

Item 1: Cover Sheet

INFORMATIONAL BROCHURE

HOULIHAN FINANCIAL RESOURCE GROUP, LTD.

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This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 703-796-0800 or via email at ryan@houlihanfinancial.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority. Registration as an investment adviser does not imply any certain level of skill or training.

Additional information about Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Item 2: Statement of Material Changes

Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. is required to disclose any material changes to this ADV Part 2A here in Item 2. Since the last filing of the ADV Part 2A as of March 24, 2023, there are no material changes to be reported.

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HOULIHAN FINANCIAL RESOURCE GROUP, LTD.

Item 4: Advisory Business

After years of experience in the asset management industry, Patricia P. Houlihan formed Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. (“Houlihan”) in 1999. Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. is owned by both Patricia and Ryan Houlihan. As of 2022, the team at Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. has collectively been in the business of providing investment advice to clients for over 75 years.

Houlihan provides personalized financial planning and/or investment management services. Clients advised may include individuals, trusts, foundations, pensions and corporations.

Financial Planning

Houlihan believes that any asset management service performed without an understanding of a client’s needs, goals and current circumstances will not provide value for the client. Houlihan gathers information from clients regarding financial circumstances and goals which is evaluated by Houlihan to create a plan that the firm believes is best suited to meet the client’s financial goals.

The plan is intended to be a suggested blueprint for a specific client. Because the plan is based on information supplied by the client, it is very important that clients accurately and completely communicate the information requested by the firm. Also, as personal circumstances change, clients should continually update Houlihan with any changes so that the firm may evaluate whether changes in circumstances warrant changes in the way services are provided to that client, including asset allocation changes.

Not all financial planning services result in the preparation of a comprehensive stand-alone financial plan. Rather, the planning process with Houlihan is more typically an ongoing process, integrated into the asset management services each client receives.

Asset Management

Houlihan requires each client seeking investment management services to place at least \$1,000,000 with the firm, subject to the ability of the firm to waive this requirement.

Clients engaging Houlihan to provide asset management services will work with the firm to establish investment objectives and guidelines, through which asset allocations are determined.

Asset management services are provided on a “discretionary” basis. When Houlihan is engaged to provide asset management services on a discretionary basis, accounts are monitored to ensure that they are meeting the client’s asset allocation requirements. If any changes are needed, the firm will make the changes. These changes may involve selling a security or group of investments and buying others or

keeping the proceeds in cash. Clients may at any time place reasonable restrictions on the types of investments in a portfolio, or on the allocations to each security type. Clients engaging the firm on a discretionary basis will be asked to execute a Limited Power of Attorney (granting the firm the discretionary authority over the client accounts) as well as an Investment Management Agreement that outlines the responsibilities of both the client and Houlihan.

For clients and their younger family members new to the investing space or with limited assets, Houlihan provides portfolio management services through an investment service called Institutional Intelligent Portfolios™, an automated, online investment management platform for use by independent investment advisors offered by Schwab Performance Technologies (the “Program” and “SPT,” respectively). The minimum investment required to open an account in the Institutional Intelligent Portfolios Program is \$5,000, therefore enabling certain clients to begin a formal investment program. Please refer to Item 12 for more information.

As of March 6, 2024, Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. managed \$322,419,429 in assets under management for 570 accounts, all of which are managed on a discretionary basis.

Item 5: Fees and Compensation

A. Fees Charged

All investment management clients will be required to execute an Investment Management Agreement that will describe the type of management services to be provided and the fees, among other items.

As discussed above in Item 4, most financial planning is performed in conjunction with asset management services. However, for clients receiving stand-alone financial planning services, financial planning fees are on an hourly basis. Fees range from \$125 per hour to \$400 per hour, depending upon the staff member performing the work. Lower cost staff members will be utilized when appropriate. While multi-year projections and summaries may be appropriate in some cases, services, unless agreed to otherwise, are project-oriented, generated upon client request and, therefore are not continuous. Agreements for financial planning services terminate on presentation of the financial plan, and therefore any updates can be provided for a fee upon request. Clients should be aware that any changes to their circumstances can change the appropriateness of their financial plan, and so HFRG should be made aware of these changes as soon as practicable so the plan may be properly updated.

B. Fee Payment

Fees for financial planning will be billed to each client unless the client engages HFRG for asset management services. When a client engages HFRG for asset management services the financial planning fee is waived. Fees for asset management will be deducted directly from each client’s account. The management fee generally ranges from 0.50% to 1.00% per annum. Fees are paid quarterly, in advance. This means that if the annual fee is 1.00%, then each quarter the firm will multiply the value of the account by 1.00% then divide by 4 to calculate the fee. Once the calculation is made, the firm will instruct the account custodian to deduct the fee from the account and remit it to Houlihan. When cash is deemed an asset allocation for investment purposes, it will be included in the asset values used to determine fees.

for the given billing period.

C. Other Fees

There are a number of other fees that can be associated with holding and investing in securities. Clients will be responsible for fees including transaction fees for the purchase or sale of a mutual fund or Exchange Traded Fund, or commissions for the purchase or sale of a stock. Expenses of a fund will not be included in management fees, as they are deducted from the value of the shares by the mutual fund manager. For complete discussion of expenses related to each mutual fund or ETF clients should read a copy of the prospectus issued by that fund. Houlihan can provide or direct clients to a copy of the prospectus for any fund that we recommend. When recommending mutual funds that have multiple share classes, Houlihan will take into account the internal fees and expenses associated with each share class, and select the most cost effective share class that still meets the client's needs and objectives and is available to the client.

Client do not pay fees to SPT or brokerage commissions or other fees to CS&Co as part of the Program. Schwab does receive other revenues in connection with the Program. Brokerage arrangements are further described in Item 12 below.

Please make sure to read Item 10 of this informational brochure, where we discuss broker-dealer and custodial issues.

