SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. 34-95381; File No. SR-BOX-2022-22)

July 28, 2022

Self-Regulatory Organizations; BOX Exchange LLC; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change to Amend BOX Rule IM-5050-11

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"), and Rule 19b-4 thereunder, notice is hereby given that on July 18, 2022, BOX Exchange LLC (the "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I and II below, which Items have been prepared by the self-regulatory organization. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

The Exchange proposes to amend BOX Rule IM-5050-11 to account for conflicts between different provisions within the Short Term Option Series Rules. The text of the proposed rule change is available from the principal office of the Exchange, at the Commission's Public Reference Room and also on the Exchange's Internet website at http://boxoptions.com.

II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

In its filing with the Commission, the self-regulatory organization included statements concerning the purpose of, and basis for, the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

specified in Item IV below. The self-regulatory organization has prepared summaries, set forth in Sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

# A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

#### 1. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to amend Rule IM-5050-11 to account for conflicts between different provisions within the Short Term Option Series Rules. The Exchange notes that this filing is based on a proposal recently submitted by Nasdaq ISE LLC ("Nasdaq ISE") and approved by the Commission.<sup>3</sup>

In 2021, BOX amended Rule 5050 to limit the intervals between strikes in equity options listed as part of the Short Term Option Series Program, excluding Exchange-Traded Fund Shares and ETNs, that have an expiration date more than twenty-one days from the listing date ("Strike Interval Proposal").<sup>4</sup> The Strike Interval Proposal adopted a new IM-5050-11 which included a table that intended to specify the applicable strike intervals that would supersede IM-5050-6(b)(5)<sup>5</sup> for Short Term Option Series in equity options, excluding

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 95085 (June 10, 2022), 87 FR 36353 (June 16, 2022) (Order Approving a Proposed Rule Change, as Modified by Amendment No. 1, To Amend ISE Options 4, Section 5, Series of Options Contracts Open for Trading) (SR-ISE-2022-10).

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 92072 (May 28, 2021), 86 FR 29856 (June 3, 2021) (SR-BOX-2021-12).

The interval between strike prices on Short Term Option Series may be (i) \$0.50 or greater where the strike price is less than \$100, and \$1 or greater where the strike price is between \$100 and \$150 for all option classes that participate in the Short Term Options Series Program; (ii) \$0.50 for option classes that trade in one dollar increments in Related non-short Term Options and are in the Short Term Option Series Program; or (iii) \$2.50 or greater where the strike price is above \$150. During the month prior to expiration of an option class that is selected for the Short Term Option Series Program pursuant to this rule (Short Term Option), the strike price intervals for the related non- Short Term Option shall be the same as the strike price intervals for the Short Term Option. BOX

Exchange-Traded Fund Shares and ETNs, which have an expiration date more than twentyone days from the listing date. The Strike Interval Proposal was designed to reduce the density
of strike intervals that would be listed in later weeks, within the Short Term Option Series
Program, by utilizing limitations for intervals between strikes which have an expiration date
more than twenty-one days from the listing date.

At this time, the Exchange proposes to amend the rule text within IM-5050-11 to clarify the current rule text and amend the application of the table to account for potential conflicts within the Short Term Option Series Rules. Currently, the table within IM-5050-11 is as follows:<sup>6</sup>

Tier	Average Daily Volume	Share Price				
		less than \$25	\$25 to less than \$75	\$75 to less than \$150	\$150 to less than \$500	\$500 or greater
1	Greater than 5,000	\$0.50	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$5.00	\$5.00
2	Greater than 1,000 to 5,000	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$5.00	\$10.00
3	0 to 1,000	\$2.50	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$5.00	\$10.00

Rule IM-5050-6(b)(5).

The Share Price would be the closing price on the primary market on the last day of the calendar quarter and the Average Daily Volume would be the total number of options contracts traded in a given security for the applicable calendar quarter divided by the number of trading days in the applicable calendar quarter The Average Daily Volume would be the total number of options contracts traded in a given security for the applicable calendar quarter divided by the number of trading days in the applicable calendar quarter. Beginning on the second trading day in the first month of each calendar quarter, the Average Daily Volume shall be calculated by utilizing data from the prior calendar quarter based on Customer-cleared volume at The Options Clearing Corporation. For options listed on the first trading day of a given calendar quarter, the Average Daily Volume shall be calculated using the quarter prior to the last trading calendar quarter.

