

FILED

March 15, 2023

CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
AUSTIN DIVISION**

BY: Julie Golden
DEPUTY

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

v.

**META 1 COIN TRUST,
ROBERT P. DUNLAP, individually and d/b/a
CLEAR INTERNATIONAL TRUST,
NICOLE BOWDLER, and DAVID A. SCHMIDT,**

Defendants,

and

**PRAMANA CAPITAL, INC.,
PETER K. SHAMOUN a/k/a PETER K. SHAMOON,
WANDA IRONHEART TRAVERSIE-WARNER,
ALFRED DEWITT WARNER JR., and
IRONHEART TRUST,**

Relief Defendants.

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Civil Action No.: 1:20-cv-273-RP

**FINAL JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT
AGAINST DEFENDANTS META 1 COIN TRUST, ROBERT P. DUNLAP, individually
and d/b/a CLEAR INTERNATIONAL TRUST, and NICOLE BOWDLER**

Plaintiff Securities and Exchange Commission (“Plaintiff” or the “Commission”) filed a Complaint (“Complaint”) in this action, Defendants Meta 1 Coin Trust (“Meta1”), Robert P. Dunlap, individually and d/b/a Clear International Trust (“Dunlap”), and Nicole Bowdler (“Bowdler”) (together, “Defendants”) failed to answer or to otherwise defend this action, and the District Clerk entered default against Defendants. Thereafter, the Court granted the Commission’s Motion for Default Final Judgment and Motion for Remedies and Entry of Final Judgment against Defendants (“Motion”). Based on all the files, records, and proceedings

herein, the Court enters Final Judgment against Defendants as follows:

I.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that Defendants are permanently restrained and enjoined from violating, directly or indirectly, Section 10(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”) [15 U.S.C. § 78j(b)] and Rule 10b-5 promulgated thereunder [17 C.F.R. § 240.10b-5], by using any means or instrumentality of interstate commerce, or of the mails, or of any facility of any national securities exchange, in connection with the purchase or sale of any security:

- (a) to employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud;
- (b) to make any untrue statement of a material fact or to omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements made, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; or
- (c) to engage in any act, practice, or course of business which operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon any person.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that, as provided in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the following who receive actual notice of this Final Judgment by personal service or otherwise: (a) Defendants’ officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Defendants or with anyone described in (a).

II.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that Defendants are permanently restrained and enjoined from violating Section 17(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 (the “Securities Act”) [15 U.S.C. § 77q(a)] in the offer or sale of any

security by the use of any means or instruments of transportation or communication in interstate commerce or by use of the mails, directly or indirectly:

- (a) to employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud;
- (b) to obtain money or property by means of any untrue statement of a material fact or any omission of a material fact necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading;
or
- (c) to engage in any transaction, practice, or course of business which operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon the purchaser.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that, as provided in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the following who receive actual notice of this Final Judgment by personal service or otherwise: (a) Defendants' officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Defendants or with anyone described in (a).

III.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that Defendants are permanently restrained and enjoined from violating Section 5 of the Securities Act [15 U.S.C. § 77e] by, directly or indirectly, in the absence of any applicable exemption:

- (a) Unless a registration statement is in effect as to a security, making use of any means or instruments of transportation or communication in interstate commerce or of the mails to sell such security through the use or medium of any prospectus or otherwise;
- (b) Unless a registration statement is in effect as to a security, carrying or causing to

be carried through the mails or in interstate commerce, by any means or instruments of transportation, any such security for the purpose of sale or for delivery after sale; or

- (c) Making use of any means or instruments of transportation or communication in interstate commerce or of the mails to offer to sell or offer to buy through the use or medium of any prospectus or otherwise any security, unless a registration statement has been filed with the Commission as to such security, or while the registration statement is the subject of a refusal order or stop order or (prior to the effective date of the registration statement) any public proceeding or examination under Section 8 of the Securities Act [15 U.S.C. § 77h].

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that, as provided in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2), the foregoing paragraph also binds the following who receive actual notice of this Final Judgment by personal service or otherwise: (a) Defendants' officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys; and (b) other persons in active concert or participation with Defendants or with anyone described in (a).

IV.