D. *Pro-rata* Fees

If a client becomes a client during a quarter, that client will pay a management fee for the number of days left in that quarter. If the client terminates the relationship during a quarter, the client will be charged a management fee for only that portion of the quarter in which the client remained a client, and the remainder will be refunded to the account. Once the notice of termination is received, the firm will charge the fee through the date of transfer of the assets).

E. Compensation for the Sale of Securities.

Neither Houlihan nor any of its professionals receive any additional compensation related to the sale of securities on behalf of the firm's clients.

Item 6: Performance Based Fees

Fees will not be based upon a share of capital gains or capital appreciation of accounts (otherwise known as "performance based fees").

Item 7: Types of Clients

Clients advised may include individuals, trusts, foundations, pensions and corporations. Houlihan requires each client seeking investment management services to place at least \$1,000,000 with the firm, subject to the ability of the firm to waive this requirement.

Additionally, the minimum investment required to open an account in the Institutional Intelligent

Portfolios Program is \$5,000. The minimum account balance to enroll in the tax-loss harvesting feature is \$50,000. Clients eligible to enroll in the Program include individuals, IRAs, and revocable living trusts. Clients that are organizations (such as corporations and partnerships) or government entities, and clients that are subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, are not eligible for the Program.

Item 8: Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

It is important for clients to know and remember that all investments carry risks.

Each client's portfolio will be invested according to that client's investment objectives. We determine these objectives by interviewing the client and/or asking the client to put these objectives in writing. Once we ascertain objectives for each account, we will develop a set of asset allocation guidelines. An asset allocation is a percentage-based allocation to different investment types. For example, a client may have an asset allocation strategy that calls for 40-60% of the portfolio to be invested in equity, and the rest in fixed income. Another client may have an asset allocation of 50- 60% in fixed income, and the remainder in equity. The percentages that we recommend are based on the client's investment objectives and the typical behavior of that security type (generally, equities or fixed income).

Once the asset allocation guidelines are determined, each side of the client portfolio (equity, fixed income) is allocated to one or more of our five investment programs, each with a different focus. All investment programs may utilize individual issuer securities, exchange traded funds, or mutual funds:

Equities

Core Equity: The Core Equity investment program includes a range of domestic equities as well as some international equities, where deemed appropriate. Domestic equities may be of various market caps. The Core Equity allocation is intended to give portfolios a broad exposure to the equity markets.

Core Satellite: The Core Satellite investment program is comprised of securities which HFRG believes will provide some more targeted equity exposure, whether it be in issues that are likely to provide dividends or those with specific sector targets.

Strategic Satellite: This investment program is designed to be tactical in nature, in that the composition of the program will vary according to HFRG's view of what may be appropriate for additional specific exposure in the current environment.

Fixed Income

Core Fixed Income: This investment program is the corollary to the Core Equity investment program, in that it is intended to provide a broad array of fixed income exposure, whether through mutual funds with short or intermediate duration, municipal bonds, or individual bonds.

Core Satellite: This investment program brings more specificity to the fixed income side of a portfolio, with the potential inclusion of high yield bonds, international fixed income, or strategic income funds.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

When market conditions warrant, Houlihan may allocate a portion of a client account to cash.

When HFRG makes changes to an investment program, these changes may not be made simultaneously. Rather, some accounts may be modified before others. This may result in accounts being traded earlier inadvertently having an advantage (or disadvantage) over accounts traded later. The investment programs are not investment products, but shorthand descriptions for categories HFRG uses for operational efficiency and to more effectively communicate with clients the goals of specific subsets of a client's portfolio. Clients may have different needs than others within the same investment program. Accordingly, not all clients in each investment program will have the exact same percentages of each underlying investment.

Because the investment strategy for each client is based on that client's personal situation and financial goals, any client's asset allocation guidelines may be similar to or different from another client's. Once asset allocation guidelines are determined, Houlihan will buy or sell securities in the portfolio to meet the guidelines of the asset allocation strategy. It is important to remember that because market conditions can vary greatly, asset allocation guidelines are not necessarily strict rules. Rather, market conditions and client circumstances may direct that the firm deviate from guidelines to meet a client's investment objectives.

The specific securities recommended for an account will depend on market conditions and research at the time. Generally, Houlihan recommends a mix of mutual funds, stocks, bonds, exchange traded funds, and at times, cash or cash equivalents. Securities are evaluated on a fundamental basis, which means that the firm reviews what the firm believes the value of the security is, and what that value is likely to be in the future. Conclusions are based on predominantly publicly available research, such as corporate filings, press releases, competitor analyses, and in some cases research received from custodians or other market analyses. Houlihan will also occasionally utilize technical analyses, which means that the past behaviors of the security and the markets in which it trades are reviewed for signals as to what might happen in the future. Houlihan also incorporates behavioral finance, which is a theory that integrates the psychology of the investor and other investors in the marketplace into investment decisions.

Risk of Loss

There are always risks to investing. **All investing carries a risk of loss, including the loss of principal that all clients should be prepared to bear.** It is impossible to name all possible types of risks. Among the risks are the following:

- Political Risks. Most investments have a global component, even domestic stocks. Political events anywhere in the world may have unforeseen consequences to markets around the world.
- General Market Risks. Markets can, as a whole, go up or down on various news releases or for no understandable reason at all. This sometimes means that the price of specific securities could go up or down without real reason, and may take some time to recover any lost value. Adding additional securities does not help to minimize this risk since all securities may be affected by market fluctuations.
- Currency Risk. When investing in another country using another currency, the changes in the value of the currency can change the value of a security in a portfolio.

