund expenses). All such fund fees are separate from, and in addition to, Grimes' wealth management fee as described at Item 5 below. **Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above.**

Please Note: Retirement Rollovers-Potential for Conflict of Interest: A client or prospective client leaving an employer typically has four options regarding an existing retirement plan (and may engage in a combination of these options): (i) leave the money in the former employer's plan, if permitted, (ii) roll over the assets to the new employer's plan, if one is available and rollovers are permitted, (iii) roll over to an Individual Retirement Account ("IRA"), or (iv) cash out the account value (which could, depending upon the client's age, result in adverse tax consequences). If Grimes recommends that a client roll over their retirement plan assets into an account to be managed by Grimes, such a recommendation creates a conflict of interest if Grimes will earn new (or increase its current) compensation as a result of the rollover. When acting in such capacity, Grimes serves as a fiduciary under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA), or the Internal Revenue Code, or both. **No client is under any obligation to roll over retirement plan assets to an account managed by Grimes. Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the potential for conflict of interest presented by such rollover recommendation.**

Custodian Charges-Additional Fees: As discussed below at Item 12 below, when requested to recommend a broker-dealer/custodian for client accounts, Grimes generally recommends that *Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, and/or Schwab* serve as the broker-dealer/custodian for client investment management assets. Broker-dealers such as *Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, and Schwab* charge transaction fees for effecting securities transactions. In addition to Grimes' investment advisory fee referenced in Item 5 below, the client will also incur transaction fees to purchase securities for the client's account (i.e., mutual funds and exchange traded funds, individual equity and fixed income securities, etc.) **ANY QUESTIONS: Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above.**

ERISA PLAN and 401(k) INDIVIDUAL ENGAGEMENTS:

- **Trustee Directed Plans.** Grimes may be engaged to provide investment advisory services to ERISA retirement plans, whereby Grimes shall manage Plan assets consistent with the investment objective designated by the Plan trustees. In such engagements, Grimes will serve as an investment fiduciary as that term is defined under The Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). Grimes will generally provide services on an

“assets under management” fee basis per the terms and conditions of an *Investment Advisory Agreement* between the Plan and Grimes.

- **Participant Directed Retirement Plans.** Grimes may also provide investment advisory and consulting services to participant directed retirement plans per the terms and conditions of a *Retirement Plan Services Agreement* between Grimes and the Plan. For such engagements, Grimes shall assist the Plan sponsor with the selection of an investment platform from which Plan participants shall make their respective investment choices (which may include investment strategies devised and managed by Grimes), and, to the extent engaged to do so, may also provide corresponding education to assist the participants with their decision making process.
- **Client Retirement Plan Assets.** If requested to do so, Grimes shall provide investment advisory services relative to the client’s 401(k) plan assets. In such event, Grimes shall recommend that the client allocate the retirement account assets among the investment options available on the 401(k) platform. Grimes shall be limited to making recommendations regarding the allocation of the assets among the investment alternatives available through the plan. Grimes will not receive any communications from the plan sponsor or custodian, and it shall remain the client’s exclusive obligation to notify Grimes of any changes in investment alternatives, restrictions, etc. pertaining to the retirement account.

OTHER:

Portfolio Activity. Grimes has a fiduciary duty to provide services consistent with the client’s best interest. As part of its investment advisory services, Grimes will review client portfolios on an ongoing basis to determine if any changes are necessary based upon various factors, including, but not limited to, investment performance, fund manager tenure, style drift, account additions/withdrawals, and/or a change in the client’s investment objective. Based upon these factors, there may be extended periods of time when Grimes determines that changes to a client’s portfolio are neither necessary nor prudent. Of course, as indicated below, there can be no assurance that investment decisions made by Grimes will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s).

Portfolio Reporting. In January 2019, Grimes began utilizing new portfolio accounting and reporting software in support of its portfolio accounting, performance, and reporting functions. Methodologies used by our new software differ from methodologies employed by our prior software, which could result in changes to the manner in which your performance and advisory fees are calculated. The new software calculates performance on a daily basis whereas the prior software would only calculate performance on a monthly basis. The methodology for calculating quarterly advisory fees has also changed. Specifically, whereas Grimes’ prior software provider calculated quarterly advisory fees by multiplying the client’s assets under management by the annual fee rate, and then dividing by four (4), Grimes’ new software provider multiplies the client’s assets under management by the annual fee rate, divides this total by three-hundred sixty five (365), and then multiplies this by the number of days in the fee quarter. Because Grimes primarily assesses its fees on the basis of a client’s assets under management, it is imperative that clients be aware of this new calculation method and its impact. Clients are advised to carefully review their account statements and to address any questions to their adviser representative(s). Clients are further advised to compare any account statements received from Grimes with account statements received from the client’s qualified custodian. **ANY**

QUESTIONS: Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions a client may have regarding our portfolio accounting software.

Sub-Advisory Engagements. Grimes may also serve as a sub-adviser to unaffiliated registered investment advisers per the terms and conditions of a written Sub-Advisory Agreement. With respect to its sub-advisory services, the unaffiliated investment advisers that engage Grimes's sub-advisory services maintain both the initial and ongoing day-to-day relationship with the underlying client, including initial and ongoing determination of client suitability for Grimes' designated investment strategies. If the custodian/broker-dealer is determined by the unaffiliated investment adviser, Grimes will be unable to negotiate commissions and/or transaction costs, and/or seek better execution. As a result, client may pay higher commissions or other transaction costs or greater spreads, or receive less favorable net prices, on transactions for the account than would otherwise be the case through alternative clearing arrangements recommended by Grimes. Higher transaction costs adversely impact account performance.

