



Firm Brochure
(Part 2A of Form ADV)

Waddell & Reed Investment Management Company
6300 Lamar Avenue
Overland Park, KS 66202
913-236-2000

March 31, 2011

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Waddell & Reed Investment Management Company. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at: 913-236-2000, or by email at: LegalCompliance@waddell.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, or by any state securities authority.

Waddell & Reed Investment Management Company is a registered investment adviser with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission; however, such registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training and no inference to the contrary should be made.

Additional information about Waddell & Reed Investment Management Company is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov

Material Changes-Item 2

Not Applicable

ITEM 3 Table of Contents

<u>Item Number</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Page</u>
Item 1	Cover Page.....	
Item 2	Material Changes.....	TOC 1
Item 3	Table of Contents	TOC 1
Item 4	Advisory Business	1
	Firm Description.....	1
	Types of Advisory Services.....	1
	Assets Under Management	2
Item 5	Fees and Compensation	3
	Description/Fee Schedule.....	3
	Fee Billing	3
	Other Fees.....	8
Item 6	Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management	8
Item 7	Types of Clients.....	9
	Description	9
	Account Minimums	9
Item 8	Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss	10
	Investment Strategies	10
	Risk of Loss	16
Item 9	Disciplinary Information	17
	Legal and Disciplinary.....	17

Item 10	Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations.....	18
Item 11	Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading.....	19
	Code of Ethics	19
	Participation or Interest in Client Transactions.....	20
Item 12	Brokerage Practices.....	21
	Selecting Brokerage Firms.....	21
	Best Execution.....	22
	Soft Dollars	24
	Order Aggregation	27
Item 13	Review of Accounts	30
	Periodic Reviews	30
	Regular Reports.....	31
Item 14	Client Referrals and Other Compensation	31
Item 15	Custody	32
	Account Statements.....	32
Item 16	Investment Discretion	32
	Discretionary Authority for Trading	32
Item 17	Voting Client Securities	33
	Proxy Votes	33
Item 18	Financial Information	34
	Financial Condition	34
	Business Continuity Plan	34
	General.....	34
	Disasters.....	34
	Alternate Offices	35
	Privacy Policy	35
	Privacy Notice.....	35
	Additional Information	35
	Foreign Issuers	35

Advisory Business

Firm Description

Waddell & Reed Investment Management Company, (“WRIMCO”) was registered as an investment adviser in 1991.

WRIMCO is a wholly owned, indirect subsidiary of Waddell & Reed Financial, Inc. (“WDR”). WDR is a publicly traded company on the New York Stock Exchange. WDR is a national financial services firm and is one of the oldest mutual fund complexes in the United States, having introduced the Waddell & Reed Advisors Group of Mutual Funds (formerly, the United Group of Mutual Funds) in 1940. Waddell & Reed, Inc., a subsidiary of WDR, was founded in 1937. Waddell & Reed, either directly or through its investment management subsidiaries, has provided continuous business through three distinct distribution channels: the Advisors channel, the Wholesale channel and the Institutional channel. Through the Institutional channel the firm manages assets for defined benefit pension plans, other investment companies (as a sub-advisor), defined contribution plans, endowments and high net worth clients.

Through all market cycles, WRIMCO remains dedicated to the following investment principles:

- Rigorous fundamental research-an enduring investment culture that dedicates itself to analyzing companies on its own rather than relying exclusively on widely available research produced by others
- Collaboration and accountability-a balance of collaboration and individual accountability, which ensures the sharing and analysis of investment ideas among investment professionals while empowering portfolio managers to shape their portfolios individually
- Focus on growing and protecting investors’ assets-a sound approach that seeks to capture asset appreciation when market conditions are favorable and, especially, strives to manage risk during difficult periods.

These three principles shape WRIMCO’s investment philosophy and money management approach. Over seven decades, WRIMCO’s investment management organization has delivered consistently competitive investment performance. Through bull and bear markets, WRIMCO’s investment professionals have not strayed from what works-a time tested investment process and fundamental research.

Types of Advisory Services

WRIMCO and/or its affiliates provide primarily discretionary investment advisory and management services to (1) certain U.S. open-end registered investment companies (“U.S. Mutual Funds”), each of which is registered with the SEC pursuant to the Investment Company Act of 1940; (2) as sub-adviser

to various U.S. Mutual Funds, Canadian mutual funds, UCITS (Undertakings for Collective Investments in Transferable Securities), domiciled in Luxembourg and Ireland (“Sub-Advised Funds”); (3) separately managed accounts; (4) certain privately placed pooled investment vehicles (“Private Funds”), which may be organized as domestic limited liability companies. U.S. Mutual Funds, Sub-Advised Funds and Private Funds are collectively referred to in this document as “Pooled Accounts.”

Separately managed (i.e., private client or institutional) accounts are managed in accordance with relevant Client’s investment objectives, strategies, restrictions and guidelines, as communicated to WRIMCO by the Client. The Pooled Accounts are managed in accordance with the relevant fund’s investment objectives, strategies and restrictions and are not tailored to the individualized needs of any particular interest-holder in the fund (each, an “Investor”). Therefore, Investors should consider whether the fund meets their investment objectives and risk tolerance prior to investing. Information about funds can be found in their relevant registration and/or offering documents.

WRIMCO’s services include, but are not limited to, active portfolio management, issuance of quarterly reports on client investments, periodic written material on investments, the economy and other issues deemed relevant for the Client Accounts and periodic personal visits as agreed to between WRIMCO and the Client. For all transactions, WRIMCO buys and sells securities through registered broker-dealers that are unaffiliated with WRIMCO.

For Private Funds, WRIMCO may also act as a general partner or managing member.

To the extent there is any conflict between this Brochure and any such offering document or other governing document applicable to an Account, the Account-specific documents shall govern.

WRIMCO does not provide portfolio management services for wrap fee programs.

Assets Under Management

As of 12/31/2010, the amount of clients assets managed by WRIMCO on a discretionary and non-discretionary basis was as follows:

Type of Account	Assets Under Management ("AUM")
Discretionary	37,200,468,218
Non-Discretionary	142,329,220
Total:	37,342,797,438

Fees and Compensation

Description/Fee Schedule

The fees charged by WRIMCO to Clients are described generally below and detailed in each Client's investment management agreement or other applicable account documents. With respect to Pooled Accounts, advisory and other fees paid by Investors are set forth in the applicable Registration Statement, Private Placement Memorandum or other applicable disclosure and/or governing documents. Fees are negotiable. WRIMCO, in its sole discretion, may waive its minimum fee and/or charge a lesser investment advisory fee based upon certain criteria (e.g., historical relationship, type of assets, anticipated future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, dollar amounts of assets to be managed, related accounts, composition, negotiation with clients, etc.).

Fee Billing

As a general matter, advisory fees for Clients other than U.S. Mutual Funds are billed quarterly, in arrears. Advisory fees for U.S. Mutual Funds are paid daily. Invoices for advisory fees are payable upon receipt. Fees are ordinarily based on the level of total assets under management within the relevant Account(s), including allocations to cash, on the appropriate valuation day.

Mostly commonly, the quarterly fee is calculated by applying the annual fee rate to the average assets and dividing by four. If assets are managed for a partial quarter, the fee for such quarter is equitably pro-rated. The value of average assets for each quarter is determined by adding the market value of the assets, as determined by WRIMCO in accordance with commercially reasonable practices, at the beginning of the first day of the quarter and the market value of the assets at the end of the last day of each month during the quarter and dividing by four. Other fee calculation methods are dictated by investment management agreements.

Aggregated assets of all Clients' accounts managed by WRIMCO may be used to determine any fee breakpoints. Fees will then be applied on a pro-rata basis to the various Client Accounts.

Clients may request that fees owed to WRIMCO be deducted directly from the Client's custodial account. In instances where a Client has authorized direct billing, WRIMCO takes steps to assure itself that the Client's qualified custodian sends periodic account statements, no less frequently than quarterly, showing all transactions in the Account, including fees paid to WRIMCO, directly to such Clients in accordance with the Custody Rule.

Fees may change over time and, as discussed below, different fee schedules may apply to different types of Clients or advisory arrangements. However, WRIMCO reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to negotiate alternative fee arrangements, which may or may not be based on the general fee schedules,

when circumstances warrant. In appropriate circumstances, WRIMCO may waive or reduce all or a portion of the fees charged to a particular client in its sole and absolute discretion. Specifically, fees may be waived or reduced for Accounts held by or on behalf of WRIMCO and its employees, principals, shareholders or affiliates. There may also be differences in fees paid by certain Clients based on account inception dates. Thus, some Clients may pay more or less than others for the same or similar services depending, for example, on account inception dates, fee negotiations or waivers, number of accounts or value of related accounts, the nature of the mandate, total assets under management by WRIMCO or the manner in which WRIMCO's services are provided.

