



FIRM BROCHURE AND BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT

SPEARS ABACUS ADVISORS LLC

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This firm brochure and brochure supplement provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Spears Abacus Advisors LLC and its supervised persons. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact Robert Morgenthau by telephone at 212.230.9853 or by electronic mail at bob@spearsabacus.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Spears Abacus Advisors LLC is available on the website maintained by the Securities and Exchange Commission at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

April 2020

Material Changes

Material Changes Since Last Annual Amendment

The 2020 annual updating amendment to this firm brochure and brochure supplement was filed in March 2020. Other than updating assets under management, there were no material changes in that amendment. Since the 2019 annual updating amendment was filed in March 2019, this firm brochure and brochure supplement was amended to update assets under management, to revise the disclosure regarding the owners of the firm, and to revise the disclosure regarding fees and compensation for managed accounts, to restate the minimum size for managed accounts, and to remove information in the brochure supplement for individuals who had retired from Spears Abacus Advisors LLC (SA). This amendment updates assets under management and adds information relating to the advisory activities of Emanuel Weintraub, who joined SA in January 2020, as well as disclosure relating to risks associated with public-health crises.

Full Brochure Available

If at any time you would like to receive a copy of the current firm brochure, please contact Robert Morgenthau by telephone at 212.230.9853 or by electronic mail at bob@spearsabacus.com.

Table of Contents

Material Changes	i
Material Changes Since Last Annual Amendment.....	i
Full Brochure Available.....	i
Advisory Business.....	1
Firm Description.....	1
Owners of SA	1
Types of Advisory Services	1
Tailored Relationships	1
Assets Under Management	1
Fees and Compensation	2
Managed Accounts.....	2
The BeeHive Fund	2
Wrap-Fee Program.....	3
Brokerage and Other Fees.....	3
Performance-Based Fees and Side-by-Side Management.....	3
Types of Clients	3
Description.....	3
Minimum Account Size.....	3
Know Your Client.....	3
Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies, and Risk of Loss	4
Investment Strategies	4
Fundamental Method of Analysis.....	4
Sources of Information.....	4
Risk of Loss.....	5
Disciplinary Information.....	6
Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations	7
Affiliations.....	7
Financial Industry Activities.....	7
Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions, and Personal Trading.....	7
Code of Ethics	7
Violations of Law	8
Participation or Interest in Client Transactions.....	8
Personal Trading	8
Brokerage Practices.....	9
Selecting Brokerage Firms	9
Best Execution	10
Directed Brokerage	10
Conflicts of Interest.....	10

Trade Error Policy.....	11
Soft Dollars	11
Order Aggregation	11
Review of Accounts	11
Periodic Reviews	11
Review Triggers.....	11
Regular Reports.....	11
Client Referrals and Other Compensation.....	12
Custody	12
Investment Discretion	12
Voting Client Securities	12
Proxy Voting.....	12
Conflicts of Interest.....	13
Financial Information	13
Brochure Supplement	13
Education and Business Standards	13
Certifications and Credentials	13
Educational Background and Business Experience.....	14
William G. Spears	14
Robert M. Raich.....	14
John V. Raggio	14
Paul F. Pfeiffer	15
James E. Breece.....	15
Robert P. Morgenthau.....	15
Emanuel Weintraub	15
Disciplinary Information.....	16
Other Business Activities.....	16
Additional Compensation.....	16
Supervision of SA Personnel	16

Advisory Business

Firm Description

Spears Abacus Advisors LLC was organized as a limited liability company under the laws of the State of Delaware in 2006 and has offices in New York, New York. SA is registered as an investment advisor with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission. Registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Owners of SA

SA is owned by Abacus and Associates Holdings, LLC, a New York limited liability company, James Breece, Margaret MacLennan, Robert Morgenthau, Paul Pfeiffer, John Raggio, Robert Raich, and Spears & Co. LLC.