Independent Managers. Grimes may allocate (and/or recommend that the client allocate) a portion of a client's investment assets among unaffiliated independent investment managers in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). In such situations, the *Independent Manager[s]* shall have day-to-day responsibility for the active discretionary management of the allocated assets. Grimes shall continue to render investment advisory services to the client relative to the ongoing monitoring and review of account performance, asset allocation and client investment objectives. Factors which Grimes shall consider in recommending *Independent Manager[s]* include the client's designated investment objective(s), management style, performance, reputation, financial strength, reporting, pricing, and research. **Please Note:** The investment management fee charged by the *Independent Manager[s]* is separate from, and in addition to, Grimes' advisory fee as set forth in the fee schedule at Item 5 below.

Please Note: Cash Positions. At any specific point in time, depending upon perceived or anticipated market conditions/events (there being **no guarantee** that such anticipated market conditions/events will occur), Grimes may maintain cash positions for defensive purposes. All cash positions (money markets, etc.) shall be included as part of assets under management for purposes of calculating Grimes' advisory fee. **ANY QUESTIONS: Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective may have regarding the above fee billing practice.**

Please Note: Investment Risk. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies recommended or undertaken by Grimes) will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s).

Client Obligations. In performing its services, Grimes shall not be required to verify any information received from the client or from the client's other professionals, and is expressly authorized to rely thereon. Moreover, each client is advised that it remains his/her/its responsibility to promptly notify Grimes if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Grimes' previous recommendations and/or services.

Disclosure Statement. A copy of Grimes' written Brochure as set forth on Part 2A of Form ADV shall be provided to each client prior to, or contemporaneously with, the execution of the *Investment Advisory Agreement*.

- C. Grimes shall provide investment advisory services specific to the needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, an investment adviser representative will ascertain each client's investment objective(s). Thereafter, Grimes shall allocate and/or recommend that the client allocate investment assets consistent with the designated investment objective(s). The client may, at any time, impose reasonable restrictions, in writing, on Grimes' services.
- D. Grimes does not participate in a wrap fee program.
- E. As of December 31, 2019, Grimes had \$2,781,938,706 in regulatory assets under management on a discretionary basis and \$118,094,003 on a non-discretionary basis for a combined \$2,900,032,708 in regulatory assets under management.

Item 5 Fees and Compensation

- A. The client can determine to engage Grimes to provide discretionary investment advisory services on a percentage of assets under management fee basis.

INVESTMENT ADVISORY SERVICES

The client can determine to engage Grimes to provide discretionary investment advisory services on a negotiable fee basis. Annual management fees are calculated as a percentage (%) of the market valuation of assets under management, generally in accordance with the following published schedule of fees. Note that multiple client accounts are aggregated for fee calculation purposes.

<u>Market Value of Portfolio</u>	<u>% of Assets</u>
Under \$500,000	1.25%
\$500,000.01- \$2,000,000	1.00%
\$2,000,000.01- \$7,000,000	0.75%
\$7,000,000.01- \$10,000,000	0.65%
Over \$10,000,000.01	0.50%

The published fee schedule is tiered in nature. Accordingly, the fee is 1.25% for the first \$500,000, 1.00% on the next \$1,500,000, 0.75% for the following \$5,000,000, etc. This annual fee shall be prorated and paid quarterly in arrears based on the market value of the assets on the last day of the previous quarter. Note that in certain situations, the specific fee paid may differ from the above published schedule if agreed to in advance.

- B. Clients shall have Grimes' advisory fees deducted from their custodial account. Both Grimes' *Investment Advisory Agreement* and the custodial/clearing agreement may authorize the custodian to debit the account for the amount of Grimes' investment advisory fee and to directly remit that management fee to Grimes in compliance with regulatory procedures. In the limited event that Grimes bills the client directly, payment is due upon receipt of Grimes' invoice. Grimes shall deduct fees and/or bill clients quarterly in arrears, based upon the market value of the assets on the last business day of the previous quarter.

- C. As discussed below, unless the client directs otherwise or an individual client's circumstances require, Grimes shall generally recommend that Fidelity Investments ("*Fidelity*"), TD Ameritrade Inc. ("*TD Ameritrade*") or Charles Schwab and Co., Inc. ("*Schwab*"), serve as the broker-dealer/custodian for client investment management assets. Broker-dealers such as *Fidelity*, *TD Ameritrade*, or *Schwab* charge brokerage commissions and/or transaction fees for effecting certain securities transactions (i.e. transaction fees are charged for certain no-load mutual funds, commissions are charged for individual equity and fixed income securities transactions). In addition to Grimes' investment management fee, brokerage commissions and/or transaction fees, clients will also incur, relative to all mutual fund and exchange traded fund purchases, charges imposed at the fund level (e.g. management fees and other fund expenses). Please Note: Due to a change in our portfolio accounting and reporting software, the methodology by which Grimes' quarterly investment advisory fees are calculated has changed. Please see the disclosure at Item 4 above for more details. **Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide remains available to address and questions a client may have regarding out portfolio accounting software and fee calculations.**
- D. Grimes' annual investment advisory fee shall be prorated and paid quarterly, in arrears, based upon the market value of the assets on the last business day of the previous quarter. Grimes generally requires a minimum asset level of \$500,000 for investment advisory services. Grimes, in its sole discretion, may charge a lesser investment management fee and/or waive or reduce its minimum asset requirement based upon certain criteria (i.e. anticipated future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, dollar amount of assets to be managed, related accounts, account composition, competition, negotiations with client, etc.).