- Regulatory Risk. Changes in laws and regulations from any government can change the value of a given company and its accompanying securities. Certain industries are more susceptible to government regulation. Changes in zoning, tax structure or laws impact the return on these investments.
- Purchasing Power Risk. Purchasing power risk is the risk that an investment's value will decline as the price of goods rises (inflation). The investment's value itself does not decline, but its relative value does, which is the same thing. Inflation can happen for a variety of complex reasons, including a growing economy and a rising money supply.
- Business Risk. This can be thought of as certainty or uncertainty of income. Management comes under business risk. Cyclical companies (like automobile companies) have more business risk because of the less steady income stream. On the other hand, fast food chains tend to have steadier income streams and therefore, less business risk.
- Financial Risk. The amount of debt or leverage determines the financial risk of a company.
- Default Risk. This risk pertains to the ability of a company to service their debt. Ratings provided by several rating services help to identify those companies with more risk. Obligations of the U.S. government are said to be free of default risk.
- Information Risk. All investment professionals rely on research in order to make conclusions about investment options. This research is always a mix of both internal (proprietary) and external (provided by third parties) data and analyses. Even an adviser who says they rely solely on proprietary research must still collect data from third parties. This data, or outside research is chosen for its perceived reliability, but there is no guarantee that the data or research will be completely accurate. Failure in data accuracy or research will translate to a compromised ability by the adviser to reach satisfactory investment conclusions.
- Small Companies. Some investment opportunities in the marketplace involve smaller issuers. These companies may be starting up, or are historically small. While these companies sometimes have potential for outsized returns, they also have the potential for losses because the reasons the company is small are also risks to the company's future. For example, a company's management may lack experience, or the company's capital for growth may be restricted. These small companies also tend to trade less frequently than larger companies, which can add to the risks associated with their securities because the ability to sell them at an appropriate price may be limited as compared to the markets as a whole. Not only do these companies have investment risk, if a client is invested in such small companies and requests immediate or short term liquidity, these securities may require a significant discount to value in order to be sold in a shorter time frame.
- Concentration Risk. While Houlihan selects individual securities, including mutual funds, for client portfolios based on an individualized assessment of each security, this evaluation comes without an overlay of general economic or sector specific issue analysis. This means that a client's equity portfolio may be concentrated in a specific sector, geography, or sub-sector (among other types of potential concentrations), so that if an unexpected event occurs that affects that specific sector or geography, for example, the client's equity portfolio may be affected negatively, including significant losses.
- Transition Risk. As assets are transitioned from a client's prior advisers to Houlihan there may be securities and other investments that do not fit within the asset allocation strategy selected for the client. Accordingly, these investments will need to be sold in order to reposition the portfolio into the asset allocation strategy selected by Houlihan. However, this transition process may take some time to accomplish. Some investments may not be unwound for a lengthy period of time for a variety of reasons that may include unwarranted low share prices, restrictions on trading, contractual restrictions on

liquidity, or market-related liquidity concerns. In some cases, there may be securities or investments that are never able to be sold. The inability to transition a client's holdings into recommendations of Houlihan may adversely affect the client's account values, as Houlihan's recommendations may not be able to be fully implemented.

- Restriction Risk. Clients may at all times place reasonable restrictions on the management of their accounts. However, placing these restrictions may make managing the accounts more difficult, thus lowering the potential for returns.
- Risks Related to Investment Term & Liquidity. Securities do not follow a straight line up in value. All securities will have periods of time when the current price of the security is not an accurate measure of its value. If a client requires us to liquidate all or a portion of a portfolio during one of these periods, that client will not realize as much value as the client would have had the investment had the opportunity to regain its value. Further, some investments are made with the intention of the investment appreciating over an extended period of time. Liquidating these investments prior to their intended time horizon may result in losses.
- Strategy Risk. When investments are made through a strategy, rather than individualized investment considerations, there is always the possibility that individualized investment choices would have produced a more positive result for a client than an approach where investments are made for a group of individuals with common characteristics.
- Margin Risk. "Margin" is a tool used to maximize returns on a given investment by using securities in a client account as collateral for a loan from the custodian to the client. The proceeds of that loan are then used to buy more securities. In a positive result, the additional securities provide additional return on the same initial investment. In a negative result, the additional securities provide additional losses. Margin therefore carries a higher degree of risk than investing without margin. Any client account that will use margin will do so in accordance with Regulation T. Houlihan may utilize margin on a limited basis for clients with higher risk tolerances.
- MLPs. Houlihan may recommend that portions of client portfolios be allocated to master limited partnerships, otherwise known as "MLPs". An MLP is a publicly traded entity that is designed to provide tax benefits for the investor. In order to preserve these benefits, the MLP must derive most, if not all, of its income from real estate, natural resources and commodities. While MLPs may add diversification and tax favored treatment to a client's portfolio, they also carry significant risks beyond more traditional investments such as stocks, bonds and mutual funds. One such risk is management risk-the success of the MLP is dependent upon the manager's experience and judgment in selecting investments for the MLP. Another risk is the governance structure, which means the rules under which the entity is run. The investors are the limited partners of the MLP, with an affiliate of the manager typically the general partner. This means the manager has all of the control in running the entity, as opposed to an equity investment where shareholders vote on such matters as board composition. There is also a significant amount of risk with the underlying real estate, resources, or commodities investments. Clients should ask Houlihan any questions regarding the role of MLPs in their portfolio.
- REITs. In very limited circumstances, Houlihan may recommend that portions of client portfolios be allocated to real estate investment trusts, otherwise known as "REITs". A REIT is an entity, typically a trust or corporation, that accepts investments from a number of investors, pools the money, and then uses that money to invest in real estate through either actual property purchases or mortgage loans. While there are some benefits to owning REITs, which include potential tax benefits, income and the relatively low barrier to invest in real estate as compared to directly investing in real estate, REITs also have some increased risks as compared to more traditional investments such as stocks, bonds, and mutual funds.