Fee Schedule

<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Registered Investment Company Accounts</u>	
	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Waddell & Reed Advisors Dividend Opportunities Fund	From \$ 0 to \$1,000	.70 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors Value Fund	Over \$1,000 to \$2,000	.65 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Asset Strategy Fund	Over \$2,000 to \$3,000	.60 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors Continental Income Fund	Over \$3,000	.55 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors Accumulative Fund		
Waddell & Reed Advisors Vanguard Fund		
Ivy Funds VIP Asset Strategy		
Ivy Funds VIP Balanced		
Ivy Funds VIP Core Equity		
Ivy Funds VIP Dividend Opportunities		
Ivy Funds VIP Growth		
Value Portfolio		
Ivy Funds VIP		
<hr/>		
<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Waddell & Reed Advisors Core Investment Fund	From \$ 0 to \$1,000	.70 of net assets
	From \$1,000 to \$2,000	.65 of net assets
	Over \$2,000 to \$3,000	.60 of net assets
	Over \$3,000 to \$5,000	.55 of net assets
	Over \$5,000 to \$6,000	.525 of net assets
	Over \$6,000	.50 of net assets
<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Waddell & Reed Advisors Cash Management	All Assets	.40 of net assets
Ivy Funds VIP Money Market		

<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Waddell & Reed Advisors Tax-Managed Equity Fund	From \$ 0 to \$1,000	.65 of net assets
	Over \$1,000 to \$2,000	.60 of net assets
	Over \$2,000 to \$3,000	.55 of net assets
	Over \$3,000	.50 of net assets

<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Waddell & Reed Advisors Bond Fund	From \$ 0 to \$1,000	.475 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors Municipal Bond Fund	Over \$1,000 to \$1,500	.45 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors Municipal High Income Fund	Over \$1,500	.40 of net assets
Ivy Funds Variable Insurance Portfolios		
Ivy Funds VIP Bond		

<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Waddell & Reed Advisors Energy Fund	From \$ 0 to \$1,000	.85 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors Science and Technology Fund	Over \$1,000 to \$2,000	.83 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors International Growth Fund	Over \$2,000 to \$3,000	.80 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors New Concept Fund	Over \$3,000	.76 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors Small Cap Fund		
Ivy Funds Variable Insurance Portfolios, Inc.		
Ivy Funds VIP International Growth		
Ivy Funds VIP International Core Equity		
Ivy Funds VIP Mid Cap Growth		
Ivy Funds VIP Science and Technology		
Ivy Funds VIP Small Cap Growth		
Ivy Funds VIP Small Cap Value		
Ivy Funds VIP Energy		

<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Ivy Funds Variable Insurance Portfolios, Inc.	From \$0 to \$500	1.00 of net assets
Ivy Funds VIP Global Natural Resources	Over \$500 to \$1,000	.85 of net assets
	Over \$1,000 to \$2,000	.83 of net assets
	Over \$2,000 to \$3,000	.80 of net assets
	Over \$3,000	.76 of net assets

<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Waddell & Reed Advisors High Income Fund	From \$ 0 to \$500	.625 of net assets
Waddell & Reed Advisors Global Bond Fund	Over \$500 to \$1,000	.60 of net assets
Ivy Funds VIP High Income	Over \$1,000 to \$1,500	.55 of net assets
Ivy Funds VIP Global Bond	Over \$1,500	.50 of net assets

<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Ivy Funds Variable Insurance Portfolios	From \$ 0 to \$1,000	.90 of net assets
Ivy Funds VIP Real Estate Securities	Over \$1,000 to \$2,000	.87 of net assets
	Over \$2,000 to \$3,000	.84 of net assets
	Over \$3,000	.80 of net assets

<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Ivy Funds Variable Insurance Portfolios	From \$ 0 to \$1,000	.95 of net assets
Ivy Funds VIP Micro Cap Growth	Over \$1,000 to \$2,000	.93 of net assets
	Over \$2,000 to \$3,000	.90 of net assets
	Over \$3,000	.86 of net assets

<u>Name of Fund</u>	<u>Net Asset Level (All Dollars in Millions)</u>	<u>Annual Fee Rate for Each Level</u>
Waddell & Reed Advisors Government Securities Fund	From \$ 0 to \$500	.50 of net assets
Ivy Funds Variable Insurance Portfolios	Over \$500 to \$1,000	.45 of net assets
Ivy Funds VIP Mortgage Securities	Over \$1,000 to \$1,500	.40 of net assets
Ivy Funds VIP Limited-Term Bond	Over \$1,500	.35 of net assets

Institutional Advisory Accounts¹

	ON ASSETS OF		
	Up to \$25 Mil	Over \$25 Mil to \$50 Mil	Over \$50 Mil
EQUITY ACCOUNTS:			
Core	.60%	.50%	.40%
Small Cap Growth	.85%	.75%	.75%
Mid Cap Growth	.70%	.60%	.50%
Large Cap Growth	.60%	.50%	.40%
Large Cap Value	.60%	.50%	.40%
BALANCED ACCOUNTS	.50%	.40%	.35%
FIXED INCOME ACCOUNTS:			
Core	.30%	.25%	.25%
Core Intermediate	.25%	.20%	.20%
Total Return	.30%	.25%	.20%
GLOBAL TACTICAL ASSET ALLOCATION			
Asset Strategy	.80%	.80%	.80%

MINIMUM ASSETS ACCEPTED²

EQUITY ACCOUNTS:	
Core	\$15 Million
Small Cap Growth	\$20 Million
Mid Cap Growth	\$20 Million
Large Cap Growth	\$20 Million
Large Cap Value	\$10 Million
BALANCED ACCOUNTS	\$15 Million
FIXED INCOME ACCOUNTS:	
Total Return	\$3 Million
Core	\$3 Million
Core Intermediate	\$3 Million
GLOBAL TACTICAL ASSET ALLOCATION	
Asset Strategy	\$25 Million

¹ The schedule assumes normal SEC/ERISA investment management responsibility. Client directives that alter the management responsibilities will generate negotiated fee adjustments.

² WRIMCO has offered to consider and will consider accounts below the minimum assets shown under certain circumstances.

Other Fees

The advisory fees described above do not include brokerage commissions, transaction fees and other related costs and expenses which shall be incurred by the Client. Clients may incur certain charges imposed by third parties such as custodial fees and mutual fund fee expenses. Clients may incur brokerage commissions and other execution costs charged by the custodian or executing broker-dealer in connection with transactions for a Client's Account. Please see Item 12 in this Brochure for additional important information about the brokerage and transaction practices of WRIMCO.

Except as otherwise agreed, each Account bears (and the fees described above under **Fee Schedule** do not include) custodial charges, brokerage fees or commissions and related costs and expenses, taxes, duties and other governmental charges, transfer fees, registration fees and other expenses associated with the purchase, holding or sale of assets, costs and charges associated with making deposits in connection with foreign exchange transactions, withholding taxes payable and required to be withheld by issuers, their agents and others and audit, administrative and other expenses associated with regulator or tax compliance or investment operations as well as such other expenses as may be set forth in the Account's relevant governing documents. Such fees, expenses, costs and charges will reduce the assets held in (and the gross returns experienced by) an Account.

The charges, fees and commissions incurred with transactions for a Client's Account are exclusive of and in addition to the fees charged by WRIMCO and are generally paid out of the assets in the account.

A client should review the fees charged by any third party together with the fees charged by WRIMCO to fully understand the total amount of fees to be paid by the Client and to thereby evaluate the advisory services being provided.

Neither WRIMCO nor any of its advisory personnel receive compensation for the sale of securities or other investment products purchased for a Client's Account.

Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

WRIMCO may offer a fee alternative in the form of specifically negotiated performance fee arrangements (i.e., fees calculated based on a share of capital gains or capital appreciation of the funds or any portion of the funds of an advisory client). Performance-based fees typically provide for a fixed base fee below the level of the standard fixed fee, plus a negotiated performance factor (percentage of profits) that may exceed the fixed fee rate described above.

The ability to earn incentive compensation may create the potential for conflicts of interest including that WRIMCO may have an incentive to make riskier or more speculative investments for Accounts paying such fees. Moreover, because WRIMCO manages various accounts having different fee arrangements (including circumstances where some Accounts pay only management fees while other Accounts are subject to both management fees and performance allocations), that have similar investment styles or otherwise compete for investment opportunities, that have differing abilities to engage in short sales or similar investment strategies and/or where WRIMCO or its personnel or affiliates have differing personal or proprietary interests, WRIMCO may have an incentive to favor certain Accounts over others that may be less lucrative. WRIMCO has adopted policies and procedures with respect to, among other things, the allocation of investment and trading opportunities, which WRIMCO believes are reasonably designed to mitigate these and other conflicts associated with 'side-by-side' management.

Types of Clients

Description

WRIMCO provides or may provide investment management services for a variety of clients, including:

- Open-end mutual funds which are distributed by affiliates of WRIMCO
- Public and private institutional clients, including government entities, pension plans, corporations, charitable organizations (foundations, endowments, etc.), trusts, estates
- High net worth individuals
- Sub-advisor to other U.S. open-end mutual funds
- Sub-advisor to non-U.S. pooled investment vehicles (Canadian funds, funds organized under UCITS)
- Private funds-privately placed pooled investment vehicles organized as U.S. limited liability companies

Account Minimums

Please see information in Item 5.

Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

Investment Strategies

The investment strategy for a specific client is based upon the objectives stated by the Client during consultations. The Client may change these objectives at any time. Each Client executes Investment Guidelines that documents their objectives and their desired investment strategy.

For U.S. Mutual Funds and Pooled Accounts, please refer to their offering documents.

Asset Strategy Style

WRIMCO seeks to achieve an objective of total return by allocating assets primarily among stocks, bonds and short-term instruments of issuers in markets around the globe, as well as investments in precious metals and investments seeking exposure to various foreign currencies. WRIMCO may invest assets in any market that it believes can offer a high probability of return or, alternatively, can provide a high degree of safety in uncertain times. Dependent on its outlook for the U.S. and global economies, WRIMCO identifies growth themes and then focuses its strategy on allocating assets among stocks, bonds, cash, precious metals, currency and derivatives instruments. After determining these allocations, WRIMCO seeks attractive opportunities within each market by focusing on issuers in countries, sectors and companies with strong cash flow and low balance sheet leverage.