The *Investment Advisory Agreement* between Grimes and the client will continue in effect until terminated by either party by written notice in accordance with the terms of the *Investment Advisory Agreement*. Upon termination, a pro-rated portion of the earned but unpaid advisory fee shall be due.

- E. **Securities Commission Transactions.** In the event that the client desires, the client can engage certain Grimes' representatives, in their individual capacities, as registered representatives of *Mid Atlantic Capital Corporation* ("*MACC*"), an SEC registered and FINRA member broker-dealer, to implement investment recommendations on a commission basis. In the event the client chooses to purchase investment products through *MACC*, *MACC* will charge brokerage commissions to effect securities transactions, a portion of which commissions *MACC* shall pay to Grimes' representatives, as applicable. The brokerage commissions charged by *MACC* may be higher or lower than those charged by other broker-dealers.
1. **Conflict of Interest:** The recommendation that a client purchase a commission product from *MACC* presents a ***conflict of interest***, as the receipt of commissions may provide an incentive to recommend investment products based on commissions to be received, rather than on a particular client's need. No client is under any obligation to purchase any commission products from Grimes' representatives. **Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above conflict of interest.**

2. **Please Note:** Clients may purchase investment products recommended by Grimes through other, non-affiliated broker dealers or agents.
3. Grimes does not receive more than 50% of its revenue from advisory clients as a result of commissions or other compensation for the sale of investment products Grimes recommends to its clients.
4. When Grimes' representatives sell an investment product on a commission basis, Grimes does not charge an advisory fee in addition to the commissions paid by the client for such product. When providing services on an advisory fee basis, Grimes' representatives do not also receive commission compensation for such advisory services. **However,** a client may engage Grimes to provide investment management services on an advisory fee basis and separate from such advisory services purchase an investment product from Grimes' representatives on a separate commission basis.

Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-by-Side Management

Neither Grimes nor any supervised person of Grimes charge performance-based fees on client accounts.

Item 7 Types of Clients

Grimes' clients shall generally include individuals, business entities, trusts, estates and charitable organizations, pension and profit sharing plans, and state or municipal government entities. Grimes generally requires a minimum asset level of \$500,000 for investment advisory services. Grimes, in its sole discretion, may charge a lesser investment management fee and/or waive or reduce its minimum asset requirement based upon certain criteria (i.e. anticipated future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, dollar amount of assets to be managed, related accounts, account composition, competition, negotiations with client, etc.). **Please Note:** As result of the above, similarly situated clients could pay different fees. In addition, similar advisory services may be available from other investment advisers for similar or lower fees. **ANY QUESTIONS:** Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding advisory fees.

Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

- A. Grimes may utilize the following methods of security analysis:
- **Fundamental** - (analysis performed on historical and present data, with the goal of making financial forecasts)
 - **Technical** – (analysis of price trends and volatility)

Grimes may utilize the following investment strategies when implementing investment advice given to clients:

- **Long Term Purchases** (securities held at least a year)

- Short Term Purchases (securities sold within a year)
- Options (contract for the purchase or sale of a security at a predetermined price during a specific period of time)

Please Note: Investment Risk. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies recommended or undertaken by Grimes) will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s).

- B. Grimes' methods of analysis and investment strategies do not present any significant or unusual risks.

However, every method of analysis has its own inherent risks. To perform an accurate market analysis Grimes must have access to current/new market information. Grimes has no control over the dissemination rate of market information; therefore, unbeknownst to Grimes, certain analyses may be compiled with outdated market information, severely limiting the value of Grimes' analysis. Furthermore, an accurate market analysis can only produce a forecast of the direction of market values. There can be no assurances that a forecasted change in market value will materialize into actionable and/or profitable investment opportunities.

Grimes' primary investment strategies - Long Term Purchases and Short Term Purchases - are fundamental investment strategies. However, every investment strategy has its own inherent risks and limitations. For example, longer term investment strategies require a longer investment time period to allow for the strategy to potentially develop. Shorter term investment strategies require a shorter investment time period to potentially develop but, as a result of more frequent trading, may incur higher transactional costs when compared to a longer term investment strategy.

In addition to the fundamental investment strategies discussed above, Grimes may also implement and/or recommend options transactions. This strategy has a high level of inherent risk. (*See discussion below*).

The use of options transactions as an investment strategy involves a high level of inherent risk. Option transactions establish a contract between two parties concerning the buying or selling of an asset at a predetermined price during a specific period of time. During the term of the option contract, the buyer of the option gains the right to demand fulfillment by the seller. Fulfillment may take the form of either selling or purchasing a security depending upon the nature of the option contract. Generally, the purchase or the recommendation to purchase an option contract by Grimes shall be with the intent of offsetting/"hedging" a potential market risk in a client's portfolio. **Please Note:** Although the intent of the options-related transactions that may be implemented by Grimes is to hedge against principal risk, certain of the options-related strategies (i.e. straddles, short positions, etc.), may, in and of themselves, produce principal volatility and/or risk. Thus, a client must be willing to accept these enhanced volatility and principal risks associated with such strategies. In light of these enhanced risks, client may direct Grimes, in writing, not to employ any or all such strategies for his/her/their/its accounts.