First, real estate investing can be highly volatile. Second, the specific REIT chosen may have a focus such as commercial real estate or real estate in a given location. Such investment focus can be beneficial if the properties are successful, but lose significant principal if the properties are not successful. REITs may also employ significant leverage for the purpose of purchasing more investments with fewer investment dollars, which can enhance returns but also enhances the risk of loss. The success of a REIT is highly dependent upon the manager of the REIT. Clients should ensure they understand the role of the REIT in their portfolio.

- International Investing. Investing outside of the United States, especially in emerging markets, can have special or enhanced risks. The most obvious are political risk (changes in local politics can have a vast impact on the markets in that country as well as regulations affecting given issuers) and currency risk (changes in exchange rates between the dollar and the local denominations can materially affect the value of the security even if the underlying fundamentals and market price are stagnant). There are other risks, including enhanced liquidity risk, meaning that while domestic equities and mutual funds are generally easily liquidated (though there may be a risk of loss due to the timing of the sale), equities in other jurisdictions may be subject to the circumstances of lower overall market volume and fewer companies on an emerging exchange. In addition, there may be less information and less transparency in a foreign market or from a foreign company. Foreign markets impose different rules than domestic markets, which may not be to an investor's advantage. Also, companies in foreign jurisdictions are generally able to avail themselves of local laws and venues, meaning that legal remedies for U.S. investors may not be as easily obtained as in the U.S.
- Excess Cash Balance Risk. Client accounts may have cash balances in excess of \$250,000, which is the insurance limit of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. For cash balances in excess of that amount, there is an enhanced risk that operation related counterparty risk related to the account custodian could cause losses in the account. We mitigate this risk by carrying cash balances in amounts either subject to protection or as limited as you, the client, directs. You may elect to participate in a “cash sweep” program through your account custodian which automatically moves excess cash from your investment account into a cash account and then invests that cash into cash based investments, such as money market funds. We do not receive compensation of any kinds for facilitating your participation in such cash sweep accounts.

Item 9: Disciplinary Information

There are no disciplinary items to report.

Item 10: Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

A. Broker-dealer

Neither Houlihan nor any of its employees is registered or has a registration pending as a broker- dealer.

B. Futures Commission Merchant/Commodity Trading Advisor

Neither the principal of Houlihan, nor any related persons are registered, or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or an associated person of the foregoing entities.

C. Relationship with Related Persons

Houlihan does not have any material relationships to this advisory business that would present a possible conflict of interest.

D. Recommendations of other Advisers

Houlihan does not utilize nor select other advisers or third party managers. All assets are managed by Houlihan management.

Item 11: Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

A. A copy of our Code of Ethics is available upon request. Our Code of Ethics includes discussions of our fiduciary duty to clients, political contributions, gifts, entertainment, and trading guidelines.

B. Not applicable. Houlihan does not recommend to clients that they invest in any security in which Houlihan or any principal thereof has any financial interest.

C. On occasion, an employee of Houlihan may purchase for his or her own account securities which are also recommended for clients. Our Code of Ethics details rules for employees regarding personal trading and avoiding conflicts of interest related to trading in one's own account. To avoid placing a trade before a client (in the case of a purchase) or after a client (in the case of a sale), all employee trades are reviewed by the Compliance Officer. All employee trades must either take place in the same block as a client trade or sufficiently apart in time from the client trade so the employee receives no added benefit. Employee statements are reviewed to confirm compliance with the trading procedures.

D. On occasion, an employee of Houlihan may purchase for his or her own account securities which are also recommended for clients at the same time the clients purchase the securities. Our Code of Ethics details rules for employees regarding personal trading and avoiding conflicts of interest related to trading in one's own account. To avoid placing a trade before a client (in the case of a purchase) or after a client (in the case of a sale), all employee trades are reviewed by the Compliance Officer. All employee trades must either take place in the same block as a client trade or sufficiently apart in time from the client trade so the employee receives no added benefit. Employee statements are reviewed to confirm compliance with the trading procedures.

Item 12: Brokerage Practices

A. Recommendation of Broker-Dealer

Houlihan recommends that investment accounts be held in custody by Fidelity Institutional Brokerage Group ("Fidelity") and/or Schwab Advisor Services ("Schwab"). Schwab and Fidelity offer enhanced services to independent investment advisors. These services include custody of securities, trade execution platforms, and access to research not available to the general public. Both Schwab and Fidelity are wholly independent from Houlihan. It is expected that most, if not all, transactions in a given client account will be cleared through the custodian of that account in its capacity as a broker-dealer.

Houlihan has chosen to recommend Schwab and Fidelity to its clients based on a variety of factors. These include, but are not limited to, commission costs. Both Schwab and Fidelity have what can be considered discounted commission rates. However, in choosing a broker-dealer or custodian to recommend, we are most concerned with the value the client receives for the cost paid, not just the cost. Schwab and Fidelity add value beyond commission cost. Other factors that may be considered in determining overall value include speed and accuracy of execution, financial strength, knowledge and experience of staff, research and service. Schwab and Fidelity also have arrangements with many mutual funds that enable us to purchase these mutual funds for client accounts at reduced transaction charges (as opposed to other broker-dealers). Schwab and Fidelity have very high market shares of the investment adviser business which makes them the most experienced in matters likely to arise for our clients. Houlihan re-evaluates the use of Schwab and Fidelity at least annually to determine if they are still the best value for our clients.

Asset Management – Institutional Intelligent Portfolios™ Program

Houlihan has recognized certain clients and their younger family members new to the investing space or with limited assets need an alternative to their traditional asset management methodology and program. For these clients and their families, Houlihan will provide portfolio management services through an investment service called Institutional Intelligent Portfolios™, an automated, online investment management platform for use by independent investment advisors offered by Schwab Performance Technologies (the “Program” and “SPT,” respectively). Through the Program, Houlihan will offer clients a range of investment strategies we have constructed and manage, each consisting of a portfolio of exchange traded funds (“ETFs”) and a cash allocation. The client’s portfolio is held in a brokerage account opened by the client at SPT’s affiliate, Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (“CS&Co”). We are independent of and not owned by, affiliated with, or sponsored or supervised by SPT, CS&Co or their affiliates (together, “Schwab”). The minimum investment required to open an account in the Institutional Intelligent Portfolios Program is \$5,000, therefore enabling certain clients to begin a formal investment program.

