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This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Saratoga Research & Investment Management. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at the telephone number and/or e-mail address above. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or any state securities authority.

Saratoga Research & Investment Management is a registered investment advisor. Registration of an investment advisor does not imply any level of skill or training. The verbal and written communications of an investment advisor provide you with information you need to determine whether to hire or retain the advisor.

Additional information about Saratoga Research & Investment Management is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.



The original Part 2 disclosure document was dated March 24, 2011, and filed as part of our annual updating amendment.

In the amendment dated August 15, 2011, references to Mr. A. Greg DerTorossian, Client Relationship Manager, were removed from Item 10, as he is no longer with the firm.

The annual updating amendment dated March 16, 2012, contained the following material changes:

General Disclosure: Mr. Dolan retired on September 30, 2011.

Item 4: As of December 31, 2011, we manage assets of \$758.6 million on a discretionary basis. We do not manage assets on a non-discretionary basis.

Item 12: The Soft Dollars section was added to provide disclosure that reflects that we do not receive soft dollars in the way soft dollars have historically been described. Due to a recent rewording by the SEC of the question related to receipt of additional products and services from our Custodian, those services could be labeled as soft dollars although they do not meet the definition. The products and services we receive from Schwab are described in the section entitled "Products and Services Available to Us From Schwab," would fall under this description of soft dollars. The products and services we receive from TD Ameritrade are described in Item 14 as "Additional Services."

Please contact us if you would like a copy of our updated Part 2A.

ITEM 3:
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Item 1: Cover Sheet	
Item 2: Material Changes	
Item 3: Table of Contents	
Item 4: Advisory Business	1
Item 5: Fees and Compensation	1
Item 6: Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management	3
Item 7: Types of Clients.....	3
Item 8: Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss.....	3
Item 9: Disciplinary Information	4
Item 10: Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations	5
Item 11: Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading	5
Item 12: Brokerage Practices	6
Item 13: Review of Accounts	9
Item 14: Client Referrals and Other Compensation.....	10
Item 15: Custody.....	11
Item 16: Investment Discretion.....	11
Item 17: Voting Client Securities.....	12
Item 18: Financial Information	13

ITEM 4: ADVISORY BUSINESS

Who we are

Saratoga Research & Investment Management (referred to as “we,” “our,” “us,” or “SaratogaRIM”), has been registered as an investment advisor since August 1995. Our principal officer and sole shareholder is Kevin P. Tanner, President and Chief Executive Officer.

Services we offer

SaratogaRIM manages equity and fixed income portfolios for long term investors. We do not tailor our advice to the needs of the client. Clients may impose restrictions on our investments, but if a significant number of restrictions on an account exist, we may refuse to manage it.

Assets under management

As of December 31, 2011, we manage assets of \$758.6 million on a discretionary basis. We do not manage assets on a non-discretionary basis.

ITEM 5: FEES AND COMPENSATION

Advisory Fees & Billing Practices

Fees for investment management services are calculated as a percentage of assets under management. The fee is based on the investment style of the account as outlined below:

<u>Type of Account</u>	<u>Annual Fee</u>
Equity	1.00%
Strategic Income	0.75%
Active Fixed Income	0.50%
Passive Fixed Income	0.25%

All fees are negotiable at the discretion of SaratogaRIM

The foregoing describes SaratogaRIM’s basic fee schedule; however, fees may be negotiable in certain limited circumstances and arrangements with any particular client may vary. In some cases the fees charged may be greater than fees charged by other investment advisers for similar services; in other cases fees may be lower. When registered investment advisory professional firms bring clients to SaratogaRIM to manage their assets, the basic fee is 0.5%.

SaratogaRIM believes that it is important to invest as opportunities present themselves, rather than simply investing for the sake of investing. Upon inception of the relationship, client assets may not be invested until a suitable opportunity presents itself. For clients who deposit cash to open an account, money will generally be held in a money market fund at the Custodian. For clients who transfer assets to fund the account, SaratogaRIM may sell securities that it believes are not a good fit with its investment approach, but maintain certain positions until it is ready to begin actively investing in the account. Performance measurement does not commence until SaratogaRIM begins investing.