- C. Currently, Grimes primarily allocates client investment assets among various no-load and/or load-waived mutual fund classes and/or individual debt and equity securities, and, on a

limited basis, independent managers, on a discretionary basis in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). (See Independent Managers in Item 4.B above).

Please Note: Liquidity Constraints. Grimes may utilize mutual funds and/or exchange traded funds that provide for limited liquidity, generally on a quarterly basis. Thus, if we determined that the fund was no longer performing or if you ever determined to transfer your account, the fund could not be sold or transferred immediately. Rather, sale or transfer would need to await the quarterly permitted sale date. Moreover, the eventual net asset value for the fund could be substantially different (positive or negative) than the fund value on the date that the sale was requested. There can be **no assurance** that any such strategy will prove profitable or successful. In light of these enhanced risks/rewards, a client may direct Grimes, in writing, not to employ any or all such strategies for the client's account. **ANY QUESTIONS:** Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above.

Please Note: Inverse/Enhanced Market Strategies. Grimes may utilize long and short mutual funds and/or exchange traded funds that are designed to perform in either an: (1) inverse relationship to certain market indices (at a rate of 1 or more times the inverse [opposite] result of the corresponding index) as an investment strategy and/or for the purpose of hedging against downside market risk; and (2) enhanced relationship to certain market indices (at a rate of 1 or more times the actual result of the corresponding index) as an investment strategy and/or for the purpose of increasing gains in an advancing market. There can be no assurance that any such strategy will prove profitable or successful. In light of these enhanced risks/rewards, a client may direct Grimes, in writing, not to employ any or all such strategies for the client's account. **ANY QUESTIONS:** Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above.

Item 9 Disciplinary Information

Grimes has not been the subject of any disciplinary actions.

Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

- A. **Registered Representative of MACC.** As disclosed above in Item 5.E, certain of Grimes' representatives are also registered representatives of *Mid Atlantic Capital Corp* ("MACC"), a FINRA member broker-dealer.
- B. Neither Grimes, nor its representatives, are registered or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or a representative of the foregoing.
- C.
 - 1. **Broker Dealer.** As disclosed above in Item 5.E, certain of Grimes' representatives, are registered representatives of MACC, a FINRA member broker-dealer. Clients can choose to engage certain of Grimes' representatives, in their individual capacities, to effect securities brokerage transactions on a commission basis.

Advisor Panel. Kevin T. Grimes serves on the TD Ameritrade Institutional Advisor (“Panel”). The Panel consists of a number of independent investment advisors that inform and provide feedback to TD Ameritrade Institutional (“TDAI”) on issues relevant to the independent advisor community. Mr. Grimes has been appointed to serve on the Panel for a three-year term by TDAI. TD Ameritrade, Inc. (“TD Ameritrade”) does not compensate Mr. Grimes or Grimes & Company for serving on the Panel but TDAI pays or reimburses Grimes & Company for the travel, lodging and meal expenses incurred for attending in person Panel meetings. The potential benefits received by Grimes & Company or its personnel by serving on the Panel do not depend on the amount of brokerage transactions directed to TDAI.

8. **Licensed Insurance Agents.** Certain of Grimes’ representatives, in their individual capacities, are licensed insurance agents, and may recommend the purchase of certain insurance-related products on a commission basis. As referenced in Item 4.B above, clients can engage certain of Grimes’ representatives to purchase insurance products on a commission basis. Grimes’ representatives may offer insurance products in conjunction with unaffiliated licensed insurance professionals.

Conflict of Interest: The recommendation by certain of Grimes’ representatives, that a client purchase a securities or insurance commission product presents a *conflict of interest*, as the receipt of commissions may provide an incentive to recommend investment products based on commissions received, rather than on a particular client’s need. No client is under any obligation to purchase any commission products from Grimes. Clients are reminded that they may purchase securities and/or insurance products recommended by Grimes from other broker-dealers or insurance agents. **Grimes’ Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above conflicts of interest.**

- D. Grimes does not receive, directly or indirectly, compensation from investment advisors that it recommends or selects for its clients.

Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

- A. Grimes maintains an investment policy relative to personal securities transactions. This investment policy is part of Grimes’ overall Code of Ethics, which serves to establish a standard of business conduct for all of Grimes’ Representatives that is based upon fundamental principles of openness, integrity, honesty and trust, a copy of which is available upon request.

In accordance with Section 204A of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, Grimes also maintains and enforces written policies reasonably designed to prevent the misuse of material non-public information by Grimes or any person associated with Grimes.

- B. Neither Grimes nor any related person of Grimes recommends, buys, or sells for client accounts, securities in which Grimes or any related person of Grimes has a material financial interest.

- C. Grimes and/or representatives of Grimes may buy or sell securities that are also recommended to clients. This practice may create a situation where Grimes and/or representatives of Grimes are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a potential conflict of interest. Practices such as “scalping” (i.e., a practice whereby the owner of shares of a security recommends that security for investment and then immediately sells it at a profit upon the rise in the market price which follows the recommendation) could take place if Grimes did not have adequate policies in place to detect such activities. In addition, this requirement can help detect insider trading, “front-running” (i.e., personal trades executed prior to those of Grimes’ clients) and other potentially abusive practices.

Grimes has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transactions and securities holdings of each of Grimes’ “Access Persons”. Grimes’ securities transaction policy requires that an Access Person of Grimes must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of their current securities holdings within ten (10) days after becoming an Access Person. Additionally, each Access Person must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of the Access Person’s current securities holdings at least once each twelve (12) month period thereafter on a date Grimes selects; provided, however that at any time that Grimes has only one Access Person, he or she shall not be required to submit any securities report described above.