We, and not Schwab, are the client’s investment advisor and primary point of contact with respect to the Program. We are solely responsible, and Schwab is not responsible, for determining the appropriateness of the Program for the client, choosing a suitable investment strategy and portfolio for the client’s investment needs and goals, and managing that portfolio on an ongoing basis.

We have contracted with SPT to provide us with the technology platform and related trading and account management services for the Program. This platform enables us to make the Program available to clients online and includes a system that automates certain key parts of our investment process (the “System”). The System includes an online questionnaire that helps us determine the client’s investment objectives and risk tolerance and select an appropriate investment strategy and portfolio. Clients should note that we will recommend a portfolio via the System in response to the client’s answers to the online questionnaire. The client may then indicate an interest in a portfolio that is one level less or more conservative or aggressive than the recommended portfolio, but we then make the final decision and select a portfolio based on all the information we have about the client. The System also includes an automated investment engine through which we manage the client’s portfolio on an ongoing basis through automatic rebalancing and tax-loss harvesting (if the client is eligible and elects).

Clients do not pay fees to SPT in connection with the Program, but we charge clients a fee for our services

as described in Item 5 Fees and Compensation. Our fees are not set or supervised by Schwab. Clients do not pay brokerage commissions or any other fees to CS&Co as part of the Program. Schwab does receive other revenues in connection with the Program.

We do not pay SPT fees for the Platform so long as we maintain \$100 million in client assets in accounts at CS&Co that are not enrolled in the Program. If we do not meet this condition, then we pay SPT an annual licensing fee of 0.10% (10 basis points) on the value of our clients' assets in the Program. This fee arrangement gives us an incentive to recommend or require that our clients with accounts not enrolled in the Program be maintained with CS&Co.

Schwab Institutional Intelligent Portfolios Platform

As mentioned Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. is independently owned and operated and is not affiliated with Schwab.

For any accounts in the Institutional Intelligent Portfolios Platform Schwab will hold your assets in a brokerage account and buy and sell securities when Houlihan instructs them to, which Houlihan does in accordance with its agreement with you. While Houlihan recommends that you use CS&Co. as custodian/broker, you will decide whether to do so and will open your account with CS&Co. by entering into an account agreement directly with them. Houlihan does not open the account for you, although Houlihan may assist you in doing so. For accounts not managed through the Program, even though your account is maintained at CS&Co., we can still use other brokers to execute trades for your account as described below (see "Your brokerage and custody costs").

If you do not wish to place your assets with CS&Co, then we cannot manage your account through the Program. CS&Co may aggregate purchase and sale orders for ETFs across accounts enrolled in the Program, including both accounts for our clients and accounts for clients of other independent investment advisory firms using the Program.

Your brokerage and custody costs

For our clients' accounts that are not managed through the Institutional Intelligent Platform and that Schwab maintains, Schwab generally does not charge you separately for custody services but is compensated by charging you commissions or other fees on trades that it executes or that settle into your Schwab account. In addition to commissions, Schwab charges you a flat dollar amount as a "prime broker" or "trade away" fee for each trade that we have executed by a different broker-dealer but where the securities bought or the funds from the securities sold are deposited (settled) into your Schwab account. These fees are in addition to the commissions or other compensation you pay the executing broker-dealer. Because of this, in order to minimize your trading costs, we have Schwab execute trades for your account. We have determined that having Schwab execute most trades is consistent with our duty to seek "best execution" of your trades. Best execution means the most favorable terms for a transaction based on all relevant factors, including those listed above.

We do not consider whether Schwab, Fidelity or any other broker-dealer/custodian, refers clients to Houlihan as part of our evaluation of these broker-dealers.

We do not routinely recommend, request or require that a client direct us to execute trades through a

specified broker-dealer.

B. Aggregating Trades

Commission costs per client may be lower on a particular trade if all clients in whose accounts the trade is to be made are executed at the same time. This is called aggregating trades. Instead of placing a number of trades for the same security for each account, we will, when appropriate, execute one trade for all accounts and then allocate the trades to each account after execution. If an aggregate trade is not fully executed, the securities will be allocated to client accounts on a *pro rata* basis, except where doing so would create an unintended adverse consequence (For example, $\frac{1}{4}$ of a share, or a position in the account or less than 1%.)

Item 13: Review of Accounts

All accounts will be reviewed by one of HFRG's licensed professionals on a continuous basis. While formal reviews are conducted at least annually, it is expected that market conditions, changes in a particular client's account, or changes to a client's circumstances will trigger a review of an account. All clients will receive a quarterly report from Houlihan.

Item 14: Client Referrals and Other Compensation

Houlihan does not currently compensate any other person for referring clients to Houlihan. If this ever were to change, any client who was referred by a person receiving compensation from us would be made aware of the compensation, and any additional registration requirements would be addressed.

Item 15: Custody

There are two avenues through which Houlihan has custody of client funds; by directly debiting its fees from client accounts pursuant to applicable agreements granting such right, and potentially by permitting clients to issue standing letters of authorization ("SLOAs"). SLOAs permit a client to issue one document that directs Houlihan to make distributions out of the client's account(s).

Clients whose fees are directly debited will provide written authorization to debit advisory fees from their accounts held by a qualified custodian chosen by the client. Each quarter, clients will receive a bill itemizing the fees to be debited, including the formula used to calculate the fee, the amount of assets the fee is based, and the time period covered by the fee. The invoice will also state that the fee was not independently calculated by the custodian. The client will also receive a statement from their account custodian showing all transactions in their account, including the fee. This is the case for accounts in the Institutional Intelligent Portfolios Platform as well.

