

# STONECASTLE ADVISORS, LLC

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New York, NY 10019

212-354-6500

March 31, 2024

## Form ADV Part 2A BROCHURE

This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of StoneCastle Advisors, LLC (“StoneCastle” or the “Firm”). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us at **212-354-6500**. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) or by any state securities authority.

StoneCastle is a registered investment adviser. Registration of an investment adviser does not imply any level of skill or training. The oral and written communications of an adviser provide you with information about which you determine to hire or retain an adviser.

Additional information about StoneCastle is available on the SEC’s website at [adviserinfo.sec.gov](https://adviserinfo.sec.gov).

## Item 2 – Material Changes

This Form ADV Part 2 (“Brochure”) dated March 31, 2024, replaces our prior brochure, dated March 31, 2023. There were no material changes made to this Brochure since the last annual update on March 31, 2023.

At any time, you may view the current Disclosure Brochure on-line at the SEC’s Investment Adviser Public Disclosure website at [adviserinfo.sec.gov](https://adviserinfo.sec.gov). You may also request a copy of this Disclosure Brochure, by contacting our Chief Compliance Officer, Rachel Schatten (“CCO”) at (212) 354-6500 or [rschatten@stonecastle.com](mailto:rschatten@stonecastle.com).

## Item 3 -Table of Contents

Item 1 – Cover Page

Item 2 – Material Changes .....	i
Item 3 -Table of Contents.....	ii
Item 4 – Advisory Business .....	1
Item 5 – Fees and Compensation.....	1
Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management.....	2
Item 7 – Types of Clients .....	2
Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss .....	3
Item 9 – Disciplinary Information.....	6
Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations .....	6
Item 11 – Code of Ethics .....	8
Item 12 – Brokerage Practices.....	10
Item 13 – Review of Accounts.....	11
Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation .....	11
Item 15 – Custody.....	12
Item 16 – Investment Discretion .....	12
Item 17 – Voting Client Securities (i.e., Proxy Voting) .....	12
Item 18 – Financial Information .....	12
Item 19 – Requirements for State-Registered Advisers .....	12

## **Item 4 – Advisory Business**

StoneCastle Advisors, LLC was formed in 2003 and is a wholly-owned subsidiary of StoneCastle Advisory Services, LLC. StoneCastle Advisory Services, LLC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of StoneCastle Partners, LLC.

StoneCastle provides investment services to institutional clients, including securitized asset funds or asset backed investment vehicles (collectively, “ABIV”).

StoneCastle offers investment services only with respect to limited types of investments including fixed income securities (including, without limitation, trust preferred securities, subordinated debt securities and structured finance securities) issued by financial institutions (including, without limitation, banks, thrifts, credit unions or similar financial institutions or holding companies thereof) or special purpose vehicles or corporations.

StoneCastle acts as collateral manager on the equity and mezzanine tranches of ABIVs collateralized by various asset classes, including capital securities issued by financial institutions, real estate and real estate backed securities, asset-backed securities, term B loans, pro-rata loans, middle market loans or other assets that StoneCastle deems attractive relative value perspective from time to time.

In its role as collateral manager, StoneCastle does not provide investment advice directly to investors in the securitized asset funds or ABIVs.

As of December 31, 2023, StoneCastle had discretionary assets under management of approximately \$1,121,966,334.

As of December 31, 2023, StoneCastle had non-discretionary assets under management of \$0.

## **Item 5 – Fees and Compensation**

Collateral management fees are disclosed in the offering documents related to each securitized asset fund. The specific manner in which these fees are charged by StoneCastle is established in the written agreement between the securitized asset fund and StoneCastle.

Other potential client fees are negotiated and determined on a case-by-case basis and are set forth in the related advisory contract.

Collateral management services may be terminated in accordance with the terms outlined in each respective investment management agreement.

Whether fees are paid in advance or arrears is negotiated and determined on a case-by-case basis and is set forth in the related advisory contract. Generally, fees paid in advance would be non-refundable but such feature is negotiated and determined on a case-by-case basis and is set forth in the related advisory contract.