Types of Advisory Services

SA furnishes investment management services to individuals, charitable organizations (such as endowments and foundations), tax-exempt funds (such as pension and profit-sharing plans), pooled investment vehicles, and corporations, partnerships, and other business entities. SA also manages The BeeHive Fund, which is a separate series of Forum Funds, an open-ended investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940. SA also serves as a portfolio manager for a wrap-fee program. There is no difference in the manner in which SA manages wrap-fee accounts and the manner in which SA manages other accounts. For its services with respect to wrap-fee accounts, SA receives a portion of the wrap fee.

SA services include the management of equity and fixed-income portfolios, as well as other specialty investment portfolios. SA generally manages the assets of its clients on a fully discretionary basis. SA sometimes reviews asset allocation for clients for whom it does not provide portfolio management. In addition, SA offers financial planning services.

Tailored Relationships

SA tailors its investment advice to the particular needs, investment objectives, and investment guidelines of each of its clients. Clients may impose restrictions on investing in particular securities or types of securities.

Assets Under Management

As of January 31, 2020, SA managed approximately \$1,566,100,000 of client assets on a discretionary basis and approximately \$29,900,000 of client assets on a non-discretionary basis. Its total assets under management as of that date were approximately \$1,596,000,000.

Fees and Compensation

Managed Accounts

SA is generally paid an annual fee based on a percentage of the assets under management in a client account. With respect to relationships in which SA manages less than \$10,000,000, the annual fee is (1) 1.50 percent of the first \$2,500,000, (2) 1.40 percent of the next \$2,500,000, (3) 1.30 percent of the next \$2,500,000, and (4) 1.20 percent of the next \$2,499,999. With respect to relationships in which SA manages \$10,000,000 or more, SA is generally paid an annual fee equal to (a) 1.25 percent of the first \$10,000,000 and (b) 0.90 percent of the remaining balance. Typically SA charges fees quarterly in advance, and in general SA deducts its fees directly from client accounts. A client may choose to be billed for fees rather than to have fees directly deducted. When it reviews asset allocation for clients for whom it does not provide portfolio management, SA is typically paid a fixed fee.

Fees may be negotiated based on the size and type of investments involved. A variance in fees may be appropriate in cases in which a client requests special account structures or has atypical objectives. SA has the flexibility to change, reduce, or waive its fees in its sole discretion and to increase or decrease the minimum account size.

SA computes its fees based on the market value of the assets in the account or, in the absence of a readily ascertainable market value, based on its good-faith determination of the fair value of the account assets. SA may hold cash in accounts for strategic and other purposes.

Client agreements for managed accounts generally permit either the client or SA to terminate the investment advisory relationship at any time. Termination becomes effective five days later, although no new securities transactions will be initiated after a termination. If a relationship terminates, SA refunds any unearned fees previously paid ratably based on the number of calendar days remaining after the termination date in the period as to which fees have been prepaid.

The BeeHive Fund

The advisory fee paid to SA by The BeeHive Fund is calculated as 0.75 percent per annum of the average daily net assets of the fund. If not reduced in whole or in part, the fee is accrued daily by the fund and is assessed based on average net assets on the last date of the previous month. The fee is paid monthly in arrears based on average net assets for the prior month. SA has contractually agreed to waive its advisory fee or to reimburse fund expenses, or both, in order to limit total annual fund operating expenses after fee waiver and expense reimbursement (excluding taxes, interest, portfolio transaction expenses, and extraordinary expenses) to 0.99 percent through April 30, 2020. This arrangement may be changed or eliminated with the consent of the board of trustees of Forum Funds.

SA is also entitled to charge the fund a distribution and service fee of 0.25 percent per annum, but SA has currently determined to waive this fee.

Wrap-Fee Program

For its services with respect to wrap-fee accounts, SA receives a portion of the wrap fee.

Brokerage and Other Fees

Brokerage firms typically charge transaction fees on purchases or sales of securities, and account custodians may charge custodial fees. These charges are usually small in relation to the value of the account. The selection of the security is more important than the fees that a brokerage firm charges to buy or sell the security. Clients have the option to select a brokerage firm of their own choosing to execute transactions in the securities that SA recommends. For additional information about transaction expenses, please see the section of this firm brochure and brochure supplement entitled "Brokerage Practices."

Performance-Based Fees and Side-by-Side Management

This item is not applicable.