No advisory fees are assessed to privately managed accounts until SaratogaRIM begins investing the portfolio. When trading begins, clients will be assigned to one of three billing groups. If trading of the account starts on a date other than the first day of a billing cycle of the assigned billing group, your account will be charged a prorated fee based on the number of days remaining in that billing cycle and based on the net market value of the account at the end of the month. Advisory fees are billed in advance on a quarterly basis. Fees are based on the value of the account as of the last day of the previous three-month period (i.e., fees billed on July 1 will be based on the June 30 closing account value and will cover the July-August-September period).

If you contribute capital to your account on a date other than the first day of a billing cycle of your assigned billing group, your account will be charged a prorated fee based on the number of days remaining in that billing cycle and based on the net market value of the contributed capital on the opening of trading on the date of such contribution.

Subadvisor Relationships

SaratogaRIM also acts as a subadvisor to a growing number of investment firms. When registered investment advisory professional firms bring clients to SaratogaRIM to manage their assets, the basic fee is 0.5%, based upon the market value of the account. Arrangements with any particular subadvisor relationship may vary.

Disclosures

You may provide authorization for us to deduct our fees directly from your investment account. Important information about the deduction of management fees:

- You provide authorization for us to deduct fees when you sign our contract.
- You will receive a statement from your custodian which shows your holdings and account transactions, including the amount deducted for our fees.
- You are responsible for reviewing the accuracy of the fees being billed, as the custodian will not do so.

You may elect to pay by check rather than having payment deducted directly from your account.

You may end our advisory relationship by providing 30 days written notice. We will prorate the advisory fees earned through the termination date and refund the prepaid, unearned portion of your fee. We process refund payments the month following the termination and will send you a check or refund your investment account. In either case we will provide a final invoice detailing the calculation of the refund.

Other Costs Involved

In addition to our advisory fee shown above, you are responsible for paying fees associated with investing for your account. These fees include:

- management fees for ETFs and mutual funds. These are fees charged by the managers of the ETF or mutual fund and are a portion of the expenses of the ETF or mutual fund.

- brokerage costs and transaction fees for any securities or fixed income trades. These are generally charged by your custodian and/or executing broker.

ITEM 6: PERFORMANCE-BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT

We do not receive performance fees for managing accounts.

ITEM 7: TYPES OF CLIENTS

Our clients include individuals, high net worth individuals, foundations, endowments, corporations, and pension plans. Generally we require that clients maintain at least \$100,000 under management with us. However, we may waive that minimum at our sole discretion.

ITEM 8: METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES AND RISK OF LOSS

Equity Investment Process Summary

The SaratogaRIM investment process has four levels:

Quantitative Screening

- Five blocks of screens
 - Each designed to filter for a specific characteristic

Qualitative Analysis

- Understand the business model
- Eliminate pure commodity businesses
- Evaluate sustainable competitive advantages

Valuation Analysis

- Discounted Cash Flow Analysis
 - Derive conservative estimate of intrinsic value
 - Establish maximum purchase price with adequate margin of safety
- Cross-check
 - Establish maximum purchase price with minimum expected rate of return
 - Maximum price based on lower of two models

Portfolio Construction

- 25 to 45 positions

SaratogaRIM seeks to protect against permanent loss of capital through multiple levels of analysis from the perspective of a long term investor - we trade infrequently. Our analysis includes—but is not limited to—evaluations of the business model, capital structure and leverage employed, price relative to intrinsic

value as well as considerations of extreme economic environments ranging from severe recessionary episodes to prolonged inflationary periods. What we can't factor in are risks associated with unpredictable natural or man-made disasters ranging from catastrophic earthquakes or tidalwaves to nuclear or biological terrorist attacks. All we can do to try to protect against these types of risks is to maintain adequate diversification. SaratogaRIM is most comfortable with 25 to 45 positions in a portfolio.