All investors and clients should review the relevant client advisory contract for complete information on fees and compensation payable to us. Because all of our clients are “qualified purchasers” as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, our fee schedule is omitted.

## **Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management**

StoneCastle does not currently charge performance-based fees.

To address the conflicts of interest associated with the allocation of trading and investment opportunities, we adopted an investment allocation policy. Our allocation policy seeks to ensure that we allocate investment opportunities across accounts fairly and equitably over time based upon our policies and procedures.

## **Item 7 – Types of Clients**

Currently, StoneCastle provides collateral management services to securitized asset funds.

The terms and conditions of client accounts may vary depending on the type of services provided or the type of client, and these terms and conditions may vary from client to client. Furthermore, certain clients, such as private investment funds, generally impose investment minimums for investors in such funds. These investment minimums may be found in the applicable client documents, and we may reduce or waive such investment minimums.

## **Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss**

### **Analysis**

As part of its focus on fundamental analysis, StoneCastle selects its investments through rigorous initial and ongoing issuer screening and manages its portfolios using a conservative credit discipline, as supported by the high underlying credit quality of its investments. StoneCastle's emphasis on credit quality is evidenced through its rigorous analysis of the underlying collateral pools.

StoneCastle also believes it should understand every structural detail of a transaction in which it invests. Accordingly, StoneCastle conducts an in-depth review of the transaction documents and trustee reports and reverse engineers the cash flows for a transaction in order to derive an expected return for an investment using conservative assumptions of default rates, calls, etc.

After StoneCastle has identified a potential investment, StoneCastle (i) performs a credit analysis of the issuer or, in the case of an investment in a tranche of an ABIV, a credit analysis of every credit underlying the investment, and (ii) with respect to an investment in an ABIV, reverse engineers the transaction to identify the current expected return and the structural or legal features that may affect returns. In each step of the process, a senior officer of StoneCastle is involved.

After such detailed analysis of the investment is conducted by StoneCastle, our investment committee meets to discuss the merits of the investment (which may include the relative value of the investment and the underlying collateral pool, the asset quality, the structural features, and how the investment contributes to the diversification of the investment portfolio for which the investment is being considered). This process is highly iterative between the committee members, where decisions can swing between buy/don't buy based upon ideas and perspectives that arise as each member discusses the target investment from his or her particular perspective.

## **Investment Strategies**

The investment strategies used to implement any collateral management services given to clients include long term purchases (securities held at least a year).

StoneCastle uses the following as main sources of information: financial newspapers and magazines, inspections of corporate activities, research materials prepared by others, corporate rating services, annual reports, prospectuses, filings with the SEC, and company press releases.

StoneCastle also uses other public data bases (such as those available through FDIC, OTS, OCC and the Federal Reserve) to conduct its analysis.

## **Investment Risks**

### **Credit Risk**

Debt issuers and other counterparties may be unable or unwilling to make timely interest and/or principal payments when due or otherwise honor their obligations. Changes in an issuer's credit rating or the market's perception of an issuer's creditworthiness may also affect the value of that issuer. The degree of credit risk depends on the issuer's financial condition and on the terms of the securities.

### **Preferred Security Risk**

Prices of preferred securities can rise or fall depending on interest rates. Interest rate changes have a greater effect on long-term and perpetual preferred securities.

All preferred securities carry the risk that the issuer will default or be unable to make timely payments of interest and principal. Highly rated preferred securities are presumed to have less credit risk than lower rated preferred securities. Credit risk can significantly impact preferred security holders since they are paid after bondholders.

Certain events may impact a preferred security issuer's financial situation and ability to make timely payments to shareholders, including economic, political, legal, or regulatory changes and natural disasters. These risks are unpredictable and can significantly impact preferred security holders since they are paid after bondholders.

Preferred securities sold on the secondary market may incur a substantial gain or loss. The secondary market may also be limited.

**Subordinated Securities Risk**

Investing in subordinated fixed income securities provides the potential for higher yield but also entails higher risks. In the event of the issuer's liquidation or bankruptcy, any repayment of principal will have a lower priority of claim and will not receive any repayment of principal or other amounts until after all senior creditors have been repaid in full.

