

Pave Investment Advisors, LLC

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Contact: Christopher Ainsworth,
Chief Compliance Officer
171 Madison Avenue, Suite 1500
New York, NY 10016

This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Pave Investment Advisors, LLC (“Pave”). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us at hello@pavefinance.com. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Pave is also available on the SEC’s website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

References herein to Pave as a “registered investment adviser” or any reference to being “registered” does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Item 2 Material Changes

Pave Investment Advisors, LLC is a multi-state investment adviser and has 408 total users as of December 31, 2023, and over \$115 million of reported assets on a discretionary and non-discretionary basis.

We will ensure that you receive a summary of any material changes to this and subsequent Brochures within 120 days of the close of our business's fiscal year. We may further provide other ongoing disclosure information about material changes as necessary.

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Item 4 **Pave Business**

- A. Pave Investment Advisors, LLC's ("Pave") is a Limited Liability Company formed on November 30, 2022, in the State of Delaware. Pave is wholly owned by Pave Finance, Inc., a Delaware C Corporation.
- B. As discussed below, Pave offers discretionary and non-discretionary investment management to clients. Pave does not provide financial planning services.

Risks Associated with Providing Non-Discretionary Advice

Pave provides certain advice on a discretionary and non-discretionary basis in the form of separate accounts or consulting services. Such services are highly tailored pursuant to the request or needs of each client. Although Pave does not provide recommendations regarding specific securities on a security by security basis, it is possible that a client may rely on the market analysis or economic views of Pave in a way that was not intended or envisioned by Pave and to the detriment of the client. Any security Pave recommends is only on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis and in the context of asset allocation, portfolio management with an objective to manage and mitigate single stock risk the client may already have in their portfolio. Pave has taken and will take action to mitigate the risk associated with any unintended use of its non-discretionary advice through the use of appropriate disclosures in its arrangements with such clients. **Clients who use Pave's non-discretionary advice shall accept or reject Pave's recommendations in Client's sole discretion.**

Discretionary Advice

Clients that engage Pave on a Discretionary basis will appoint Pave as a Discretionary Investment Adviser (CLIENT HAS TURNED ON AUTOMATIC UPDATES IN THE APPLICATION) to perform the services hereinafter described, and Pave accepts such appointment. Pave shall be responsible for the investment recommendations of those assets designated by Clients to be subject to Pave's discretionary management. Client understands and acknowledges that in the event it is receiving discretionary investment advice from Pave, the Client grants all of authority and power with regard to the investment and reinvestment of the Assets in Pave's name for the Account. Client grants Pave the authority, to execute any transactions in Client's Account. Client appoints Pave to maintain all rights, to buy, sell, trade and allocate in and among stocks, bonds, mutual funds and exchange traded funds on margin (only if written authorization has been granted in the account opening process) or otherwise, and to give instructions in furtherance of such authority to any registered broker-dealer and/or the custodian of the Assets. Unless the Client has advised Pave to the contrary in writing, there are no restrictions that the Client has imposed upon Pave with respect to the discretionary recommendations related to the Assets. Client agrees to provide information and/or documentation requested by Pave in furtherance of this Agreement as pertains to Client's objectives, needs and goals, and maintains exclusive responsibility to keep Pave informed of any changes regarding same. Client acknowledges that Pave cannot adequately perform its services for the Client unless the Client diligently performs his responsibilities under this Agreement. Pave shall not be required to verify any information obtained from Client, Client's attorney, accountant or other professionals, and is expressly authorized to rely thereon. Pave does not support discretionary management of retirement plan sponsored accounts of a Client's employer and will not accept such appointment.

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES

Clients can engage Pave to provide discretionary or non-discretionary investment management advice. Pave manages client recommendations using quantitative and algorithmic methods. Pave generally updates the quantitative and algorithmic models in the Pave application weekly, but we recommend Clients review their portfolio monthly.

Pave generally will recommend clients to purchase individual securities among global equities but in rare circumstances may also recommend exchange-traded funds (“ETFs”), and cash as may be appropriate for each client.

In performing its **discretionary or non-discretionary** investment services, Pave does not verify any information received from the client or from the client’s other professionals and is expressly authorized to rely on information provided by the client when providing investment recommendations. Each client is responsible for promptly notifying Pave if there is ever any material change in their financial situation or investment objectives so that Pave can review, and if necessary, revise its previous non-discretionary recommendations.