Principal Risks: As with any money manager, there is no guarantee that portfolios managed by SaratogaRIM will not lose money. The market value of your portfolio will fluctuate, which means you could lose money by investing with us. The principal risks of investing in an equity account managed by SaratogaRIM are summarized as follows:

Active Management Risk: SaratogaRIM portfolios are subject to the risk that our research and judgment about the attractiveness, value, or potential appreciation of any of our portfolio holdings may prove incorrect. If the securities selected or strategies employed by SaratogaRIM fail to produce the intended results, portfolios managed by SaratogaRIM could underperform other managers with similar objectives and investment strategies. Furthermore, because our process is geared towards long term investment, our portfolios are not immune to short term market forces (such as a "Flash Crash") which could impact any investor who instructs us to sell at an inopportune time.

Investment Style Risk: Portfolios managed by SaratogaRIM have tended to underperform in up markets. SaratogaRIM does not believe in being fully invested all the time. Holding cash may cause portfolios managed by SaratogaRIM to underperform in up markets. Furthermore, at various stages of the market cycle, speculators tend to gravitate towards highly leveraged investments that are at that time generating high levels of profitability. Because portfolios managed by SaratogaRIM avoid investing in highly leveraged businesses, they will almost certainly underperform in those types of market environments. In general, SaratogaRIM should be expected to underperform anytime high quality investments underperform riskier assets.

Stock and Bond Market Risk: Stocks generally fluctuate more than bonds or cash and may decline rapidly over short time periods. There is always a chance that stock prices will decline because stock markets tend to move in cycles, with periods of rising and falling prices. Prices of individual stocks can fall either because of factors related to the underlying business, industry or due to general weakness in the stock market as a whole. We invest primarily in common stocks and bonds. With any bond or stock investment, there is the risk of a loss of capital. While we try to limit potential loss through careful security selection, it is impossible to completely eliminate the possibility of a permanent loss of capital.

All investments involve different degrees of risk. You should be aware of your risk tolerance level and financial situations at all times. We cannot guarantee the successful performance of an investment and we are expressly prohibited from guaranteeing accounts against losses arising from market conditions.

ITEM 9: DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION

Registered investment advisors are required to disclose any material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary actions that would be material to your evaluation of the investment advisor and each investment advisor representative providing investment advice to you. We have no information of this type to report.

ITEM 10: OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

Aileen K. Braga, our Chief Compliance Officer, is registered as a General Securities Sales Supervisor with Mutual Securities, Inc. Clients are not referred to Ms. Braga at Mutual Securities to execute trades recommended by SaratogaRIM.

Neither SaratogaRIM nor any of our officers or management persons has outside business affiliations that that present material conflicts of interest to our clients.

ITEM 11: CODE OF ETHICS, PARTICIPATION OR INTEREST IN CLIENT TRANSACTIONS AND PERSONAL TRADING

Code of Ethics

We have adopted a set of enforceable guidelines (Code of Ethics), which describes unacceptable conduct by SaratogaRIM and our associated persons. Summarized, this Code of Ethics prohibits us from:

- placing our interests before yours,
- using non public information gathered when providing services to you for our own gains, or
- engaging in any act, practice or course of business that is, or might be considered, fraudulent, deceptive, manipulative, or in violation of any applicable law, rule or regulation of a governmental agency.

Please contact us if you would like to receive a full copy of this Code of Ethics.

Personal Trading for Associated Persons

We may buy or sell some of the same securities for you that we already hold in our personal account. We may also buy for our personal account some of the same securities that you already hold in your account. It is our policy not to permit our associated persons (or their immediate relatives) to trade in a way that takes advantage of price movements caused by your transactions.

We may restrict trading for a particular security for our accounts or those of our associated person if there is a pending trade in that security in a client account. Trades for our accounts (and those of our associated persons) will be placed as part of a block trade with client trades, or will be placed on a subsequent day. Personal trades are not placed on the same day as client trades unless they can be block traded. Additional information about block trades is provided in the Aggregation of Orders section of “Item 12: Brokerage Practices.”

SaratogaRIM and its associated persons may purchase or sell specific securities for their own account based on personal investment considerations without regard to whether the purchase or sale of such security is appropriate for clients.

All persons associated with us are required to report all personal securities transactions to us quarterly.