- “Stocks” include equity securities of all types, although WRIMCO typically emphasizes growth potential in selecting stocks by focusing on what it believes are steady-growth companies that fit WRIMCO’s criteria for sustainable competitive advantage and that WRIMCO believes are positioned to benefit from continued global rebalancing and the emerging middle class. Growth stocks are those whose earnings WRIMCO believes are likely to grow faster than the economy. An Account may invest in the securities of any size company, but primarily focuses on large cap issues.
- “Bonds” include all varieties of fixed-income instruments, such as corporate debt securities or securities issued or guaranteed by the U.S. government or its agencies or instrumentalities (U.S. government securities), with remaining maturities of more than one year. This investment type may include a significant amount, up to 35% of an Account’s total assets, of high-yield/high-risk bonds, or junk bonds, which include bonds rated BB or below by Standard & Poor’s, a division of the McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. (S&P), or comparably rated by another nationally recognized statistical rating organization (NRSRO) or, if unrated, determined by WRIMCO to be of comparable quality.

- “Short-term instruments” include all types of short-term securities with remaining maturities of one year or less, including higher-quality money market instruments.
- Within each of these investment types, WRIMCO may invest in U.S. and foreign securities; WRIMCO may invest in issuers located in and/or generating revenue from emerging markets.

WRIMCO may allocate its investments among these different types of securities in different proportions at different times, including up to 100% in stocks, bonds, or short-term instruments, respectively. WRIMCO may exercise a flexible strategy in the selection of securities, and is not required to allocate its investments among stocks and bonds in any fixed proportion, nor is it limited by investment style or by the issuer’s location, size, market capitalization or industry sector. WRIMCO may have none, some or all of its assets invested in each asset class in relative proportions that change over time based upon market and economic conditions. Subject to liquidity requirements and applicable Client guidelines, WRIMCO also may invest up to 25% of its total assets in precious metals.

WRIMCO may seek to hedge market risk on various securities, increase exposure to various markets, manage exposure to various foreign currencies, precious metals and various markets, and seek to hedge certain event risks on positions held. In an effort to achieve the objective of hedging market risk and increasing exposure to equity markets, WRIMCO may utilize various instruments including, but not limited to, the following: futures contracts, both long and short positions, total return swaps, credit default swaps and options contracts, both written and purchased, on foreign and U.S. equity indices. In seeking to manage foreign currency exposure, WRIMCO may utilize forward contracts and option contracts either to increase or decrease exposure to a given currency. In seeking to manage exposure to precious metals, WRIMCO may utilize options, both written and purchased, on precious metals. In seeking to manage event risks, WRIMCO may utilize futures contracts, both long and short positions, or individual securities.

Additional Risks

Commodities Risk. Commodity trading is generally considered speculative because of the significant potential for investment loss. Among the factors that could affect the value of investments in commodities are cyclical economic conditions, sudden political events and adverse international monetary policies. Markets for commodities are likely to be volatile on Accounts and there may be sharp price fluctuations even during periods when prices overall are rising. Also, an Account may pay more to store and accurately value its commodity holdings than it does with its other portfolio investments.

Derivatives Risk. A principal risk of investments in derivatives is that the fluctuations in their values may not correlate perfectly with the overall securities markets or with the underlying asset from which the derivative’s

value is derived. Some derivatives are more sensitive to interest rate changes and market price fluctuations than others. To the extent the judgement of WRIMCO as to certain movements is incorrect, the risk of loss is greater than if the derivative technique(s) had not been used. Derivatives also may be subject to counterparty risk, which includes the risk that a loss may be sustained by an Account as a result of the insolvency or bankruptcy of, or other non-compliance by, the other party of the transaction.

Emerging Market Risk. Investments in countries with emerging economies or securities markets may carry greater risk than investments in more developed countries. Political and economic structures in many such countries may be undergoing significant evolution and rapid development, and such countries may lack the social, political and economic stability characteristic of more developed countries.

Foreign Currency Risk. The value of an Account's investments, as measured in U.S. dollars, may be unfavorably affected by changes in foreign currency exchange rates and exchange control regulations. Currency conversion also can be costly.

Foreign Securities Risk. Investing in foreign securities involves a number of economic, financial and political considerations that may not be associated with the U.S. markets and that could affect an Account's performance unfavorably, depending upon the prevailing condition at any given time. Among these potential risks are: greater price volatility; comparatively weak supervision and regulation of securities exchanges, brokers and issuers; higher brokerage costs; fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates and related conversion costs; adverse tax consequences; and settlement delays.

Core Equity Style

Seeks companies that produce long-term earnings power above expectations. The Core Equity style's process is driven by the core belief that changes in expectations for long-term earnings power drive stock prices.

WRIMCO focuses on companies that it feels are likely to produce long-term earnings in excess of expectations. WRIMCO seeks companies which participate in specific and underappreciated, investable themes. WRIMCO also seeks companies that benefit from company-specific drivers that it believes are likely to cause a company to exceed earnings forecasts on a multi-year basis. Company specific drivers include, but are not limited to, new products, cost restructuring, etc.

Additional Risks

Holdings Risk. An Account tends to be invested in a relatively small number of stocks. As a result, the appreciation or depreciation of any one security held by an Account will have a greater impact on an Account's value than it would if an Account invested in a large number of securities.

Large Cap Growth Style

Seeks significant long-term return by:

- Focusing on a smaller subset of unique business franchises
- Methodically avoiding common mistakes by emphasizing franchise power and earnings sustainability over earnings growth rates

WRIMCO begins with a quantitative analysis during the screening process (concentrate on profitability, capital intensity, etc.), then move to fundamental research effort by identifying companies WRIMCO believes possess a sustainable competitive advantage, allowing companies to generate superior levels of profitability and growth for an extended period of time.

Additional Risk

Holdings Risk. An Account tends to be invested in a relatively small number of stocks. As a result, the appreciation or depreciation of any one security held by an Account will have a greater impact on an Account's net asset value than it would if an Account invested in a larger number of securities.

Large Cap Value Style

Seek to invest in the common stocks of primarily large-cap, under-valued companies. WRIMCO seeks to invest in stocks that are, in its opinion, undervalued relative to the true value of the company, and/or are out of favor in the financial markets but have a favorable outlook for capital appreciation. WRIMCO seeks to be diversified across economic sectors in an effort to manage risk, and to prevent excess volatility.

WRIMCO primarily utilizes fundamental, bottom-up research while considering a top-down (assess the market environment) and quantitative analysis to identify securities. WRIMCO typically chooses what it considers to be undervalued stocks, or those stocks trading at a significant discount to the intrinsic value of the company. WRIMCO primarily values companies based on cash flow generation, but other valuation factors are also considered such as price to earnings and price to book value. WRIMCO also considers a company's asset growth, changes in share count, and changes in working capital. WRIMCO emphasizes companies which have a clearly identifiable catalyst that it believes will help the company achieve its intrinsic value.

Additional Risk

Value Stock Risk. Value stocks are stocks of companies that may have experienced adverse business or industry developments or may be subject to special risks that have caused the stocks to be out of favor and, in the opinion of WRIMCO, undervalued. The value of a security believed by WRIMCO to be undervalued may never reach what is believed to be its full value, or such security's value may decrease.

Mid Cap Growth Style

Seek to achieve growth by investing primarily in common stocks of mid-cap companies that WRIMCO believes offers above-average growth potential. Mid-cap companies typically are companies with market capitalizations that may range between \$1 billion and \$10 billion.

In selecting securities for an Account, WRIMCO emphasizes a bottom-up approach and may look at a number of factors in its consideration of a company, such as: new or innovative products or services, adaptive or creative management, strong financial and operational capabilities to sustain growth, stable and consistent revenue, earnings, and cash flow, market potential, and profit potential.

Additional Risks

Mid Size Company Risk. Securities of mid capitalization companies may be more vulnerable to adverse developments than those of large companies due to such companies' limited product lines, limited markets and financial resources and dependence upon a relatively small management group.

Growth Stock Risk. Prices of growth stocks may be more sensitive to changes in current or expected earnings than the prices of other stocks. Growth stocks may not perform as well as value stocks or the stock market in general.

Small Cap Growth

Seek to purchase what WRIMCO believes are successful small cap growth companies with strong business models that WRIMCO feels have the potential for large market opportunities. WRIMCO believes common characteristics of successful small cap growth companies are:

- Focused, purpose-driven management
- Organic growth (i.e. not from acquisitions)
- Positive cash flow with little to no debt
- Proper incentive alignment

The initial security selection process tracks a universe that consists of approximately 1,350+ securities with a market cap range of roughly \$200 million to \$3 billion at time of purchase. From there, WRIMCO seeks to identify companies that exhibit characteristics such as purpose-driven management, organically derived growth, positive cash flow and proper incentive alignment.

Additional Risks

Growth Stock Risk. Prices of growth stocks may be more sensitive to changes in current or expected earnings than the prices of other stocks. Growth stocks may not perform as well as value stocks or the stock market in general.