We encourage clients to carefully review the statements and confirmations sent to them by their custodian, and to compare the information on the quarterly reports prepared by Houlihan against the information in the statements provided directly from Fidelity and Schwab. Please alert us of any discrepancies.

In addition to the account custodian's custody procedures, Houlihan will maintain records confirming

that the accounts to which funds are distributed are parties unrelated to Houlihan.

Item 16: Investment Discretion

Please see Item 4 for a discussion of investment discretion.

Item 17: Voting Client Securities

Copies of our Proxy Voting Policies are available upon request.

From time to time, shareholders of stocks, mutual funds, exchange traded funds or other securities may be permitted to vote on various types of corporate actions. Examples of these actions include mergers, tender offers, or board elections. Clients are required to vote proxies related to their investments, or to choose not to vote their proxies. Houlihan will not accept authority to vote client securities. Clients will receive their proxies directly from the custodian for the client account. Houlihan will not give clients advice on how to vote proxies.

Item 18: Financial Information

Houlihan does not require the prepayment of fees more than six (6) months or more in advance and therefore has not provided a balance sheet with this brochure.

Houlihan has discretion over some client accounts. There are no material financial circumstances or conditions that would reasonably be expected to impair our ability to meet our contractual obligations to our clients.

HOULIHAN FINANCIAL RESOURCE GROUP, LTD.

20405 Exchange Street, Suite 371

Ashburn, VA 20147

www.houlihanfinancial.com

703-796-0800

Patricia P. Houlihan

April 15, 2024

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Patricia P. Houlihan that supplements the Houlihan Financial Resource Group Ltd. Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please contact Ryan Houlihan at the number above if you did not receive Houlihan Financial Resource Group Ltd.'s Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Patricia P. Houlihan is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Item 2: Educational Background and Business Experience

Patricia P. Houlihan

Born: 1947

EDUCATION:

BS Westhampton College – University of Richmond

PROFESSIONAL DESIGNATIONS:

Certified Financial Planner

*The CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER™, CFP® and federally registered CFP (with flame design) marks (collectively, the “CFP® marks”) are professional certification marks granted in the United States by Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards, Inc. (“CFP Board”).

The CFP® certification is a voluntary certification; no federal or state law or regulation requires financial planners to hold CFP® certification. It is recognized in the United States and a number of other countries for its (1) high standard of professional education; (2) stringent code of conduct and standards of practice; and (3) ethical requirements that govern professional engagements with clients. Currently, more than 71,000 individuals have obtained CFP® certification in the United States.

To attain the right to use the CFP® marks, an individual must satisfactorily fulfill the following requirements:

- Education – Complete an advanced college-level course of study addressing the financial planning subject areas that CFP Board’s studies have determined as necessary for the competent and professional delivery of financial planning services, and attain a Bachelor’s Degree from a regionally accredited United States college or university (or its equivalent from a foreign university). CFP Board’s financial planning subject areas include insurance planning and risk management, employee benefits planning, investment planning, income tax planning, retirement planning, and estate planning;
- Examination – Pass the comprehensive CFP® Certification Examination. The examination, administered in 6 hours, includes case studies and client scenarios designed to test one’s ability to correctly diagnose financial planning issues and apply one’s knowledge of financial planning to real world circumstances;
- Experience – Complete at least three years of full-time financial planning-related experience (or the equivalent, measured as 2,000 hours per year); and
- Ethics – Agree to be bound by CFP Board’s *Standards of Professional Conduct*, a set of documents outlining the ethical and practice standards for CFP® professionals.

Individuals who become certified must complete the following ongoing education and ethics requirements in order to maintain the right to continue to use the CFP® marks:

- Continuing Education – Complete 30 hours of continuing education hours every two years, including two hours on the *Code of Ethics* and other parts of the *Standards of Professional Conduct*, to maintain competence and keep up with developments in the financial planning field; and
- Ethics – Renew an agreement to be bound by the *Standards of Professional Conduct*. The Standards prominently require that CFP® professionals provide financial planning services at a fiduciary standard of care. This means CFP® professionals must provide financial planning services in the best interests of their clients.

CFP® professionals who fail to comply with the above standards and requirements may be subject to CFP Board’s enforcement process, which could result in suspension or permanent revocation of their CFP®

certification.

BUSINESS EXPERIENCE:

Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd., President, 08/1999 – present

Ms. Houlihan has been performing investment advisory services for clients since 1983, and has served on numerous boards involved in the development, ethics and business of providing investment advice.

Item 3: Disciplinary Information

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to a client's evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice. No information is applicable to this Item for Ms. Houlihan.

Item 4: Other Business Activities

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any investment related outside business activity. No information is applicable to this Item for Ms. Houlihan.

Item 5: Additional Compensation

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any additional compensation the individual receives related to his advisory activities. Examples of this include sales awards or referral fees. No information is applicable to this Item for Ms. Houlihan.

Item 6: Supervision

Ms. Houlihan is the principal of Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. and has no direct supervisor. However, all employees of Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. are required to follow the supervisory guidelines and procedures manual which is designed to ensure compliance with applicable securities laws.

Item 1: Cover Sheet

HOULIHAN FINANCIAL RESOURCE GROUP, LTD.

20405 Exchange Street, Suite 371

Ashburn, VA 20147

www.houlihanfinancial.com

703-796-0800

Ryan P. Houlihan

April 15, 2024

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Ryan P. Houlihan that supplements the Houlihan Financial Resource Group Ltd. Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please contact Ryan P. Houlihan at the number above if you did not receive Houlihan Financial Resource Group Ltd.'s Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Ryan P. Houlihan is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Item 2: Educational Background and Business Experience

Ryan P. Houlihan

Born: 1977

EDUCATION:

BBA, Finance and Marketing, James Madison University

PROFESSIONAL DESIGNATIONS:

FINRA Examinations Passed: Investment Advisor Series 65

Chartered Financial Analyst

The Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) designation is a globally respected, graduate-level investment credential established in 1962 and awarded by the CFA Institute, the largest global association of investment professionals.