ITEM 12: BROKERAGE PRACTICES

How We Select Brokers/Custodians

We seek to recommend a broker/custodian who will hold your assets and execute transactions on terms that are, overall, most advantageous when compared to other available providers and their services. We consider a wide range of factors, including, among others:

- Combination of transaction execution services and asset custody services (generally without a separate fee for custody)
- Capability to execute, clear, and settle trades (buy and sell securities for your account)
- Capability to facilitate transfers and payments to and from accounts (wire transfers, check requests, bill payment, etc.)
- Quality of services
- Competitiveness of the price of those services (commission rates, margin interest rates, other fees, etc.) and willingness to negotiate the prices
- Reputation, financial strength, and stability
- Prior service to us and our other clients
- Availability of other products and services that benefit us, as discussed below.

We do not maintain custody of your assets that we manage, although we may be deemed to have custody of your assets if you give us authority to withdraw assets from your account (see “Item 15: Custody”). Your assets must be maintained in an account at a “qualified custodian,” generally a broker/dealer or bank. We provide a number of broker/custodians which can hold your assets in a brokerage account and buy and sell securities when we instruct them to. You need to choose one of those firms and open an account with that firm. We will not open the account for you, although we will prepare and send the necessary paperwork for you to sign. An account number may be assigned to you through the institutional platform interface we use to generate the necessary paperwork.

In most cases, SaratogaRIM will place trades through the broker/dealer previously selected by the client (“Designated Broker-Dealer”). In these cases clients have negotiated the terms and conditions (including, but not limited to, all fees and commission rates) relating to all services to be provided by such Designated Broker-Dealer and clients are satisfied with such terms and conditions. SaratogaRIM will not negotiate brokerage commissions with respect to transactions executed by Designated Broker-Dealer for clients and as a result, clients may pay higher commissions than those paid by clients who have not directed SaratogaRIM to execute transactions through either the Designated Broker-Dealer or another broker-dealer designated by such clients. By directing SaratogaRIM to use the designated Broker-Dealer, clients may not receive best execution with respect to certain transactions effected on their behalf.

SaratogaRIM will have discretion to choose the broker/dealer for an account only where the clients have selected to maintain their accounts at a custodian (usually a bank or trust company) that does not provide execution services. In these very limited cases, the custodians mandate that SaratogaRIM select a broker for trade execution. In these instances, SaratogaRIM also has complete discretion over the selection of brokers and dealers to be used and the compensation to be paid.

In addition to using brokers as "agents" and paying commissions, SaratogaRIM may cause clients to buy or sell securities from or to dealers acting as principal at prices that include markups or markdowns, and may buy securities from underwriters or dealers in public offerings at prices that include compensation to the underwriters or dealers.

When we select the broker/dealer for a transaction that cannot be executed through your broker/custodian, we may cause you to pay a higher commission for effecting a transaction than another broker/dealer would have charged for effecting that transaction. We do this if we determine in good faith that the amount of the commission is reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by the broker/dealer. The determination is viewed in terms of either the particular transaction or our overall responsibilities to you.

TD Ameritrade

SaratogaRIM participates in the institutional advisor program (the "Program") offered by TD Ameritrade Institutional. TD Ameritrade Institutional is a division of TD Ameritrade Inc., member FINRA/SIPC/NFA ("TD Ameritrade"). TD Ameritrade offers to independent investment advisors services which include custody of securities, trade execution, clearance and settlement of transactions. We receive some benefits from TD Ameritrade through our participation in the Program. Please see Item 14: Client Referrals and Other Compensation" for additional information.

Charles Schwab & Co, Inc.

Your Brokerage and Custody Costs

For our clients' accounts that Schwab maintains, Schwab generally does not charge you separately for custody services but is compensated by charging you commissions or other fees on trades that it executes or that settle into your Schwab account. For some accounts, Schwab may charge you a percentage of the dollar amount of assets in the account in lieu of commissions. In addition to commissions and asset-based fees, Schwab charges you a flat dollar amount as a "prime broker" or "trade away" fee for each trade that we have executed by a different broker-dealer but where the securities bought or the funds from the securities sold are deposited (settled) into your Schwab account. These fees are in addition to the commissions or other compensation you pay the executing broker-dealer. Because of this, in order to minimize your trading costs, we have Schwab execute most trades for your account. We have determined that having Schwab execute most trades is consistent with our duty to seek "best execution" of your trades. Best execution means the most favorable terms for a transaction based on all relevant factors, including those listed above (see "*How We Select Brokers/Custodians*").

