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October 18, 2024

Park Avenue Signature PortfolioSM Wrap Fee Program Brochure

This wrap fee program brochure ("Brochure") provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Park Avenue Securities LLC ("PAS"). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure or would like to obtain a free copy of this Brochure, please contact us at (888) 600-4667. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") or by any state securities authority. Additional information about PAS is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

PAS is a registered investment adviser. Registration as an investment adviser does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

PAS017976 (10/24)



2. Material Changes

Pursuant to SEC rules, this item summarizes the specific material changes, if any, that have been made to this Park Avenue Securities LLC (“PAS”, “the Firm,” “we,” “our,” or “us”) Form ADV Signature Portfolio Wrap Fee Program disclosure brochure (“Brochure”) since the last annual update of this Brochure on March 15, 2023.

When required or appropriate, we will also provide clients interim summary updates of material changes to this Brochure. Clients may ask for a copy of our current Brochure, which includes all material changes since the previous Brochure, or a summary of material changes to the previous Brochure at any time, without charge, by contacting us at (888) 600-4667.

The following is a summary of material changes to this Brochure since the last annual update on March 15, 2023.

October 18, 2024 Update

Item 6. Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation has been amended as follows:

- A description of risks associated with interval fund investments is provided under section *Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss*.

Item 9. Additional Information has been amended as follows:

- PAS, without admitting to or denying the findings, was censured by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (“FINRA”) in its capacity as a broker-dealer for failing to reasonably supervise mutual fund share class recommendations to retirement plan customers, from January 2019 through July 2021. FINRA found that PAS’ supervisory system and WSPs were not reasonably designed to achieve compliance with FINRA Rule 2111 or the Care Obligation of Regulation Best Interest. As part of this settlement, FINRA issued a \$125,000 fine. PAS paid restitution to eligible customers in 2022 in the amount of \$91,344, which was the amount eligible customers were overcharged, inclusive of interest.

February 9, 2024 Update

Item 4. Services, Fees and Compensation has been amended as follows:

- Details related to PAS’ mutual fund share class processes and ongoing share class conversions, which are to be effective by June 1, 2024, are provided. Please see section *Mutual Fund Share Class Selection* for more information.

October 19, 2023 Update

Item 9. Additional Information has been amended as follows:

- Additional details related to the Dreyfus Insured Deposits Program, inclusive of an increase of the Program’s maximum fee received by PAS, Pershing, and the third party administrator from 400 to 600 basis points, are provided. Please see section *Dreyfus Insured Deposits Program* for more information.

September 13, 2023 Update

Item 4. Services, Fees and Compensation has been amended as follows:

- Introduction of Securities Backed Lines of Credit offered by Tri-State Capital Bank. Details can be found

under section *Lending Services*.

- Additional description related to Margin Lending found under section *Lending Services*.
- Introduction of alternative investment funds issued by HPS Investment Partners, LLC ("HPS"). PAS' parent company, The Guardian Life Insurance Company of America ("GLIC"), owns a minority stake in HPS. Additional details can be found under section Alternative Investments and Institutional Capital Network, Inc.

Item 5. Account Requirements and Types of Clients:

- Account minimums of the Signature Portfolio program are lowered to \$10,000.

June 29, 2023 Update

Item 4. Services, Fees and Compensation has been amended as follows:

- Added a description of Alternative Investment offerings in PAS programs and details related to PAS' contracting with Institutional Capital Network, Inc.

Item 9. Additional Information has been amended as follows:

- In connection with an undisclosed outside business activity of a PAS Registered Representative, PAS, without admitting or denying the findings, agreed to a Letter of Acceptance, Waiver, and Consent with FINRA for the purpose of settling alleged FINRA rule violations. PAS was censured and fined \$30,000 by FINRA for violating FINRA Rule 3110 by failing to investigate red flags that the Representative was engaged in an undisclosed outside business activity, unapproved private securities transactions and FINRA Rule 2010.

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4. Services, Fees and Compensation

PAS makes available to you several proprietary and nonproprietary investment advisory programs and services. This Brochure provides you with information about the Park Avenue Signature PortfolioSM Program ("Signature Portfolio") where PAS acts as the sponsor and your IAR acts as the discretionary investment manager. If you wish to learn about other investment advisory programs and services that PAS offers, you may contact PAS by calling (888) 600-4667 or your IAR to receive a similar disclosure brochure for those programs and services.

The Signature Portfolio program provides clients the ability to invest in a discretionary managed open architecture investment advisory account. PAS has entered into a clearing arrangement with its clearing broker-dealer, Pershing, LLC ("Pershing") to hold and value the account owner's securities.

Signature PortfolioSM is a wrap fee program. Wrap fee programs bundle together several service providers - an investment adviser, a broker-dealer, a clearing firm, and a custodian and offer most of these services for a single Total Client Fee. There are no individual ticket charges assessed to the client for trades within a wrap fee program. Some clients prefer having the various services "packaged" together within a wrap fee program; others prefer to select their own providers for the various services needed to manage their investment portfolios. Similarly, some clients prefer a fee structure that converts trading costs into an asset-based fee calculated on the same basis as the Total Client Fees; others prefer trading costs to be assessed on a per trade basis. Depending on a few factors, such as the number of transactions, number of shares, and nature of the securities transactions in an advisory account, the overall fees and charges borne by the client over time could be more or less than the fees and charges that would be charged if the same services were provided on a separate basis.

Understanding your Relationship with PAS

PAS is subject to the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (the "Advisers Act"), and as a registered investment adviser, PAS, along with its IARs, have a fiduciary duty to you. This generally means that PAS and its IARs will act in your best interest when providing investment advice under the Advisers Act and will disclose or avoid all material conflicts of interest. **Throughout the various sections of this Brochure PAS has identified material conflicts of interest where you see such language bolded or within specific sections identified as discussing material conflict of interest.** Within the advisory programs described in this Brochure, PAS provides services as an investment adviser under the Advisers Act.

In providing investment advice, your PAS Investment Adviser Representative ("IAR") can select from among different products and programs. This includes the advisory program described in this brochure and other advisory programs described in PAS Firm Brochure. Your IAR can also act in his or her capacity as a registered representative of PAS providing securities recommendations in a PAS brokerage account. This includes the recommendations and sales of products such as mutual funds, variable annuities, variable life, or individual stocks and bonds, if appropriately licensed. In each of these scenarios, your IAR provides different services and will be paid differently depending on the account type, product or program selected. There are important differences within these types of accounts/products in terms of ongoing services provided, costs and the obligations of your IAR and PAS.