The first sentence of IM-5050-11 provides, "With respect to listing Short Term Option Series in equity options, excluding Exchange-Traded Fund Shares and ETNs, which have an expiration date more than twenty-one days from the listing date, the strike interval for each option class will be based on the below table."

First, the Exchange proposes to amend the first sentence of IM-5050-11 to instead provide, "With respect to listing Short Term Option Series in equity options, excluding Exchange-Traded Fund Shares and ETNs, which have an expiration date more than twenty-one days from the listing date, the following table, which specifies the applicable interval for listing will apply. To the extent there is a conflict between applying IM-5050-6(b)(5) and the below table, the greater interval would apply." The table within IM-5050-11 provides for the listing of intervals based on certain parameters (average daily volume and share price). The Exchange proposes to amend the language in IM-5050-11 to make clear that the only permitted intervals are as specified in the table within IM-5050-11, except in the case where IM-5050-6(b)(5) provides for a greater interval as described in more detail below.

Today, there are instances where a conflict is presented as between the application of the table within IM-5050-11 and the rule text within IM-5050-6(b)(5) with respect to the correct interval. Adding the proposed language would make clear to Participants the applicable intervals where there is a conflict between the rule text within IM-5050-11 and the rule text within IM-5050-6(b)(5) thereby providing certainty as to the outcome. The Exchange proposes to insert the words "greater interval" because it proposes to permit IM-5050-6(b)(5) to govern only in the event that the interval would be greater. The same analysis would not be conducted where the result would be a lesser interval. By way of example,

**Example 1:** Assume a Tier 1 stock that closed on the last day of Q1 with a quarterly

share price higher than \$75 but less than \$150. Therefore, utilizing the table within IM-5050-11, the interval would be \$1.00 for strikes added during Q2 even for strikes above \$150. Next, assume during Q2 the share price rises above \$150. Utilizing only the table within IM-5050-11, the interval would be \$1.00 even though the stock is now trading above \$150 because the Share Price for purposes of IM-5050-11 was calculated utilizing data from the prior calendar quarter. However, a separate rule, IM-5050-6(b)(5), provides that the Exchange may list a Short Term Option Series at \$2.50 intervals where the strike price is above \$150. In other words, there is a potential conflict between the permitted strike intervals above \$150. In this example, IM-5050-11 would specify a \$1.00 interval whereas IM-5050-6(b)(5) would specify a \$2.50 interval. As proposed, the Exchange proposes to apply the greater interval. The greater interval would then be \$2.50 as per IM-5050-6(b)(5) in this scenario. Therefore, the following strikes would be eligible to list: \$152.5 and \$157.5. For strikes less than \$150, the following strikes would be eligible to list: \$149 and \$148 because Short Term Option Series with expiration dates more than 21 days from the listing date as well as Short Term Option Series with expiration dates less than 21 days from the listing date would both be eligible to list \$1 intervals pursuant to IM-5050-11 and IM-5050-6(b)(5). **Example 2:** Assume a Tier 2 stock that closed on the last day of Q1 with a quarterly share price less than \$25. Therefore, utilizing the table within IM-5050-11, the interval would be \$1.00 for strikes added during Q2 even for strikes above \$25. Next, assume during Q2 the share price rises above \$100. Utilizing only the table within IM-5050-11, the interval would be \$1.00 even though the stock is now trading above \$100 because the Share Price for purposes of IM-5050-11 was calculated utilizing data from the prior calendar quarter. However, IM-5050-6(b)(5) provides that the Exchange may list a Short Term Option Series at \$1.00 intervals where the strike price is above \$100. As proposed, the Exchange would apply the greater interval, however, the \$1.00 interval is the same in both cases in this scenario and, therefore, there is no conflict. Now, assume during Q2 the share price rises above \$150. Utilizing only the table within IM-5050-11, the interval would continue to be \$1.00 because the Share Price relied on data from the prior calendar quarter, however, pursuant to IM-5050-6(b)(5), the interval would be \$2.50 for strike prices above \$150. The greater interval would then be \$2.50 as per IM-5050-6(b)(5) in this scenario.