Products and Services Available to Us From Schwab

Schwab Advisor Services™ (formerly called Schwab Institutional®) is Schwab's business serving independent investment advisory firms like us. They provide SaratogaRIM and our clients with access to its institutional brokerage—trading, custody, reporting, and related services—many of which are not typically available to Schwab retail customers. Schwab also makes available various support services. Some of those services help us manage or administer our clients' accounts, while others help us manage and grow our business. Schwab's support services generally are available on an unsolicited basis (we don't have to request them) and at no charge to us as long as our clients collectively maintain a total of at least \$10 million of their assets in accounts at Schwab. If our clients collectively have less than \$10

million in assets at Schwab, Schwab may charge us quarterly service fees of \$1,200. Following is a more detailed description of Schwab's support services:

Services That May Not Directly Benefit You.

Schwab also makes available to us other products and services that benefit us but may not directly benefit you or your account. These products and services assist us in managing and administering our clients' accounts. Schwab makes available software and other technology that:

- Provide access to client account data (such as duplicate trade confirmations and account statements)
- Facilitate trade execution and allocate aggregated trade orders for multiple client accounts
- Provide pricing and other market data
- Facilitate payment of our fees from our clients' accounts
- Assist with back-office functions, recordkeeping, and client reporting

Services That Generally Benefit Only Us.

Schwab also offers other services intended to help us manage and further develop our business enterprise. These services include:

- Educational conferences and events
- Consulting on technology, compliance, legal, and business needs
- Publications and conferences on practice management and business succession

Schwab may provide some of these services itself. In other cases, it will arrange for third-party vendors to provide the services to us. Schwab may also discount or waive its fees for some of these services or pay all or a part of a third party's fees.

Our Interest in Schwab's Services

The availability of these services from Schwab benefits us because we do not have to produce or purchase them. We don't have to pay for Schwab's services so long as our clients collectively keep a total of at least \$10 million of their assets in accounts at Schwab. Beyond that, these services are not contingent upon us committing any specific amount of business to Schwab in trading commissions or assets in custody. The \$10 million minimum may give us an incentive to recommend that you maintain your account with Schwab, based on our interest in receiving Schwab's services that benefit our business rather than based on your interest in receiving the best value in custody services and the most favorable execution of your transactions. This is a potential conflict of interest. We believe, however, that our selection of Schwab as custodian and broker is in the best interests of our clients. Our selection is primarily supported by the scope, quality, and price of Schwab's services (see "*How We Select Brokers/Custodians*") and not Schwab's services that benefit only us. We have in excess of \$400 million in client assets under management, and we do not believe that recommending that our clients collectively maintain at least \$10 million of those assets at Schwab in order to avoid paying Schwab quarterly service fees presents a material conflict of interest.

Aggregation of Orders

SaratogaRIM performs investment management services for multiple clients. Often, we will seek to purchase or sell the same security for numerous accounts at the same time. In those cases, where a custodial broker/dealer's systems are conducive to the practice, we may place an aggregate order with that broker-dealer and allocate the resulting securities or proceeds among all participating accounts on an average price basis. The main reason we do so is to promote equality of results for our many clients for whom we believe transactions in that security are appropriate at that time. Clients whose accounts are custodied at (and whose transactions are therefore executed by) one brokerage firm often will not receive exactly the same execution prices as clients whose accounts are custodied at another brokerage firm. SaratogaRIM attempts to minimize these execution differences to the extent practicable. Commissions typically are calculated and assessed on an account-by-account basis, regardless of whether the transaction is part of an aggregated order. Aggregation of orders often will not result in lower commission rates, particularly from custodial brokers (such as Mutual Securities, Inc.) that already provide SaratogaRIM clients discounts based on their relationship with SaratogaRIM.

Whenever we are trading the same security for multiple clients (at the same custodian) we aggregate purchases and sales through block trades in order to avoid giving any particular client an unfair pricing advantage. When trading at different custodians, all block trades are entered simultaneously to ensure no custodian takes priority over the other.

