1. <u>Text of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

(a) The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq" or "Exchange"), pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") a proposal to amend its fee schedule to (1) increase the Exchange's Membership Fee at Equity 7, Section 10, and (2) increase its Regulatory, Registration and Processing Fees at Equity 7, Section 30, as described further below.

A notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u> is attached as Exhibit 1.

The text of the proposed rule change is attached as Exhibit 5.

- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) Not applicable.

2. Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization

The proposed rule change was approved by senior management of the Exchange pursuant to authority delegated by the Board of Directors (the "Board"). Exchange staff will advise the Board of any action taken pursuant to delegated authority. No other action is necessary for the filing of the rule change.

Questions and comments on the proposed rule change may be directed to:

Dane Dixon Associate General Council Nasdaq, Inc. 470-432-4607

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

a. <u>Purpose</u>

The purpose of the proposed rule change is to amend the Exchange's Membership Fee at Equity 7, Section 10, and its Regulatory, Registration and Processing Fees at Equity 7, Section 10. These amendments are necessary to better reflect the costs incurred by the Exchange in providing membership services and processing Form U-4 (Uniform Application for Securities Industry Registration or Transfer) filings.

Annual Membership Fee

The Exchange proposes to increase its annual membership fee ("Annual Membership Fee") from \$4,000 per year to \$5,000 per year. This fee is assessed on all Nasdaq members on an annual basis.

Nasdaq's Annual Membership Fee was most recently amended in 2024, where it increased from \$3,000 to \$4,000.³ Prior to that, the Exchange had not increased its Annual Membership Fee since 2007.⁴ The Exchange believes the proposed modest fee increase is warranted to ensure that its Annual Membership Fee better reflects the current value of being a member of the Exchange rather than the value when the Annual Membership Fee was last increased to \$4,000 per year in 2024 and prior to that increase \$3,000 per year more than 15 years ago. The most recent increase from \$3,000 to \$4,000 helped to partially offset rising operational expenses, but after reviewing the current cost

See Exchange Act Release No. 99329 (January 11, 2024), 89 FR 3466 (January 18, 2024) (SR-NASDAQ-2024-002).

See Exchange Act Release No. 56617 (Oct. 4, 2007), 72 FR 58142 (Oct. 12, 2007) (SR-NASDAQ-2007-083).

structure, Nasdaq has determined that an additional adjustment is necessary to support the resources required for effective oversight and member services.

The Exchange believes that its ability to deliver value to its customers through technology, liquidity and functionality merits the proposed change to its Annual Membership Fee. The membership team also provides ongoing support to Exchange members with respect to membership changes, registration, and other questions that commonly arise from Exchange members regarding such matters.

Even with the proposed fee increase, the cost of Nasdaq membership is lower than the cost of membership in other SROs such as the Long-Term Stock Exchange, Inc. ("LTSE").5

Ultimately, Exchange membership is voluntary and if Nasdaq is incorrect in its determination that the proposed Annual Membership Fee change reflects the value of Exchange membership, then any Exchange member that is dissatisfied with the proposal can choose not to be a member of the Exchange and send its order flow to another exchange.

Regulatory, Registration and Processing Fees

The Exchange proposes to increase its Regulatory, Registration and Processing Fees at Equity 7, Section 30b(1)-(2) ("Form U-4 Filing Fees") of The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC Rules. The Exchange will make two increases for fees that are collected via the Web CRD registration system for registration of associated persons of Nasdaq members specific to the Form U-4. The Form U-4 is used to register associated persons

See, e.g., Long-Term Stock Exchange, Inc. Rule 15.200(a) (Annual Membership Fee) at https://assets-global.website-files.com/6462417e8db99f8baa06952c/64cd4f221126981fa31652b3 LTSE% 20Rule% 20Book% 2 Othrough% 20June% 209% 202023% 20(SR-LTSE-2023-01% 20Amendment% 20No.% 202).pdf.

with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") and other self-regulatory organizations ("SROs")⁶. The proposal is to increase the Form U-4 Filling Fee from \$55 to \$75 for both the initial registration of a representative or principal and the transfer or re-licensing of a representative or principal in Equity 7, Section 30(b) subsections (1) and (2). The Exchange monitors these filings on behalf of its members to validate accurate information for a representative or principal.

The proposed fee increases to Form U-4 Filing Fees reflects the rising costs associated with monitoring these filings, including technology maintenance, personnel resources, and recordkeeping. This adjustment is necessary to align the fee with the actual costs incurred by the Exchange to ensure continued efficient services for its members. The proposed increase is designed to reflect the Exchange's operational costs while maintaining a transparent and equitable fee structure.

b. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act,⁷ in general, and furthers the objectives of Sections 6(b)(4) and 6(b)(5) of the Act,⁸ in particular, in that it provides for the equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees and other charges among members and issuers and other persons using any facility, and is not designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers.

The Exchange's proposal to (1) increase its Annual Membership Fee from \$4,000 per year to \$5,000 per year, and (2) increase its Form U-4 Filing Fees from \$55 to \$75 per filing is reasonable, equitable and not unfairly discriminatory. The modest increases

See Nasdaq Equity 7, Section 30(b)(1)-(2) (Regulatory, Registration, and Processing Fees).