Types of Clients

Description

SA furnishes investment management services to individuals, charitable organizations (such as endowments and foundations), tax-exempt funds (such as pension and profit-sharing plans), corporations, partnerships, an investment company, and other business entities. Several SA clients are persons and entities controlled or influenced by SA personnel or members of their families.

Minimum Account Size

SA generally requires a minimum of \$1 million for new managed accounts. The minimum initial investment for The BeeHive Fund is \$2,500. SA reserves the right to increase or decrease the minimum account size that it accepts.

Know Your Client

It is SA policy to know and understand the identities of clients and prospective clients and the business reasons for any transactions in which SA engages on behalf of its clients. SA does not directly or indirectly conduct business with any person or entity whose identity and source of funds have not been verified to the satisfaction of the account custodian.

Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies, and Risk of Loss

Investment Strategies

With respect to those client accounts over which SA exercises discretionary authority, SA seeks to generate superior long-term capital appreciation through a focused portfolio of companies that SA believes to have dynamic businesses with leading and defensible market positions. The management philosophy of SA emphasizes specific security selection rather than asset allocation. SA looks for investments that it believes to offer favorable asymmetric expected-return profiles over the coming three-year period and to possess catalysts to unlock value.

SA portfolio construction includes the objective of issuer and industry diversification. Generally, clients authorize SA to invest their accounts primarily in publicly traded securities, shares of mutual funds and exchange-traded funds, and securities options contracts. The securities held in client accounts may include, among other things, common stock, preferred stock, partnership interests, limited liability company interests, and fixed-income securities.

Fundamental Method of Analysis

SA conducts proprietary fundamental research to develop an understanding of a business and its position within its industry. In this process, SA analyzes company filings and communicates with company management and industry analysts. SA creates financial models that consider multiple scenarios, including a reasonable worst-case scenario. Portfolio holdings are continuously monitored to seek to ensure that the initial rationale for investment remains. If it is determined that the initial reason for investment is no longer valid, SA may sell the holding. A portfolio holding may also be sold if the valuation exceeds a target, if valuation appears inconsistent with industry comparables, or if other investments with higher expected returns become available.

Sources of Information

The main sources of information used by SA include financial publications, inspections of corporate activities, research materials prepared by others, corporate rating services, annual reports, prospectuses, filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, and company press releases.

SA uses information, reports, and data from various sources, but the investment decisions that SA makes on behalf of its clients are based primarily on its own internal research and analysis, as well as the experience of its key personnel. SA may obtain advice from financial analysts, attorneys, accountants, and other experts to assist in its investment analysis. In addition, SA may obtain research information from third parties, including published reports of companies and other issuers, general economic data, and governmental publications and data compilations.

Risk of Loss

All investment programs have certain risks that are borne by the investor. The investment approach employed by SA constantly keeps the risk of loss in mind. Like other investors, SA clients face the following investment risks:

Dependence on SA: The performance of an investment account at SA is critically dependent on the efforts of SA portfolio managers. Biographical information about SA portfolio managers is included in the brochure supplement at the end of this brochure. The portfolio managers devote the time and effort that they deem necessary to supervision of SA investment accounts, but they may have other business responsibilities. The past performance of SA and its portfolio managers may not be indicative of future results.

Market Risk: The price of a security, bond, or mutual fund may drop in reaction to tangible and intangible events and conditions. External factors cause this type of risk regardless of the particular circumstances that affect a security. For example, political, economic, and social conditions may influence market conditions.

Interest-Rate Risk: Fluctuations in interest rates may cause investment prices to fluctuate. For example, when interest rates rise, fixed-rate bond coupons tend to become less attractive, which in turn causes bond market values to decline.

Inflation Risk: When inflation is present, a dollar today will not buy as much as a dollar next year, because the purchasing power of the dollar is eroding at the rate of inflation.

Volatility Risk: Volatility refers to the amount of uncertainty or risk about the size of changes in the value of a security. High volatility means that the value of a security may potentially be spread over a larger range of values. High volatility means that the price of the security may change dramatically over a short time period in either direction. Low volatility means that the value of a security does not fluctuate dramatically but instead changes at a relatively steady pace over a period of time. Many securities have experienced high volatility in recent years.