Pave does not provide financial planning and related consulting services, such as estate, tax and insurance planning. Pave and its agents do not serve as attorneys, accountants, or insurance agents. Pave will not recommend the services of other professionals for certain non-investment implementation purpose (i.e. attorneys, accountants, insurance agents).

- C. Pave shall provide investment advisory services specific to the needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, Pave requests that clients provide accurate current holdings and indicate a willingness to sell any of the current holdings and available cash client wants to be included in the analysis. Additionally, Pave will receive the client’s particular investment objectives before making the discretionary or non-discretionary recommendation. Pave will make each client’s discretionary or non-discretionary investment recommendation consistent with their designated investment objectives. Clients may, at any time, impose certain restrictions, on Pave’s recommendations within the client questionnaire on Pave’s application. Pave has NO discretion in determining whether any restriction request is reasonable or appropriate.
- D. In the event of the non-discretionary advice, Client is responsible for following through on Pave’s entire portfolio recommendation in the specific allocation Pave recommends. If the Client does not implement the specific recommendation in a timely manner or in whole, the Client will likely create undue risk and unintended consequences in their investment portfolios. This could result in significantly more volatility and the risk of loss that was not tested or contemplated with the entire recommendation.
- E. Pave does not currently participate in a wrap fee program.

Item 5 Fees and Compensation

A. ACCOUNT SERVICE FEE

Pave’s monthly account service fee is ten dollars per month (\$10.00). Pave offers discounted fees at times or offers a discounted fee to Client’s that pay annually in advance. If Client has paid the service fee annually in advance, but terminates during the term, Client

will have a right to a refund calculated as if Client were paying month to month and Pave shall recalculate the fee for the month to month service. Any portion of the fee remaining based on the month to month calculation will be refunded to Client.

- B. Clients must pay for Pave's service fees via apple pay, credit card, check or bank transfer through the application.
- C. In most cases, broker-dealers through which clients execute their securities purchases charge a brokerage commissions and/or transaction fees (i.e. transaction fees are charged for certain mutual funds, commissions are charged for individual equity transactions, and mark-ups and mark-downs are charged for fixed income transactions). Also, clients' account custodians will charge typical custodial fees and expenses. In addition, Pave may recommend ETFs that have various internal fees and expenses (i.e. management fees), which are paid by these funds but ultimately borne by clients as a fund shareholder. These internal fees and expenses are in addition to the fees charged by Pave.
- D. **Tradeaway/Prime Broker Fees.** In some cases, Clients may choose to execute securities transactions through broker- dealers other than the account custodian, in which event, the client generally will incur both the fee (commission, mark-up/mark-down) charged by the executing broker-dealer and a separate "tradeaway" and/or prime broker fee charged by the account custodian.
- E. Pave's annual service fee is pro-rated and generally paid monthly. Pave does not generally require an annual minimum fee or asset level for investment advisory services.

The Investment Advisory Agreement between Pave and the client will continue in effect until terminated by either party by written notice in accordance with the terms of the Investment Advisory Agreement. In the event of an intra-month termination, the effective date of the termination will be the end of the current calendar month.

- F. Neither Pave, nor its representatives accept compensation from the sale of securities or other investment products from any, broker dealer, account custodian, or other third party.
- G. Pave recommends from time to time that clients purchase fractional shares of a particular issuer in order to meet the investment objectives and goals of the client. If a client implements this advice and places an order for less than a "round lot" or a full share of a security, the client could incur additional brokerage fees for such purchase. Clients should inquire with their executing broker whether additional brokerage commissions are charged with respect to the order of a fractional share purchase. Additionally, many brokerage firms do not guarantee the liquidity of fractional shares and will not actively make a market in such fractional shares which could cause the client to incur additional expenses in the event that the client sought to sell such fractional shares. Furthermore, if a client were to transfer its account to another brokerage firm, the broker at which a client's assets are held could refuse to assist the client in the transfer of such fractional shares, thereby causing the client to incur further expense and delay with respect to such shares.

Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-by-Side Management

Neither Pave nor any supervised person of Pave currently accepts performance-based fees.

Item 7 Types of Clients

Pave's discretionary and non-discretionary clients shall generally include individuals and high net worth individuals. These clients may be located in the United States of America or any other jurisdiction in which Pave is licensed or authorized to do business.

Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

- A. Pave engages in a primarily quantitative driven, investment management process that examines the potential relative return of securities. Pave primarily makes investment recommendations using individual equity securities but in rare circumstances may also recommend exchange-traded funds ("ETFs"), and cash as determined to be appropriate for each client. Pave ranks a large universe of stocks and then labels them with a buy, sell, overweight, underweight or hold status. Using optimization and benchmarking, Pave then creates or makes investment recommendations for the portfolio according to the client's risk exposure and forecast of necessary investment returns. If a client seeks out greater returns, then Pave takes that information into consideration when making the recommendation. Pave's strategy seeks to optimize return in accordance with a client's stated risk. **Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy will be profitable or equal any specific performance levels.**
- B. In the event Client utilizes non-discretionary advice, the Client is responsible for following through on Pave's entire portfolio recommendation in the specific allocation Pave recommends. If the Client does not implement the specific recommendation in a timely manner or in whole, the Client will likely create undue risk and unintended consequences in their investment portfolios. This could result in significantly more volatility and the risk of loss that was not tested or contemplated with the entire recommendation.
- C. Pave's quantitative and algorithmic models may identify different investment time horizons based on the inputs provided by clients and the frequency a client uses the application. The different types of investment recommendations a client will receive when requesting their initial recommendations or requesting updates based on the client inputs include:
- Long Term Purchases (securities intended to be held over a year)
 - Short Term Purchases (securities intended to be sold within a year)
 - Trading (securities intended to be sold within very short time periods)
- D. Pave's methods of analysis and investment strategies do not present any significant or unusual risks. However, every method of analysis has its own inherent risks. To perform an accurate market analysis Pave must have access to current market information. Pave has no control over the dissemination rate of market information, and Pave could compile certain analyses with outdated market information, severely limiting the value of Pave's analysis. Furthermore, an accurate market analysis can only produce a forecast of the direction of market values. There can be no assurances that a forecasted change in market value will materialize into actionable or profitable investment opportunities.

Pave's primary investment recommendations are Long Term Purchases, Short Term Purchases, and Trading. Every investment strategy has its own inherent risks and limitations. For example, longer term investment strategies require a longer investment

time period to allow for the strategy to potentially develop. Shorter term investment strategies require a shorter investment time period to potentially develop but, as a result of more frequent trading, will generally incur higher transactional costs when compared to a longer term investment strategy. Trading, an investment strategy that requires the purchase and sale of securities within a relatively short time period and will generally incur higher transaction costs when compared to a short term investment strategy and substantially higher transaction costs than a longer term investment strategy.

Below are additional risk factors associated with Pave's investment recommendations:

Equity Security Risk: Investing in individual stocks involves inherent risk. The major risks relate to the company's capitalization, quality of the company's management, quality and cost of the company's services, the company's ability to manage costs, efficiencies in the manufacturing or service delivery process, management of litigation risk, and the company's ability to create shareholder value (i.e., increase the value of the company's stock price). Foreign securities, in addition to the general risks of equity securities, have geopolitical risk, financial transparency risk, currency risk, regulatory risk and liquidity risk.

Idle Assets: At any time and for a substantial length of time Pave's advice can include holding a significant portion of a client's assets in cash. Investments in these assets could cause a client to miss out on upswings in the markets.

Risks Associated with Providing Non-Discretionary Advice: Pave provides certain advice on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis in the form of separate accounts or consulting services. Such services are highly tailored pursuant to the request or needs of each client. Although Pave does not provide recommendations regarding specific securities on a security by security basis, it is possible that a client primarily using Pave's Non-discretionary advice could rely on the market analysis or economic views of Pave in a way that was not intended or envisioned by Pave and to the detriment of the client. Any security Pave recommends is only in the context of asset allocation, portfolio management with an objective to manage and mitigate single stock risk the client might already have in their portfolio.

Pave has taken and will take action to mitigate the risk associated with any unintended use of its non-discretionary advice through the use of appropriate disclosures in its arrangements with such clients. When utilizing Pave's non-discretionary advice, Client is responsible for following through on Pave's entire portfolio recommendation in the specific allocation Pave recommends. If the Client does not implement the specific recommendation in a timely manner or in whole, the Client will likely create undue risk and unintended consequences in their investment portfolios. This could result in significantly more volatility and the risk of loss that was not tested or contemplated with the entire recommendation.

Turnover Risk: Pave's recommendations can be tactical and could in certain circumstances, involve above-average portfolio turnover. For example, it is possible that you receive a recommendation for your account to sell one security and purchase another security over relatively short periods. These sales will result in a taxable event to you unless you are investing through a tax-deferred account.

E. Currently, Pave primarily recommends individual equity securities, ETFs and cash on a

discretionary or non-discretionary basis in accordance with the client's risk profile.