You should discuss with your IAR the benefits and costs associated with the different advisory programs available at PAS as well as what relationship may be best for you. This should include a discussion about the benefits and costs associated with a brokerage versus an advisory relationship, the products offered within each relationship and the IARs ongoing obligations when acting as an IAR versus a registered representative.

An advisory account may not be appropriate for low volume trading activity, if you have a long term buy and hold investment strategy, or if you direct PAS to execute a significant amount of trades on your behalf. In these instances, a transaction-based brokerage account may be more appropriate. Trading activity and the costs and expenses associated with an investment product, among other things, should be considered when deciding whether an advisory account is appropriate for you.

Based on the following scenarios, a brokerage relationship may be right for you:

- You want an adviser to provide occasional advice and recommendations on certain investments and execute on your investment decisions;
- You plan to buy only a few securities and follow a buy-and-hold strategy over a long-time period without the need for ongoing advice from an adviser; and/or
- You wish to pay fees based on each transaction that you place and not for ongoing advice.

As a broker-dealer, PAS offers a variety of financial products and services and may render advice as to the value and/or advisability of purchasing or selling securities without receiving special compensation where such advice is solely incidental to the conduct of its business as a broker-dealer. PAS may offer general, impersonal investment advice in the form of publications and certain other services. PAS will not be deemed to be providing investment advisory services unless it has entered into a contract with the client for that purpose.

If you are seeking one or more of the following scenarios, an investment advisory relationship may be right for you:

- Discretionary management of your investment portfolio;
- Ongoing advice and investment services;
- Trading and rebalancing of your portfolio on a periodic basis; and
- An annual fee that is based on the amount of assets managed and is not tied to the number or type of transactions in the account.

In some cases, an investment advisory relationship may cost you more than a brokerage relationship and vice versa. You should periodically discuss the various options with your IAR.

PAS IARs are compensated for servicing and providing general investment advice for the Program. The compensation paid to IARs is generally comparable, except for VestWise™, the digital advisory program offered by PAS, which has a lower fee structure. This compensation may be more than what the IAR would receive if you pay separately for investment advice, brokerage, and other services.

Rollovers and Fiduciary Acknowledgement

When PAS and its IARs recommend to a) participants in ERISA-covered retirement plans to roll over assets into an IRA or b) owners of IRAs to roll over or transfer assets to another IRA, PAS and its IARs are fiduciaries within the meaning of Title I of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and/or the Internal Revenue Code, as applicable, which are laws governing retirement accounts. Fiduciary status for this purpose does not necessarily mean PAS and its IARs are acting as fiduciaries for purposes of other applicable laws. This acknowledgement of fiduciary status does not confer contractual rights or obligations on you, PAS, or the IARs.

With respect to rollover transactions, certain portions of this Brochure disclosure are intended to comply with requirements under the U.S. Department of Labor's Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2020-02, specifically; information regarding the scope of services provided by PAS and its IARs, (ii) the fiduciary acknowledgement above, and (iii) the description of the material conflicts of interest under which PAS and your IARs are operating.

Rollovers

PAS and your IAR get paid when you engage in a rollover transaction. PAS can recommend that you rollover assets from your workplace retirement plan or from an existing IRA into an IRA account with PAS. When you engage in a rollover to an IRA, PAS and your IAR will receive compensation in connection with the investments you will acquire for your IRA account and hold in the account. This compensation incentivizes PAS and your IAR to make a rollover recommendation.

Transferring an Existing Account to PAS Programs

There may be instances in which you have chosen to open a Program account that requires you to liquidate existing investment assets or accounts and transfer the proceeds to the Program in which you wish to participate. In making the request to liquidate assets and transfer your proceeds, you may experience costs due to the requested liquidation. These costs can include, but are not limited to, account termination charges, contingent deferred sales charges, surrender charges, and commissions on the sale of stocks, bonds, exchange traded funds, closed end mutual funds, limited partnership shares or any other securities you hold in these accounts. If you redeem, surrender, or sell existing assets to fund an account you should carefully consider the costs and benefits of the transaction including any tax liability, the previously described charges.

You should also ask your IAR if the sale of the assets used to fund your Program account will benefit your IAR in the form of a commission or fee payable to them and take that into consideration before you initiate the liquidation of any assets to fund your Program account. The liquidation of any investment may trigger taxable gains or losses, could trigger the Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT), and may require additional quarterly estimated tax payments. Neither PAS nor your IAR provide tax advice or tax management services. You are responsible for any taxable events. You should always consult with your tax advisor for specific tax advice.

Investing in the Signature Portfolio Program

To invest in the Signature Portfolio program, you must establish an account through PAS with Pershing, which clears trades and acts as custodian for your assets. Accordingly, all trading activity in connection with Signature Portfolio will be processed through your accounts with Pershing. In its capacity as a clearing and custodial firm Pershing performs centralized custody, bookkeeping and execution functions. Pershing handles the delivery and receipt of securities purchased or sold on your behalf, receives, and distributes dividends and other distributions, and processes exchange offers, rights offerings, warrants, tender offers, and redemptions. Pershing sends statements of all activity in clients' accounts no less than quarterly.

For the Signature Portfolio program, PAS has contracted with Envestnet Asset Management, Inc. ("Envestnet"), a U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") registered investment adviser, to provide a technology structure for PAS and your IAR to utilize when trading your account. In this program, Envestnet performs administrative and/or trading duties at the direction of your PAS IAR via a licensing agreement between PAS and Envestnet.

If you choose to invest your assets in a Signature Portfolio account, you will sign a client agreement, which consists of the Statement of Investment Selection and Terms and Conditions (the "Client Agreement"), which will detail all the important terms and conditions pertaining to your account, including the management fee and the termination provisions. You are encouraged to read all the terms of the Client Agreement. Pursuant to the Client Agreement, you direct PAS to invest your funds in the account in accordance with your Statement of Investment Selection and the strategy chosen by you.

PAS believes investors are best served by constructing well diversified portfolios that are consistent with their risk tolerance and investment objectives. Prior to funding your account, your IAR will assist you in completing an account application, a Client Questionnaire ("Client Questionnaire") and/or other forms necessary to determine your investment objectives and risk tolerance, also known as the Investor Risk Rating. The Investor Risk Rating is the level of risk a client is willing to take with their investments based upon questions asked within the Client Questionnaire and is used to help map to a risk-based strategic asset allocation strategy. The strategic asset allocation strategy will be outlined within your Statement of Investment Selection and is designed around exposures to broad asset classes such as stocks and bonds.

At account establishment, clients may choose an asset allocation that represents a risk level that is more or less aggressive than the Investor Risk Rating. During the life of your account, your selected PAS IAR may, on a discretionary basis, change the individual investments of your account resulting in an asset allocation with risk that is equal to or less than your Investor Risk Rating.

Signature Portfolio is a discretionary investment advisory program whereby investment management services and advice are offered on a fully discretionary basis through the PAS IAR you select. As part of the Signature Portfolio program, you delegate to your IAR full authority to buy, sell, or otherwise effect investment transactions involving your assets in the account. Your account may be invested in mutual funds, ETFs, and general securities (including but not limited to individual stocks and bonds). While PAS, through its IARs, has been granted discretionary authority by you over transactions that occur in your accounts, PAS and your IAR have no authority to direct withdrawals out of your account without your prior consent. You may make deposits to your account at any time and request withdrawals with notice to your IAR. However, in the event your withdrawals cause the account value to fall below a level where PAS, in its sole discretion, determines the account is not suitable for you, the investment advisory agreement between you and PAS may be subject to immediate termination. Depending on the cash sweep vehicle selected, cash awaiting investment may be placed in money market funds that pay shareholder servicing and/or distribution fees.

Your IAR will periodically review performance and other periodic reports provided to you (i.e., quarterly performance reports) and will meet with you at least annually to review your financial situation and investment objectives and to determine whether you wish to impose any reasonable restrictions on the management of your account. Clients should be aware that these reports are not official account statements regarding the assets held in, and the transactions effected in, your account. These reports are provided for informational purposes only and should not be relied upon for making investment decisions or tax purposes. You should promptly notify PAS or your IAR upon discovery of any errors, discrepancies, or irregularities in these reports. Additionally, you are required to notify PAS or your IAR of any changes to your financial situation or investment objectives. There is no guarantee that the objectives of any portfolio will be realized. In addition, a client may lose money by having their assets managed in accordance with any portfolio or strategy offered through the Signature Portfolio program.

Based upon your investment objectives and Investor Risk Rating, your IAR will build a model portfolio that is constructed with a variety of investments to fulfill your risk/return strategy. When building your portfolio, your IAR may select investments from a wide array of investment options, including mutual funds, ETFs, equity securities, exchange-listed securities, over-the-counter securities, securities of foreign issuers (including American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs"), European Depositary Receipts ("EDRs"), and Global Depositary Receipts ("GDRs"), corporate debt, commercial paper, certificates of deposit, United States government securities, and municipal securities. Your IAR will have your permission to buy or sell securities, in quantity, price and at the time that your IAR sees fit without your prior consent in accordance with the investment objectives selected by you. Any purchase or sale of securities in your account may cause the account to vary from your initial asset allocation and investment objectives.

For the Signature Portfolio program, any securities, positions, or holdings identified by PAS as being ineligible must be sold or moved to a brokerage account. Any securities held in your account that are classified as Unsupervised Assets are not managed by PAS or your IAR and your IAR will not consider Unsupervised Assets when providing investment advice to your Signature Portfolio program account. Unsupervised Assets are not included in the periodic performance reports for your Signature Portfolio program account.

Your account can be managed in a tax-sensitive manner; however, neither PAS nor your IAR may provide tax advice or tax management services. You are responsible for any taxable events in all instances. You should always consult with your tax advisor for specific tax advice.

The Signature Portfolio program is designed to comply with Rule 3a-4 under the Investment Company Act of 1940. Each account is managed based on your financial situation and stated investment objectives, in accordance with reasonable investment restrictions imposed by you on the management of the assets in the account. Although we will accept reasonable restrictions as described above, we will not have any obligation to manage your account in accordance with any investment guidelines, policy statements or other documents unless we specifically agree to do so, in writing. In addition, your IAR shall conduct an annual review of the account(s) with you. Your IAR shall implement any changes you request to your investment objectives because of changes in personal or financial circumstances. Therefore, we ask that you keep your IAR fully informed of any changes in your personal and financial information for us to manage your account(s) appropriately.

PAS provides you with a range of investment advisory services including:

- Assistance in defining the parameters that will form the basis for the management of your account, including your financial and risk profile information and investment objectives;
- Recommendation and implementation of an investment strategy;
- Management of the account;
- Review of your account(s) to ensure adherence to the investment objectives;
- Paper and/or electronic reporting of your account performance on a quarterly basis;
- Provision of custody, trade execution, and confirmation and statement generation, through the custodian; and
- Year-end tax information.

Program Fees

Fees for the Signature Portfolio program are negotiable by mutual agreement between you and PAS. Subject to negotiation and upon approval of PAS, the maximum annual Total Client Fee is 2.05%. Fees do not include underlying expense ratios of any mutual funds and/or ETFs selected by your IAR. These expense ratios may be found in the Model Portfolio Fact Sheet contained within the Proposal.

The Total Client Fee is based on the average daily balance of assets in a client's account during the previous calendar quarter (or if the account is opened mid-quarter on a pro rata-basis) and is payable in advance for the following quarter. You will pay one total fee for the services provided in the Signature Portfolio program. The services include the brokerage and advisory services provided by PAS and your IAR, the technology related services provided by Envestnet, the advisory related services provided by Envestnet the brokerage services involved in purchasing and selling the securities in your account, and the custodial and clearing services provided by Pershing. Your fee is separated into different components, an Adviser Fee for the advisory services provided by your IAR which ranges from 0.50% to 1.75% of assets under management and a Platform Fee for the services provided by Envestnet and PAS which varies depending on assets under management. The Total Client Fee is shown in your Statement of Investment Selection. The fee is calculated at the end of each quarter and is debited from the account between the 5th and 7th business day of the following quarter.

If you choose a standard fee schedule rather than a negotiated fee, and your assets exceed a fee breakpoint or fall below a fee breakpoint, your Total Client Fee will be adjusted to the appropriate fee schedule in the subsequent quarter. **IARs have an incentive to negotiate their Adviser Fee to a higher level when the platform portion of the fee decreases so your Total Client Fee remains level rather than decreasing at certain breakpoints.**

If cash or cash-equivalent funds in your account are not sufficient to pay the fee or any of the other fees charged in connection with your account, investments in your account may be liquidated in order to pay the outstanding fees. If your account is managed for only a portion of the quarter, the fee will be prorated accordingly.