Currency Risk: A security that is not denominated in United States dollars is subject to fluctuations in the value of the United States dollar as against the currency in which the security is denominated. For example, the value of a security denominated in euros will decrease if the dollar strengthens against the euro. This type of risk is also called exchange-rate risk.

Reinvestment Risk: Future proceeds from investments may be reinvested at a lower rate of return because yields generally have decreased. This risk primarily relates to fixed-income securities.

Business Risk: This risk is associated with a particular industry or a particular issuer. For example, an oil production company depends upon a lengthy process of finding, transporting,

and then selling oil before the company can generate a profit. As a result, an oil production company carries a higher risk of profitability variance than an electric company, which generates income from a relatively stable customer base that must purchase electricity regardless of the economic environment.

Liquidity Risk: Liquidity is the ready ability to convert an investment into cash. Generally, assets are more liquid if many traders are interested in a standardized product. For example, U.S. Treasury bills are highly liquid, while real estate is not. Only investors who are financially able to maintain their investment without a need for immediate liquidity should consider an investment with SA.

Financial Risk: Excessive borrowing to finance the operations of a business increases the risk of profitability, because the company is required to repay principal and interest in both good and bad economic times. During periods of financial stress, the inability of a company to meet its loan obligations may decrease the value of its securities and, in some cases, force the company to seek bankruptcy protection.

Risks Related to Public-Health Crises: A public-health crisis, such as the recent outbreak of the COVID-19 global pandemic, may have unpredictable and adverse impacts on global, national, and local economies, which in turn may negatively impact SA clients and their investment performance. Disruptions to commercial activity (such as the recent imposition of quarantines and travel restrictions) or, more generally, a failure to contain or effectively manage a public-health crisis may increase financial stress on issuers of securities, which in turn may adversely impact the performance of client investments. The ability of SA personnel to effectively identify, purchase, monitor, operate, and dispose of investments may also be negatively impacted due to direct or indirect disruptions to SA business operations.

Further, the outbreak of COVID-19 has contributed to, and may continue to contribute to, extreme volatility in financial markets. This volatility may adversely affect the ability of SA to dispose of investments and may lead to a significant rise in overall risk, all of which may have a material and adverse impact on client investment performance. The impact of a public-health crisis such as COVID-19 (or any future pandemic, epidemic, or outbreak of a contagious disease) is difficult to predict and presents material uncertainty and risk with respect to the performance of client investments.

Disciplinary Information

This item is not applicable.

Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

Affiliations

SA manages The BeeHive Fund, which is a separate series of Forum Funds, a Delaware statutory trust registered as an investment company under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

The chief compliance officer of SA is a lawyer who practices through a professional services corporation. She serves as chief compliance officer for several other investment advisors and one broker-dealer. She also holds a real estate license in the State of New York. SA believes that these arrangements create no material conflicts of interest.

Financial Industry Activities

To facilitate the offering of shares in The BeeHive Fund, Michele Cleary and Stacey Iscaro are registered representatives of Foreside Fund Services, LLC, a broker-dealer registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission that serves as the primary distributor of The BeeHive Fund. Foreside Fund Services, LLC is not affiliated with SA.

SA was founded in 2007 as a joint venture between an entity controlled by William G. Spears and an entity under common control with Abacus & Associates Inc., a multigenerational single-family office led by Mr. Raich. Mr. Raich is employed by Abacus & Associates Inc.

The chief compliance officer of SA is a registered representative of a broker-dealer in her capacity as chief compliance officer of the broker-dealer. She does not purchase or sell securities in connection with her duties. The broker-dealer is not affiliated with SA.

Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions, and Personal Trading

Code of Ethics

The supervised persons of SA have committed to a written code of ethics. This code of ethics requires SA and its supervised persons to comply fully with all applicable laws, including federal securities laws, in conducting investment advisory services and related activities. The chief compliance officer of SA is responsible for overseeing strict adherence to the code of ethics. SA will provide a copy of the code of ethics to any client or prospective client upon request.