Small Company Risk. Equity securities of small capitalization companies are subject to greater price volatility, lower trading volume and less liquidity due to, among other things, such companies' small size, limited product lines, limited access to financing sources and limited management depth. In addition, the frequency and volume of trading of such securities may be less than is typical of larger companies, making them subject to wider price fluctuations. In some cases, there could be difficulties in selling securities of small capitalization companies at the desired time.

Core Intermediate Fixed Income Style

Seek to maximize total return while maintaining a low risk profile through diversification and shorter duration. A disciplined approach in the following key areas of active portfolio management:

- Sector Selection
- Security Selection
- Yield curve analysis
- Duration
- Diversification

Core Fixed Income Style

Similar to Core Intermediate Fixed Income with additional value added through sector emphasis and individual issue selection based on WRIMCO's outlook for the economic environment, interest rate trends and industry fundamentals. Use of spread products (i.e., corporate, mortgages and agencies), the avoidance of long-term securities and their increased downside risk, relatively low turnover and a belief in diversification as a risk reducing tool.

Additional Risks

Credit Risk. An issuer of a fixed-income obligation may not make payments on the obligation when due or may default on its obligation.

Extension Risk. A rise in interest rates could cause property owners to pay their mortgages more slowly than expected, resulting in slower payments of mortgage-backed securities and lengthening the average life of such security. This could cause their value to decline more than other fixed-income securities.

Interest Rate Risk. A rise in interest rates may cause a decline in the value of an Account's securities, especially bonds with longer maturities. A decline in interest rates may cause an Account to experience a decline in its income.

Mortgage-Backed and Asset-Backed Securities Risk. Mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities are subject to prepayment risk. When interest rates decline, unscheduled payments can be expected to accelerate, and an Account may be required to reinvest the proceeds of the prepayments at the lower interest rates then available. Unscheduled payments would also limit the potential for capital appreciation on mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities.

Reinvestment Risk. A decline in interest rates may cause issuers to prepay higher-yielding bonds held by an Account, resulting in an Account reinvesting in securities with lower yields, which may cause a decline in its income.

Risk of Loss

Generally

Investing in securities involves a significant risk of loss. WRIMCO's investment recommendations are subject to various market, currency, economic, political and business risks, and such investment decisions may not always be profitable. While risk is inherent in any investment, certain of the investment made and strategies used by WRIMCO may entail enhanced risks which cannot be easily mitigated, including, in addition to others noted, counterparty risk (i.e., the risk that the relevant counterparty will be unable to meet its obligations) liquidity risk, volatility risk and selection risks. These risks may be particularly increased for strategies which utilize derivatives are concentrated in a particular sector or type of instrument or issuer in which involve emerging markets. Clients should be aware that there may be a loss or depreciation to the value of the Client's Account, which Clients should be prepared to bear. There can be no assurance that the Client's investment objectives will be obtained and no inference to the contrary should be made. Clients are advised that they should only commit assets for management that can be invested for the long term, that volatility from investing can occur, and that all investing is subject to risk and consequently, the value of the Client's Account may at anytime be worth more or less than the amount invested.

All investment programs have certain risks that are borne by the client. Our investment approach constantly keeps the risk of loss in mind. In addition to the style-specific risks identified above, Clients face the following investment risks:

General Risks-All Styles

Business Risk. These risks are associated with a particular industry or a particular company within an industry. For example, oil-drilling companies depend on finding oil and then refining it, a lengthy process, before they can generate a profit. They carry a higher risk of profitability than an electric

company, which generates its income from a steady stream of customers who buy electricity no matter what the economic environment is like.

Company Risk. A company may perform worse than the overall market due to specific factors, such as adverse changes to its financial position or investor perceptions about the company.

Management Risk. Account performance is primarily dependent on WRIMCO's skill in evaluating and managing an Account's portfolio and an Account may not perform as well as other similarly managed accounts.

Market Risk. Adverse market conditions, sometimes in response to general economic or industry news, may cause the prices of an Account's holdings to fall as part of a broad market decline. Recent events in the financial sector and in the economy have resulted, and may continue to result, in an unusually high degree of volatility in the financial markets, both U.S. and foreign. These events have also decreased liquidity in some markets and may continue to do so.

Disciplinary Information

Legal and Disciplinary

On July 24, 2006, WRIMCO entered into settlements with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and the Kansas Securities Commissioner ("KSC") resolving their investigations into alleged market timing activities of shareholders of certain mutual funds for which WRIMCO serves as investment manager (the "Funds"). On the same date, WRIMCO's parent company, Waddell & Reed, Inc. ("WRI") entered into a settlement with the Attorney General of the State of New York ("NYAG") resolving its investigation of the same activities. Based upon its investigation, the SEC alleged that WRIMCO violated Sections 206(1) and 206(2) of the Investment Advisors Act of 1940 (the "Advisers Act") by allowing certain Fund shareholders to engage in frequent trading of Fund shares in exchange for fees paid to WRI and another WRI subsidiary, Waddell & Reed Services Company ("WRSCO"), and that WRIMCO allowed such trading in the Waddell & Reed Advisors International Growth Fund (the "International Fund") despite having been notified that the shareholders were harming the International Fund through dilution and failed to disclose the conflict of interest to the Funds' Board of Directors and shareholders. The SEC also alleged that WRI and WRSCO aided and abetted and caused WRIMCO's alleged violations of Sections 206(1) and 206(2) of the Advisers Act by negotiating agreements with the shareholders allowing their trading of the Funds within certain defined limits and receiving financial benefit therefrom, and that WRIMCO, WRI and WRSCO violated Section 17(d) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the "40 Act") and Rule 17d-1 thereunder by participating in and effecting transactions in connection with joint

arrangements in which the Funds were participants without filing an application with or receiving approval from the SEC. The NYAG alleged that WRI's conduct violated the Martin Act, Article 23-A of the General Business Law, § 349 of the General Business Law and § 63(12) of the Executive Law of the State of New York, and the KSC alleged that the conduct of WRI, WRIMCO and/or WRSCO violated K.S.A. 17-1253(a), 17-1253(b), 17-1254(m)(7), K.A.R. 81-3-1(i)(1) and/or 81-14-5(a). Without admitting or denying the alleged violations, WRIMCO agreed with the SEC, together with WRI and WRSCO, to a censure, to cease and desist from violating Sections 206(1) and 206(2) of the Advisers Act, Section 17(d) of the 40 Act and Rule 17d-1 thereunder, to pay the SEC \$40 million in disgorgement and a \$10 million civil penalty that will be distributed to Fund shareholders, and to implement certain compliance undertakings. WRI also agreed with the NYAG to reduce the investment management fees on certain of the Funds by \$5 million per year for five years and to certain Fund governance undertakings, and WRIMCO, WRI and WRSCO agreed with the KSC to pay a fine of \$2 million to be used for the education of consumers in matters concerning securities regulation and investments.

Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

WRIMCO is an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of Waddell & Reed Financial, Inc., which is a publicly held company listed on the New York Stock Exchange under "WDR". WDR is engaged, through its subsidiaries, primarily in the business of providing investment advisory, distribution, transfer agency and related services to registered investment companies and investment advisory services to private and institutional investors.

WRIMCO's direct parent company, Waddell & Reed, Inc., is a registered broker-dealer and registered investment advisor with the SEC and files Forms BD and ADV describing its ownership, business and staff. As part of its activities as a broker-dealer, Waddell & Reed, Inc. conducts financial planning for individual clients that typically invest in registered investment companies. Waddell & Reed, Inc. is engaged primarily as the principal distributor and/or underwriter of shares of the registered investment companies for which WRIMCO acts as investment adviser. These registered investment companies include the Waddell & Reed Advisors Funds, Waddell & Reed InvestEd Portfolios and Ivy Funds Variable Insurance Portfolios, whose investment portfolios underlie variable annuity contracts and variable life insurance policies issued by third-party insurance companies. Another subsidiary, Waddell & Reed Services Company, provides transfer agency and accounting services to the foregoing companies.

Waddell & Reed, Inc. may have agreements with unaffiliated distributors of the proprietary funds, which provide for Waddell & Reed, Inc. to pay fees to

such distributors based on a percentage of assets and/or a fixed amount per shareholder account. Waddell & Reed, Inc. makes payments to such distributors from its own resources and from amounts reimbursed by WRIMCO out of WRIMCO's net income.

Legend Equities Corporation and Legend Advisory Corporation, each a dually registered investment adviser and broker-dealer, that are under common control with WRIMCO, may recommend that its clients purchase shares of the proprietary funds.

Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

Code of Ethics

It is WRIMCO's policy to monitor, and forbid in certain circumstances, any individual associated with WRIMCO or with certain affiliates from purchasing securities being considered for purchase by client accounts they manage and from selling securities being considered for sale by the client accounts they manage. All officers and employees of WRIMCO must comply with the standards of business conduct set forth in the Code of Ethics ("Code") and with applicable federal securities laws. Those officers and employees who have access to information concerning security transactions on behalf of client accounts must also comply with additional provisions.

A basic tenet of the Code is that officers and employees ("Access Persons") must adhere to the highest principles of conduct in the discharge of their duties with respect to Client Accounts. WRIMCO values its adherence to the highest standards of integrity and ethical business conduct in ensuring the fair treatment of Clients. As such, the Code requires Access Persons to comply with stated standards of business conduct, including compliance with WRIMCO's policies and procedures, relevant fiduciary duties owed by an investment adviser to its Clients and applicable legal standards. All employees are expected to avoid situations in which their personal interests may conflict with their professional duties and to disclose any such conflicts to WRIMCO's Legal Department. All employees are also expected to report to the compliance department any violations of the Code which come to their attention.