The Total Client Fee does not include costs or charges associated with liquidation of a client's account and related charges, including but not limited to, express postage and handling charges, returned check charges, wire or transfer fees, transfer taxes or exchange fees, fees for paper statements and paper confirmations or other fees mandated by law, or non-brokerage related fees such as IRA trustee or custodian fees and tax qualified retirement plan account fees. In addition, Individual Retirement Accounts ("IRAs") will be assessed a \$125 termination fee upon account termination. These related charges are collected by Pershing; however, PAS marks up the noted charges by as much as 150% and retains the markup. For example, to process a domestic overnight check, Pershing charges PAS \$12, you will be charged \$15 (Pershing collects \$12, PAS collects \$3). The markup on these charges helps defray our costs associated with maintaining and servicing client accounts. **The additional compensation due to the markup presents a conflict of interest because PAS receives a financial benefit when it provides services in connection with maintaining and servicing your account. However, because your IAR does not share in these other account fees, your IAR does not have a financial incentive to recommend certain transactions or recommend that PAS provide such additional services.** A full listing of charges is listed in the Client Fee Schedule which can be found in your account opening documents, or you may obtain a current version of the Client Fee Schedule by calling PAS at (888)-600- 4667.

Annual Platform Fee

The annual Platform Fee is a component of the Total Client Fee as described in your Statement of Investment Selection. The annual Platform Fee ranges in the aggregate from .05% to .30% of assets under management with a minimum annual fee of \$90.00.

Should your account's balance during a quarter be below the point at which at least \$22.50 in Platform Fees, on average, are generated, your client fee shall be increased incrementally to satisfy the minimum. Using the example from above, if an account with a balance of \$50,000 during a quarter generated a Platform Fee of \$24.00, the \$22.50 minimum quarterly fee would have been satisfied and no additional expense would be incurred. However, if an account with a balance of \$45,000 during a quarter generated a Platform Fee of \$22.20, the \$22.50 minimum quarterly fee would not have been satisfied, resulting in the incremental increase of your client fee to make up for the additional \$0.30.

On average, account balances greater than \$45,000 will not see any impact from this minimum fee. For accounts with balances less than this amount, the Platform Fee portion of your Total Client Fee shall be increased incrementally to satisfy the minimum quarterly Platform Fee. This may cause your Total Client Fee percentage to be greater than the percentage indicated on the SIS, may fluctuate from quarter-to-quarter, and is dependent on the value of your account's assets during the prior quarter. Fluctuations in the account value during some quarters may cause the annual Platform Fee to be higher or lower than if the Platform Fee were calculated annually on the average account value.

A full listing of charges is listed in the Client Fee Schedule, which can be found in your account opening documents, or you may obtain a current version of the Client Fee Schedule by calling PAS at (888)-600-4667. Upon termination of your account, you will receive a pro-rata refund representing the period from termination date to the end of the quarter. No refunds are made in the case of a partial withdrawal from the account.

Householding for Annual Platform Fee

PAS shall allow householding for multiple PAS Proprietary Program accounts among family members that share the same mailing address and/or social security number and will consider the total assets held across the full relationship versus each account individually when determining the minimum annual platform fee applicable to each individual account. PAS may consider other accounts to be in your household if the account holder is in the same family and there is a dependent or immediate family relationship. For family relationships that do not share an address or social security number, you are responsible for identifying these accounts and working with your PAS IAR to include them in the correct household for billing purposes.

	Advisory Account Balance	Current Annual Platform Fee ^[1]	Future Annual Platform Fee (As of Oct. 1, 2021)	Adjustment to Annual Platform Fee to Reach \$90 Minimum
Family Relationship	2 separate accounts, \$25,000 each (Total = \$50,000)	\$55 each (Total = \$110)	\$55 each (Total = \$110)	None
Accounts or Family Relationships with less than \$45,000 in aggregate assets	\$35,000	\$77	\$90	+\$13 to meet the minimum

^[1] Assumes Strategist Select account(s); your individual account platform fee may differ from this example; please contact your financial advisor if you would like more information

For Individual Retirement Accounts ("IRAs") being added to a household it is the client's responsibility to consider the balances and activities of that account in a household and determine if it's appropriate to household such account. A client should contact their legal or tax advisor to understand any possible unanticipated tax consequences of householding such accounts. If a client determines that they wish to exclude an IRA account from a billing group, the client is required to contact Park Avenue Securities or their financial advisor to request that the account not be included in the household.

Mutual Funds, Close Ends Funds and ETFs in Proprietary Advisory Programs

In addition to the Total Client Fee, you pay the fees and expenses of the mutual funds, closed-end funds, and ETFs (mutual funds, closed-end funds, and ETFs collectively, "Fund(s)") in which your account is invested. Fund fees and expenses are charged directly to the pool of assets the Fund invests in and are reflected in each Fund's net asset value. These fees and expenses are an additional cost to you and are not included in the fee amount in your account statements. Each Fund expense ratio (the total amount of fees and expenses charged by the Fund) is stated in its prospectus. The expense ratio generally reflects the costs incurred by shareholders during the Fund's most recent fiscal reporting period. Current and future expenses may differ from those stated in the prospectus.

You do not pay any sales charges for purchases of Funds in the programs described in this Brochure. However, some Funds may charge, and not waive, a redemption fee on certain transaction activity in accordance with their prospectuses. Please refer to the applicable prospectus for more information. If you have authorized prospectus redirection to PAS in a discretionary Proprietary Program, you may contact your IAR or PAS to review or obtain a copy of the prospectus for Funds used within the PAS Proprietary Programs.

You should be aware that, in addition to the Total Client Fee paid by you for advisory services under a PAS Proprietary Program, each investment company (i.e., mutual fund) in the program also has its own separate investment management fees and other expenses. These mutual funds may include assets managed by Park Avenue Institutional Advisers LLC ("PAIA"), an affiliate of PAS, as a sub-adviser to certain mutual funds offered by Victory Capital. Further, certain mutual funds with a front-end sales charge may be purchased in a client's account at net asset value ("NAV") without a sales charge to a client ("NAV Funds"). Certain mutual funds available through the PAS Proprietary Programs make payments to broker-dealers, including PAS, with respect to sales of mutual fund shares pursuant to Rule 12b-1 under the Investment Company Act of 1940 ("Rule 12b-1 Service/Distribution Fees") or otherwise as administrative service fees. These fees are described in the prospectus for the respective mutual fund. Such payments are made from mutual fund assets and have the effect of reducing mutual fund performance. PAS does not negotiate these payments, which are made solely at the discretion of the mutual fund. PAS credits any Rule 12b-1 Service/Distribution Fees it receives to client accounts (except for certain money market mutual funds and FDIC sweep vehicles).

PAS shall not be responsible for any misstatement or omission or for any loss attributable to such misstatement or omission contained in any Fund prospectus, fact sheet or any other disclosure document provided to us for distribution to you. **PAS has the following conflicts of interest as it relates to Funds in Proprietary Advisory Programs.**

Mutual Fund Share Class Selection

The following is applicable to PAS Proprietary Programs, exclusive of VestWise™ and mutual fund portfolios managed by a Strategist or Investment Manager.

When negotiating and discussing your Total Client Fee, you should understand that mutual fund companies offer a variety of share classes with different expense levels. These expense levels, known as expense ratios, are fees and expenses charged by the mutual fund company and that investors will pay to purchase, hold, and sell shares of a mutual fund. You should not assume that you will always be invested in the share class with the lowest expense ratio for a mutual fund due to the following factors:

- investor eligibility requirements prescribed by a mutual fund company;
- PAS' mutual fund share class selection processes.

An investor who holds a more expensive share class of a mutual fund will pay higher fees over time and earn lower investment returns than an investor who holds a less expensive share class of the same mutual fund. When evaluating the reasonability of fees, you should consider not just the fees that you pay for investment advisory services through PAS, but also the additional fees and expenses charged by the mutual fund companies in your account.

For detailed descriptions of the components of a fund's expense ratio by share class, please refer to the mutual fund prospectus. In addition, an overview of mutual funds share classes is available within the PAS Mutual Fund Disclosure document located at www.parkavenuesecurities.com/legal/mutual-disclosure.

As a matter of practice, PAS will not invest clients into share classes containing sales charges and distribution fees such as 12b-1 fees.

After determining the share classes that the Programs are eligible to purchase, pursuant to each fund's prospectus, we will further evaluate each of these share classes and aim to select the lowest cost available share class for which the majority of the programs' clients are eligible to purchase. This results in PAS excluding certain share classes with the lowest expense ratios if the majority of clients are not eligible to purchase, such as certain Retirement share classes.

Moreover, while we avoid using share classes that charge a Distribution Fee, such as a 12b-1 fee, as part of our Programs, if a Distribution Fee bearing share class is transferred into a client account, the fees are credited to client accounts monthly, as applicable, until the share class is converted pursuant to PAS' share class conversion process. Please read the section below for additional details related to share class conversions.

In some instances, among the various share classes issued by a mutual fund company, a fund company may offer share classes that include a fee referred to as a Sub-Transfer Agent Fee ("Sub-TA Fee") and share classes that do not contain this fee. Sub-TA Fees are paid by the mutual fund company to a third-party provider to subsidize certain services otherwise done by the mutual fund company, such as processing daily transactions, maintenance of account balances, mailing of prospectuses, etc. The Sub-TA Fee increases the total expense ratio of a fund. The amount of a Sub-TA Fee may differ by mutual fund company. Details related to the cost of a Sub-TA Fee are described within fund prospectuses.

As matter of practice, in these instances, PAS will select the share class containing the Sub-TA Fee for use within the Programs. This means that PAS may not select the lowest cost share class for which the client is eligible even if there is a less costly share class that does not charge Sub-TA Fees.

The Sub-TA Fee compensates Pershing, LLC (PAS' custodian) for sub-accounting, recordkeeping, and related services at the individual account level. Pershing, LLC passes along a surcharge to PAS for any mutual fund that is part of a PAS advisory Program which does not contain a Sub-TA Fee. PAS' practice of selecting a share class that contains a Sub-TA Fee when a share class of the same fund without a Sub-TA Fee is available, causes a conflict of interest as PAS has a financial interest in selecting the Sub-TA bearing share class to avoid the Pershing, LLC surcharge.

In the Park Avenue Portfolio Select, Park Avenue UMA Select and Park Avenue Signature Portfolio programs, your IAR can make mutual fund recommendations as part of your overall asset allocation. The mutual funds made available for recommendation and selection by your IAR in these programs will only be those with which PAS has a selling agreement and those that have been deemed appropriate for these programs by PAS.

Share Class Conversions. At least annually, PAS will review the mutual fund share classes held within the Park Avenue Portfolio Select and Park Avenue Signature Portfolio programs. Mutual funds recommended by IARs in the UMA Select program will also be reviewed. If a lower cost share class is found to be available in these programs, pursuant to the funds' eligibility requirements and PAS' share class selection processes, PAS will process a conversion to a lower cost share class. Therefore, you may hold a higher cost share class of a mutual fund in these circumstances for up to twelve months before PAS converts your investment to a lower cost share class. Until the conversion is implemented, we will continue to retain shares of the less favorable class for your account. PAS will only convert share classes to a lower cost share class. If you are already invested in a share class that is lower in cost than what is available in these programs, as described above, you will retain your investment and will not be converted to a higher cost share class.

Park Avenue SMA Select and UMA Select, Park Avenue Strategist Select and Strategist Select Plus, and Quantitative Innovations and Foundations Investment Manager Mutual Fund Share Class Selection

PAS IARs may also recommend the use of Strategists or Investment Managers within the above referenced Programs who may use mutual funds as part of an asset allocation for your account. Each Strategist or Investment Manager has their own policy regarding mutual fund share class selection and they are responsible for the mutual fund share classes chosen. PAS cannot require an Investment Manager or Strategist to use the lowest cost share class available. PAS also reviews a Strategist/Investment Manager's mutual fund share class selection as part of PAS' ongoing due diligence process to determine the continued use of such Strategist/Investment Manager. Please refer to the applicable Strategist or Investment Manager's Form ADV Part 2A or Wrap Fee Program disclosure included in your account opening documents or at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov for information regarding their mutual fund share class selection.

Cash Management Sweep Program

A Cash Management Sweep Program ("Sweep Program") is a service PAS makes available to clients which allows clients to automatically transfer free credit balances to either a money market fund product (the "Money Market Sweep") or an account at a bank whose deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("Bank Sweep"). PAS Proprietary Program Accounts ("Accounts") are eligible to participate in the Sweep Program. The PAS Sweep Program is comprised of a Bank Sweep product, which all clients shall be defaulted to at account opening, as well as specific money market funds which serve as overflow funds for accounts whose Bank Sweep product balance exceeds certain Federal Deposit Insurance ("FDIC") limits.

At the time you open your Account, you shall be defaulted to one of two Bank Sweeps. All Accounts, except for IRA and Retirement Plan Accounts, will be defaulted to the Dreyfus Insured Deposits Program (DIDV). The default DIDV Bank Sweep product is an FDIC insured multi-bank deposit sweep program. Additionally, balances in DIDV within the same account which are in excess of the \$2.5 million FDIC insured limit will be automatically redirected to the Dreyfus Government Money Fund (DGUXX). IRA and Retirement Plan Accounts will default to DIDM—a design of the Dreyfus Insured Deposit Program specifically for IRA/Retirement Accounts. Any balances within the same IRA/Retirement Plan Account over the \$2.5 million in FDIC coverage will be diverted to the Dreyfus Government Money Fund (DGVXX).

PAS has a conflict of interest by offering the DIDV and DGUXX Sweep Programs. PAS receives an economic benefit when cash balances are swept into these Sweep Programs, rather than being reinvested in other investment funds or securities. For the DIDV Bank Sweep, PAS receives a share in the earned income based on the amount of assets placed within the Bank Sweep. PAS also receives a distribution from the DGUXX Money Market Sweeps used for overflow balances pursuant to the Fully Disclosed Clearing Agreement with its clearing firm, Pershing, LLC. The receipt of the earned income from the DIDV Bank Sweep and distribution from DGUXX deposits is used to reduce the cost of custodial services provided by Pershing. This conflict gives us an incentive to recommend a Sweep Program option based on the compensation we receive instead of your needs. As a result, if you are invested in a Sweep Program option that pays PAS a fee, the cost to you will be more than if you are invested in a Sweep Program that does not pay PAS a fee or if you opt out of the Sweep Program altogether. You may choose to opt out of the Sweep program by contacting your IAR.

For additional information regarding payments received by PAS regarding the DIDV Bank Sweep and Money Market alternative option, please review Item 9, Additional Information, specifically *Dreyfus Insured Deposits Program*.

For more information on the Bank Sweep and Money Market overflow options as well as current yields and available bank lists please go to the following pages: <https://www.parkavenuesecurities.com/cash-management> and <http://www.pershing.com/rates>. Please note that PAS does not offer all of the sweep options listed on the Pershing website.

Assets held in any of the Sweep Programs will be included in the calculation of the client's Total Client Fee, (i.e., they are considered "billable assets"). Your Account may require a certain amount of cash to remain in the Sweep Program to cover for certain costs associated with your Account. Different Sweep Program vehicles may have different rates of return, may pay PAS a distribution fee, have different costs, and have different terms and conditions, such as FDIC insurance or SIPC protection, depending on the sweep vehicle. The sweep vehicle is reflected on your account opening documents and on your statements. The selection of a more expensive share class of a Money Market Fund will negatively impact your overall investment returns.

Sweep Program vehicles are not intended for use as a long-term investment option and are best used for short periods of time. You may be able to earn a higher yield through a different investment, and you should consult with your IAR about the available sweep options.

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insured bank deposits are not protected by Securities Investor Protection Corporation. Although a money market mutual fund seeks to preserve the value of your investment at \$1 per share, it may be possible to lose money by investing in a money market mutual fund. Shares of a money market mutual fund or the balance of a bank deposit product held in your account may be liquidated upon request with the proceeds credited to your account. Please see the money market fund's prospectus or the bank deposit product's disclosure document or contact your financial professional for additional information. Pursuant to SEC Rule 10b-10b(1) confirmations are not sent for purchases into money market mutual funds processed on the Sweep Program. Over any given period, the interest rates on cash balances in the Bank Sweep product may be lower than the rate of return on money market vehicles which are not FDIC insured or on bank account deposits offered outside the Sweep Program.

If any sweep vehicles designated within the Sweep Program becomes unavailable at any time for any reason, PAS will select an alternative in its discretion provided PAS gives you 30 days advance written notice of such change and you do not object. In this event, the free credit balances in your Account will be placed into the alternative Sweep Program option.

As noted earlier, all accounts will be automatically invested in a Bank Sweep vehicle. However, PAS realizes an economic benefit from the DIDV Bank Sweep by sharing in the earned income based on the amount of assets placed within the Bank Sweep. For Accounts which hold a sweep vehicle charging a distribution fee retained by PAS, PAS does not share the distribution fee with your IAR. Therefore, your IAR does not have a financial incentive to recommend a Sweep Program option based on whether it pays a distribution fee or not.

For additional information on money market funds and FDIC-Insured Deposit Sweeps, including applicable distribution fees, please see the fund prospectuses which are available on the following pages: <https://www.parkavenuesecurities.com/cash-management> and <http://www.pershing.com/rates>.

Lending Services

Non-Purpose Loan Program

You may apply for a non-purpose loan from Pershing LLC through the PAS Non-Purpose Loan Program using an eligible securities account as collateral. These eligible securities accounts may include one or more of your PAS Proprietary Program accounts. In order for Signature Portfolio accounts to be eligible to serve as collateral for a non-purpose loan, the account may not serve as collateral for any margin lending or reinvestment into any securities or insurance products. You will be required to open a brokerage account to support the loan and will receive a separate statement for this account.

If you participate in the Non-Purpose Loan Program, you will pay interest to Pershing LLC and PAS on the loan value in addition to any Signature Portfolio Total Client Fee charged in the account being used as collateral. PAS IARs do not receive any portion of the interest paid by clients for non-purpose loans.

Securities Based Line of Credit ("SBLOC") through Tri-State Capital Bank ("Tri-State")

You may apply for a Securities Based Line of Credit ("SBLOC") from Tri-State using an eligible securities account as collateral. These eligible securities accounts may include one or more of your PAS Proprietary Program accounts. In order for PAS Proprietary Program accounts to be eligible to serve as collateral for a non-purpose loan, the account may not serve as collateral for any margin lending or reinvestment into any securities or insurance products.

If you participate in SBLOC, you will pay interest to Tri-State and PAS on the loan value in addition to any Program advisory fees charged in the PAS Proprietary Program account being used as collateral. PAS IARs do not receive any portion of the interest paid by clients for non-purpose loans.

Investment Credit Line

High net worth investors may apply for the BNY Mellon, N.A. Investment Credit Line program (ICL), a flexible line of credit that provides liquidity for personal or business needs. The ICL is secured by qualifying liquid assets held in your investment account(s) custodied at Pershing, LLC. Many forms of collateral are accepted, such as bonds, domestic equities, mutual funds, and government securities. The minimum credit line size is \$1,000,000 requiring assets valued at least \$1,500,000 in Pershing accounts. Interest is paid only on the funds borrowed. For additional information about this program speak with your IAR.