The SA code of ethics is based on the principle that SA has a fiduciary obligation to its clients. In this fiduciary capacity, SA and its personnel are required to place the interests of clients before their own interests and the interests of persons and entities that may be related to them. SA seeks to avoid conflicts of interest with its clients and will take appropriate steps consistent with its code of ethics to resolve any conflicts of interest that may arise.

The SA code of ethics and other compliance procedures establish policies and procedures in a number of areas, including the treatment of confidential proprietary information, recordkeeping, conflicts of interest, and personal securities transactions.

Violations of Law

The SA chief compliance officer conducts compliance reviews at least annually and monitors for indications of potential violations of law or the code of ethics on a monthly basis. In addition, SA has a written policy that requires personnel who become aware of a compliance risk to report the possible violation promptly to the chief compliance officer or senior management. SA would investigate any such report and would not retaliate against someone who makes a report.

The code of ethics requires SA to administer discipline to maintain the quality of services that it provides to clients by encouraging legal and appropriate behavior and by deterring illegal and inappropriate behavior. Disciplinary actions may include a written warning, fines, suspension of employment, and termination of employment.

Participation or Interest in Client Transactions

SA or one or more of its officers, members, managers, employees, and agents may from time to time have a direct or indirect interest in a security that is purchased, sold, or otherwise traded in client accounts and may effect transactions in the security for client accounts that may be the same as or different from the actions that SA or such a related person may take with respect to its or his account.

As an agent for a client, SA may effect transactions in securities while also acting as agent for another client who is the counterparty to the transaction.

SA serves as the investment advisor to The BeeHive Fund. SA may recommend that some clients purchase shares of The BeeHive Fund or may use its discretionary investment authority to purchase shares of The BeeHive Fund for clients. While this arrangement may suggest a conflict of interest between SA and its clients, SA has determined that a conflict of interest is unlikely to exist since the advisory fee payable by The BeeHive Fund is generally equal to or lower than the advisory fees that clients pay SA with respect to separately managed accounts.

Personal Trading

SA permits its supervised persons to purchase and sell securities for their personal accounts and for the accounts of persons and entities related to them, so long as the supervised persons are in compliance with the code of ethics. Because these securities may be among those purchased or sold for SA client accounts, conflicts of interest between SA and its clients may arise. In general, SA seeks to identify and manage any conflicts of interest by requiring preclearance of transactions for the accounts of persons and entities related to SA supervised persons. Transactions in client accounts and for the accounts of persons and entities related to SA supervised persons are often aggregated.

The SA code of ethics requires supervised persons to obtain clearance in advance with respect to all proposed securities trading for their personal accounts and for the accounts of related persons, including securities offered in an initial public offering or a limited offering. The code of ethics also requires supervised persons to disclose to the chief compliance officer all of their reportable personal securities holdings and to provide the chief compliance officer with quarterly holdings and transaction reports. In addition, SA has a written insider trading policy that is designed to prevent the improper use of material nonpublic information.

Brokerage Practices

Selecting Brokerage Firms

SA generally has full discretion and authority over its client accounts, including the authority to select a broker-dealer to execute a particular transaction. Merrill Lynch & Co., Inc., Charles Schwab & Co., Inc., and Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC, which are the custodians for most SA client accounts, execute most SA securities transactions. SA limits the broker-dealers that it uses to those that it believes to provide best execution for client transactions. In some cases, federal and state laws may limit or restrict the selection of particular broker-dealers.

Best Execution

SA places orders for the purchase and sale of securities with or through broker-dealers or banks selected in its discretion. No client has an obligation to deal with a specific broker-dealer in the execution of portfolio transactions. SA determines the allocation of transactions to brokers-dealers and the frequency of transactions in its best judgment and in a manner deemed to be in the best interest of clients, rather than by any formula.

SA seeks best execution for all portfolio transactions. This means that SA seeks the most favorable price and execution available. A client may not always pay the lowest commission or spread available. Rather, in determining the amount of commissions (including dealer spreads) paid in connection with securities transactions, SA takes into account factors such as size of the order, the difficulty of execution, the efficiency of the facilities of the executing broker-dealer (including the research services described below), and any risk assumed by an executing broker-dealer. A client may pay a higher commission if, for example, the broker-dealer has specific expertise in a particular type of transaction due to factors such as size or difficulty.