To earn the CFA designation, candidates must (1) pass three sequential, six-hour examinations, (2) have at least four years of qualified professional investment experience, (3) join the CFA Institute as members, and (4) commit to abide by, and annually reaffirm, their adherence to the CFA Institute Code of Ethics and Standards of Professional Conduct.

High Ethical Standards - The CFA Institute Code of Ethics and Standards of Professional Conduct, enforced through an active professional conduct program, requires CFA charterholders to:

- Place their clients' interests ahead of their own
- Maintain independence and objectivity
- Act with integrity
- Maintain and improve their professional competence
- Disclose conflicts of interest and legal matters

Comprehensive and Current Knowledge - The CFA Program curriculum provides a comprehensive framework of knowledge for investment decision making and is firmly grounded in the knowledge and skills used every day in the investment profession. The three levels of the CFA Program test proficiency in a wide range of fundamental and advanced investment topics, including ethical and professional standards, fixed-income and equity analysis, alternative and derivative investments, economics, financial reporting standards, portfolio management, and wealth planning.

The CFA Program curriculum is updated every year by experts from around the world to ensure that candidates learn the most relevant and practical new tools, ideas, and investment management skills to reflect the dynamic and complex nature of the profession.

BUSINESS EXPERIENCE:

Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd., Principal, 07/2000 - present

Item 3: Disciplinary Information

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary

events that would be material to a client's evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice. No information is applicable to this Item for Mr. Houlihan.

Item 4: Other Business Activities

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any investment related outside business activity. No information is applicable to this Item for Mr. Houlihan.

Item 5: Additional Compensation

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any additional compensation the individual receives related to his advisory activities. Examples of this include sales awards or referral fees. No information is applicable to this Item for Mr. Houlihan.

Item 6: Supervision

Mr. Houlihan is supervised by the firm's President, Patricia P. Houlihan. Ms. Houlihan can be reached at 703-796-0800. In addition, all employees of Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. are required to follow the supervisory guidelines and procedures manual which is designed to ensure compliance with applicable securities laws.

Item 1: Cover Sheet

HOULIHAN FINANCIAL RESOURCE GROUP, LTD.

20405 Exchange Street, Suite 371
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703-796-0800

Carlton L. Fitch

April 15, 2024

This Brochure Supplement provides information about Carlton L. Fitch that supplements the Houlihan Financial Resource Group Ltd. Brochure. You should have received a copy of that Brochure. Please contact Ryan Houlihan at the number above if you did not receive Houlihan Financial Resource Group Ltd.'s Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of this supplement.

Additional information about Carlton L. Fitch is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Item 2: Educational Background and Business Experience

Carlton L. Fitch

Born: 1983

EDUCATION:

BA Miami (Ohio) University

MBA, Vanderbilt University, Owen Graduate School of Management

PROFESSIONAL DESIGNATIONS:

Certified Financial Planner

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The CFP® certification is a voluntary certification; no federal or state law or regulation requires financial planners to hold CFP® certification. It is recognized in the United States and a number of other countries for its (1) high standard of professional education; (2) stringent code of conduct and standards of practice; and (3) ethical requirements that govern professional engagements with clients. Currently, more than 71,000 individuals have obtained CFP® certification in the United States.

To attain the right to use the CFP® marks, an individual must satisfactorily fulfill the following requirements:

- Education – Complete an advanced college-level course of study addressing the financial planning subject areas that CFP Board’s studies have determined as necessary for the competent and professional delivery of financial planning services, and attain a Bachelor’s Degree from a regionally accredited United States college or university (or its equivalent from a foreign university). CFP Board’s financial planning subject areas include insurance planning and risk management, employee benefits planning, investment planning, income tax planning, retirement planning, and estate planning;
- Examination – Pass the comprehensive CFP® Certification Examination. The examination, administered in 6 hours, includes case studies and client scenarios designed to test one’s ability to correctly diagnose financial planning issues and apply one’s knowledge of financial planning to real world circumstances;
- Experience – Complete at least three years of full-time financial planning-related experience (or the equivalent, measured as 2,000 hours per year); and
- Ethics – Agree to be bound by CFP Board’s *Standards of Professional Conduct*, a set of documents outlining the ethical and practice standards for CFP® professionals.

Individuals who become certified must complete the following ongoing education and ethics requirements in order to maintain the right to continue to use the CFP® marks:

- Continuing Education – Complete 30 hours of continuing education hours every two years, including two hours on the *Code of Ethics* and other parts of the *Standards of Professional Conduct*, to maintain competence and keep up with developments in the financial planning field; and
- Ethics – Renew an agreement to be bound by the *Standards of Professional Conduct*. The Standards prominently require that CFP® professionals provide financial planning services at a fiduciary standard of care. This means CFP® professionals must provide financial planning services in the best interests of their clients.

CFP® professionals who fail to comply with the above standards and requirements may be subject to CFP

Board's enforcement process, which could result in suspension or permanent revocation of their CFP® certification.

FINRA Examinations Passed: Investment Advisor Series 65

BUSINESS EXPERIENCE:

Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd., Portfolio Manager, 03/2007 – present

Item 3: Disciplinary Information

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to a client's evaluation of each supervised person providing investment advice. No information is applicable to this Item for Mr. Fitch.

Item 4: Other Business Activities

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any investment related outside business activity. No information is applicable to this Item for Mr. Fitch.

Item 5: Additional Compensation

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any additional compensation the individual receives related to his advisory activities. Examples of this include sales awards or referral fees. No information is applicable to this Item for Mr. Fitch.

Item 6: Supervision

Mr. Fitch is supervised by the firm's President, Patricia P. Houlihan, and Ryan P. Houlihan, Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Houlihan can be reached at 703-796-0800. In addition, all employees of Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd. are required to follow the supervisory guidelines and procedures manual which is designed to ensure compliance with applicable securities laws.

