SR-PEARL-2024-63 Page 3 of 22

1. Text of the Proposed Rule Change

(a) MIAX PEARL, LLC ("MIAX Pearl" or "Exchange"), pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² proposes to amend the MIAX Pearl Options Exchange Fee Schedule (the "Fee Schedule") to update the Exchange's email domain and delete the reference to mini-options.

A notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u> is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 1</u>, and a copy of the applicable section of the Fee Schedule is attached hereto as Exhibit 5.

- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) Not applicable.

2. <u>Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization</u>

The proposed rule change was approved by the Chief Executive Officer of the Exchange or his duly appointed designee pursuant to authority delegated by the MIAX Pearl Board of Directors on January 19, 2024. Exchange staff will advise the Board of Directors of any action taken pursuant to delegated authority. No other action by the Exchange is necessary for the filing of the proposed rule change.

Questions and comments on the proposed rule changes may be directed to Michael Slade, AVP, Associate Counsel, at (609) 955-0460.

3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

a. <u>Purpose</u>

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

SR-PEARL-2024-63 Page 4 of 22

The Exchange proposes to amend the Fee Schedule to (1) update the Exchange's email domain; and (2) delete the reference to mini-options.

Proposal to Amend the Exchange's Email Domain in the Definition of "Affiliate"

The Exchange proposes to amend the Exchange's email domain in the definition of "Affiliate" in the definitions section of the Fee Schedule.

Currently, the definition of "Affiliate" provides, in relevant part, that "... A MIAX Pearl Market Maker appoints an EEM and an EEM appoints a MIAX Pearl Market Maker, for the purposes of the Fee Schedule, by each completing and sending an executed Volume Aggregation Request Form by email to membership@miaxoptions.com no later than 2 business days prior to the first business day of the month in which the designation is to become effective. .." The Exchange started using the new domain (@miaxglobal.com), instead of the old domain (@miaxoptions.com), and all firms are required to include the new domain (@miaxglobal.com) as of June 1, 2023. The Exchange now proposes to replace the old email domain (membership@miaxoptions.com) with the new email domain (membership@miaxglobal.com) in the definition of "Affiliate" in the Fee Schedule. Accordingly, with the proposed change, the definition of "Affiliate" will read as follows:

"Affiliate" means (i) an affiliate of a Member of at least 75% common ownership between the firms as reflected on each firm's Form BD, Schedule A, or (ii) the Appointed Market Maker of an Appointed EEM (or, conversely, the Appointed EEM of an Appointed Market Maker). An "Appointed Market Maker" is a MIAX Pearl Market Maker (who does not otherwise have a corporate affiliation based upon common ownership with an EEM) that has been appointed by an EEM and an "Appointed EEM" is an EEM (who does not otherwise have a corporate affiliation based upon common ownership with a MIAX Pearl Market Maker) that has been appointed by a MIAX Pearl Market Maker, pursuant to the following process. A MIAX Pearl Market Maker appoints an EEM and an EEM appoints a MIAX Pearl Market Maker, for the purposes of the Fee Schedule, by each

See "MIAX Exchange Group - Options and Equities Markets - Final Reminder: New email domain," available at https://www.miaxglobal.com/alert/2023/06/01/miax-exchange-group-options-and-equities-markets-final-reminder-new-email-1.

SR-PEARL-2024-63 Page 5 of 22

completing and sending an executed Volume Aggregation Request Form by email to membership@miaxglobal.com no later than 2 business days prior to the first business day of the month in which the designation is to become effective. Transmittal of a validly completed and executed form to the Exchange along with the Exchange's acknowledgement of the effective designation to each of the Market Maker and EEM will be viewed as acceptance of the appointment. The Exchange will only recognize one designation per Member. A Member may make a designation not more than once every 12 months (from the date of its most recent designation), which designation shall remain in effect unless or until the Exchange receives written notice submitted 2 business days prior to the first business day of the month from either Member indicating that the appointment has been terminated. Designations will become operative on the first business day of the effective month and may not be terminated prior to the end of the month. Execution data and reports will be provided to both parties.

