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**FORM 3**

**UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

**Washington, D.C. 20549**

**Form 3**

**OMB APPROVAL**

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**INITIAL STATEMENT OF BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF SECURITIES**

(Print or Type Responses)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person*			2. Date of Event Requiring Statement (Month/Day/Year)		3. Issuer Name <b>and</b> Ticker or Trading Symbol	
(Last)	(First)	(Middle)			4. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer  (Click all applicable) <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> 10% Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Officer (give title below) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify below) <input type="text"/>	
(Street)					5. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)	
(City)			(State)			(Zip)
<b>Table I — Non-Derivative Securities Beneficially Owned</b>						
1. Title of Security (Instr. 4)		2. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned (Instr. 4)		3. Ownership From: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 5)		3. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 5)

\* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4(b)(v).

SEC 1473 (05-19) Potential persons who are to respond to the collection of information contained in this Form are not required to respond unless the Form displays a currently valid OMB control number.

**FORM 3 (continued) Table I — Non- Derivative Securities Beneficially Owned**

1. Title of Security (Instr. 4)	2. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned (Instr. 4)	3. Ownership From: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 5)	3. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 5)

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

**FORM 3 (continued) Table II — Derivative Securities Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)**

1. Title of Security (Instr. 4)	2. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		3. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 4)		4. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	5. Ownership Form of Derivative Security Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 5)	6. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 5)
	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date	Title	Amount or Number of Shares			

Explanation of Responses:

\*\* Intentional misstatements or omissions of  
facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations.  
*See* 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

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\*\*Signature of Reporting Person

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Date

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed.  
If space is insufficient, *see* Instruction 6 for procedure.