HOULIHAN FINANCIAL RESOURCE GROUP, LTD.

Privacy Notice

This notice is being provided to you in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Commission's rule regarding the privacy of consumer financial information ("Regulation S-P"). Please take the time to read and understand the privacy policies and procedures that we have implemented to safeguard your nonpublic personal information.

Categories of Personal Information We Collect

We have collected some or all of the following categories of personal information from individuals within the last twelve (12) months:

- Identifiers, such as name, contact details and address (including physical address, email address and Internet Protocol address), and other identification (including social security number, passport number and drivers' license or state identification card number);
- Other customer records, such as telephone number, signature, bank account number, other financial information (including accounts and transactions with other institutions and anti-money laundering information), and verification documentation and information regarding clients' status under various laws and regulations (including social security number, tax status, income and assets);
- Protected classification characteristics under state or federal law, such as date of birth, citizenship and birthplace;
- Commercial information, such as account data and other information contained in any document provided by clients to authorized service providers (whether directly or indirectly), risk tolerance, transaction history, investment experience and investment activity; and
- Internet or other electronic network activity information, such as information regarding your use of our website and client portal (e.g., cookies, browsing history and/or search history), as well as information you provide to us when you correspond with us in relation to inquiries.

Within the last twelve (12) months, we have shared each of the categories of personal information collected with affiliates and third-party service providers, and we collect personal information from the sources set forth above.

Purposes for Collecting Personal Information

We may collect or share the personal information we collect about you for one or more of the following business or commercial purposes:

- performing services to you, including but not limited to:
 - the administrative processes (and related communication) in preparing for account opening and closing and the processing of transactions;
 - ongoing communication with you, your representatives, advisors and agents;

- ongoing operations, administrative, accounting, reporting, account maintenance and other processes and communication required to invest, reinvest and otherwise monitor your assets;
- keeping you informed about our business;
- auditing and verifications related to client interactions, including but not limited to, verifying the quality and effectiveness of services and compliance;
- detecting security incidents, protecting against malicious, deceptive, fraudulent, or illegal activity; and
- complying with U.S., state, local and non-U.S. laws, rules and regulations.

WE DO NOT SELL ANY OF THE PERSONAL INFORMATION WE COLLECT ABOUT YOU TO THIRD PARTIES.

Deletion Rights

You have the right to request that we delete any of your personal information that we retain, subject to certain exceptions, including, but not limited to, our compliance with U.S., state, local and non-U.S. laws, rules and regulations.

Disclosure and Access Rights

You have the right to request that we disclose to you certain information regarding our collection, use, disclosure and sale of personal information specific to you over the last twelve (12) months. Such information includes:

- The categories of personal information we collected about you;
- The categories of sources from which the personal information is collected;
- Our business or commercial purpose for collecting such personal information;
- Categories of third parties with whom we share the personal information;
- The specific pieces of personal information we have collected about you; and
- Whether we disclosed your personal information to a third party, and if so, the categories of personal information that each recipient obtained.

No Discrimination

We will not discriminate against you for exercising your rights, including by denying service, suggesting that you will receive, or charging, different rates for services or suggesting that you will receive, or providing, a different level or quality of service to you.

How to Exercise Your Rights

To exercise any of your rights under applicable privacy laws, or to access this notice in an alternative format, please submit a request using any of the methods set forth below.

Via email: ryan@houlihanfinancial.com

Telephone: please submit your request and telephone number by email to a ryan@houlihanfinancial.com and we will call you between 9 a.m. and 6 p.m. Eastern Time.

We will contact you to confirm receipt of your request and request any additional information necessary to verify your request. We verify requests by matching information provided in connection with your request to information contained in our records. Depending on the sensitivity of the request and the varying levels of risk in responding to such requests (for example, the risk of responding to fraudulent or malicious requests), we may request additional information in order to verify your request. You may designate an authorized agent to make a request on your behalf, provided that you provide a signed agreement verifying such authorized agent's authority to make requests on your behalf, and we may verify such authorized person's identity using the procedures above.

*Some state laws give residents additional rights to limit sharing. Under these laws, we may not be able to share information of minors who are of a certain age. In some states, this age is 13 years old. In order to share this information, we must first written permission ("opting-in"). If we do not receive permission to share personal information, then we are prohibited from sharing it or processing it for targeted advertising:

I give you permission to share my personal information:

Signature of Client(s): _____

Printed Name: _____

Our goal is to respond to any verifiable consumer request within forty-five (45) days of our receipt of such request. We will inform you in writing if we cannot meet that timeline. Please contact Ryan Houlihan, the Chief Compliance Officer of Houlihan Financial Resource Group, Ltd., at ryan@houlihanfinancial.com with any questions about this Privacy Notice.

PRIVACY NOTICE SUPPLEMENT: CALIFORNIA RESIDENTS

California law requires us to disclose that you may request to be placed on our "do not call" list at any time by calling us at 703-796-0800. To obtain further information, contact The Office of the California Attorney General at P.O. Box 944255, Sacramento, CA 94244; phone (916) 210-6276.

PRIVACY NOTICE SUPPLEMENT: COLORADO RESIDENTS

Colorado law requires us to disclose that you may request to be placed on our "do not call" list at any time by calling us at 703-796-0800. To obtain further information, contact The Office of the Attorney General, Colorado Department of Law at 1300 Broadway, 10th Floor, Denver, CO 80203; phone (720) 508-6000.

PRIVACY NOTICE SUPPLEMENT: VIRGINIA RESIDENTS

Virginia law requires us to disclose that you may request to be placed on our "do not call" list at any time by calling us at 703-796-0800. To obtain further information, contact The Office of the Attorney General, 202 North Ninth Street, Richmond, VA 23219; phone (804) 786-2071.