Item 9 Disciplinary Information

Pave has not been the subject of any disciplinary actions.

Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

- A. Neither Pave, nor its representatives, are registered or have an application pending to register, as a broker-dealer or a registered representative of a broker-dealer. However, Pave Securities, LLC, which is under common control with Pave, is a fully disclosed broker dealer with the SEC and a member of FINRA. See Item 10.E.
- B. Neither Pave, nor its representatives, are registered or currently have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or a representative of the foregoing.
- C. Pave is affiliated with Systematic Alpha Investments, LLC ("SAI"). SAI uses the same or similar algorithmic trading models that were developed by the portfolio manager. Pave has licensed the algorithmic technology used to make its recommendations to Clients and expects that it will continue to do so without interruption.
- D. Pave does not receive, directly or indirectly, compensation from other investment advisers, broker dealers, custodians, or other professionals that clients may retain in connection with implementing the Pave non-discretionary investment advice.
- E. *INVESTMENT ADVISER AFFILIATES*

EPI Holding, LLC.

EPI Holding, LLC. ("EPI"), is under common control with Pave because it's principals, Stephen Evans, Peter Corey, Pascal Cevaer-Corey, Edward Tedeschi and Christopher Ainsworth act in various management capacities for EPI or Pave.

Christopher Ainsworth serves as the Chief Compliance Officer of Pave. Mr. Ainsworth also serves as a Manager of EPI and Pave. Mr. Ainsworth is a greater than 10% owner of EPI. Pascal Cevaer-Corey serves as a manager of Pave and is greater than 10% owner of EPI. Peter Corey serves as a manager of EPI and is a greater than 10% owner of EPI. Edward Tedeschi is a greater than 10% owner of EPI. Stephen Evans serves as a manager of Pave and EPI and is a greater than 10% owner of EPI.

Systematic Alpha Investments, LLC.

Systematic Alpha Investments, LLC. ("SAI"), a SEC-registered investment adviser, is under common control with EPI and Pave, because SAI is wholly owned by Mr. Evans. Mr. Evans serves as the Managing Partner and various other management capacities of SAI, including but not limited to Chief Executive Officer and Chief Investment Officer. Mr. Evans also owns greater than 10% of EPI.

Mr. Ainsworth serves as the Chief Compliance Officer of SAI.

Pave Securities, LLC.

Pave Securities, LLC is under common control with Pave because one of its principals, Christopher Ainsworth act in various management capacities for Pave Securities, LLC. or Pave.

Pave Securities, LLC. is an Introducing Broker with the Securities and Exchange Commission and FINRA. Pave Securities, LLC. is under common control with EPI, Pave, and SAI because Pave Securities, LLC is a wholly owned subsidiary of Pave Finance, Inc. Mr. Ainsworth serves as the CEO, Chief Compliance Officer, COO, CFO and various other management capacities of Pave Securities, LLC.

We expect to achieve efficiencies through a shared services arrangement with EPI, Pave Securities, LLC, SAI and Pave and/or its affiliates to provide certain functional areas to assist in the on-going operation of EPI Pave Securities, LLC, SAI and Pave including tax, human resources, IT, legal and compliance.

Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

- A. Pave maintains an investment policy relative to personal securities transactions. This investment policy is part of Pave's overall Code of Ethics, which serves to establish a standard of business conduct for all of Pave's Associated Persons that is based upon fundamental principles of openness, integrity, honesty and trust, a copy of which is available upon request.

In accordance with Section 204A of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and Rule 204A-1 thereunder, Pave maintains and enforces written policies reasonably designed to prevent the misuse of material non-public information by Pave or any person associated with Pave.

- B. Neither Pave nor any related person of Pave recommends, buys, or sells for client accounts, securities in which Pave or any related person of Pave has a material financial interest.
- C. Pave and/or representatives of Pave could buy or sell securities that are also recommended to clients. This practice creates a situation where Pave and its representatives can materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a conflict of interest. Practices such as "scalping" (i.e., a practice whereby the owner of shares of a security recommends that security for investment and then immediately sells it at a profit upon the rise in the market price which follows the recommendation) could take place if Pave did not have adequate policies in place to detect such activities. In addition, this requirement can help detect insider trading, "front- running" (i.e., personal trades executed prior to those of Pave's clients) and other potentially abusive practices.