The Code sets forth Access Persons' obligations with dealing in covered securities for their own accounts. Subject to certain exceptions, Access Persons must seek pre-approval for personal securities transactions, including private placements and limited offerings. As a general matter, no such clearance will be granted if there is a pending open order on for the security on the trading desk. With respect to portfolio managers, this blackout period is extended to seven days for trading in an Account managed by that portfolio manager. WRIMCO also has policies which prohibit short-term

trading in its U.S. Mutual Funds, other than money market funds. The Code prohibits Access Persons from acquiring shares in initial public offerings.

The Code includes various requirements designed to ensure that personal trading activity is reported to relevant personnel within WRIMCO. Access Persons are required to submit initial and annual holdings reports with respect to covered securities held in any personal brokerage accounts. WRIMCO's Compliance Department reviews various reports on a periodic basis to monitor personal trading by Access Persons and may request additional information from Access Persons in order to assure proper administration of the Code's personal trading rules.

Except as required by law, Access Persons and the Compliance Department are required to keep confidential any reports or requests made to or lodged with the Compliance Department pursuant to the Code.

WRIMCO's policies and the Code also include ethical restraints relating to Clients and their Accounts, including restrictions on gifts and provisions intended to prevent violations of laws prohibiting insider trading.

Any person covered by the Code who fails to observe the Code and other relevant compliance policies risks serious sanctions, including dismissal and personal liability.

You may request a copy of WRIMCO's Code of Ethics and Insider Trading Policy by contacting the Chief Compliance Officer at 913-236-1923 or via email at LegalCompliance@waddell.com.

Participation or Interest in Client Transactions

WRIMCO advises numerous Client Accounts. WRIMCO may give advice and take action with respect to any Accounts it manages, or for its own account or the account of a supervised or access person (as those terms are defined by the Advisers Act and rules thereunder), that may differ from actions taken by WRIMCO on behalf of other Accounts. WRIMCO is not obligated to recommend, buy or sell, or to refrain from recommending, buying or selling any security that WRIMCO, its affiliates or their respective supervised and access persons may buy or sell for its or their own account or for any other Account WRIMCO manages. WRIMCO is also not obligated to refrain from investing in securities held in the Accounts that it manages, except to the extent that such investments violate policies and procedures applicable to or adopted by WRIMCO. Additionally, WRIMCO personnel may invest in U.S. Mutual Funds, Sub-Advised Funds or Private Funds which, in turn, may invest in securities held in other discretionary Accounts managed by WRIMCO.

The buy or sell programs of WRIMCO and its personnel may extend over a period of months and securities may be held for long-term investment. From time to time, officers and employees of WRIMCO may have interests in securities held by or recommended to Clients. As these situations may involve potential conflicts of interest, WRIMCO has implemented policies and

procedures relating to personal securities transactions and insider trading that are designed to identify and prevent or mitigate actual conflicts of interest. These policies and procedures, including WRIMCO's Code, are intended to avoid conflicts of interest with clients and to resolve such conflicts appropriately, if they do occur.

Brokerage Practices

Selecting Brokerage Firms

WRIMCO may set ranges for commission rates and negotiate with broker-dealers, when appropriate. However, WRIMCO will not select broker-dealers solely on the basis of "posted" commission schedules nor always seek in advance competitive bidding for the most favorable rate applicable to a particular transaction. Although WRIMCO generally seeks competitive commission rates, it will not necessarily pay the lowest commission or commission equivalent. WRIMCO believes that paying fair and reasonable commissions to broker-dealers in return for quality execution services and useful research benefits Clients. Moreover, transactions that involve specialized services on the part of the broker-dealer will usually result in higher commissions or other compensation to the broker-dealer than would be the case absent such services for more routine transactions.

WRIMCO utilizes broker-dealers whose research services, execution abilities or other legitimate and appropriate services are particularly helpful to WRIMCO in seeking favorable investment results for Clients. As part of this determination, WRIMCO recognizes that some brokerage firms are better at executing some types of orders than others. Thus, it may be in the best interest of Clients to utilize a broker whose commission rates are not the lowest but whose abilities may result in lower overall transactions costs or more favorable results. The overriding consideration in routing orders for execution is to seek to maximize Client profits (or minimize losses) through a combination of controlling transaction and securities costs and seeking the most effective uses of brokers' research execution capabilities.

Thus, in WRIMCO's view, the reasonableness of commissions is based on market conditions and WRIMCO's opinion of the broker's ability to provide professional services, competitive commission rates, useful research and other permissible services which will help WRIMCO in providing investment advisory services to its Clients. Recognizing the value of these factors, WRIMCO may pay to a broker who provides such services a commission in excess of that which another broker, which offers no research services and minimal transaction assistance (i.e., "execution-only" service) might have charged for effecting the same transaction.

Best Execution

WRIMCO regularly evaluates the placement of brokerage and the reasonableness of commissions paid. In this connection, WRIMCO makes a good faith determination that the amount of commission paid is reasonable in relation to the value of the research and brokerage services rendered, and relative to market norms when viewed in terms of either a specific transaction or WRIMCO's overall responsibilities to its Clients. However, to the extent which commission rates or net prices charged by brokers reflects the value of these services often cannot be readily determined.

Investment and Brokerage Decisions and Review

Investment and brokerage decisions for Accounts, to the extent such discretion has been granted to WRIMCO, are made by WRIMCO's portfolio managers and traders. In placing brokerage for Accounts with respect to which WRIMCO has been granted trading discretion, WRIMCO seeks to (1) determine each client's trading requirements, (2) select circumstances, (3) evaluate market liquidity of each security and take appropriate steps to mitigate excessive market impact, (4) maintain confidentiality of client and proprietary information related to trading decisions, and (5) review the results of executions on periodic basis.

On a periodic basis, WRIMCO reviews its trading practices and results including the quality of executions received, and commissions paid, by discretionary accounts. Among the items considered in this review are: a broker-dealer's trading history, administrative quality and responsiveness; examinations of failed trades and the broker-dealer's response thereto; conflicts of interest; commission rates and execution costs. WRIMCO's goal when evaluating its efforts to seek best execution is to exercise reasonable, good faith judgment to select broker-dealers that will consistently provide quality execution.

Selection Criteria for Trade Execution

- WRIMCO's knowledge of negotiated commission rates and spreads currently available and the competitiveness and reasonableness of rates offered;
- the nature of the security being traded;
- the size and type of transaction;
- the nature and character of the markets for security to be purchased or sold;
- the desired timing of the trade and the broker-dealer's ability to meet WRIMCO's required or requested speed of execution;
- the activity existing and expected in the market for the particular security;
- the broker-dealer's access to primary markets and quotation sources;

- the broker-dealer's ability to execute orders with minimal market impact;
- the ability of the broker-dealer to locate sources of liquidity and to effect transactions when a large block of securities is involved or where liquidity is limited;
- confidentiality;
- the execution, clearance and settlement capabilities and history as well as the reputation and perceived soundness of considered broker-dealers;
- WRIMCO's knowledge of actual or apparent operational problems of any broker-dealer;
- the broker-dealer's execution services rendered on a continuing basis and in other transactions;
- the broker-dealer's ability to accommodate WRIMCO's needs with respect to one or more trades – including its ability and willingness to maintain quality execution in unusual or volatile market conditions;
- the broker-dealer's access to other markets.

When buying or selling securities in dealer markets, WRIMCO may, subject to its duty to seek best execution, deal directly with market makers either on a commission basis or on a "net" basis, without paying the market maker any commission, commission-equivalent or mark-up/mark-down, other than the spread. Net trades mean that the market maker profits from the spread (i.e., the difference between the price paid or received by WRIMCO and the price received or paid by the market maker in trades with other broker-dealers or customers).

WRIMCO may execute over-the-counter trades on an agency basis rather than directly through a market maker. In these situations, the broker used by WRIMCO then acquires or disposes of a security through a market maker. The transaction may thus be subject to a mark-up or mark-down in addition to any commission or commission-equivalent paid to the broker. WRIMCO uses a broker in these instances only when consistent with its duty to seek best execution for Client transactions. The use of a broker in this manner may benefit Clients by providing anonymity in connection with a transaction or because the broker may, in certain cases, have greater expertise or capability in connection with both accessing the market and executing a transaction.

In appropriate circumstances, WRIMCO may also use an Electronic Communications Network ("ECN") or Alternative Trading System ("ATS") to effect over-the-counter trades when, in WRIMCO's judgment, the use of an ECN or ATS may result in equally or more favorable overall execution quality for the transaction. WRIMCO may trade in this manner when it believes that any commissions paid to the ECN or ATS, when added to the price and considering all relevant circumstances, still results in equal or better

qualitative execution than might have otherwise been obtained trading “net” with a market maker.

In some cases, WRIMCO may engage in a transaction not involving a public market or for which only a single avenue for execution is available (e.g., where securities may be purchased or redeemed only through the issuer or the issuer’s specified agent). Similarly, certain of the markets in which WRIMCO trades on behalf of Client Accounts are “emerging markets” where there is limited or no choice of brokers where commission rates (or commission equivalents) may be fixed or heavily regulated or where there may not be the same level of transparency as to execution costs and quality as is the case in more developed markets such as the U.S., Canada or European Union countries. In those cases, WRIMCO may be limited in its ability to negotiate costs or terms but will seek, as practicable and consistent with relevant market regulations and conventions, to obtain the most favorable terms reasonably available under the circumstances and to minimize costs, consistent with achieving the desired investment objective and seeking an acceptable quality of execution. Where there is a lack of choice or transparency as to execution related costs and expenses, WRIMCO may focus primarily on securities prices and certainty of execution in determining how to execute a trade and in examining its efforts to seek best execution in the relevant market. In such cases, WRIMCO may, in its discretion, limit additional purchases, dispose of existing holdings or refrain from exercising certain rights, as it deems appropriate.