- D. Grimes and/or representatives of Grimes *may* buy or sell securities, at or around the same time as those securities are recommended to clients. This practice creates a situation where Grimes and/or representatives of Grimes are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a potential conflict of interest. As indicated above in Item 11.C, Grimes has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transaction and securities holdings of each of Grimes’ Access Persons.

Item 12 Brokerage Practices

- A. In the event that the client request that Grimes recommend a broker-dealer/custodian for execution and/or custodial services (exclusive of those clients that may direct Grimes to use a specific broker-dealer/custodian), Grimes generally recommends that investment management accounts be maintained at *Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, and/or Schwab*. Prior to engaging Grimes to provide investment management services, the client will be required to enter into a formal *Investment Advisory Agreement* with Grimes setting forth the terms and conditions under which Grimes shall manage the client's assets, and a separate custodial/clearing agreement with each designated broker-dealer/custodian.

Factors that Grimes considers in recommending *Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, and/or Schwab* (or any other broker-dealer/custodian to clients) include historical relationship with Grimes, financial strength, reputation, execution capabilities, pricing, research, and service. Although the commissions and/or transaction fees paid by Grimes’ clients shall comply with Grimes’ duty to obtain best execution, a client may pay a commission that is higher than another qualified broker-dealer might charge to effect the same transaction where Grimes determines, in good faith, that the commission/transaction fee is reasonable. In seeking best execution, the determinative factor is not the lowest possible cost, but whether the transaction represents the best qualitative execution, taking into consideration the full range of a broker-dealer’s services, including the value of research provided, execution capability,

commission rates, and responsiveness. Accordingly, although Grimes will seek competitive rates, it may not necessarily obtain the lowest possible commission rates for client account transactions. The brokerage commissions or transaction fees charged by the designated broker-dealer/custodian are exclusive of, and in addition to, Grimes' investment management fee. Grimes' best execution responsibility is qualified if securities that it purchases for client accounts are mutual funds that trade at net asset value as determined at the daily market close.

1. Non-Soft Dollar Research and Additional Benefits

Although not a material consideration when determining whether to recommend that a client utilize the services of a particular broker-dealer/custodian, Grimes can receive from *Fidelity*, *TD Ameritrade*, and/or *Schwab* (or another broker-dealer/custodian, or investment platform, vendor, or product sponsor) without cost (and/or at a discount) support services and/or products, certain of which assist Grimes to better monitor and service client accounts maintained at such institutions. Included within the support services that can be obtained by Grimes may be investment-related research, pricing information and market data, software and other technology that provide access to client account data, compliance and/or practice management-related publications, discounted or gratis consulting services, discounted and/or gratis attendance at conferences, meetings, and other educational and/or social events, marketing support, computer hardware and/or software and/or other products used by Grimes in furtherance of its investment advisory business operations.

As indicated above, certain of the support services and/or products that can be received may assist Grimes in managing and administering client accounts. Others do not directly provide such assistance, but rather assist Grimes to manage and further develop its business enterprise.

Grimes' clients do not pay more for investment transactions effected and/or assets maintained at *Fidelity*, *TD Ameritrade*, and/or *Schwab* as a result of this arrangement. There is no corresponding commitment made by Grimes to *Fidelity*, *TD Ameritrade*, and/or *Schwab* or any other entity to invest any specific amount or percentage of client assets in any specific mutual funds, securities or other investment products as a result of the above arrangement.

TD Ameritrade Institutional Program. Grimes participates in the TD Ameritrade Institutional program (the "Program") offered by TD Ameritrade Institutional. TD Ameritrade Institutional is a division of TD Ameritrade member FINRA/SIPC, an unaffiliated SEC registered broker-dealer and FINRA member. TD Ameritrade offers, to independent investment advisors, services which include custody of securities, trade execution, clearance, and settlement of transactions. Grimes receives some benefits from TD Ameritrade through its participation in the Program. (Please see the disclosure under Item 14 below.)

Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding any of the above arrangements and any corresponding conflicts of interest.

2. Referral Programs:

Fidelity Referral Program. As discussed at Item 14 below, Grimes participates in the Fidelity Wealth Advisor Solutions Program® (the “WAS” Program). Grimes’ participation in the referral program may raise potential conflicts of interest, since Fidelity will most likely refer clients to investment advisors that encourage their clients to custody their assets at Fidelity. **Grimes’ Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest such arrangement may create.**

TD Ameritrade AdvisorDirect Program. As discussed at Item 14 below, Grimes may receive client referrals from TD Ameritrade through its participation in TD Ameritrade AdvisorDirect referral program. Grimes’ participation in the referral program may raise potential conflicts of interest, since TD Ameritrade will most likely refer clients to investment advisors that encourage their clients to custody their assets at TD Ameritrade. **Grimes’ Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest such arrangement may create.**