**Example 3:** Assume a Tier 3 stock that closed on the last day of Q1 with a quarterly share price less than \$25. Therefore, utilizing the table within IM-5050-11, the interval would be \$2.50 for strikes added during Q2 even for strikes above \$25. Next, assume during Q2 the share price rises above \$100. Utilizing only the table within IM-5050-11, the interval would be \$2.50 even though the stock was trading above \$100 because the Share Price for purposes of IM-5050-11 was calculated utilizing data from the prior calendar quarter. However, IM-5050-6(b)(5) provides that the Exchange may list a Short Term Option Series at \$1.00 intervals where the strike price is above \$100. The greater interval would then be \$2.50 as per the table in IM-5050-11 in this scenario.

The Exchange proposes to delete the last sentence of the first paragraph of IM-5050-11 which states, "The below table indicates the applicable strike intervals and supersedes IM-5050-6(b)(4) above, which permits additional series to be opened for trading on the Exchange when the Exchange deems it necessary to maintain an orderly market, to meet customer demand or when the market price of the underlying security moves substantially from the exercise price or prices of the series already opened." The table within IM-5050-11 impacts strike intervals, while IM-5050-6(b)(4) describes adding series of options. The table within

IM-5050-11 supersedes other rules pertaining to strike intervals, but the table does not supersede rules governing the addition of options series. Therefore, the table within IM-5050-11 and IM-5050-6(b)(4) do not conflict with each other. Deleting the reference to IM-5050-6(b)(4) will avoid confusion.

Finally, the Exchange provides within IM-5050-11(g), "Notwithstanding the limitations imposed by IM-5050-11, this IM-5050-11 does not amend the range of strikes for Short Term Option Series that may be listed pursuant to IM-5050-6(b)(5) above." The Exchange proposes to remove this rule text. While the range limitations continue to be applicable to the table within IM-5050-11, the strike ranges do not conflict with strike intervals and therefore the sentence is not necessary. Removing IM-5050-11(g) will avoid confusion.

## *Implementation*

The Exchange proposes to implement this rule on August 1, 2022. The Exchange will issue an Informational Circular to notify Participants of the implementation date.

## 2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes that the proposal is consistent with the requirements of Section 6(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Act"),<sup>7</sup> in general, and Section 6(b)(5) of the Act,<sup>8</sup> in particular, in that it is designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest. The Strike Proposal continues to limit the intervals between strikes listed in the Short Term Option Series Program that have an expiration date more than twenty-one days.

The Exchange's proposal to add clarifying language to IM-5050-11, is consistent with the Act because it will make clear that the only permitted intervals are as specified in the table within IM-5050-11, except in the case where IM-5050-6(b)(5) provides for a greater interval. This amendment will bring greater transparency to the rule.

Adopting new language within IM-5050-11 to address a potential conflict between the Short Term Option Series Program rules, specifically as between the application of the table within IM-5050-11 and the rule text within IM-5050-6(b)(5) with respect to the correct interval is consistent with the Act. This new rule text will make clear to Participants the applicable intervals when there is a conflict between the rule text within IM-5050-11 and the rule text within IM-5050-6(b)(5), thereby providing certainty as to the outcome. The proposed new rule text promotes just and equitable principles of trade by adding transparency to the manner in which BOX implements its listing rules, and protects investors and the general public by removing uncertainty.

Removing the last sentence of the first paragraph of IM-5050-11 is consistent with the Act because the table within IM-5050-11 impacts strike intervals, while IM-5050-6(b)(4) describes the addition of options series. The table within IM-5050-11 supersedes other rules pertaining to strike intervals, but the table does not supersede rules governing the addition of options series. Therefore, the table within IM-5050-11 and IM-5050-6(b)(4) do not conflict with each other. Deleting the reference to IM-5050-6(b)(4) will avoid confusion.

Removing IM-5050-11(g) is consistent with the Act because while the range limitations continue to be applicable, the strike ranges do not conflict with strike intervals, rendering the sentence unnecessary. Removing IM-5050-11(g) will avoid confusion.

The Strike Interval Proposal was designed to reduce the density of strike intervals that would be listed in later weeks, within the Short Term Option Series Program, by utilizing limitations for intervals between strikes which have an expiration date more than twenty-one days from the listing date. The Exchange's proposal intends to continue to remove certain strike intervals where there exist clusters of strikes whose characteristics closely resemble one another and, therefore, do not serve different trading needs, rendering these strikes less useful. Also, the Strike Interval Proposal continues to reduce the number of strikes listed on BOX, allowing Market Makers to expend their capital in the options market in a more efficient manner, thereby improving overall market quality on BOX.