IT IS HEREBY FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that Meta1 and Dunlap are liable, jointly and severally, for disgorgement of \$10,849,776.47, representing net profits gained as a result of the conduct alleged in the Complaint, together with prejudgment interest thereon in the amount of \$939,183.45, for a total of **\$11,788,959.92**. Further, Meta1 and Dunlap shall pay, on a joint and several basis, a civil penalty in the amount of **\$10,849,776.47** pursuant to Section 20(d) of the Securities Act and Section 21(d)(3) of the Exchange Act.

Of the total disgorgement and prejudgment interest amount ordered above, \$5,938,180.21

is owed jointly and severally with relief defendants Peter Shamoon and Pramana Capital Inc. (together, “the Shamoon Relief Defendants”) representing the amount of disgorgement previously ordered against as to the Shamoon Relief Defendants [*see* Doc. 113], offset by the amount collected pursuant to that judgment. Further, \$1,540,679.48 is owed jointly and severally with Bowdler.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that Bowdler is liable for disgorgement in the amount of \$1,540,679.48, together with prejudgment interest thereon of \$133,365.03 for a total of **\$1,674,044.51**, jointly and severally with Meta1 and Dunlap. Further, Bowdler shall pay a civil penalty of **\$1,540,679.48** pursuant to Section 20(d) of the Securities Act and Section 21(d)(3) of the Exchange Act.

Defendants shall satisfy this obligation by paying **\$3,214,723.99** to the Securities and Exchange Commission within 30 days after entry of this Final Judgment.

Defendants may transmit payment electronically to the Commission, which will provide detailed ACH transfer/Fedwire instructions upon request. Payment may also be made directly from a bank account via Pay.gov through the SEC website at <http://www.sec.gov/about/offices/ofm.htm>. Defendants may also pay by certified check, bank cashier’s check, or United States postal money order payable to the Securities and Exchange Commission, which shall be delivered or mailed to

Enterprise Services Center
Accounts Receivable Branch
6500 South MacArthur Boulevard
Oklahoma City, OK 73169

and shall be accompanied by a letter identifying the case title, civil action number, and name of this Court; Defendant’s name as a defendant in this action; and specifying that payment is made pursuant to this Final Judgment.

Defendants shall simultaneously transmit photocopies of evidence of payment and case identifying information to the Commission's counsel in this action. By making this payment, Defendants relinquish all legal and equitable right, title, and interest in such funds and no part of the funds shall be returned to Defendants.

The Commission may enforce the Court's judgment for disgorgement and prejudgment interest by using all collection procedures authorized by law, including, but not limited to, moving for civil contempt at any time after 30 days following entry of this Final Judgment.

The Commission may enforce the Court's judgment for penalties by the use of all collection procedures authorized by law, including the Federal Debt Collection Procedures Act, 28 U.S.C. § 3001 *et seq.*, and moving for civil contempt for the violation of any Court orders issued in this action. Defendants shall pay post judgment interest on any amounts due after 30 days of the entry of this Final Judgment pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1961. The Commission shall hold the funds, together with any interest and income earned thereon (collectively, the "Fund"), pending further order of the Court.

The Commission may propose a plan to distribute the Fund subject to the Court's approval. Such a plan may provide that the Fund shall be distributed pursuant to the Fair Fund provisions of Section 308(a) of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. The Court shall retain jurisdiction over the administration of any distribution of the Fund and the Fund may only be disbursed pursuant to an Order of the Court.

Regardless of whether any such Fair Fund distribution is made, amounts ordered to be paid as civil penalties pursuant to this Judgment shall be treated as penalties paid to the government for all purposes, including all tax purposes. To preserve the deterrent effect of the civil penalty, Defendants shall not, after offset or reduction of any award of compensatory

damages in any Related Investor Action based on Defendants’ payment of disgorgement in this action, argue that Defendants are entitled to, nor shall Defendants further benefit by, offset or reduction of such compensatory damages award by the amount of any part of Defendants’ payment of a civil penalty in this action (“Penalty Offset”). If the court in any Related Investor Action grants such a Penalty Offset, Defendants shall, within 30 days after entry of a final order granting the Penalty Offset, notify the Commission’s counsel in this action and pay the amount of the Penalty Offset to the United States Treasury or to a Fair Fund, as the Commission directs. Such a payment shall not be deemed an additional civil penalty and shall not be deemed to change the amount of the civil penalty imposed in this Judgment. For purposes of this paragraph, a “Related Investor Action” means a private damages action brought against Defendants by or on behalf of one or more investors based on substantially the same facts as alleged in the Complaint in this action.