⁷ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(4) and (5).

merely reflect the value of services that the Exchange provides its members. Even with the proposed increase, Nasdaq's Annual Membership Fees and Form U-4 Filing Fees remain lower than those of other SROs.⁹ These increases are equitable as they are applied equally to all members and are not unfairly discriminatory.

The decision to become a member of an exchange is complex, and not solely based on the non-transactional costs assessed by an exchange. Becoming a member of an exchange does not "lock" a potential member into a market or diminish the overall competition for exchange services. The decision to become a member of an exchange is no less subject to competition than trading fees.

In 2022, MEMX LLC ("MEMX") commenced assessing a monthly membership fee. ¹⁰ MEMX reasoned in that rule change that there is value in becoming a member of the exchange. ¹¹ MEMX stated that it believed that its proposed membership fee "is not unfairly discriminatory because no broker-dealer is required to become a member of the Exchange." ¹² In this respect, MEMX is correct; a membership fee is reasonable, equitably allocated and not unfairly discriminatory.

Market participants may voluntarily choose to become a member of one or more of a number of different exchanges, of which, Nasdaq is but one choice. Additionally, any Exchange member that is dissatisfied with the proposal is free to choose not to be a member of the Exchange and send order flow to another exchange.

⁹ Supra note 4.

 <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 93927 (January 7, 2022), 87 FR 2191 (January 13, 2022) (SR-MEMX-2021-19). In 2023, MEMX filed to establish fees for members of its options exchange. <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 98648 (September 29, 2023), 88 FR 68762 (October 4, 2023) (SR-MEMX-2023-26).

^{11 &}lt;u>Id.</u>

^{12 &}lt;u>Id.</u>

The Exchange's proposal to increase both its Annual Membership Fee and the Form U-4 Filing Fees is a reasonable and equitable means of ensuring that fees reflect the actual costs of providing membership and registration services. As a self-regulatory organization, Nasdaq's membership department reviews existing members and new applicants to ensure that each complies with its rules and regulations, as well as other requirements for membership. New applicants must also meet the Exchange's qualification criteria prior to approval. The membership review includes, but is not limited to, the registration and qualification of associated persons, financial health, the validity of the required clearing relationship, and the history of disciplinary matters. All members are required to comply with the Exchange's By-Laws and Rules and are subject to regulation by Nasdaq.

As noted above, if the Exchange is incorrect about the proposed fee increases, dissatisfied members can decide if membership remains worthwhile. Members retain the option to shift order flow to another exchange if needed.

4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed fee increases impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

Nasdaq believes that if the proposed fee increases to its Annual Membership Fee and

Form U-4 Filing Fee proves unattractive to market participants, it is likely that Nasdaq will experience a decline in membership as a result.

The Exchange notes that it operates in a highly competitive market in which market participants can readily favor competing venues if they deem annual membership fee levels at a particular venue to be excessive or opportunities available at other venues to be more favorable. Because competitors are free to modify their own annual membership

fees in response, the Exchange believes that the degree to which annual membership fee changes in this market impose any burden on competition is extremely limited.

The Exchange notes that other markets have adopted membership fees. MEMX recently reasoned that it should be permitted to adopt membership fees because MEMX's proposed membership fees would be lower than the cost of membership on other exchanges, and therefore,

...may stimulate intramarket competition by attracting additional firms to become Members on the Exchange or at least should not deter interested participants from joining the Exchange. In addition, membership fees are subject to competition from other exchanges. Accordingly, if the changes proposed herein are unattractive to market participants, it is likely the Exchange will see a decline in membership as a result. The proposed fee change will not impact intermarket competition because it will apply to all Members equally. The Exchange operates in a highly competitive market in which market participants can determine whether or not to join the Exchange based on the value received compared to the cost of joining and maintaining membership on the Exchange."¹³

As noted above, Nasdaq's fees remain substantially lower than the analogous fees of LTSE,¹⁴ and membership fees are subject to competition from other exchanges.

Accordingly, if the Annual Membership Fee and Form U-4 Filing Fee changes proposed herein are unattractive to market participants, it is likely that Nasdaq will experience a decline in membership as a result.

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will result in any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act, as amended.¹⁵ Nasdaq does not believe that the proposed fee changes place an

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 93927 (January 7, 2022), 87 FR 2191 (January 13, 2022) (SR-MEMX-2021-19).

Supra note 4.

¹⁵ U.S.C. 78f(b)(8).

unnecessary burden on competition because they are modest fee increases that will now better reflect the value of the services it provides its members.

Accordingly, any Exchange member that is dissatisfied with the proposal is free to choose not to be a member of the Exchange and send order flow to another exchange.

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

- Extension of Time Period for Commission Action
 Not applicable.
- 7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act,¹⁶ the Exchange has designated this proposal as establishing or changing a due, fee, or other charge imposed by the self-regulatory organization on any person, whether or not the person is a member of the self-regulatory organization, which renders the proposed rule change effective upon filing.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is: (i) necessary or appropriate in the public interest; (ii) for the protection of investors; or (iii) otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission</u>

Not applicable.

¹⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

- 9. <u>Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act</u>
 Not applicable.
- 10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Not applicable.

11. Exhibits

- 1. Notice of Proposed Rule Change for publication in the Federal Register.
- 5. Text of the proposed rule change.