**Structured Finance Securities Risk**

Structured finance securities are, typically, securities that entitle the holders thereof to receive payments that depend primarily on the cash flow from or sale proceeds of a specified pool of assets, either fixed or revolving, that by their terms convert into cash within a finite time period, together with rights or other assets designed to assure the servicing or timely distribution of proceeds to holders of such securities.

Structured finance securities are subject to credit risks inherent in the underlying collateral and to the risk that the servicer fails to perform. Structured finance securities are subject to risks associated with their structure and execution, including the process by which principal and interest payments are allocated and distributed to investors, how credit losses affect the issuing vehicle and the return to investors, whether the collateral represents a fixed set of specific assets or accounts, whether the underlying collateral assets are revolving or closed-end, under what terms (including maturity of the structured finance instrument) any remaining balance in the accounts may revert to the issuing entity and the extent to which the entity that is the actual source of the collateral assets is obligated to provide support to the issuing vehicle or to the investors in such structured finance securities.

Please refer to each securitized asset fund's Offering Circular or other disclosure documents for a more detailed description of the various risks associated with our investment strategies.

**Risks related to Cybersecurity**

StoneCastle employs various measures aimed at mitigating cybersecurity risk, including, among others, use of firewalls, system segmentation, system monitoring, and virus scanning. However, there is no guarantee that the efforts of StoneCastle or other service providers will succeed, either entirely or partially as there are limits on StoneCastle's ability to prevent, detect or mitigate cyber events. A client could be negatively impacted as a result of a cybersecurity breach. Cybersecurity breaches can include unauthorized access to systems, networks, or devices; infection from computer viruses or other malicious software code; and attacks that shut down, disable, slow, or otherwise disrupt operations, business processes or website access.



or functionality. Cybersecurity breaches can cause disruptions and impact business operations, potentially resulting in financial losses to a client; impediments to trading; the inability by StoneCastle and other service providers to transact business; violations of applicable privacy and other laws; or additional compliance costs.

#### **Risk of Loss**

Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. Bond markets fluctuate substantially over time. In addition, as recent global and domestic economic events have indicated, performance of any investment is not guaranteed. As a result, there is a risk of loss of the assets we manage that will be out of our control. We cannot guarantee any level of performance or that you will not experience a loss of your account assets.

StoneCastle operations could be adversely affected by events outside of our control, such as natural disasters or public health epidemics. StoneCastle may incur expenses, delays, or interruption of critical business functions relating to such events outside of our control, which could have a material adverse impact on our business including, but not limited to, the financial conditions or prospects of investments and the sourcing of new opportunities. Such material adverse impact could, in turn, adversely affect StoneCastle.

### **Item 9 – Disciplinary Information**

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of StoneCastle or the integrity of StoneCastle management. StoneCastle has no information to disclose applicable to this Item that would impact the evaluation by an investor or prospective investor, of our advisory business or the integrity of our management.

### **Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations**

StoneCastle is part of a group of affiliated companies owned by StoneCastle Partners, LLC that engage in the financial services business. In some cases, StoneCastle has business arrangements with its related companies that are material to StoneCastle's advisory business or to its clients. StoneCastle shares certain officers, supervised persons and physical location with the other StoneCastle affiliates. These arrangements may cause StoneCastle or a related person's interests to diverge from the best interests of a client.

StoneCastle's compliance and legal department oversee its conflict-resolution system. This system emphasizes the principle of fair and equitable allocation of appropriate opportunities to StoneCastle's clients over time.

We refer to advisory affiliates and any person or company that is under common control with StoneCastle as "related persons."

StoneCastle is a related person of the following other entities:

- StoneCastle Partners, LLC
- StoneCastle Advisory Services, LLC
- StoneCastle Asset Management LLC
- StoneCastle Investment Management, LLC
- StoneCastle Loan Management, LLC
- StoneCastle Trust Co.
- StoneCastle Ventures, LLC

**Related Broker Dealer**

StoneCastle is a related person of the following broker dealer:

- StoneCastle Securities, LLC

The following officers of StoneCastle are registered representatives of StoneCastle Securities: Joshua Siegel and Rachel Schatten.