The following are programs in which Grimes is a participant:

iRebal. Grimes considers a number of factors in selecting brokers and custodians at which to locate (or recommend location of) its client accounts, including, but not limited to, execution capability, experience and financial stability, reputation and the quality of services provided. In selecting TD Ameritrade as the broker and custodian for certain of its current and future client accounts, Grimes takes into consideration its arrangement with TD Ameritrade as to obtaining price discounts for TD Ameritrade’s automatic portfolio rebalancing service for advisors known as “iRebal”. The standard iRebal annual license fee applicable to Grimes is \$80,000. That fee is subject to specified reductions (and even complete waiver) if specified amounts of client taxable assets are either already on the TD Ameritrade platform or are committed to be placed on it. Specified taxable client assets either maintained on or committed to the TD Ameritrade platform will bring fee reductions of up to \$80,000 per year for each of as many as three years or more. During the first four year term from February 2011 through January 2015 TD Ameritrade waived Grimes’ iRebal fees totaling \$237,500. The non-taxable assets excluded from the maintenance and commitment levels described above are those that constitute “plan assets” of plans subject to Title 1 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, amended, or of plans as defined in Section 4975 of the Internal Revenue Code (which include IRAs). **Please Note:** If Grimes does not maintain a certain level of taxable assets on the TD Ameritrade platform, Grimes may be required to make a penalty fee payment to TD Ameritrade calculated on the basis of the shortfall. Although Grimes believes that the products and services offered by TD Ameritrade are competitive in the market place for similar services offered by other broker-dealers or custodians, the arrangement with TD Ameritrade as to the iRebal service may affect Grimes’ independent judgment in selecting or maintaining TD Ameritrade as the broker or custodian for client accounts. **Grimes’ Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and the corresponding perceived conflict of interest presented by such arrangement may create.**

Directed Brokerage. Grimes recommends that its clients utilize the brokerage and custodial services provided by *Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, and/or Schwab*. Grimes generally does not accept directed brokerage arrangements (when a client requires that account transactions be effected through a specific broker-dealer). In such client directed arrangements, the client will negotiate terms and arrangements for their account with that broker-dealer, and Grimes will not seek better execution services or prices from other broker-dealers or be able to "batch" the client's transactions for execution through other broker-dealers with orders for other accounts managed by Grimes. As a result, a client may pay higher commissions or other transaction costs or greater spreads, or receive less favorable net prices, on transactions for the account than would otherwise be the case. **Please Note:** In the event that the client directs Grimes to effect securities transactions for the client's accounts through a specific broker-dealer, the client correspondingly acknowledges that such direction may cause the accounts to incur higher commissions or transaction costs than the accounts would otherwise incur had the client determined to effect account transactions through alternative clearing arrangements that may be available through Grimes. Higher transaction costs adversely impact account performance. **Please Also Note:** Transactions for directed accounts will generally be executed following the execution of portfolio transactions for non-directed accounts.

- B. Transactions for each client account generally will be effected independently, unless Grimes decides to purchase or sell the same securities for several clients at approximately the same time. Grimes may (but is not obligated to) combine or "bunch" such orders to obtain best execution, to negotiate more favorable commission rates or to allocate equitably among Grimes' clients differences in prices and commissions or other transaction costs that might have been obtained had such orders been placed independently. Under this procedure, transactions will be averaged as to price and will be allocated among clients in proportion to the purchase and sale orders placed for each client account on any given day. Grimes shall not receive any additional compensation or remuneration as a result of such aggregation.

Item 13 Review of Accounts

- A. For those clients to whom Grimes provides investment supervisory services, account reviews are conducted on an ongoing basis by Grimes' Principals and/or representatives. All investment supervisory clients are advised that it remains their responsibility to advise Grimes of any changes in their investment objectives and/or financial situation. All clients (in person or via telephone) are encouraged to review financial planning issues (to the extent applicable), investment objectives and account performance with Grimes on an annual basis.
- B. Grimes *may* conduct account reviews on an other than periodic basis upon the occurrence of a triggering event, such as a change in client investment objectives and/or financial situation, market corrections and client request.
- C. Clients are provided, at least quarterly, with written transaction confirmation notices and regular written summary account statements directly from the broker-dealer/custodian and/or program sponsor for the client accounts. Grimes may also provide a written periodic report summarizing account activity and performance.

Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation

- A. As referenced in Item 12.A.1 above, Grimes may receive economic benefit from *Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, and/or Schwab*. Grimes, without cost (and/or at a discount), may receive support services and/or products from *Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, and/or Schwab*.

Grimes' clients do not pay more for investment transactions effected and/or assets maintained at *Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, and/or Schwab* as a result of this arrangement. There is no corresponding commitment made by Grimes to *Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, and/or Schwab* or any other entity to invest any specific amount or percentage of client assets in any specific mutual funds, securities or other investment products as a result of the above arrangement.

Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding any of the above arrangements and any corresponding conflicts of interest.

TD Ameritrade Adviser Institutional Program. As disclosed under Item 12 above, Grimes participates in TD Ameritrade's Institutional customer program and Grimes may require clients to maintain accounts with TD Ameritrade / recommend TD Ameritrade to clients for custody and brokerage services. There is no direct link between Grimes' participation in the program and the investment advice it gives to its clients, although Grimes receives economic benefits through its participation in the program that are typically not available to TD Ameritrade retail investors. These benefits include the following products and services (provided without cost or at a discount): receipt of duplicate client statements and confirmations; research related products and tools; consulting services; access to a trading desk serving Grimes participants; access to block trading (which provides the ability to aggregate securities transactions for execution and then allocate the appropriate shares to client accounts); the ability to have advisory fees deducted directly from client accounts; access to an electronic communications network for client order entry and account information; access to mutual funds with no transaction fees and to certain institutional money managers; and compliance, marketing, research, technology, and practice management products or services provided to Grimes by third party vendors. TD Ameritrade may also have paid for business consulting and professional services received by Grimes' related persons. Some of the products and services made available by TD Ameritrade through the program may benefit Grimes but may not benefit its client accounts. These products or services may assist Grimes in managing and administering client accounts, including accounts not maintained at TD Ameritrade. Other services made available by TD Ameritrade are intended to help Grimes manage and further develop its business enterprise. The benefits received by Grimes or its personnel through participation in the program do not depend on the amount of brokerage transactions directed to TD Ameritrade. As part of its fiduciary duties to clients, Grimes endeavors at all times to put the interests of its clients first. Clients should be aware, however, that the receipt of economic benefits by Grimes or its related persons in and of itself creates a potential conflict of interest and may indirectly influence Grimes' choice of TD Ameritrade for custody and brokerage services

Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest any such arrangement may create.

