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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
9 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

10 SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE  
11 COMMISSION,

12  
13 Plaintiff,

14 vs.

15 ALEX DUAIN FORESTER, an individual;  
16 MICHAEL ROBERT HICKS, an  
17 individual; YARDEN MOSHE MONY  
18 KRAMPF, an individual; CHRISTOPHER  
19 BYUNGIN LEE, an individual; SEAN  
20 ANDREW O'NEAL, an individual;  
21 MICHAEL ROY RAYNOR, an individual;  
and LEE SOBEL, an individual,

22 Defendants.  
23

Case No.: CV 20-9813-DMG (AFMx)

**FINAL JUDGMENT AS TO  
DEFENDANT CHRISTOPHER  
BYUNGIN LEE [74] [77]**

24 This matter came before the Court on plaintiff United States Securities and  
25 Exchange Commission's ("Commission's") Renewed Motion for Default Judgment  
26 Against Defendants Christopher Byungin Lee (herein, "Defendant") and Sean Andrew  
27 O'Neal [Doc. # 77]. The Court, having considered all the evidence and arguments  
28 presented by the parties with regard to the Motion, Plaintiffs' Memorandum of Points and

1 Authorities in support of the Motion, all other documents filed in support of the Motion,  
2 and the record in this action, finds that:

3 I.

4 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that the  
5 Commission's Renewed Motion for Default Judgment Against Defendant Christopher  
6 Byungin Lee is GRANTED.

7 II.

8 IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that  
9 Defendant is permanently restrained and enjoined from violating, directly or indirectly,  
10 Section 15(a)(1) of the Exchange Act [15 U.S.C. § 78o(a)(1)] by using any means or  
11 instrumentality of interstate commerce, or of the mails, or of any facility of any national  
12 securities exchange, to effect transactions in, or induce or attempt to induce the purchase  
13 or sale of, securities while not registered with the Commission as a broker or dealer or  
14 while not associated with an entity registered with the Commission as a broker or dealer.

15 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that, as provided in  
16 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the  
17 following who receive actual notice of this Judgment by personal service or otherwise:  
18 (a) Defendant's officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other  
19 persons in active concert or participation with Defendant or with anyone described in (a).

20 III.

21 IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that  
22 Defendant is permanently restrained and enjoined from, directly or indirectly, including,  
23 but not limited to, through any entity owned or controlled by Defendant, soliciting any  
24 person or entity to purchase or sell any security.

25 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that, as provided in  
26 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the  
27 following who receive actual notice of this Judgment by personal service or otherwise:  
28

(a) Defendant's officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Defendant or with anyone described in (a).

IV.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that Defendant Christopher Byungin Lee shall pay a civil penalty in the amount of \$1,144,061.81 to the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Section 21(d)(3) of the Exchange Act [15 U.S.C. § 78u(d)(3)]. Defendant shall make this payment within 30 days after entry of this Final Judgment.

Defendant may transmit payment electronically to the Commission, which will provide detailed ACH transfer/Fedwire instructions upon request. Payment may also be made directly from a bank account via Pay.gov through the SEC website at <http://www.sec.gov/about/offices/ofm.htm>. Defendant may also pay by certified check, bank cashier's check, or United States postal money order payable to the Securities and Exchange Commission, which shall be delivered or mailed to

Enterprise Services Center  
Accounts Receivable Branch  
6500 South MacArthur Boulevard  
Oklahoma City, OK 73169

and shall be accompanied by a letter identifying the case title, civil action number, and name of this Court; Christopher Byungin Lee as a defendant in this action; and specifying that payment is made pursuant to this Final Judgment.

Defendant shall simultaneously transmit photocopies of evidence of payment and case identifying information to the Commission's counsel in this action. By making this payment, Defendant relinquishes all legal and equitable right, title, and interest in such funds and no part of the funds shall be returned to Defendant. The Commission shall send the funds paid pursuant to this Final Judgment to the United States Treasury.

The Commission may enforce the Court's judgment for penalties by the use of all collection procedures authorized by law, including the Federal Debt Collection

1 Procedures Act, 28 U.S.C. § 3001 *et seq.*, and moving for civil contempt for the violation  
2 of any Court orders issued in this action. Defendant shall pay post-judgment interest on  
3 any amounts due after 30 days of the entry of this Final Judgment pursuant to 28 USC §  
4 1961.

5 V.

6 IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that,  
7 solely for purposes of exceptions to discharge set forth in Section 523 of the Bankruptcy  
8 Code, 11 U.S.C. § 523, the allegations in the complaint are true and admitted by  
9 Defendant, and further, any debt for disgorgement, prejudgment interest, civil penalty or  
10 other amounts due by Defendant under this Final Judgment or any other judgment, order,  
11 consent order, decree or settlement agreement entered in connection with this proceeding,  
12 is a debt for the violation by Defendant of the federal securities laws or any regulation or  
13 order issued under such laws, as set forth in Section 523(a)(19) of the Bankruptcy Code,  
14 11 U.S.C. § 523(a)(19).

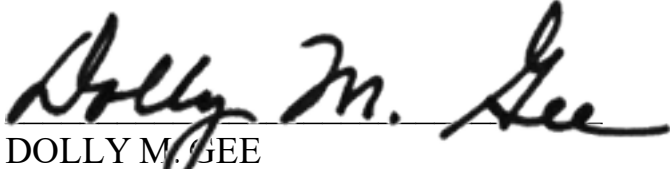
15 VI.

16 IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that this  
17 Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for the purposes of enforcing the terms of this  
18 Final Judgment.

19 VII.

20 There being no just reason for delay, pursuant to Rule 54(b) of the Federal Rules of  
21 Civil Procedure, the Clerk is ordered to enter this Final Judgment forthwith and without  
22 further notice.

23  
24 DATED: July 18, 2022

25   
26 DOLLY M. GEE  
27 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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