StoneCastle Securities, LLC ("StoneCastle Securities"), a registered broker-dealer and an affiliate of StoneCastle may, as part of the selling syndicate of the securities of an ABIV for which StoneCastle acts as collateral manager, receive compensation from such ABIV. The role of each of StoneCastle and StoneCastle Securities is disclosed in the Offering Circular for such transactions, and any conflicts of interest are disclosed in the Offering Circulars. Fees received by StoneCastle and StoneCastle Securities are also disclosed in such Offering Circular.

Neither StoneCastle, nor any of our management persons are registered, or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or an associated person of the foregoing entities.

## **Item 11 – Code of Ethics**

StoneCastle has adopted a Code of Ethics for all supervised persons of the Firm describing its high standard of business conduct, and fiduciary duty to its clients. The Code of Ethics includes provisions relating to the confidentiality of client information, a prohibition on insider trading, restrictions on the acceptance of significant gifts and business entertainment items, and personal securities trading procedures, among other things. All supervised persons at StoneCastle must acknowledge the terms of the Code of Ethics at least annually, or as amended.

The Code of Ethics is designed to assure that the personal securities transactions, activities and interests of the employees of StoneCastle will not interfere with (i) making decisions in the best interest of advisory clients and (ii) implementing such decisions while, at the same time, allowing employees to invest for their own accounts.

To supervise compliance with its Code of Ethics, StoneCastle requires that access persons provide copies of their personal securities holdings and transaction reports to the Firm's CCO for review. Transactions are reported to the CCO in accordance with the reporting requirements outlined in the Code of Ethics and personal trading is continually monitored in order to reasonably prevent conflicts of interest between StoneCastle and its clients. In addition, any individual not in observance of the above may be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination of employment.

### **Conflicts of Interest**

StoneCastle is subject to certain conflicts of interest in management. The members of the investment committee may also act as the investment committee for other investment vehicles managed by our affiliates. These conflicts will arise primarily from the involvement of StoneCastle and its affiliates in other activities that may conflict with StoneCastle activities. StoneCastle and its affiliates engage in a broad spectrum of activities. In the ordinary course of their business activities, they may engage in activities where their interests or the interests of their clients may conflict with our interests.

Other present and future activities of StoneCastle and its affiliates may give rise to additional conflicts of interest which may have a negative impact on StoneCastle and its clients.

Potential conflicts include those relating to allocation of investment opportunities. For example, it is possible that an investment opportunity may be suitable for more than one account managed by StoneCastle but may not be available in sufficient quantities for all accounts to participate fully. Similarly, there may be limited opportunity to sell an investment held by multiple accounts. A conflict arises where the portfolio manager has an incentive to treat an account preferentially because the account pays StoneCastle or its affiliates a performance-based fee, or the portfolio manager, StoneCastle or an affiliate has an ownership or other economic interest in the account. To address these conflicts of interest associated with the allocation of trading and investment opportunities, StoneCastle has adopted an investment allocation policy and trade allocation procedures that govern the allocation of portfolio transactions and investment opportunities across multiple advisory accounts, including affiliated accounts. StoneCastle allocates across accounts fairly and equitably over time based upon its policies and procedures.

StoneCastle acts as collateral manager to ABIVs for which it receives collateral management fees. StoneCastle may recommend to other clients that they buy or sell securities issued by such ABIVs. StoneCastle will disclose its role as collateral manager prior to recommending the purchase of any securities issued by such ABIVs for a client.

As outlined in our Code of Ethics, the interests of client accounts will at all times be placed first and all employee personal securities transactions will be conducted in such a manner as to avoid any actual or potential conflicts of interest.

We will provide a copy of our Code of Ethics to clients or prospective clients upon request. Our contact information appears on the cover page of this Brochure.