Proposal to Delete the Reference to Mini-Options

The Exchange proposes to delete the reference to mini-options in the Fee Schedule. On September 8, 2016, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") approved the Exchange's Form 1 application to register as a national securities exchange under Section 6 of the Exchange Act.⁴ At that time, the Exchange adopted its rulebook which established rules for mini-options. Mini-options never gained significant market acceptance and have not achieved the expected level of traction or success in its target market. Accordingly, all mini-options were delisted several years ago and the Exchange does not have plans to re-list them in the foreseeable future. As the Exchange no longer offers mini-option contracts, the Exchange proposes to delete the reference to mini-options to provide greater clarity to Members⁵ and the public regarding the Exchange's offerings and Fee Schedule. The Exchange also notes that other exchanges filed

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 78793 (September 8, 2016), 81 FR 63238 (September 14, 2016) (File No. 10-227) (order approving application of MIAX PEARL, LLC for registration as a national securities exchange) (Exhibit B) (establishing rule text for mini-options).

The term "Member" means an individual or organization that is registered with the Exchange pursuant to Chapter II of these Rules for purposes of trading on the Exchange as an "Electronic Exchange Member" or "Market Maker." Members are deemed "members" under the Exchange Act. See Exchange Rule 100.

SR-PEARL-2024-63 Page 6 of 22

similar proposals to delete references to mini-options.⁶ In the event that the Exchange desires to list mini-options in the future, the Exchange will file a rule change with the Commission to adopt rules to list mini-options and corresponding fees and rebates for transactions in mini-options, if applicable. Specifically, the Exchange proposes to delete "including Mini Options," in the first sentence of in Section 2)b) of the Fee Schedule.

b. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes are consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act, in general, and further the objectives of Section 6(b)(1) of the Act, in particular, in that they are designed to enforce compliance by the Exchange's Members and persons associated with its Members, with the provisions of the rules of the Exchange. In particular, the Exchange believes that the proposed changes will provide greater clarity to Members and the public regarding the Exchange's Fee Schedule by updating the Exchange's new email domain and removing the outdated reference to mini-options that are no longer offered by the Exchange. The proposed changes will also make it easier for Members and non-Members to interpret the Exchange's Fee Schedule.

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes also further the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act. In particular, they are designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, promote just and equitable principles of trade, foster cooperation and coordination

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 88374 (March 12, 2020), 85 FR 15522 (March 18, 2020) (SR-Phlx-2020-08) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change To Amend Certain Phlx Rules To Remove References to Mini Options); see also Securities Exchange Act Release No. 88458 (March 23, 2020), 85 FR 17372 (March 27, 2020) (SR-MRX-2020-07) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change Related to the Removal of Obsolete Listing Rules); see also Securities Exchange Act Release No. 88456 (March 23, 2020), 85 FR 17126 (March 26, 2020) (SR-ISE-2020-11) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change Related to the Removal of Obsolete Listing Rules).

⁷ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(1).

SR-PEARL-2024-63 Page 7 of 22

with persons engaged in regulating, clearing, settling, processing information with respect to, and facilitating transactions in securities, remove impediments to and perfect the mechanisms of a free and open market and a national market system and, in general, protect investors and the public interest. The Exchange believes the proposed changes promote just and equitable principles of trade and remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system because the proposed changes will provide greater clarity to Members and the public regarding the Exchange's Fee Schedule by updating the Exchange's new email domain and removing the outdated reference to mini-options that are no longer offered by the Exchange. The purpose of deleting the reference to mini-options is to remove obsolete language in the Fee Schedule. Mini-options are no longer offered by the Exchange since mini-options failed to gain significant market acceptance and did not achieve the expected level of traction or success in its target market. Removing the reference to mini-options would render the Exchange's Fee Schedule more accurate and reduce potential investor confusion. The Exchange does not propose to amend any fees to be assessed to Members or non-Members. It is in the public interest for the Exchange's Fee Schedule to be accurate and consistent so as to eliminate the potential for confusion.

4. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed changes will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. Specifically, the Exchange believes the proposed changes will not impose any burden on intra-market competition as there is no functional change to the Exchange's System⁹ or the Exchange's fees

The term "System" means the automated trading system used by the Exchange for the trading of securities.

See Exchange Rule 100.