V.

DIRECTIVE TO FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that within 3 days after being served with a copy of this Final Judgment, each bank or financial institution identified below (the “Banks”) shall transfer to the Commission the entire balance of the account(s) which were frozen pursuant to an Order of this Court, and shall close the accounts. These accounts include the following:

Bank	Account Name	Acct. ending in:
Bank of America	Robert P Dunlap Jr Thomas Colt Dunlap	*1284
Bank of America	Robert Dunlap Jr.	*0124
Bank of America	Robert P Dunlap Jr., Robert Paul Dunlap III	*8258
Bank of America	David Alan Schmidt Penelope A Genter	*7418
Bank of America	The Sedona Connection LLC (David Schmidt)	*9828
Bank of America	Nicole M Bowdler	*1771

Bank of America	Clear International Trust Robert P Dunlap Jr Trtee U/A 5/16/2016	*2678
BMO Harris Bank	Meta 1 Coin Trust (Peter Shamoon)	*7012
BMO Harris Bank	Meta 1 Coin Trust (Peter Shamoon)	*0179
Fidelity Brokerage Service (Fidelity Investment)	FMTC Custodian of the IRA SEPP, FBO Robert Paul Dunlap	*2801
Fidelity Brokerage Service (Fidelity Investment)	FMTC Custodian - SIMPLE Evision Systems FBO Robert Paul Dunlap	*4895
Fidelity Brokerage Service (Fidelity Investment)	Robert Dunlap, N M Bowdler Trustees Meta 1 Coin Trust FBO Robert P Dunlap	*3691
Fifth Third Bank	Pramana Capital Inc. (Peter Shamoon)	*8456
Fifth Third Bank	Pramana Capital Inc.	*5300
TD Ameritrade	PETER A. SHAMOUN	*0129
The Bankcorp Bank - PayPal, Inc.	David Schmidt	*2216
The Bankcorp Bank - PayPal, Inc.	Nicole Bowdler	*5579
Wells Fargo Bank, NA	Pramana Capital LLC	*0848
Wells Fargo Bank, NA	Koole Bare Investments	*2570
Wells Fargo Bank, NA	Peter K Shamoon	*3006
BOKF, NA d/b/a Bank of Texas	Ironheart Trust, Alfred Warner and Wanda Ironheart Traversie Warner	*9431
BOKF, NA d/b/a Bank of Texas	Ironheart Trust	*2598
Navy Federal Credit Union	Ironheart Trust	*1212
Navy Federal Credit Union	Ironheart Trust Savings	*9523
Navy Federal Credit Union	Wanda I. Traversie-Warner Checking	*3752
Navy Federal Credit Union	Wanda I Traversie-Warner-Savings	*8944
Navy Federal Credit Union	Alfred D. Warner	*0453

The Banks may transmit payment electronically to the Commission, which will provide detailed ACH transfer/Fedwire instructions upon request. Payment may also be made directly from a bank account via Pay.gov through the SEC website at <http://www.sec.gov/about/offices/ofm.htm>. BMO Harris also may transfer these funds by certified check, bank cashier's check, or United States postal money order payable to the Securities and Exchange Commission, which shall be delivered or mailed to:

Enterprise Services Center
Accounts Receivable Branch
6500 South MacArthur Boulevard
Oklahoma City, OK 73169

and shall be accompanied by a letter identifying the case title, civil action number, and name of this Court; and specifying that payment is made pursuant to this Final Judgment.

VI.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for the purposes of enforcing the terms of this Final Judgment.

VII.

There being no just reason for delay, pursuant to Rule 54(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Clerk is ordered to enter this Final Judgment forthwith and without further notice.

SO ORDERED this 15th day of March, 2023.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Robert Pitman", written over a horizontal line.

ROBERT PITMAN
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE