

### **UNITED STATES** SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION LOS ANGELES REGIONAL OFFICE 444 SOUTH FLOWER ST, SUITE 900

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90071

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January 5, 2018

#### VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL AND UPS

Honorable Jason S. Patil Administrative Law Judge Securities and Exchange Commission 100 F Street, N.E., Mail Stop 2584 Washington, DC 20549-2557 alj@sec.gov

Re:

In the Matter of Daryl G. Bank and Bobby D. Jones, Administrative

Proceeding File Nos. 3-18175 and 3-18236

## Dear Judge Patil:

On November 30, 2017, the Commission issued an order ratifying the prior appointment of its administrative law judges to preside over administrative proceedings. See In re. Pending Administrative Proceedings, Securities Act Release No. 10440 (Nov. 30, 2017). As applied to this proceeding, the order directs the administrative law judge to determine, based on a de novo reconsideration of the full administrative record, whether to ratify or revise in any respect all prior actions taken by any administrative law judge during the course of this proceeding. Id. at 1-2.

It is well established that subsequent ratification of an earlier decision rendered by an unconstitutionally appointed officer remedies any alleged harm or prejudice caused by the violation. See Doolin Sec. Sav. Bank, F.S.B. v. Office of Thrift Supervision, 139 F.3d 203, 213-14 (D.C. Cir. 1998); FEC v. Legi-Tech, Inc., 75 F.3d 704, 707-09 (D.C. Cir. 1996). And that principle applies whether or not the ratifying authority is the same person who made the initial decision, so long as "the ratifier has the authority to take the action to be ratified," and, "with full knowledge of the decision to be ratified," makes a "detached and considered affirmation of th[at] earlier decision." Advanced Disposal Services East, Inc. v. NLRB, 820 F.3d 592, 602-03 (3d Cir. 2016).

Accordingly, to implement this remedy, the administrative law judge should conduct a de novo review of the administrative record, engage in an independent evaluation of the merits through the exercise of detached and considered judgment, and then determine whether prior actions should be ratified and thereby affirmed. This process ensures "that the ratifier does not blindly affirm the earlier decision without due consideration." Advanced Disposal Services East, 820 F.3d at 602-03.

January 5, 2018 Page 2

The Division submits that the previous decisions issued by an administrative law judge in this proceeding were well-founded and respectfully requests that they be ratified. To that end, the Division attaches a proposed draft order to this letter.

Very truly yours,

/s/ David J. Van Havermaat

David J. Van Havermaat Trial Counsel

**Enclosure** 

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA Before the SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING File Nos. 3-18175 and 3-18236	
In the Matter of	[PROPOSED] ORDER
Daryl G. Bank and Bobby D. Jones,	
Respondents.	

After a de novo review and reexamination of the record in these proceedings, I have reached the independent decision to ratify and affirm all prior actions made by an administrative law judge in these proceedings. This decision to ratify and affirm is based on my detached and considered judgment after an independent evaluation of the merits.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Jason S. Patil Administrative Law Judge

## In the Matter of Daryl G. Bank and Bobby D. Jones

Administrative Proceeding File Nos. 3-18175 and 3-18236

<u>Service List</u>

Pursuant to Commission Rule of Practice 151 (17 C.F.R. § 201.151), I certify that the attached:

# DIVISION OF ENFORCEMENT'S LETTER RE RATIFICATION OF PRIOR ACTIONS AND [PROPOSED] ORDER

was filed with the Office of the Secretary of the Commission and served by email and UPS Overnight Mail on January 5, 2018, upon the following parties as follows:

Brent J. Fields, Secretary Securities and Exchange Commission 100 F. Street, N.E., Mail Stop 1090 Washington, DC 20549-1090 Facsimile: (703) 813-9793

(Original and three copies)

(By Facsimile and UPS)

Honorable Jason S. Patil Administrative Law Judge Securities and Exchange Commission 100 F Street, N.E., Mail Stop 2584 Washington, DC 20549-2557 Email: alj@sec.gov (By Email and UPS)

Bobby D. Jones

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Bellevue, WA

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Pro Se

Daryl G. Bank

Inmate No.
Suffolk, VA
Pro Se

Dated: January 5, 2018

/s/ David J. Van Havermaat\_\_\_\_\_ David J. Van Havermaat

(By UPS)