SR-PEARL-2024-63 Page 8 of 22

and because the Exchange's Fee Schedule applies to all market participants equally. The proposal will have no impact on competition as it is not designed to address any competitive issue but rather is designed to remedy minor issues and provide added clarity to the Fee Schedule, including removing the outdated reference to mini-options that are no longer offered by the Exchange. Mini-options failed to gain significant market acceptance and have not achieved the expected level of traction or success in its target market; accordingly, the Exchange delisted all mini-options several years ago and does not have plans to re-list them in the foreseeable future. ¹⁰ The proposed changes would apply uniformly to all market participants. The proposed changes do not favor certain categories of market participants in a manner that would impose an undue burden on competition.

In addition, the Exchange does not believe the proposal will impose any burden on intermarket competition as the proposal does not address any competitive issues and is intended to protect investors by providing further transparency regarding the Exchange's email domain and offerings. Removing the outdated reference to mini-options that are no longer offered by the Exchange is to provide more clarity within the Fee Schedule by deleting obsolete language in the Fee Schedule. Mini-options failed to gain significant market acceptance and have not achieved the expected level of traction or success in its target market, so the Exchange delisted all mini-options several years ago and does not have plans to re-list them in the foresceable future. The Exchange does not believe that the proposal will harm another exchange's ability to compete. Accordingly, the Exchange does not believe the proposal imposes any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

The Exchange notes that other exchanges filed similar proposals to delete references to mini-options. <u>See supra</u> note 6.

SR-PEARL-2024-63 Page 9 of 22

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

6. Extension of Time Period for Commission Action

Not applicable.

7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act¹¹ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)¹² thereunder, the Exchange has designated this proposal as one that effects a change that: (i) does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) does not impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms, does not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest.

The Exchange believes that the proposed changes do not affect the protection of investors or the public interest or impose any burden on competition because the proposed change to update the email domain is a minor, non-substantive edit that will provide greater clarity to Members and the public regarding the Exchange's Fee Schedule.

The Exchange's proposal to remove the reference to mini-options will not significantly affect the protection of investors or impose any burden on competition. Mini-options are no longer offered by the Exchange as mini-options have not achieved the expected level of traction or success in their target market. Removing the reference to mini-options would render the Exchange's Fee Schedule more accurate and reduce potential investor confusion by removing the

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

¹² 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

SR-PEARL-2024-63 Page 10 of 22

outdated reference to a type of option that is no longer offered by the Exchange or its affiliates and competitors. Further, the Exchange believes the proposed change does not impose any significant burden on competition because mini-options have not been offered by the Exchange for several years. Other exchanges have similarly filed to remove references to mini-options in the rule text. ¹³ Therefore, this proposal does not raise any new or novel regulatory issues.

Accordingly, because the proposed changes do not introduce any new regulatory issues, the Exchange has filed this rule filing as non-controversial under Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act¹⁴ and paragraph (f)(6) of Rule 19b-4 thereunder.¹⁵ These proposed changes are not designed to address any competitive issues.

Rule 19b-4(f)(6) requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file a proposed rule change at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has satisfied this requirement. Furthermore, a proposal filed pursuant to Rule 19b-4(f)(6) under the Act¹⁶ normally does not become operative for 30 days after the date of its filing. However, Rule 19b- $4(f)(6)^{17}$ permits the Commission to designate a shorter time if such action is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest.

The Exchange respectfully requests that the Commission waive the requirement that the proposed rules changes, by its terms, not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing as set forth in Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii), ¹⁸ so that the proposed changes may become operative

See supra note 6.

¹⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

¹⁵ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

^{16 &}lt;u>Id</u>.

¹⁷ Id.

¹⁸ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

SR-PEARL-2024-63 Page 11 of 22

immediately. The proposed changes will not adversely affect investors and are designed solely to add more clarity to the Fee Schedule. The Exchange notes that competing exchanges have similarly filed rule proposals to remove references to mini-options in their rulebooks as they no longer trade mini-options either. ¹⁹ Because the proposed changes do not raise any novel regulatory issues, the Exchange believes that waiver of the operative delay would be consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. It is in the public interest for the Fee Schedule to be clear and accurate. The proposed changes would promote those interests.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule changes, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such changes if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission</u>

Not applicable.

9. Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act Not applicable.

10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Not applicable.

11. Exhibits

- 1. Notice of proposed rule for publication in the Federal Register.
- 5. Applicable section of the Fee Schedule.

See supra note 6.