Soft Dollars

“Soft dollars” are typically generated when an investment advisor enters into an agreement with an executing broker to receive a portion of the commissions generated by the advisor's client trades. The soft dollars are allocated to the investment advisor and can then be used to purchase items or services. The investment advisor has a fiduciary duty to its clients to obtain best execution, on an overall basis, for any securities transactions.

We do not use soft dollars as described above. The SEC recently changed the wording of certain questions on the Form ADV and has indirectly changed the definition of soft dollars. Due to the new wording, the receipt of goods and/or services from a third party in connection with providing advice to clients could be seen as “soft dollars.” The additional services we receive from TD Ameritrade, as disclosed in Item 14 below, and from Schwab, as disclosed in the section entitled “Products and Services Available to Us From Schwab “ above, would fall under this description of soft dollars.

ITEM 13: REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS

Review of Client Accounts

Our operations teams reconcile accounts daily, and our investment team reviews every account after it has been invested or re-balanced to ensure portfolio weightings are correct. We perform account reviews when there has been a material movement in a stock position or when cash has been withdrawn from or deposited into an account. Accounts are reviewed by operations or the investment team to determine whether a rebalance is required. These teams include the following individuals: Jim Tanner (Director of Operations), Phil Spencer (Assistant Portfolio Manager), Dave Lii (Assistant Portfolio Manager), and Kevin Tanner (President & Chief Investment Officer).

Reports to Clients

Clients may view the following reports on our website:

Daily: Basic Portfolio Appraisal, Detailed Portfolio Appraisal, Unrealized Gain & Loss Appraisal

Weekly: Year -to-Date Realized Gain Loss Report, Year-to-Date Income & Expense Report

Monthly: Performance Report

Quarterly: Client Letter & Invoice

Annually: Annual Realized Gain & Loss and Income & Expense Reports

ITEM 14: CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION

Other Compensation

Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.

We receive an economic benefit from Schwab in the form of the support products and services it makes available to us and other independent investment advisors whose clients maintain their accounts at Schwab. These products and services, how they benefit us, and the related conflicts of interest are described above (see “Item 12: Brokerage Practices”). The availability to us of Schwab’s products and services is not based on us giving particular investment advice, such as buying particular securities for our clients.

TD Ameritrade

As disclosed in “Item 12: Brokerage Practices,” we participate in TD Ameritrade’s institutional customer program and we may recommend that clients use TD Ameritrade for custody and brokerage services. There is no direct link between our participation in the program and the investment advice we give to you, although we receive economic benefits through our participation in the program that are typically not available to TD Ameritrade retail investors. These benefits include the following products and services (provided without cost or at a discount):

- receipt of duplicate client statements and confirmations;
- research related products and tools;
- access to a trading desk serving investment advisor participants;
- access to block trading (which provides the ability to aggregate securities transactions for execution and then allocate the appropriate shares to client accounts);
- the ability to have advisory fees deducted directly from client accounts;
- access to an electronic communications network for client order entry and account information;

Some of the products and services made available by TD Ameritrade through the program may benefit SaratogaRIM but may not benefit its client accounts. These products or services may assist us in

managing and administering client accounts. The benefits received by SaratogaRIM or its personnel through participation in the program do not depend on the amount of brokerage transactions directed to TD Ameritrade. As part of our fiduciary duties to our clients, we endeavor at all times to put the interests of our clients first. Clients should be aware, however, that our receipt of economic benefits in and of itself creates a potential conflict of interest and may indirectly influence our choice of TD Ameritrade for custody and brokerage services.

Client Referrals

SaratogaRIM may also employ solicitors to whom it will pay cash or a portion of the advisory fees paid by clients referred to it by those solicitors. Such clients receive a disclosure statement outlining the specific terms of SaratogaRIM's agreement with their solicitor. SaratogaRIM will comply with the other requirements of Rule 206(4)-3, under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended.

ITEM 15: CUSTODY

If you give us authority to deduct our fees directly from your separately managed account, we have custody of those assets. In order to avoid additional regulatory requirements in these cases, we follow the procedures outlined in "Item 5: Fees and Compensation." You will also receive quarterly statements directly from custodian of the account that details all transactions in the account. You should carefully review those statements promptly when you receive them. We also urge you to compare account statements received from the broker/dealer to the periodic portfolio reports you will receive from us online.