Consistent with the duty to seek best execution, SA clients may pay higher commissions or spreads to broker-dealers that provide SA with research services, including reports that are common in the industry, such as research reports and periodicals developed by the relevant broker-dealer or a third party, and software for trade execution. Also included may be meetings with analysts and company executives. Because SA conducts its own fundamental research on portfolio companies, SA does not assign any economic value to the research, products, and services that it receives from broker-dealers. As a result, SA does not believe that it has an incentive to select or recommend a broker-dealer based on its interest in receiving research,

products, and services. Typically, SA uses research to manage all client accounts. Therefore, commission dollars spent for research generally benefit all clients and fund investors, although a particular client may not benefit from research received on each occasion.

SA does not reduce its advisory fee because it receives research. In addition, SA may receive a benefit when it receives research or other products and services from broker-dealers because SA does not have to produce or pay for the research, products, or services.

Directed Brokerage

Sometimes a client may limit the discretion of SA with respect to investment activities and broker-dealer placement. In these cases, SA may be unable to negotiate commissions or to obtain best execution, and the execution of securities purchases and sales through these broker-dealers may be delayed. As a result, directing brokerage may result in increased costs to a client. Not all investment advisors require or permit their clients to direct brokerage.

Conflicts of Interest

Actual or apparent conflicts of interest may arise when an SA portfolio manager has day-to-day management responsibilities with respect to more than one client account. Specifically, a portfolio manager who manages multiple accounts may be presented with the following conflicts:

The management of multiple accounts may cause a portfolio manager to devote unequal time and attention to the management of each account.

If a portfolio manager identifies a limited investment opportunity that may be suitable for more than one account, each account may be unable to take full advantage of the opportunity due to an allocation of filled purchase or sale orders across all eligible accounts. To deal with these situations, SA has adopted procedures for allocating portfolio transactions across multiple accounts.

SA typically determines which broker-dealers or banks to use to execute each order, consistent with its duty to seek best execution of the transaction. However, in some cases, SA may place separate, non-simultaneous transactions for different accounts that may temporarily affect the market price of the security or the execution of the transaction, or both, to the detriment of a particular client.

SA has compliance procedures that are designed to address these types of conflicts. However, there is no guarantee that these procedures will detect every situation in which a conflict may arise.

Trade Error Policy

On occasion, SA may experience errors with respect to trades made on behalf of client accounts. SA endeavors to detect trade errors prior to settlement and to correct them in an expeditious manner. If a client account suffers a net loss directly due to a trade error attributable to SA personnel, SA will reimburse the client account. Frequently, the executing broker-dealer is able to assign a transaction involving a trade error to the SA error account so that client accounts are not impacted.

Soft Dollars

SA participates in no formal soft-dollar arrangements.

Order Aggregation

SA generally aggregates for block execution multiple orders for the purchase and sale of the same security on behalf of several clients for accounts held by a particular custodian. Securities purchased in an aggregated order receive the average price obtained on the order. When aggregating transactions for block execution, SA makes a good-faith determination that the participating accounts will benefit from the aggregation, that aggregation is consistent with the duty of SA to seek best execution, and that aggregation is permitted by the investment management agreement between SA and each client whose accounts participate in the aggregation. In addition, transactions in client accounts and for the accounts of persons and entities related to SA supervised persons are often aggregated.

Review of Accounts

Periodic Reviews

The SA operations team reviews securities transactions on a daily basis if there is activity in a client account. In accounts with no activity, reviews typically occur on a weekly basis. Each client account is assigned to one of our portfolio managers for oversight.

Review Triggers

Client inquiries, changes in the general market outlook, changes in tax laws, new investment information, changes in the financial situation of a client, and changes in the opinions of SA portfolio managers on specific issues may prompt more frequent reviews of some or all client accounts.