Pave has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transactions and securities holdings of each of Pave's "Access Persons". Pave's securities transaction policy requires that an Access Person of Pave must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or a designee with a written report of their current securities holdings within ten (10) days after becoming an Access Person. Additionally, each Access Person must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or a designee with a written report of the Access Person's current securities holdings at least once each twelve (12) month period thereafter on a date Pave selects; provided, however that at any time that Pave has only one Access Person, he or she shall not be required to submit any securities report described above.

- D. Pave and/or representatives of Pave might buy or sell securities, at or around the same time as those securities are recommended to clients. This practice creates a situation where Pave and its representatives can materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a conflict of interest. As indicated above in Item 11.C, Pave has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transaction and securities holdings of each of Pave's Access Persons.

Item 12 Brokerage Practices

- A. Prior to engaging Pave to provide discretionary or non-discretionary investment management services, the client will be required to enter into a formal Investment Advisory Agreement with Pave setting forth the terms and conditions under which Pave shall provide advice. Pave clients are responsible for establishing their own, separate custodian or brokerage relationship to execute Pave's discretionary or non-discretionary recommendations. Clients remain responsible for selecting their own account custodian or broker.

In the case of the Non-Discretionary advice, Client is responsible for following through on Pave's entire portfolio recommendation in the specific allocation Pave recommends. If the Client does not implement the specific recommendation in a timely manner or in whole, the Client will likely create undue risk and unintended consequences in their investment portfolios. This could result in significantly more volatility and the risk of loss that was not tested or contemplated with the entire recommendation. Client will determine the brokers used and the commissions paid in connection with transactions for a client's account. Given Pave's advice is on a non-discretionary basis and client assumes all responsibility to accept or reject recommendations; when to transact and with any broker, Pave has no duty to seek to obtain "best execution" for a client.

In the case of discretionary advice, Pave has developed policies and procedures for best execution and will document any testing of "best execution".

The brokerage commissions or transaction fees charged by broker-dealers and account custodians are in addition to Pave's service fee.

Pave's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any conflict of interests presented by these arrangements.

Pave does not currently receive referrals from broker-dealers.

- B. Given the personalized investment services provided by Pave, transactions for each client account generally will be implemented independently. In cases of non-discretionary advice, Pave has no control over any client accounts and cannot determine when a client may or may not implement one of Pave's recommendations in whole or in part.

Item 13 Review of Accounts

- A. In the case of non-discretionary accounts, Pave has no ability to review performance returns and risk profiles for clients. Pave regularly tests and reviews the non-discretionary, quantitative investment software to ensure the models and recommendations fit within the

client's investment profile based on the information received from each client.

- B. In discretionary accounts Pave regularly reviews client accounts and tests performance and Client's individual risk tolerance relative to their account expectations. Any deviations from expectations are tested, reviewed and documented by a quarterly review committee.
- C. Pave also conducts software reviews upon the occurrence of a triggering event, such as an abnormal result from an internal test, report or complaint from a client of abnormal recommendations, poor performance relative to a benchmark given the client's specific constraints and risk tolerance, change in economic conditions, market corrections and client request.
- D. Clients should expect to be provided with transaction confirmation notices and regular summary account statements directly from the account's custodian. If a Client does not receive transaction confirmations and summary account statements, they should contact their custodian or broker directly.

Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation

- A. Pave does not receive any compensation or other economic benefits from broker-dealers, account custodians, or other investment professionals.
- B. Pave does not currently pay referral fees for client introductions.

Item 15 Custody

Clients should be provided with transaction confirmation notices and regular summary account statements directly from the account custodian. If a Client does not receive transaction confirmations and summary account statements, they should contact their custodian or broker directly.

To the extent that Pave provides clients with periodic reports of advice provided or securities recommended, the client is urged to compare any report provided by Pave with the account statements received from the account custodian. In the event of any discrepancies, the client's custodian is the accurate books and records for any individual client. Because Pave's advice is non-discretionary and Pave is unaware of the actual pricing of any of the recommendations that may or may not have been executed, any report produced by Pave that provides performance information is likely to be inaccurate.

Item 16 Investment Discretion

Non-Discretionary Advice

Clients can engage Pave to provide investment advisory services on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis. For Clients that engage Pave on a Non-Discretionary basis, **Client is responsible for following through on Pave's entire portfolio recommendation in the specific allocation Pave recommends. If the Client does not implement the specific recommendation in a timely manner or in whole, the Client will likely create undue risk and unintended consequences in their investment portfolios. This could result in significantly more volatility and the risk of loss that was not tested or contemplated**

with the entire recommendation. Prior to Pave making any non-discretionary recommendations related to a client's account, the client shall be required to execute an Investment Advisory Agreement with Pave outlining the terms of the relationship and each party's responsibilities.