Mortgage Program

High net worth clients may apply for mortgage programs provided by BNY Mellon, N.A. The minimum loan amount is \$500,000. Qualified borrowers may borrow up to 100% of the home's value by pledging qualifying assets held in accounts at Pershing, LLC in lieu of a cash down payment. Financing may be used for the purchase of single- family, primary and vacation homes, condos, and co-ops but not investment properties. For additional information about this program speak with your IAR.

Important Considerations relating to Lending Services

In certain circumstances, your IAR may recommend, and PAS may approve Lending Services in your advisory account. Your IAR will benefit from recommending Lending Services because you do not have to liquidate assets in your account to pay for items with cash, which would diminish the assets held in the account and the potential fees and commissions that could be earned by your IAR from holding or engaging in future transactions with those assets. For example, with a fee-based account, by recommending a Non-Purpose loan to fund some purchase or financial need rather than liquidate securities, PAS and your IAR continue to earn fees on the full account value. PAS will also receive a portion of the loan interest when you participate in the Pershing Non-Purpose Loan and / or the Tri- State SBLOC Programs. Furthermore, there are conflicts of interest associated with the various lending programs as PAS does not earn interest on the Investment Credit Line, therefore creating an incentive to recommend the Pershing and/or Tri-State lending programs in which PAS does share in the interest payments with the lender but which may have higher interest rates than the Investment Credit Line program. You may also seek lending services using your advisory account as collateral through third-party banks which do not have a relationship with PAS and which may offer more competitive interest rates.

You must meet certain eligibility requirements and complete loan documentation prior to applying for Lending Services. Specifically, you will be required to execute loan documents with Pershing and/or BNY Mellon depending on the Lending Services being sought.

Funds borrowed and proceeds from any recommended Lending Service may not be used to purchase securities or fund brokerage accounts.

The decision to use Signature Portfolio assets as collateral rests with you and should only be made if you understand:

- The risks of borrowing and the impact of the use of borrowed funds on advisory accounts;
- how the use of loans may affect your ability to achieve investment objectives;
- the risk that you may lose more than your original investment; and
- the possibility that you may not benefit from collateralizing your account for a non-purpose loan in a Signature Portfolio account if the performance of your account does not exceed the interest expense being charged on the loan plus the additional advisory fees incurred by your account because of the deposit of the loan proceeds.

Due to the fact your PAS Proprietary Program account will be pledged to support any loans extended under the lending services program; you will not be permitted to withdraw any of the assets from the account unless there is enough collateral otherwise supporting the loan (as determined by PAS, Tri-State, or Pershing in their sole discretion).

If the market value of the collateralized account depreciates, you may be required to deposit additional funds. Failure to promptly meet a request for additional collateral or repayment or other circumstances (e.g., a rapidly declining market) could cause us, in our discretion, to liquidate some or all of the collateral account(s) to meet the loan requirements. Depending on market circumstances, the prices obtained for the securities may be less than favorable. Any required liquidations may disrupt your long-term investment strategies and may result in adverse tax consequences. PAS does not provide legal or tax advice; you should consult your legal and tax advisors regarding the legal and tax implications of borrowing and using securities as collateral for a loan. You are personally responsible for repaying the loan in full, even if the value of the collateral is insufficient.

Neither PAS nor its IARs will act as investment adviser to you with respect to the liquidation of securities held in a Signature Portfolio account to meet a loan demand. Those liquidations will be executed in PAS' capacity as broker-dealer and creditor and may, as permitted by law, result in executions on a principal basis in your account. In addition, as a creditor PAS may have interests that are averse to your interests. Additional limitations and availability may vary by state.

Defaults – Non-purpose loans, SBLOC, investment credit lines and the 100% financing mortgage option are full recourse, demand loans and clients with collateralized loan accounts may need to deposit additional cash or collateral or repay part or all of the loan if the value of the portfolio declines below the required loan-to-value ratio. Repayment may be demanded at any time.

There are substantial risks associated with the use of securities as collateral for a loan. For further information, clients should carefully read the application and disclosure information provided for the program selected.

Margin Loans

A margin loan is created when you borrow funds from your account using your security investments as collateral to purchase additional securities or withdraw funds.

Not all securities are eligible to be used for collateral (considered "marginable") and not all customers are eligible for a margin loan.

When a margin loan is created, accounts are charged interest on the loan amount in addition to other fees in your account. The interest is charged by PAS' clearing firm Pershing LLC with rates based upon the Federal Funds Target Rate, plus an additional percentage charge depending on the size of the loan. The additional percentage charge above the Federal Funds Target Rate may be as high as 8%. PAS will retain a portion of the additional percentage rate charged above the Federal Funds Target Rate.

Margin loans can increase potential losses. As previously stated, marginable investments in a portfolio provide the collateral for a margin loan. While the value of that collateral fluctuates according to the market, the amount borrowed stays the same or will increase due to interest charged. If the value of the margined securities decline

to the point where they no longer meet the minimum equity requirements for the margin loan, there will be a margin call. When this happens, PAS or Pershing LLC will request that more cash or marginable securities be deposited into the account to meet the minimum equity requirement and satisfy the margin call. Failure to meet a request for additional cash or securities deposit could cause PAS or Pershing, at their discretion, to liquidate some or all of the securities in your account to satisfy the margin call.

Various risks are associated with margin loans. Clients should carefully review disclosures regarding risks, fees, and other considerations appearing in margin account agreements prior to establishing a margin loan.

Important Considerations Relating to Margin Loans

PAS will earn revenue on margin loan interest. This revenue, which increases based on the amount of the margin loan held in your account, represents a conflict of interest as PAS has a financial incentive to recommend or maintain a margin loan. This compensation is retained by PAS and is not shared with your IAR however, your IAR has a conflict when recommending a margin loan as it will maintain or increase the assets under management within the account which is the basis of the overall advisory fee paid to your advisor. This conflict occurs because your advisory fee is based on the total market value of the securities and cash balances in your account. When initially creating a margin loan, the total market value of your account will either increase if additional securities are purchased to create the loan or, be retained if a withdrawal is taken to create the loan.

Alternative Investments and Institutional Capital Network, Inc.

