

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
(Release No. 34-97559; File No. SR-FICC-2023-007)

May 24, 2023

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Fixed Income Clearing Corporation; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change to Adopt Fees for a New Pair-Off Message That May Be Processed through the EPN Service

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (“Act”)¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on May 18, 2023, Fixed Income Clearing Corporation (“FICC”) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“Commission”) the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II and III below, which Items have been prepared by the clearing agency. FICC filed the proposed rule change pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act³ and Rule 19b-4(f)(2) thereunder.⁴ The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. Clearing Agency’s Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change

The proposed rule change consists of modifications to the FICC Mortgage-Backed Securities Division (“MBSD”) EPN Rules (“EPN Rules”) to adopt fees for a pair-off Message that EPN Users may process through the EPN Service, as described in greater detail below.⁵

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(2).

⁵ Capitalized terms not defined herein are defined in the EPN Rules, as applicable, available at <https://www.dtcc.com/legal/rules-and-procedures>.

II. Clearing Agency's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the clearing agency included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The clearing agency has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

(A) Clearing Agency's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. Purpose

Overview of the Proposed Rule Change

The purpose of this proposed rule change is to adopt fees for a new Message that EPN Users may process through the EPN Service relating to the pair-off of trades in their TBA (“to-be-announced”) contracts in agency mortgage-backed securities. The proposed fees are designed to recover the cost of providing this service and would be set at a rate that is lower than the rate charged for other Messages processed through the EPN Service to incentivize EPN Users to use this voluntary service.

Background

While some trades in agency mortgage-backed securities submitted to FICC for processing on a TBA basis are “specified pool trades” (transactions based on a particular set of underlying mortgages), most are not. For those trades, a critical step in the trading and settlement of the TBA contracts is for sellers to inform their buyer counterparties what pools of mortgages will be delivered to satisfy that trade. The EPN Service

provides EPN Users with an automated way to transmit this information regarding their TBA contracts through Messages.

The new pair-off Message, which will be announced to EPN Users by Important Notice, would allow EPN Users that are buyers in a TBA contract transaction to notify their seller counterparties of which trades in that transaction should pair-off. Currently messages regarding pair-offs are transmitted between buyers and sellers by electronic mail using spreadsheets, which creates some risk that information sharing is incomplete, incorrect, inconsistent and not timely. In connection with its ongoing dialogue with mortgage-backed security industry participants, FICC was asked to develop and offer pair-off Messages through the EPN Service to minimize these risks. By automating and standardizing the transmittal of this information, the pair-off Messages would reduce those risks to the mortgage-backed securities market. The new pair-off Messages will be designed similarly to the other Messages transmitted through the EPN Service, where buyers would receive an acknowledgement message verifying delivery and receipt of the initial pair-off Message, and sellers would have the ability to return a “DK” message if the trades or the terms of the trades in the pair-off Message are not known. The use of this Message will be voluntary and would allow users to eliminate the current manual process of transmitting information regarding the pair-off of transactions.

The proposed rate for the new pair-off Message was designed to be consistent with the fees for other Messages currently processed through the EPN Service. Rates for current Messages are charged per million because these Messages involve pools to satisfy TBA trades and specified pool trades, where the proposed rate for the new pair-off

Messages would be charged per Message because these Messages would be sent at the TBA trade-level.

In this fee structure, fees are generally lower for Messages submitted earlier in the day to encourage submission of the initial Message earlier in the day to allow for a response Message to be sent on the same day. Therefore, the rate increases for initial Messages submitted later in the day. The fee is lower for Messages submitted after the 3:00 p.m. cut-off time for response Messages. The fee rates being proposed are slightly lower than the rates for processing other Messages through the EPN Service, which both reflects the low cost to FICC to build these additional Messages and incentivizes EPN Users to use this new, voluntary service.

Proposed Rule Change

FICC is proposing to adopt fees for the use of the pair-off Messages that may be processed through the EPN Service. The proposed fees would be identified in the EPN Service Schedule of Charges in the EPN Rules, as follows: pair-off send Messages would be \$0.10 per Message if sent from the opening of business to 1:00 p.m., \$0.50 per Message if sent from 1:00 p.m. to 2:00 p.m., \$1.00 per Message if sent from 2:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m., and \$0.75 per Message if sent from 3:00 p.m. to close of business; pair-off receive Messages would be \$0.50 per Message if received from opening of business to 1:00 p.m., \$0.25 per Message if received from 1:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m., and \$0.15 per Message if received from 3:00 p.m. to close of business.

FICC is also proposing to clarify the descriptions of other fees for the EPN Service to use consistent language in describing fees in the EPN Service Schedule of Charges. For example, these proposed changes would refer to the beginning of the

business day as “Opening of Business” and refer to end of the business day as “Close of Business” consistently in the Schedule of Charges. These clarifications would avoid any confusion in the descriptions of these fees in the EPN Service Schedule of Charges, making them clearer to EPN Users.

