## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION DENVER REGIONAL OFFICE BYRON G. ROGERS FEDERAL BUILDING 1961 STOUT STREET, SUITE 1700 DENVER, COLORADO 80249-1961

January 5, 2018

RECEIVED

JAN 08 2018

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

VIA Email
Hon. Judge Carol Fox Foelak
100 F Street, N.E.
Mail Stop 2557
Washington, D.C. 20549

Re: In the Matter of Tod A. DiTommaso, Esq.; File No. 3-17550

Dear Hon. Judge Foelak,

On November 30, 2017, the Commission issued an order ratifying the prior appointment of its administrative law judges to preside over administrative proceedings. See In re: Pending Administrative Proceedings, Securities Act Release No. 10440 (Nov. 30, 2017). As applied to this proceeding, the order directs the administrative law judge to determine, based on a de novo reconsideration of the full administrative record, whether to ratify or revise in any respect all prior actions taken by any administrative law judge during the course of this proceeding. Id. at 1-2.

It is well established that subsequent ratification of an earlier decision rendered by an unconstitutionally appointed officer remedies any alleged harm or prejudice caused by the violation. See Doolin Sec. Sav. Bank, F.S.B. v. Office of Thrift Supervision, 139 F.3d 203, 213-14 (D.C. Cir. 1998); FEC v. Legi-Tech, Inc., 75 F.3d 704, 707-09 (D.C. Cir. 1996). And that principle applies whether or not the ratifying authority is the same person who made the initial decision, so long as "the ratifier has the authority to take the action to be ratified," and, "with full knowledge of the decision to be ratified," makes a "detached and considered affirmation of th[at] earlier decision." Advanced Disposal Services East, Inc. v. NLRB, 820 F.3d 592, 602-03 (3d Cir. 2016).

Accordingly, to implement this remedy, the administrative law judge should conduct a de novo review of the administrative record, engage in an independent evaluation of the merits through the exercise of detached and considered judgment, and then determine whether prior actions should be ratified and thereby affirmed. This process ensures "that the ratifier does not blindly affirm the earlier decision without due consideration." Advanced Disposal Services East, 820 F.3d at 602-03.

The Division submits that the previous decisions issued by an administrative law judge in this proceeding, including the initial decision issued on June 13, 2017, were well-founded and

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respectfully requests that they be ratified. To that end, the Division attaches a proposed draft order to this letter.

Sincerely,

Stephen C. McKenna Senior Trial Counsel

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Enclosure:

Cc: Tod DiTommaso (via email)

Brent Fields, Secretary (via Facsimile and UPS)

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA Before the SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING Release No/	RULINGS
ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING File No. 3-17550	RECEIVED JAN 08 2018
In the Matter of	OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
TOD A. DITOMMASO, ESQ.,	ORDER
Respondent.	
reached the independent decision to ratif law judge in these proceedings, including	amination of the record in these proceedings, I have by and affirm all prior actions made by an administrative g the initial decision issued on June 13, 2017. This my detached and considered judgment after an
	Carol Fox Foelak Administrative Law Judge