Regular Reports

SA generally sends a quarterly letter to each client that discusses market conditions and the investment outlook. Some clients also receive quarterly reports concerning the performance or market values of their accounts, or both. In addition, SA generally holds a review meeting with

each client at least annually to discuss portfolio performance and to identify any changes in the investment objectives, risk tolerance, or liquidity needs of the client.

Client Referrals and Other Compensation

SA does not pay referral fees or other remuneration in order to receive client referrals. SA does not accept referral fees or other remuneration when it refers a prospect or client to other professionals.

Custody

SA is deemed to have constructive custody of client accounts because it is generally permitted to debit its fees directly from the accounts. In some cases, SA is deemed to have custody of client assets because it is empowered to transfer securities or cash. All client funds and securities are held at qualified custodians. These custodians provide account statements at least quarterly. The account statements are sent directly to each client at his address of record or made available electronically. Clients are urged to compare the account statements received directly from their custodians to the reports provided by SA.

Investment Discretion

SA generally accepts discretionary authority to manage securities accounts on behalf of clients. SA generally has the authority to determine, without obtaining client consent, the securities to be bought or sold and the amount of the securities to be bought or sold. However, SA consults with the client prior to each trade to obtain concurrence if discretionary authority has not been granted. Discretionary trading authority facilitates placing trades in client accounts on behalf of clients so that SA may promptly implement its investment strategies. Most clients grant SA a limited power of attorney, which is a trading authorization that gives SA discretionary authority over client accounts.

The client approves the custodian to be used. SA does not receive any portion of the transaction fees or commissions paid by the client to the custodian or an executing broker-dealer.

Voting Client Securities

Proxy Voting

SA has adopted written proxy-voting policies and procedures. Clients, including The BeeHive Fund, generally grant SA the exclusive right to vote proxies on their behalf. SA has delegated the responsibility to vote these proxies to an unaffiliated proxy-voting service provider. To the extent that a client retains proxy-voting authority or has specific instructions regarding proxy voting, SA documents this consideration in the investment management agreement between SA and the client. SA proxy-voting procedures are available upon request by any client or prospective client. A client may also request in writing a record of how SA has voted proxies relating to his securities.

Conflicts of Interest

Because the proxy-voting service provider votes most client proxies based on the recommendations of a neutral third party, it is unlikely that a conflict of interest will arise. If a matter to be voted upon involves a potential conflict of interest, SA contacts the client to describe the conflict presented. Once the client has been consulted, SA requests the proxy-voting service to vote the proxy in accordance with the instructions of the client.

Financial Information

This item is not applicable.

Brochure Supplement

Education and Business Standards

SA considers relevant business experience to be one of the most important criteria in selecting persons to provide investment advice to and research for its clients. SA does not have specific hiring guidelines but generally requires at least a college degree. SA seeks to hire personnel whose educational and professional backgrounds are compatible with the functions that they perform. Absent suitable business experience, SA seeks to entrust investment advisory and research responsibilities to personnel with academic backgrounds, including advanced training, that reflect the skills and intelligence necessary to perform the assigned functions.

Certifications and Credentials

Some of the individuals described in this brochure supplement have earned certifications and credentials that are required to be explained in further detail.

The CFA charterholder designation is sponsored by CFA Institute. To earn a CFA charter, a candidate must have four years of qualified investment work experience, become a member of CFA Institute, pledge to adhere to the CFA Institute Code of Ethics and Standards of Professional Conduct on an annual basis, apply for membership to a local CFA member society, and complete the CFA Program. The CFA program is organized into three levels, each culminating in a six-hour exam. The three proctored course examinations correspond to three 250-hour self-study levels. Completing the program takes most candidates between two and five years. More information regarding CFA Institute is available at <https://www.cfainstitute.org>. The New York Society of Security Analysts is the local CFA member society in the State of New York.

A certified public accountant holds a license to provide accounting services directly to the public. The minimum standard requirements to become a certified public accountant in the State of New York include passing the Uniform Certified Public Accountant Examination, 150 semester units of college education, and one year of accounting-related experience. Continuing professional education is required to maintain licensure. The primary functions performed by certified public

accountants relate to assurance services. In assurance services, also known as financial audit services, a certified public account attests to the reasonableness of disclosures, the freedom from material misstatement, and the adherence to applicable generally accepted accounting principles in financial statements.

