PRELIMINARY SUMMARY DISPOSITIONS
OF THE OFFICE OF THE WHISTLEBLOWER

In response to the above-referenced Notice of Covered Action, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") received whistleblower award claims from Claimant 1, Claimant 2, Claimant 3, and Claimant 4 for the above referenced matter. Pursuant to Section 21F of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") and Rule 21F-18 promulgated thereunder, the Office of the Whistleblower has evaluated the above claims in accordance with the criteria set forth in Rules 21F-1 through 21F-18 and has designated your award applications for resolution through the summary disposition process.

The Office of the Whistleblower has preliminarily determined to recommend that the Commission deny the above award claims. The basis for this determination is marked below as follows:

☒ The information provided by Claimants were never provided to or used by staff handling the Covered Actions or underlying investigation (or examination), and those staff members otherwise had no contact with Claimants. Therefore, Claimants did not provide information that led to the successful enforcement of the above-referenced Covered Actions within the meaning of Section 21F(b)(1) of the Exchange Act and Rules 21F-3(a)(3) and 21F-4(c) thereunder because the information provided did not: (i) cause the Commission to (i) commence an examination, (ii) open or reopen an investigation, or (iii) inquire into different conduct as part of a current Commission examination or investigation under Rule 21F-4(c)(1) of the Exchange Act; or (2) significantly contribute to the success of a Commission judicial or administrative enforcement action under Rule 21F-4(c)(2) of the Exchange Act.

By: Office of the Whistleblower

Date: September 17, 2021

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1 To the extent Claimants have applied for an award in a related action, because Claimants are not eligible for an award in an SEC Covered Actions, they are not eligible for an award in connection with any related action. See 15 U.S.C. § 78u-6(b); Exchange Act Rule 21F-3(b), (b)(1); Rule 21F-4(g) and (f); Rule 21F-11(a); see also Order Determining Whistleblower Award Claim, Release No. 34-86902 (Sept. 9, 2019).

2 Commission staff responsible for the underlying investigation in the Covered Action never received any information from Claimants 1-4 or had any communications with Claimants 1-4. As such, Claimants 1-4 did not provide any information that was used in, or otherwise had any impact on, the investigation or resulting Covered Action.