Additionally, by making clear that the greater interval would control as between the rule text within IM-5050-11 and the rule text within IM-5050-6(b)(5), the Exchange is reducing the number of strikes listed in a manner consistent with the intent of the Strike Interval Proposal, which was to reduce strikes which were farther out in time. The result of this clarification is to select wider strike intervals for Short Term Option Series in equity options which have an expiration date more than twenty-one days from the listing date. This rule change would harmonize strike intervals as between inner weeklies (those having less than twenty-one days from the listing date) and outer weeklies (those having more than twenty-one days from the listing date) so that strike intervals are not widening as the listing date approaches.

For example, two strikes that are densely clustered may have the same risk properties and may also be the same percentage out-of-the money.

## B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The Strike Interval Proposal continues to limit the number of Short Term Option Series Program strike intervals available for quoting and trading on BOX for all BOX Participants.

Adding language to the first sentence of IM-5050-11 to make clear which parameter the table within IM-5050-11 amends within the Short Term Option Series Program will bring greater transparency to the rules. Adopting new language to address potential conflicts as between the rule text within IM-5050-11 and the rule text within IM-5050-6(b)(5), within the Short Term Option Series Program, will bring greater transparency to the manner in which BOX implements its listing rules. The table within IM-5050-11 impacts strike intervals, while IM-5050-6(b)(4), describes adding series of options. The table within IM-5050-11 supersedes other strike interval rules, but does not supersede the addition of series. Removing the last sentence of the first paragraph of IM-5050-11 does not impose an undue burden on competition because the table within IM-5050-11 supersedes other rules pertaining to strike intervals, but the table does not supersede rules governing the addition of options series. Also, deleting the reference to IM-5050-6(b)(4) will avoid confusion. Finally, deleting IM-5050-11(g) will remove any potential confusion. While the range limitations continue to be applicable, the strike ranges do not conflict with strike intervals and are not necessary.

While this proposal continues to limit the intervals of strikes listed on BOX, the Exchange continues to balance the needs of market participants by continuing to offer a number of strikes to meet a market participant's investment objective. The Exchange's Strike Interval

Proposal does not impose an undue burden on inter-market competition as this Strike Interval Proposal does not impact the listings available at another self-regulatory organization.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

The Exchange has neither solicited nor received comments on the proposed rule change.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

Because the foregoing proposed rule change does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, it has become effective pursuant to 19(b)(3)(A) of the  $Act^{10}$  and Rule  $19b-4(f)(6)^{11}$  thereunder.

A proposed rule change filed under Rule 19b-4(f)(6)<sup>12</sup> normally does not become operative prior to 30 days after the date of the filing. However, pursuant to Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii),<sup>13</sup> the Commission may designate a shorter time if such action is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. The Exchange has requested that the Commission waive the 30-day operative delay so that the Exchange may implement the proposed rule change on August 1, 2022—the same time other exchanges are implementing an identical change.<sup>14</sup> The Exchange states that waiving the operative delay will allow the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

<sup>17</sup> CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6). In addition, Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii) requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change, along with a brief description and text of the proposed rule change, at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has satisfied this requirement.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 95085 (June 10, 2022), 87 FR 36353 (June 16,

Exchange to harmonize its rules with other exchanges with similar rules. This, in turn, will reduce investor confusion and add transparency in the BOX rules. For these reasons, the Commission believes that waiver of the 30-day operative delay is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. Accordingly, the Commission hereby waives the operative delay.<sup>15</sup>

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

### IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

#### **Electronic Comments:**

• Use the Commission's Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or

 Send an email to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR-BOX-2022-22 on the subject line.

2022) (SR-ISE-2022-10) (Order Approving a Proposed Rule Change, as Modified by Amendment No. 1, to Amend ISE Options 4, Section 5, Series of Options Contracts Open for Trading).

For purposes only of waiving the 30-day operative delay, the Commission also has considered the proposed rule's impact on efficiency, competition, and capital formation. See 15 U.S.C. 78c(f).

#### Paper Comments:

 Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-BOX-2022-22. This file number should be included on the subject line if email is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549 on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-BOX-2022-22 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.  $^{16}$ 

J. Matthew DeLesDernier,

Deputy Secretary.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12), (59).