Soft Dollars

In allocating brokerage, and consistent with WRIMCO’s policies and procedures, WRIMCO takes into account the value of eligible brokerage and research products and services (each a “soft dollar item”) provided by broker-dealers, as long as such consideration does not jeopardize the objective of seeking best execution. Broker-dealers typically provide a bundle of services, including research and execution of transactions. When appropriate under its discretionary authority and consistent with its duty to seek best execution, WRIMCO may direct brokerage transactions for Client Accounts to broker-dealers who provide WRIMCO with useful soft dollar items. Research items may be proprietary (created and provided by the broker-dealer, including tangible research products as well as access to analyst and traders) or third-party (created by a third party but provided by the broker-dealer). The brokerage commissions used to acquire soft dollar items in these arrangements are commonly referred to as “soft dollars”. WRIMCO may use soft dollars to acquire either type of research however, WRIMCO will not enter into any agreement or understanding with a broker-dealer that would obligate WRIMCO to direct a specific amount of brokerage business to that broker-dealer in return for a soft dollar item. Nonetheless, certain broker-dealers may state in advance the amount of brokerage commissions they require for certain soft dollar items and the applicable cash equivalent.

WRIMCO may use soft dollars to acquire soft dollar items that are also available for cash where appropriate by law.

Under relevant U.S. law, section 28(e) of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, provides a “safe harbor” which allows an investment adviser to pay for eligible soft dollar items with commission dollars generated by client securities transactions. When an adviser pays more than the lowest available commission in recognition of the receipt of soft dollar items, the adviser is said to be “paying up.” Under recent SEC interpretations, soft dollars may be used for, among other things, eligible soft dollar items which assist WRIMCO in meeting its Clients’ investment objectives and WRIMCO’s relevant responsibilities to its Client Accounts. The receipt of soft dollar items in exchange for “soft dollars” benefits WRIMCO by among other things, allowing WRIMCO, at no cost to it, to supplement its own research, analysis and execution facilities, to receive the views and information of individuals and research staffs at other securities firms and those of issuer personnel and to gain access to persons having special expertise on certain companies, industries, economic areas and market factors. This may relieve WRIMCO of expenses that it might otherwise bear in obtaining the same or comparable items on its own.

In determining whether to pay up for a relevant execution, WRIMCO evaluates whether the soft dollar item(s) provided by the broker-dealer:

- consist of advice, analyses or reports containing substantive content with respect to appropriate subject matters, as set forth in section 28(e) and related SEC interpretations thereof, or (ii) are sufficiently related to the effectuation, clearance or settlement of a transaction and are provided and/or used during the time period commencing when WRIMCO communicates with the relevant broker-dealer for the purpose of transmitting an order for execution and concluding when the funds or securities are delivered or credited to the Client Account or the accountholder’s agent;
- provide lawful and appropriate assistance to WRIMCO in carrying out its relevant responsibilities to Client Accounts; and
- are acquired for an amount of soft dollars that is reasonable in relation to the value of the soft dollar item(s) provided.

These determinations are based primarily on the professional opinions of the persons responsible for the placement and review of such transactions. These opinions are formed on the basis of, among other things, the experience of these individuals in the securities industry and information available to them concerning the level of commissions paid by other investors of comparable size and type. WRIMCO may select broker-dealers based on its assessment of their ability to provide quality execution and its belief that the research, information and other soft dollar items provided by such broker-dealers may benefit Clients. It is often not possible to place, with precision, a dollar value on the quality executions or on the soft dollar items WRIMCO

receives from broker-dealers effecting transactions in portfolio securities. Accordingly, as discussed above, broker-dealers selected by WRIMCO may be paid commissions for effecting portfolio transactions for Client Accounts in excess of amounts other broker-dealers may have charged for effecting similar transactions when WRIMCO determines, in good faith, that such amounts are reasonable in relation to the value of the soft dollar items, or superior qualitative executions, provided by those broker-dealers, viewed either in terms of a particular transaction or WRIMCO's overall duty to its Clients.

Soft dollar items, including research, are not always utilized by WRIMCO, in whole or in part, for the specific Account that generated the soft dollars and WRIMCO does not usually attempt to allocate the relative costs or benefits or research or other soft dollar items among Accounts because it believes that, in the aggregate, the soft dollar items it receives benefit Clients by assisting WRIMCO in fulfilling its overall duty to its Clients. In this connection, it should be noted that the value of many soft dollar items including, particularly, research cannot be measured precisely and commissions paid for such items certainly cannot always be allocated to Clients in direct proportion to the value of the item to each Client. Moreover, because WRIMCO routinely bunches Client transactions, brokerage commissions attributable to one or more Client Accounts may be allocated to brokers who provide soft dollar items (such as statistical data or research)

WRIMCO may also use soft dollars to pay for a portion of certain "mixed use" items (i.e., items which provide both eligible and non-eligible benefits or encompass multiple functionalities some of which are not eligible for the safe harbor). Although the allocation between soft dollars and cash is not always capable of precise calculation, WRIMCO makes a good faith effort to allocate payment for such items appropriately by paying cash for that portion of the cost of the soft dollar item which is attributable to a use or functionality which is not, itself, eligible under the safe harbor. Records of such allocations and payments are maintained.

WRIMCO does not generate or earn credit toward commitments incurred by it for third party research and services from commissions generated on transactions for its institutional accounts, including sub-advised funds. However, in an effort to achieve best execution, trades for such accounts may be combined or aggregated with fund trades that do generate third party research commission credits for third party research and, therefore, the institutional accounts may pay the commission rates applicable to such trades.

Brokerage for Client Referrals

WRIMCO does not direct brokerage to compensate brokers for the sale of Fund shares or other client referrals. The Funds have adopted a policy that prohibits WRIMCO from using Fund brokerage commissions to compensate broker-dealers for promotion or sale of Fund shares.

Client-Directed Brokerage

Clients may limit WRIMCO's discretionary authority in any or all of the situations described above. In particular, Institutional Account Clients may direct WRIMCO to use particular broker-dealers to execute portfolio transactions for their accounts. Where a client directs the use of a particular broker-dealer, or broker-dealers, WRIMCO might not be in a position where it can negotiate commission rates or spreads or obtain volume discounts, and best price might not be achieved. For these transactions where, in the opinion of WRIMCO, best execution would not be achieved, the order for a client that directs brokerage might not be combined or "aggregated" for execution purposes with orders for the same securities for other accounts managed by WRIMCO. Trades for a client that has directed WRIMCO to use a particular broker or dealer might be placed at the end of an aggregated trading activity for a particular security.

Accordingly, such directed transactions might be subject to price movements, particularly in volatile markets, that could result in the client receiving a price that is less favorable than the price obtained for clients in the aggregated order. Under these circumstances, the direction by a client of a particular broker or dealer to execute transactions might result in higher commissions, greater spreads, or less favorable net prices than might be the case if WRIMCO was able to negotiate commission rates or spreads freely, or select brokers or dealers based on best execution.

Order Aggregation

Because the size and mandate of Client Accounts often differ, the securities held in such Accounts may not be identical. WRIMCO's portfolio managers make investment decisions for Accounts based on suitability factors and other circumstances which may differ from Account to Account and may result in a particular security being requested for some Accounts and not others. In accordance with WRIMCO's Allocation Policy (the "Policy"), portfolio managers seek to allocate suitable transactions among eligible accounts in a manner believed to be equitable to each Account, either with respect to a given transaction or considering all transactions over time.

In appropriate circumstances, any Account managed by WRIMCO may purchase or sell a security prior to other Accounts. This could occur, for example, as a result of the specific investment objectives of an Account, different cash resources arising from contributions or withdrawals or specific, client imposed restrictions. However Accounts that are managed in similar styles by the same portfolio manager often have similar or identical portfolio

composition and weightings. In other circumstances multiple Accounts may seek to acquire or dispose of the same security for other reasons. For this reason, WRIMCO may seek to acquire or dispose of the same securities for multiple Accounts at the same time and may aggregate, into a single trade order for several Clients for a single security through WRIMCO's trading desk and in accordance with the Policy.

The Policy is intended to promote fairness, to mitigate potential conflicts of interest, and to conform to applicable regulatory principles. The Policy strictly forbids any allocation request or allocation decision that favors one account over another based on the self-interest of the Account's portfolio manager or WRIMCO. Under the Policy, and to the extent consistent with each participating Client's investment management agreement, WRIMCO may bunch orders for more than one Account to facilitate best execution, including negotiating more favorable prices, obtaining more timely or equitable execution or reducing overall commission charges. WRIMCO seeks to aggregate trade orders in a manner that is consistent with its duty to (1) seek best execution of Client orders; (2) treat all Clients fairly and equitably over time; and (3) not systematically advantage any single Client or group of Clients over time. When a decision is made to aggregate transactions on behalf of more than one Account, such transactions will be allocated to all participating Client Accounts in a fair and equitable manner. When such an order is filled in its entirety, each participating Client Account generally participates at the average share price for the aggregated order, and transaction costs are shared *pro rata* based on each Client's participation in the aggregated order. When a bunched order is partially filled, WRIMCO will allocate the order in accordance with the Policy, as described below.

WRIMCO may use *pro rata* allocation when a bunched order cannot be fully executed in a single day. In such cases, the portion of the order filled on a particular day is generally allocated among participating Accounts based on the size of each Account's original order, subject to rounding to achieve "round lots" and WRIMCO's ability to cancel an order for particular Account(s) if, due to the Account potentially receiving a *de minimis* amount of securities or otherwise, WRIMCO believes that, as a result of the incomplete fill, the order is no longer appropriate for the relevant Account(s). WRIMCO may apply a minimum order allocation amount, which may vary depending upon the market convention associated with the particular security. Where remaining positions are too small to satisfy the minimum allocation amount, WRIMCO may decide to allocate the remaining shares to those Accounts seeking large positions which remain unfilled or to allocate remaining shares to those Accounts whose order would be completed as a result of the allocation.

WRIMCO may allocate on a basis other than *pro rata* if, under the circumstances, such other method is reasonable, equitable, does not result in improper or undisclosed advantage or disadvantage to a particular Account or

group of Accounts and results in fair access, over time, to trading opportunities for all eligible managed Accounts. For example, WRIMCO may identify investment opportunities that are more appropriate for certain Accounts than others and may determine to allocate a partial fill to such Accounts. Factors which WRIMCO may consider in making allocation decisions include, among others: investment objectives and restrictions, and cash flow changes (including available cash, redemptions, exchanges, capital additions and capital withdrawals). Other allocation methods which may be used by WRIMCO include random and rotational allocation. Such allocation methods may be particularly appropriate when the transaction size is too limited to be effectively allocation *pro rata* among all eligible Accounts.

WRIMCO generally will not aggregate trades for Clients who have limited WRIMCO's brokerage discretion with trades for other Accounts. Notwithstanding the foregoing, WRIMCO may attempt, when circumstances permit, to include transactions of Clients who have directed the use of a particular broker-dealer in a bunched order. In such transactions, the executing broker-dealer must agree to transfer that portion of the bunched order relating to Clients who have directed the use of a particular broker-dealer to the specified broker-dealer. If the executing broker-dealer does not agree to make this transfer, the order for the same security on behalf of the directing Clients will be effected through the specified broker-dealer and the cost of the transaction may be greater.

IPOs are usually available in limited supply and in amounts too small to permit across-the-board *pro rata* allocations. In addition, WRIMCO often does not know the number of shares it will be allocated as a whole until after the order is placed. As such, special procedures with additional flexibility are necessary to ensure a fair and equitable allocation of IPO securities among WRIMCO's clients, over time.

WRIMCO will determine the Account(s) that will participate in the IPO based on the suitability of the IPO to the client's investment objectives and strategies.

If the IPO order is partially filled, the IPO shares actually executed shall, unless otherwise permitted in accordance with the Policy, be allocated in two stages as follows:

- 1) First, if more than one Account is interested, the shares will be allocated *pro rata* among the participating Accounts, grouped by investment objective (a "Group"), based on the relative total assets of each Group.
 - a. As a general matter, an IPO will be considered suitable for a client with a "matching" investment strategy, that is, a small-cap IPO is considered most suitable for small-cap clients; mid-cap IPOs are considered most suitable for mid-cap clients, and large-cap IPOs are considered most suitable for large-cap clients. In any IPO, clients with

a "matching" investment strategy will have priority. Where a portfolio manager for a client with a "non-matching" investment strategy desires that client to participate in an IPO, clients with a "matching" investment strategy will have priority.

- 2) Second, within each Group, the IPO shares will then be allocated to the participating Accounts on a pro rata basis based on the total relative assets of each interested Account, subject to rounding to "round lot" amounts, except as follows:
 - a. Accounts with a small-cap investment objective, mid-cap investment objective or international investment objective may be allocated IPO shares in a flexible rotational sequence. Participating Accounts may be allocated IPO shares based on the portfolio manager's review of various factors, including but not limited to the profit spread of previously allocated IPOs, investment strategies and policies, cash availability, minimum investment positions, the liquidity of the security, whether the security will be a long-term investment, and/or the current securities positions within each participating Account. The procedures described in paragraph (a) above will be implemented with a view to achieving a fair and equitable allocation of IPOs to WRIMCO's clients over time.

Review of Accounts

Periodic Reviews

For Accounts managed by WRIMCO, each portfolio manager is responsible for ensuring that each Account he or she manages is in compliance with the Account's investment objectives and strategies and for reviewing the Account's trading activity. These reviews may include consideration and analysis of: current market activity and conditions; individual issuers: portfolio composition and performance of each Account as well as comparisons across multiple Accounts on a daily basis. Compliance with applicable laws, trading restrictions and investment objectives and policies is monitored by WRIMCO's Compliance Department on a regular basis.

WRIMCO maintains a number of monitoring devices, including review by members of the Compliance Department, to assure that investments do not violate the policies and restrictions of Client Accounts. WRIMCO also maintains a computer system that electronically monitors many of the investment guidelines and restrictions. This system is a tool used to assist the portfolio managers, compliance personnel and operations administrative support staff.

Regular Reports

Written account statements are generated no less than quarterly and are sent directly from the Client's account custodian. These reports/statements list the account positions, activity in the account over the covered period and other related information.

In addition, WRIMCO provides Quarterly Review Statements to its clients, which include:

- Portfolio holdings/Portfolio characteristics
- Portfolio Commentary
- Performance/Attribution
- Portfolio Activity

WRIMCO encourages each Client to review the account statement sent by their custodian and compare WRIMCO's statements to the custodian's statement.

WRIMCO may rely on information provided by affiliates or third parties in preparing reports and a third party may assist in preparing or distributing reports. To the extent reports include or rely on information from a source other than WRIMCO (e.g., benchmark information when a report includes a comparison of an Account's performance to one or more benchmark indices), WRIMCO attempts to obtain such information from reliable sources, however the accuracy of such information cannot be guaranteed. Reports may also include or rely upon fair valuation determinations made by WRIMCO or a third party. While such valuations are made in good faith, as described above, their actual or empirical accuracy cannot be guaranteed.

Client Referrals and Other Compensation

WRIMCO may enter into "soft dollar" arrangements whereby brokerage transactions are directed to certain broker-dealers in return for investment research products and/or services which assist WRIMCO in its investment decision-making process. The receipt of such services may be deemed to be the receipt of an economic benefit by WRIMCO, and although customary, these arrangements give rise to potential conflicts of interest, including the incentive to allocate securities transactional business to broker-dealers based on the receipt of such benefits rather than on a client's interest in receiving most favorable execution.

A conflict of interest occurs when the personal interests of employees interfere or could potentially interfere with their responsibilities to the firm and its clients. The overriding principle is that employees should not accept inappropriate gifts, favors, entertainment, special accommodations, or other

things of material value that could influence their decision-making or make them feel beholden to another person. Similarly, employees should not offer gifts, favors, entertainment or other things of value that could be viewed as overly generous or aimed at influencing decision-making or making a client feel beholden to the firm or the employee.

Custody

Account Statements

All assets are held at qualified custodians, which means the custodians provide account statements directly to clients at their address of record at least quarterly.

Clients are urged to compare the account statements received directly from their custodians to the performance report statements provided by WRIMCO.

Investment Discretion

Discretionary Authority for Trading

WRIMCO accepts discretionary authority to manage securities accounts on behalf of clients. WRIMCO has the authority to determine, without obtaining specific client consent, the securities to be bought or sold, and the amount of the securities to be bought or sold. This authority is identified and provided for in the written Investment Management Agreement entered into between WRIMCO and each Client. By signing WRIMCO's Investment Management Agreement, clients authorize WRIMCO to exercise full discretionary authority with respect to all investment transactions involving the Client's Account. The Investment Management Agreement grants WRIMCO full discretion and sole authority to invest and reinvest all assets of the Client's Account in those securities, cash and/or other financial instruments in accordance with the Client's stated investment guidelines and objectives and in accordance with WRIMCO's investment strategy utilized for the account (unless otherwise stated and agreed to by WRIMCO and the Client). WRIMCO is authorized to enter into agreements and execute any documents required to effect transactions in the Client's Account and is further authorized to give instructions to third parties in furtherance of such authority.

Certain investments may require the execution of specialized documentation associated with a particular trade and the opening of accounts with brokerage, execution and/or clearing firms. For example, swap contracts are typically governed by Master Agreements, Schedules, Confirmations and, where applicable, Credit Support Annexes that WRIMCO may negotiate and/or enter into on behalf of an Account. Other agreements that may be necessary in connection with these and similar transactions include futures

agreements, option agreements and repurchase agreements. WRIMCO seeks to negotiate the most favorable terms practicably available under the circumstances, but cannot guarantee that the most favorable terms will be achieved in each instance.

Voting Client Securities

Proxy Votes

Unless the client designates otherwise, WRIMCO votes proxies for securities over which it maintains discretionary authority consistent with its Proxy Voting Policy. WRIMCO has adopted general proxy voting guidelines that are reviewed periodically and subject to change. These guidelines cannot provide an exhaustive list of all issues that may arise nor can WRIMCO anticipate all future situations. The guidelines address such shareholder meeting agenda items such as the election of trustees/directors, ratification of auditors, management and trustee/director compensation, anti-takeover mechanisms, changes to capital structure, merger and corporate restructuring, and social and corporate policy issues.