## **Item 12 – Brokerage Practices**

### **Selection of Broker-Dealers**

StoneCastle generally has the authority to determine, without obtaining specific client consent, securities to be bought and sold, including the type, amount and price of the securities, the specific brokers used for the trades and the commission rates paid. As an investment adviser, StoneCastle has a fiduciary relationship to its clients. One of the specific duties that flow from this relationship is a duty to seek the best price and execution of client securities transactions when the adviser is in a position to direct brokerage transactions. It is StoneCastle's policy to always seek best execution for client securities transactions.

The limitations on StoneCastle's authority to determine, without obtaining specific consent, the securities to be bought or sold, or the amount of the securities to be bought or sold, are set forth in the applicable management agreement that is negotiated with each client.

When StoneCastle is directing the purchase of a tranche of an ABIV for a client and such purchase is going to be made from a broker (as opposed to directly from an institutional investor), StoneCastle does not pay a commission. In this market, commissions are not charged. Rather, brokers "mark-up" the prices of the securities. The amount of the mark-up is not disclosed to investors. The factors that StoneCastle considers in purchasing a tranche of an ABIV from a broker are the availability of the security (if any) from other sources and the price.

### **Aggregation and Allocation of Orders**

StoneCastle may combine orders on behalf of an account with orders for other accounts for which it has trading authority, or in which it has an economic interest. Although currently not applicable, pursuant to its policies, StoneCastle will allocate the securities across accounts, considering account size, diversification, cash availability, and other factors, including, where appropriate, the value of having a round lot in the portfolio. StoneCastle believes combining orders in this way will be advantageous to all participants over time. However, the average price could be less advantageous to an account than if an account had been the only account effecting the transaction or had completed its transaction before the other participants. When a trade is to be executed for an individual account and the trade is

not in the best interests of other accounts, then the trade will only be performed for that account. This is true even if the portfolio manager believes that a larger size block trade would lead to best overall price for the security being transacted.

#### **Internal Cross Transactions**

StoneCastle would generally utilize cross trades to address account funding issues and when it specifically deems the practice to be advantageous for each participant. Internal cross transactions involve selling a security in one client's portfolio and buying the same security in another client's portfolio. StoneCastle receives no financial remuneration in cross transactions. Currently, StoneCastle does not utilize internal cross transactions.

StoneCastle does not currently participate in any soft dollar relationships with other firms for research or any other service.

To date, StoneCastle has not entered into any client directed brokerage arrangements. StoneCastle does not engage in Principal Trading or Agency Cross Transactions.

### **Item 13 – Review of Accounts**

#### **Reviews**

StoneCastle monitors the assets underlying each ABIV quarterly to make sure no credit is deteriorating, as well as to assure that there is no unwarranted concentration of credits across investments.

#### **Reporting**

StoneCastle may provide quarterly written reports to investors profiling the flow of funds on a payment date and the status of each asset managed by StoneCastle as of such payment date.

Regular reports are provided to clients on such periodic dates, and with such content, as is negotiated on a case-by-case basis.

### **Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation**

On a case-by-case basis, StoneCastle may provide compensation for a client referral. Such compensation may take the form of a one-time fee or may take the form of a portion of StoneCastle's fees on the account.

Currently, StoneCastle does not have any compensation arrangements in place for client referrals.

### **Item 15 – Custody**

StoneCastle does not maintain physical possession of client cash and/or securities.

### **Item 16 – Investment Discretion**

The limitations on StoneCastle’s authority to determine, without obtaining specific consent, the securities to be bought or sold, or the amount of the securities to be bought or sold, are set forth in the applicable management agreement that is negotiated with each client.

### **Item 17 – Voting Client Securities (i.e., Proxy Voting)**

Proxy voting is not applicable to StoneCastle given the type of securities we transact in on behalf of our investments.

### **Item 18 – Financial Information**

Registered investment advisers are required in this Item to provide you with certain financial information or disclosures about StoneCastle’s financial condition. StoneCastle has no financial condition that impairs its ability to meet contractual commitments to clients and has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

StoneCastle does not require prepayment of advisory fees; therefore, the Firm is not required to provide an audited financial statement.

### **Item 19 – Requirements for State-Registered Advisers**

Not Applicable.