- B. If a client is introduced to Grimes by either an unaffiliated or an affiliated solicitor, Grimes *may* pay that solicitor a referral fee in accordance with the requirements of Rule 206(4)-3 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, and any corresponding state securities law requirements. Any such referral fee shall be paid solely from Grimes' investment management fee, and shall not result in any additional charge to the client. If the client is introduced to Grimes by an unaffiliated solicitor, the solicitor, at the time of the solicitation, shall disclose the nature of his/her/its solicitor relationship, and shall provide each prospective client with a copy of Grimes' written Brochure with a copy of the written disclosure statement from the solicitor to the client disclosing the terms of the solicitation arrangement between Grimes and the solicitor, including the compensation to be received by the solicitor from Grimes.

Participation in the TD Ameritrade AdvisorDirect Program. Grimes may receive client referrals from TD Ameritrade through its participation in TD Ameritrade AdvisorDirect Program. In addition to meeting the minimum eligibility criteria for participation in AdvisorDirect, Grimes may have been selected to participate in AdvisorDirect based on the amount and profitability to TD Ameritrade of the assets in, and trades placed for, client accounts maintained with TD Ameritrade. TD Ameritrade is a discount broker-dealer independent of and unaffiliated with Grimes and there is no employee or agency relationship between them. TD Ameritrade has established AdvisorDirect as a means of referring its brokerage customers and other investors seeking fee-based personal investment management services or financial planning services to independent investment advisors. TD Ameritrade does not supervise Grimes and has no responsibility for Grimes' management of client portfolios or Grimes' other advice or services. Grimes pays TD Ameritrade an on-going fee for each successful client referral as follows:

<u>Referred Client Assets</u>	<u>Referral Fee on Assets</u>
Assets up to \$2 million	.25%
Assets over \$2 million up to \$10 million	.10%
Assets over \$10 million	.05%

Referred client account(s) are combined, and referral fees are calculated on the referred client's average business day balance.

Grimes will also pay TD Ameritrade the Solicitation Fee on any assets received by Grimes from any of a referred client's family members, including a spouse, child or any other immediate family member who resides with the referred client and hired Grimes on the recommendation of such referred client. Grimes will not charge clients referred through AdvisorDirect any fees or costs higher than its standard fee schedule offered to its clients or otherwise pass Solicitation Fees paid to TD Ameritrade to its clients. For information regarding additional or other fees paid directly or indirectly to TD Ameritrade, please refer to the TD Ameritrade AdvisorDirect Disclosure and Acknowledgement Form.

Grimes' participation in AdvisorDirect raises potential conflicts of interest. TD Ameritrade will most likely refer clients through AdvisorDirect to investment advisors that encourage their clients to custody their assets at TD Ameritrade and whose client accounts are profitable to TD Ameritrade. Consequently, in order to obtain client referrals from TD Ameritrade, Grimes may have an incentive to recommend to clients that the assets under management by Grimes be held in custody with TD Ameritrade and to place transactions for client accounts with TD Ameritrade. In addition, Grimes has agreed not to solicit clients

referred to it through AdvisorDirect to transfer their accounts from TD Ameritrade or to establish brokerage or custody accounts at other custodians, except when its fiduciary duties require doing so. Grimes' participation in AdvisorDirect does not diminish its duty to seek best execution of trades for client accounts. **Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest such arrangement may create.**

Participation in Fidelity Wealth Advisor Solutions®. Grimes participates in the Fidelity Wealth Advisor Solutions Program® (the "WAS" Program), through which Grimes receives referrals from Fidelity Personal and Workplace Advisors LLC ("FPWA"), a registered investment adviser and Fidelity Investments company. Grimes is independent and not affiliated with FPWA or any Fidelity company. FPWA does not supervise or control Grimes, and FPWA has no responsibility or oversight for Grimes' provision of investment management or other advisory services.

Under the WAS Program, FPWA acts as a solicitor for Grimes, and Grimes pays referral fees to FPWA for each referral received based on Grimes' assets under management attributable to each client referred by FPWA or members of each client's household. The WAS Program is designed to help investors find an independent investment advisor, and any referral from FPWA to Grimes does not constitute a recommendation or endorsement by FPWA of Grimes' particular investment management services or strategies. More specifically, Grimes pays the following amounts to FPWA for referrals: the sum of (i) an annual percentage of 0.10% of any and all assets in client accounts where such assets are identified as "fixed income" assets by FPWA, and (ii) an annual percentage of 0.25% of all other assets held in client accounts. For referrals made prior to April 1, 2017, these fees are payable for a maximum of seven years. Fees with respect to referrals made after that date are not subject to the seven year limitation. In addition, Grimes, has agreed to pay FPWA a minimum annual fee amount in connection with its participation in the WAS Program. These referral fees are paid by Grimes and not the client. **Please Note: Conflict of Interest:** Although Grimes will allocate client assets consistent with the client's designated investment objective, the fact that Grimes pays lesser referral compensation (and, as a result, retains a greater portion of its advisory fee) when it allocates assets to FPWA identified as fixed income assets, Grimes has a **conflict of interest** since it is presented with an economic incentive to allocate more dollars to those types of assets which will permit it to retain a greater portion of its advisory fee. **ANY QUESTIONS:** Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions regarding this conflict of interest.