Educational Background and Business Experience

William G. Spears

Born 1938

Harvard Business School, MBA

Princeton University, BA with Honors in Politics

Member, New York Society of Security Analysts

CFA® Charterholder

Mr. Spears has been the chairman, a portfolio manager, and a manager of SA since its inception. From 1999 to 2006, he was a founder, a principal, and a portfolio manager for Spears Grisanti & Brown LLC, an investment advisory firm registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Mr. Spears has been involved in the securities industry throughout his business career.

Robert M. Raich

Born 1969

Columbia Business School, MBA

Arizona State University, BS with Honors in Accounting

Certified Public Accountant

Mr. Raich has been the president, a portfolio manager, and a manager of SA since its inception. Since 2001, he has also served as the president and the chief investment officer of Abacus & Associates Inc. Mr. Raich began his career at Price Waterhouse LLP and has held several senior positions in public accounting, wealth management, and private industry.

John V. Raggio

Born 1984

University of Richmond, BA

Certificate in Investment Banking from New York University

CFA® Charterholder

Mr. Raggio joined SA in 2008 and is a principal, a portfolio manager, and a manager. From 2006 to 2008, he was a portfolio associate at Bank of New York Mellon.

Paul F. Pfeiffer

Born 1949

New York University Stern School of Business, MBA

University of Washington, BA

Mr. Pfeiffer joined SA in 2009 and is a principal, a portfolio manager, and a manager. From 2002 to 2009, he was a partner and a lead manager at MB Investment Partners, Inc. From 1998 to 2002, Mr. Pfeiffer was a partner, an equity analyst, and a portfolio manager at Eagle Growth Investors LLC. From 1977 to 1997, he was a partner, an equity analyst, and a portfolio manager at McCowan Associates Inc., an affiliate of Goldman Sachs & Co. Mr. Pfeiffer began his career in 1972 as an equity analyst at Goldman Sachs.

James E. Breece

Born 1982

Kenyon College, BA

CFA® Charterholder

Mr. Breece joined SA in 2010 and is a principal, a portfolio manager, and a manager. From 2005 to 2009, he has served in a similar capacity with Abacus & Associates Inc. After graduating from college, Mr. Breece served as a research consultant for Mr. Spears in his capacity as a private investor.

Robert P. Morgenthau

Born 1957

Amherst College, BA

Mr. Morgenthau joined SA in 2011 and is a principal, a portfolio manager, and a manager. From 2002 to 2011, he was a founder and the chief executive officer of NorthRoad Capital Management LLC, an investment advisory firm registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. From 2001 to 2002, Mr. Morgenthau was the president of private advisory services for Bank of America. From 1990 to 2000, he was a managing director of Lazard LLC and a member of the supervisory board of its parent company. From 1982 to 1990, Mr. Morgenthau worked for Shearson Lehman Hutton, rising to the position of senior vice president.

Emanuel Weintraub

Born 1965

University of Pennsylvania, BA with Honors in Anthropology

Member, New York Society of Security Analysts

CFA® Charterholder

Mr. Weintraub joined SA in 2020 and is a principal and portfolio manager. From 2004 to 2019, he was a founder, president, and portfolio manager at Integre Asset Management, LLC, an investment advisory firm registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. From 1998 to 2003, Mr. Weintraub was an analyst and then a portfolio manager at Neuberger Berman LLC. He has been involved in the securities industry throughout his business career.

Disciplinary Information

This item is not applicable.

Other Business Activities

Mr. Raich is employed by Abacus & Associates Inc. Abacus and Associates Holdings, LLC, an entity affiliated with Abacus & Associates Inc., owns a member interest in SA.

Additional Compensation

This item is not applicable.

Supervision of SA Personnel

Messrs. Spears and Raich supervise all SA personnel. Because the vast majority of clients grant discretionary authority to SA, SA personnel render investment advice primarily by effecting transactions in client accounts rather than by recommending transactions to clients for their approval. Questions relating to the supervision of SA personnel may be addressed to Mr. Raich, the president of SA, at 212.230.9813.