ITEM 16: INVESTMENT DISCRETION

As one of the conditions of managing your account, you are required to provide discretionary authority for us to manage your assets. Discretionary authority means that you are giving us a limited power of attorney to place trades on your behalf. This limited power of attorney does not allow us to withdraw money from your account, other than advisory fees if you agree to give us that authority.

You grant us discretionary authority by completing the following items:

- Sign a contract with us that provides a limited power of attorney for us to place trades on your behalf. Any limitations to the trading authorization will be added to this agreement.
- Provide us with discretionary authority on the new account forms that are submitted to the broker/dealer acting as custodian for your account(s).

On occasion our clients may ask us not to buy or sell a specific stock due to any number of factors. Examples would include: personal diversification reasons (i.e., they own one of our holdings elsewhere and don't want added exposure); prohibition from owning a particular issue due to an affiliation they may have with that particular company; objections to an investment on moral or religious grounds; or they may simply dislike a specific company or industry.

ITEM 17: VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES

SaratogaRIM must treat voting rights as to securities held in its clients' portfolios in a manner that is in its clients' best interests. SaratogaRIM has developed a Proxy Voting Policy which describes its policy for doing so. This policy contains the guidelines that SaratogaRIM uses when voting for clients who have asked us to do so on their behalf.

When the purpose of holding a stock relates to the stock's growth or value over an extended period, voting proxies may further that purpose. As to those types of holdings, therefore, SaratogaRIM will evaluate on a case-by-case basis whether, under the circumstances, it is likely to be in the clients' best interest to exercise voting rights as to those securities. We will consider a variety of factors, including our reasons for buying the stock, the nature of the proxy proposals, and the estimated time the clients will continue to hold the stock.

SaratogaRIM's designated Proxy Officer, Kevin Tanner, and the relevant portfolio manager will be responsible for reviewing and (where applicable) voting shareholder proxies.

Conflicts of Interest

SaratogaRIM is sensitive to conflicts of interest that may arise in the proxy decision making process. For example, conflicts may arise under the following circumstances:

- Proxy votes regarding non-routine matters are solicited by a company that has (or whose retirement plans have) an institutional separate account relationship with SaratogaRIM.
- SaratogaRIM has a material business relationship with a proponent of a proxy proposal, participants in a proxy contest, or directors of director candidates of a company; or
- A SaratogaRIM employee has a personal interest in the outcome of a particular proxy proposal (which might be the case if, for example, a member of a SaratogaRIM employee's immediate family were a director or executive officer of the relevant company).

SaratogaRIM will seek to resolve all conflicts in its clients' collective best interest. Voting in accordance with the Guidelines set forth in the Proxy Voting Policy will generally prevent any conflicts that may appear to exist from affecting its voting. However, if (i) a proposal is not covered by the Guidelines or (ii) a portfolio manager seeks to vote contrary to the Guidelines, the Proxy Officer will inquire whether SaratogaRIM or the portfolio manager deciding how to vote has any interests that could be viewed as potentially conflicting with the interests of our clients. If there are any potential conflicts, the Proxy Officer will consult with other SaratogaRIM senior management and, as appropriate, an independent consultant or outside counsel, to determine what votes on those proposals would be in the collective best interest of the clients.

Clients may not provide direction to SaratogaRIM regarding any particular proxy solicitation.

Clients may obtain free of charge a copy of our Proxy Voting policy, or records detailing how SaratogaRIM voted proxy issues on its clients' behalf by submitting a written request.

You may elect to retain the authority to vote the proxies yourself. In this case, you will receive proxies and other related paperwork directly from your custodian. Upon request we will provide guidance about voting a specific proxy solicitation.

ITEM 18: FINANCIAL INFORMATION

We do not charge or solicit pre-payment of more than \$1,200 in fees per client six months or more in advance. We have never filed for bankruptcy and are not aware of any financial conditions that are reasonably likely to impair our ability to meet our contractual obligations to clients.