To receive referrals from the WAS Program, Grimes must meet certain minimum participation criteria, but Grimes may have been selected for participation in the WAS Program as a result of its other business relationships with FPWA and its affiliates, including Fidelity Brokerage Services, LLC ("FBS"). As a result of its participation in the WAS Program, Grimes may have a potential conflict of interest with respect to its decision to use certain affiliates of FPWA, including FBS, for execution, custody and clearing for certain client accounts, and Grimes may have a potential incentive to suggest the use of FBS and its affiliates to its advisory clients, whether or not those clients were referred to Grimes as part of the WAS Program. Under an agreement with FPWA, Grimes has agreed that Grimes will not charge clients more than the standard range of advisory fees disclosed in this Form ADV Part 2A Brochure to cover solicitation fees paid to FPWA as part of the WAS Program.

Pursuant to these arrangements, Grimes has agreed not to solicit clients to transfer their brokerage accounts from affiliates of FPWA or establish brokerage accounts at other custodians for referred clients other than when Grimes' fiduciary duties would so require, and Grimes has agreed to pay FPWA a one-time fee equal to 0.75% of the assets in a client account that is transferred from FPWA's affiliates to another custodian; therefore, Grimes may have an incentive to suggest that referred clients and their household members maintain custody of their accounts with affiliates of FPWA. However, participation in the WAS Program does not limit Grimes' duty to select brokers on the basis of best execution.

Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest such arrangement may create.

Item 15 Custody

Grimes shall have the ability to deduct its advisory fee from the client's custodial account. Clients are provided with written transaction confirmation notices, and a written summary account statement directly from the custodian (i.e., Fidelity, TD Ameritrade, Schwab, etc.) at least quarterly. Please Note: The account custodian does not verify the accuracy of Grimes' advisory fee calculation.

In addition, certain clients have established asset transfer authorizations that permit the qualified custodian to rely upon instructions from Grimes to transfer client funds or securities to third parties. These arrangements are disclosed at Item 9 of Part 1 of Form ADV. However, in accordance with the guidance provided in the SEC's February 21, 2017 *Investment Adviser Association* No-Action Letter, the affected accounts are not subject to an annual surprise CPA examination. **ANY QUESTIONS: Grimes' Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding custody-related issues.**

Item 16 Investment Discretion

The client can determine to engage Grimes to provide investment advisory services on a discretionary basis. Prior to Grimes assuming discretionary authority over a client's account, the client shall be required to execute an *Investment Advisory Agreement*, naming Grimes as the client's attorney and agent in fact, granting Grimes full authority to buy, sell, or otherwise effect investment transactions involving the assets in the client's name found in the discretionary account.

Clients who engage Grimes on a discretionary basis may, at any time, impose restrictions, **in writing**, on Grimes' discretionary authority (i.e. limit the types/amounts of particular securities purchased for their account, exclude the ability to purchase securities with an inverse relationship to the market, limit or proscribe Grimes' use of margin, etc.).

Item 17 Voting Client Securities

- A. Unless a client directs otherwise in writing, in conjunction with the proxy voting and due diligence services provided by Broadridge Financial Solutions, Inc. (“Broadridge”), or its successors or assignees, Grimes shall be responsible for directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities beneficially owned by the client shall be voted. Grimes and/or the client shall correspondingly instruct each custodian of the client’s assets to forward to Grimes copies of all proxies and shareholder communications relating to such assets. In addition, in conjunction with the services provided by Broadridge, Grimes shall monitor corporate actions of individual issuers and investment companies consistent with Grimes’ fiduciary duty to vote proxies in the best interests of its clients. With respect to individual issuers, Grimes may be solicited to vote on matters including corporate governance, adoption or amendments to compensation plans (including stock options), and matters involving social issues and corporate responsibility. With respect to investment companies (e.g., mutual funds), Grimes may be solicited to vote on matters including the approval of advisory contracts, distribution plans, and mergers. With respect to class action lawsuits, Grimes will provide trade data to Broadridge, which will research global class action cases and complete and calculate the applicable proof of claim. Broadridge will then file the applicable proof of claim with the Claims Administrator, verify payment received from the Claims Administrator and distribute the payment to the client, minus Broadridge’s twenty percent (20%) contingency fee of securities class action settlements collected. Grimes shall maintain records pertaining to proxy voting as required pursuant to Rule 204-2(c)(2) under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. Copies of Rules 206(4)-6 and 204-2(c)(2) are available upon written request. In addition, information pertaining to how Grimes voted on any specific proxy issue is also available upon written request. **Grimes’ Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement.**
- B. As set forth in Item 17.A, Grimes votes client proxies.

Item 18 Financial Information

- A. Grimes does not solicit fees of more than \$1,200, per client, six months or more in advance.
- B. Grimes is unaware of any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet its contractual commitments relating to its discretionary authority over certain client accounts.
- C. Grimes has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

ANY QUESTIONS: Grimes’ Chief Compliance Officer, Michael J. Davide remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above disclosures and arrangements.