The SEC has mandated certain rules for investment advisers with authority to vote client proxies. In response to these proxy voting rules, it is the policy of WRIMCO to review each issue of each proxy solicited by their respective issuer whose securities are held in any Client Account and to vote each proxy issue in the best interest of the Client and/or the Client's plan participants in accordance with WRIMCO's Proxy Voting Policy. To assist it in analyzing proxies, WRIMCO subscribes to one or more unaffiliated third party corporate governance research services. WRIMCO does not, however, consider recommendations from these services to be determinative of its ultimate decision. It is WRIMCO's policy to focus its consideration of proxy issues on the economic cost or benefit to its clients as investors. It is WRIMCO's policy that the investment business strategies of most corporations, including the businesses in which the corporation is engaged, the manner and means in which the corporation chooses to do business, and the determination of the users of its products and services, should primarily be left to management's decision. It is WRIMCO's policy that a shareholder should become involved with these matters only when management has failed and the corporation's performance has suffered or to protect the rights of shareholders.

WRIMCO will review each relationship identified as having a potential conflict based on the individual facts and circumstances. For purposes of this review, WRIMCO will attempt to detect those relationships deemed material based on the reasonable likelihood that they would be viewed as important by the average shareholder.

WRIMCO will use the following techniques to vote proxies that have been determined to present a material conflict: (i) a proxy voting service for specific proposals; (ii) a predetermined voting policy; or (iii) seek Board Guidance.

WRIMCO is aware of its responsibility to process proxies and maintain proxy records pursuant to SEC rules and regulations and its fiduciary duty to vote proxies based on decisions that may affect the value of shareholdings and certainly intends to vote proxies, but clients should be aware that there might be circumstances under which voting might be impossible or impracticable. In accordance with Client agreements and WRIMCO's Proxy Voting Policy, WRIMCO will attempt to vote every proxy it receives for all domestic and foreign corporations, but shall not be responsible for voting any proxies that have record dates prior to the date of an underlying agreement or on or after the date of any termination of an agreement or for monitoring and voting proxies for securities that are out on loan due to a Client's securities lending program. Also, voting proxies with respect to shares of foreign securities may be significantly more difficult than with respect to domestic securities. In consideration thereof, WRIMCO may be unable or may decide not to vote certain proxies for foreign issuers.

Any client, trustee or any client plan or their authorized representative may receive a copy of WRIMCO's Proxy Voting Policy or proxy voting records voted on their behalf by sending a written request to WRIMCO at the address provided in this Brochure or via email at LegalCompliance@waddell.com

Financial Information

Financial Condition

WRIMCO does not have any financial impairment that will preclude the firm from meeting contractual commitments to clients.

A balance sheet is not required to be provided because WRIMCO does not serve as a custodian for client funds or securities, and does not require prepayment of fees of more than \$1,200 per client, and six months or more in advance.

Business Continuity Plan

General

WRIMCO has a Business Continuity Plan in place that provides detailed steps to mitigate and recover from the loss of office space, communications, services or key people.

Disasters

The Business Continuity Plan covers natural disasters such as snow storms, hurricanes, tornados, and flooding. The Plan covers man-made disasters such as loss of electrical power, loss of water pressure, fire, bomb threat, nuclear emergency, chemical event, biological event, T-1 communications

line outage, Internet outage, railway accident and aircraft accident. Electronic files are backed up daily and archived offsite.

Alternate Offices

WRIMCO has built its own internal recovery site located in Lee's Summit, MO (20 miles away). This site is dedicated to WRIMCO and its affiliates. The recovery site is powered by a separate power grid and has its own uninterruptable power supply (UPS) and backup generator. This site also houses our backup data center. The data center has been designed to support our computing infrastructure, mainframe, servers and network during a significant business disruption. Data from our mainframe at the production site is mirror to this backup site over a SONET ring.

Privacy Policy

Privacy Notice

WRIMCO is committed to maintaining the confidentiality, integrity and security of the personal information that is entrusted to it.

The categories of nonpublic information that WRIMCO may collect from its Clients may include information about personal finances, information about transactions between the Client and third parties.

We maintain a secure office to ensure that Client information is not placed at unreasonable risk.

WRIMCO does not provide personal Client information to mailing list vendors or solicitors. WRIMCO attempts to require strict confidentiality in its agreements with unaffiliated third parties that require access to personal information, including financial service companies, consultants, and auditors. Federal and state securities regulators may review WRIMCO's company records and Client personal records as permitted by law.

Personally identifiable information about Clients will be maintained while a client, and for the required period thereafter that records are required to be maintained by federal and state securities laws. After that time, information may be destroyed.

WRIMCO will notify Clients in advance if the Privacy Policy is expected to change.

Additional Information

Foreign Issuers

In accordance with applicable laws, rules and regulations, WRIMCO has established procedures for classifying securities as foreign and assigning an

associated country code. Specifically, securities will be coded based on the issuer's country of domicile or organization as indicated by a reputable commercial trading data provider (such as, Bloomberg). Notwithstanding the foregoing, exceptions to WRIMCO's policy may be made at any time when circumstances warrant a different designation. Such circumstances shall be determined by WRIMCO in its sole discretion, based generally upon the following criteria: 1) the security is "principally traded" in a country other than the country in which the issuer is organized, determined based on a percentage of the total volume traded; 2) the country from which the issuer, during its most recent fiscal year, derived at least 50% of its revenues or profits from goods produced or sold, investments made, or services performed; 3) the country where the issuer has at least 50% of its assets; or 4) if the security is guaranteed by another entity, the country of risk can be based on the guarantors country of incorporation.

WRIMCO deems foreign equity securities listed on the U.S. exchanges to have similar characteristics and risks as American Depositary Receipts (ADRs). Therefore, WRIMCO includes these securities when determining total ADR exposure per a client's investment guidelines.

Securities Pricing and Potential Conflict of Interest

When a market price is not readily available for a security, or when WRIMCO believes that the market price is unreliable, WRIMCO may be required to manually price or fair value a security. Because WRIMCO charges fees based upon the value of assets held in the accounts it manages, to the extent that WRIMCO values a security higher than its current market value, WRIMCO may benefit by receiving a fee based on the impact, if any, of the increased value of the assets in its Clients' Accounts. To address this type of conflict, WRIMCO has adopted Valuation Procedures which apply to all Accounts managed by WRIMCO. WRIMCO utilizes the same Valuation Procedures as adopted by its proprietary U.S. Mutual Funds, as follows.

The securities in an Account that are traded on an exchange are ordinarily valued at the last sale price prior to the time of valuation.

Stocks that are traded over-the-counter are valued using the National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotations (NASDAQ) Official Closing Price (NOCP), as determined by NASDAQ, or, lacking an NOCP, the last current reported sales price as of the time of valuation on NASDAQ or, lacking any current reported sales on NASDAQ, at the time of valuation at the average of the last bid and asked prices.

- Bonds, convertible bonds, municipal bonds, U.S. government securities, mortgage backed securities and swap agreements are ordinarily valued according to prices quoted by an independent pricing service.
- Short-term debt securities are valued at amortized cost, which approximates market value.

- Options contracts are ordinarily valued at the last sales price on the securities or commodities exchange on which they are traded.
- Futures contracts are ordinarily valued at the settlement price as provided by an independent pricing service.
- Restricted securities and foreign currency exchange rates are provided by independent pricing service. Precious metals are valued at the last traded spot price for the appropriate metal as listed on Bloomberg.
- Other investment assets for which market prices are unavailable or are not reflective of current market value are valued at their fair value by or at the direction of the Board of Trustees for registered investment companies ("Fund"), as discussed below.

When a Fund believes a reported market price for a security does not reflect the amount the Fund would receive on a current sale of that security, the Fund may substitute for the market price a fair-value determination made according to procedures approved by the Board of Trustees. A Fund may also use these procedures to value certain types of illiquid securities. In addition, fair value pricing generally will be used by a Fund if the exchange on which a portfolio security is traded closes early or if trading in a particular security is halted during the day and does not resume prior to the time the Fund's NAV is calculated.

A Fund may also use these methods to value securities that trade in a foreign market if a significant event that appears likely to materially affect the value of foreign investments or foreign currency exchange rates occurs between the time that foreign market closes and the time the NYSE closes. In that case, such securities investments may be valued at their fair values as determined according to the procedures approved by the Board of Trustees. Significant events include, but are not limited to, (1) events impacting a single issuer, (2) governmental actions that affect securities in one sector, country or region, (3) natural disasters or armed conflicts affecting a country or region, and (4) significant domestic or foreign market fluctuations. The Funds have retained a third-party pricing service (the Service) to assist in valuing foreign securities and foreign futures contracts (collectively, Foreign Securities), if any, held in the portfolios. The Service conducts a screening process to indicate the degree of certainty, based on historical data, that the closing price in the principal market where a Foreign Security trades is not the current market value as of the close of the NYSE. For Foreign Securities where Waddell & Reed Services Company (WRSCO), an affiliate of WRIMCO and the pricing agent for the registered investment companies, in accordance with guidelines adopted by the Board of Trustees, believes, at the approved degree of certainty, that the price is not reflective of current market price, WRSCO may use the indication of fair value from the Service to determine the fair value of the Foreign Security. The Service, the methodology or the degree of certainty may change from time to time. The Board of Trustees regularly reviews, and WRSCO regularly monitors and reports to the Board of Trustees, the Service's pricing of the Funds' Foreign Securities, as applicable.