Clients are permitted, at any time, to impose reasonable restrictions, in the application, on Pave's non-discretionary investment recommendations. Pave's non-discretionary investment recommendation will be impacted by these restrictions and the software will take them into account when making recommendations.

Discretionary Advice

Clients that engage Pave on a Discretionary basis will appoint Pave as a Discretionary Investment Adviser (CLIENT HAS TURNED ON AUTOMATIC UPDATES IN THE APPLICATION) to perform the services hereinafter described, and Pave accepts such appointment. Pave shall be responsible for the investment recommendations of those assets designated by Clients to be subject to Pave's discretionary management. Client understands and acknowledges that in the event it is receiving discretionary investment advice from Pave, the Client grants all of authority and power with regard to the investment and reinvestment of the Assets in Pave's name for the Account. Client grants Pave the authority, to execute any transactions in Client's Account. Client appoints Pave to maintain all rights, to buy, sell, trade and allocate in and among stocks, bonds, mutual funds and exchange traded funds on margin (only if written authorization has been granted in the account opening process) or otherwise, and to give instructions in furtherance of such authority to any registered broker-dealer and/or the custodian of the Assets. Unless the Client has advised Pave to the contrary in writing, there are no restrictions that the Client has imposed upon Pave with respect to the discretionary recommendations related to the Assets. Client agrees to provide information and/or documentation requested by Pave in furtherance of this Agreement as pertains to Client's objectives, needs and goals, and maintains exclusive responsibility to keep Pave informed of any changes regarding same. Client acknowledges that Pave cannot adequately perform its services for the Client unless the Client diligently performs his responsibilities under this Agreement. Pave shall not be required to verify any information obtained from Client, Client's attorney, accountant or other professionals, and is expressly authorized to rely thereon. Pave does not support discretionary management of retirement plan sponsored accounts of a Client's employer and will not accept such appointment.

Client maintains all rights and does not authorize Pave to respond to inquiries from, and communicate and share information with, Client's attorney, accountant, and other professionals to the extent necessary in furtherance of Pave's discretionary services. Client acknowledges and understands that the services to be provided by Pave are limited to the discretionary investment recommendations of the Assets and do not include financial planning or any other related or unrelated consulting services.

Client acknowledges and understands that the investment recommendations provided by Pave are based on the information provided by Client to Pave and that the failure by Client to provide timely and accurate information or to implement the investment recommendations from Pave could result in a loss of value of Client's Account. Client acknowledges and understands that the discretionary investment advice provided shall be generated by a quantitative trading system that generates recommendations based on the information received from Client. Accordingly, Client information that is incomplete or inaccurate could generate investment recommendations that are not appropriate for the Account. Client acknowledges and understands that the account of the Client shall not

include any assets of any employer sponsored retirement plan that is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Act of 1974 and that the discretionary advice provided by Pave shall not be used with respect to such assets.

Item 17 Voting Client Securities

Client (unless provided otherwise in writing) maintains all control over all voting rights related to their respective account. Client votes proxies for securities over which it maintains control and authority.

Clients are responsible for and may determine to vote or not to vote a proxy or proxies for a particular solicitation for a number of reasons, including a determination that the client's number of votes would create an administrative burden without a substantial benefit.

From time to time, securities held in the accounts of clients will be the subject of class action lawsuits. Pave has no obligation to determine if securities held by the client are subject to a pending or resolved class action lawsuit. Pave also has no duty to evaluate a client's eligibility or to submit a claim to participate in the proceeds of a securities class action settlement or verdict. Furthermore, Pave has no obligation or responsibility to initiate litigation to recover damages on behalf of clients who may have been injured as a result of actions, misconduct, or negligence by corporate management of issuers whose securities are held by clients. Where Pave receives written or electronic notice of a class action lawsuit, settlement, or verdict affecting securities owned by a client, it will forward all notices, proof of claim forms, and other materials to the client. Electronic mail is acceptable where appropriate and where the client has authorized contact in this manner.

Item 18 Financial Information

- A. Pave does not solicit fees of more than \$1,200, per client, six months or more in advance.
- B. Pave is unaware of any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet its contractual commitments relating to its non-discretionary investment recommendations related to client accounts.
- C. Pave has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

ANY QUESTIONS: Pave's Chief Compliance Officer, Christopher Ainsworth, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding this brochure.