Member Impact

The proposed fees would impact all EPN Users who voluntarily elect to use the new pair-off Messages. As described above, the proposed fee rates are designed to be comparable to the current fee rates charged for Messages processed through the EPN Service and would be set at a rate that is lower than the rates for processing other Messages in order to incentivize EPN Users to use this voluntary service.

Implementation Timeframe

FICC would implement the proposed rule change on August 31, 2023.

2. Statutory Basis

FICC believes this proposal is consistent with the requirements of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder applicable to a registered clearing agency. Specifically, FICC believes this proposal is consistent with Sections 17A(b)(3)(D) and (b)(3)(F) of the Act⁶ and Rule 17Ad-22(e)(23)(ii), as promulgated under the Act,⁷ for the reasons described below.

Section 17A(b)(3)(D) of the Act requires that the rules of a clearing agency provide for the equitable allocation of reasonable dues, fees, and other charges among its

⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(D) and (b)(3)(F).

⁷ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(23)(ii).

participants.⁸ FICC believes the proposed fees would be allocated equitably among EPN Users that use the new pair-off Message. FICC believes that the proposed fees are reasonable because they are based on the expected investment costs to develop pair-off Messages and such fee changes are expected to recover such investment and operating costs in an appropriate timeframe. As noted above, FICC has set these fees at a rate that is lower than the rate charged for other Messages processed through the EPN Service to incentivize EPN Users to use this voluntary service. FICC notes that once the proposed pair-off Message fees are implemented, the fees would be periodically reviewed under FICC's procedures to determine whether FICC is continuing to appropriately control its costs and to regularly review pricing levels against costs of operation.

Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act requires, in part, that the rules of a clearing agency be designed to promote the prompt and accurate clearance and settlement of securities transactions.⁹ FICC believes the proposed rule change is consistent with Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act because the new pair-off Message would automate and standardize the transmittal of information related to transaction pair-offs, minimizing the risks presented by the current process of transmitting this information through electronic mail and spreadsheets. By reducing the risks that information sharing is incomplete, incorrect, inconsistent and not timely, the new pair-off Messages would promote the prompt and accurate clearance and settlement of securities transactions and, therefore, are

⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(D).

⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

consistent with the requirements of the Act, in particular Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act.¹⁰

Rule 17Ad-22(e)(23)(ii) under the Act requires a covered clearing agency to establish, implement, maintain and enforce written policies and procedures reasonably designed to provide sufficient information to enable participants to identify and evaluate the risks, fees, and other material costs they incur by participating in the covered clearing agency.¹¹ The proposed fees would be clearly and transparently published in the EPN Service Schedule of Charges in the EPN Rules, which are available on a public website,¹² thereby enabling EPN Users to identify the fees associated with using the new pair-off Messages. Additionally, the proposed changes to clarify the descriptions of other fees for the EPN Service would make those descriptions consistent throughout the EPN Service Schedule of Charges, reducing the risk of any confusion in the descriptions of these fees and making them clearer to EPN Users. As such, FICC believes the proposed rule change is consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(23)(ii) under the Act.¹³

(B) Clearing Agency's Statement on Burden on Competition

FICC does not believe the proposed rule changes would impact competition. The proposed rule changes would adopt fees for the use of a voluntary service. Because EPN Users would not be obligated to use the new pair-off Messages, FICC believes the proposed rule change would not have any impact on competition.

¹⁰ Id.

¹¹ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(23)(ii).

¹² See supra note 5.

¹³ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(23)(ii).

(C) Clearing Agency's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others

FICC has not received or solicited any written comments relating to this proposal.

If any written comments are received, they will be publicly filed as an Exhibit 2 to this filing, as required by Form 19b-4 and the General Instructions thereto.

Persons submitting comments are cautioned that, according to Section IV (Solicitation of Comments) of the Exhibit 1A in the General Instructions to Form 19b-4, the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. Commenters should submit only information that they wish to make available publicly, including their name, email address, and any other identifying information.

All prospective commenters should follow the Commission's instructions on how to submit comments, available at <https://www.sec.gov/regulatory-actions/how-to-submit-comments>. General questions regarding the rule filing process or logistical questions regarding this filing should be directed to the Main Office of the Commission's Division of Trading and Markets at tradingandmarkets@sec.gov or 202-551-5777.

FICC reserves the right to not respond to any comments received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change, and Timing for Commission Action

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act¹⁴ and paragraph (f) of Rule 19b-4 thereunder.¹⁵ At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily

¹⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

¹⁵ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f).

suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>); or
- Send an e-mail to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR-FICC-2023-007 on the subject line.

Paper Comments:

- Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-FICC-2023-007. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld

from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549 on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of FICC and on DTCC's website (<http://dtcc.com/legal/sec-rule-filings.aspx>). Do not include personal identifiable information in submissions; you should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. We may redact in part or withhold entirely from publication submitted material that is obscene or subject to copyright protection. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-FICC-2023-007 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the Federal Register].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.¹⁶

Sherry R. Haywood
Assistant Secretary

¹⁶ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).