PAS has contracted with Institutional Capital Network, Inc. ("iCapital") to utilize iCapital's alternative investment technology platform.

iCapital and its affiliates receive asset based and other fees for providing advisory and other services to the alternative investments that they issue and/or manage, including alternative investments made available through its platform. iCapital therefore, will have an incentive to include one or more affiliated alternative investments through the platform.

The alternative investments offered by PAS issue multiple share classes to investors. The share classes offered in PAS advisory programs will contain no up-front sales charges or ongoing distribution and/or servicing fees payable to PAS.

Customers that agree to invest in an alternative investment will be subject to the eligibility requirements of the issuer; details of such eligibility requirements may be found in the product prospectus or offering documents. The Alternative investments offered in PAS advisory programs require investors to qualify as a Qualified Purchaser or an Accredited Investor. Your IAR will review and verify your qualification status prior to any purchase of an alternative investment in your account.

Certain PAS IARs are granted access to the iCapital platform whose alternative investments may be purchased in the PAS Signature Portfolio and Portfolio Select programs. Only PAS approved alternative investments may be purchased in the program which include Private Equity, Private Credit, Real Estate, and Hedge funds.

PAS makes available alternative investment funds issued by HPS Investment Partners, LLC ("HPS"). PAS' parent company, The Guardian Life Insurance Company of America ("GLIC"), owns a minority stake in HPS. This minority ownership creates a conflict as customer investments into HPS funds positively impacts GLIC's investment in HPS. Neither PAS nor GLIC will share profits from GLIC's HPS investment with your IAR therefore, your IAR does not have a financial incentive to recommend an HPS product.

Common Risks Associated with Alternative Investments

Alternative investments, which are generally defined as anything other than traditional stock or bonds and not traded on an exchange or a public market, often referred to as private markets, involve a higher degree of risk

and complexity than traditional investments. As such, alternative investments are not suitable for all investors. A prospectus or offering document that discloses all risks, fees and expenses, and risk factors associated with a particular alternative investment may be obtained from your IAR and must be read carefully before investing.

Investments in alternative investment strategies can expose you to certain specific risks. The following is a non-exhaustive list of the risks and considerations associated with alternative investments:

- **Transparency:** Alternative investments may not offer the same level of transparency as traditional investments which are required to provide frequent and full disclosure;
- **Liquidity:** Alternative Investment are highly illiquid and are difficult to sell or be transferred. You may not be able to redeem your investment for an extended period;
- **Fees:** Alternative investment fees are generally higher than those associated with traditional investments;
- **Valuation:** Alternative Investment are highly illiquid and are difficult to sell or be transferred. If your IAR purchases an Alternative Investment for your account, it will be included for purposes of calculating PAS' advisory fee. PAS relies on the issuer and Pershing to provide a good faith, fair market value. The timing and process for fair market valuation of Alternative Investments is not as reliable as valuations of publicly traded securities. Depending on the size of the fee and the market value of the Alternative Investment over the life of the investment, PAS and your IAR could earn more revenue than if the same investment was held in a brokerage account or directly with the issuer. Therefore, to earn these ongoing advisory fees, PAS and your IAR have an incentive to recommend that you purchase interests through your advisory account instead of in a brokerage account.
- **Investment strategies which may be employed by Alternative Investments:**
 - **Concentration:** Alternative investment strategies may be highly concentrated in a few funds or holdings.
 - **Leverage:** The use of borrowing (leverage) exposes an investor to additional levels of risk including greater losses from investments than would otherwise have been the case without borrowing; margin calls or changes in margin requirements may force premature liquidations of investments; and losses on investments where the investment fails to earn a return that equals or exceeds the cost of the leverage.
 - **Lack of diversification:** The portfolio may not generally be as diversified as other investment vehicles. Accordingly, investments may be subject to more rapid change in value than would be the case if the portfolio were required to maintain a wide diversification among types of securities, geographical areas, issuers and industries. Accordingly, a loss in a single position could have a materially adverse impact on a portfolio.
 - **Event-driven trading:** Event-driven trading involves the risk that the event identified may not occur as anticipated or may not have the anticipated effect, which may result in a negative impact upon the market price of securities held in the portfolio.

Tax Harvesting

Subject to meeting minimum balance requirements, you may direct PAS to employ a tax harvesting strategy in taxable accounts. Once the tax harvesting threshold is met, PAS will sell securities in your account at a gain or loss to offset potential capital gains, although the type and amount of capital gains will not be monitored by PAS for this purpose. By authorizing tax harvesting, PAS will sell one or more securities in the account and will hold proceeds in cash to avoid the 30-day wash rule. Once 30 days have passed, the funds will be reinvested in the model. Within the Signature Portfolio program, PAS may select another ETF not substantially comparable to the security harvested to replace the securities that have been purchased or sold in your account.

You should consult with your professional tax advisors or review the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") website at www.irs.gov regarding the consequences of tax harvesting in light of your particular circumstances and its impact on your tax return. If your IAR recommends a tax harvesting strategy for your account, that advice is not intended as tax advice. Neither PAS nor your IAR represent that any particular tax results will be obtained.

You are responsible for monitoring any accounts in your household, or accounts for which you maintain control (at PAS or with another firm) to ensure that transactions in the same security or a substantially similar security do not create a "wash sale." A wash sale is the sale at a loss and repurchase of the same security, or substantially similar security, within 30 days. If a wash-sale transaction occurs, the IRS may disallow or defer the loss for current tax reporting purposes. More specifically, the wash-sale period for any sale at a loss consists of 61 days: the day of the sale, the 30 days before the sale, and the 30 days after the sale, (these are calendar days, not

trading days). The wash-sale rule postpones losses on a sale if replacement shares are bought around the same time. The effectiveness of the tax harvesting strategy to reduce your tax liability will depend on your entire tax and investment profile, investments (e.g., taxable, or non-taxable) or holding period (e.g., short-term, or long-term).

5. Account Requirements and Types of Clients

The Signature Portfolio program has a minimum initial investment requirement of \$10,000. All accounts will maintain a cash balance as prescribed by the account's asset allocation.

PAS provides investment advisory services to individuals, high net worth individuals, pension and profit-sharing plans, charitable organizations, and corporations.

6. Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

PAS does not select, review, or recommend outside portfolio managers for its Signature Portfolio program. Your PAS IAR is the sole portfolio manager available with respect to your account and you select the PAS IAR to manage the account. This may create a conflict of interest in that other investment advisory firms that use outside portfolio managers may charge the same or lower fees than our firm for similar services.

PAS generally requires that its IARs involved in discretionary asset management meet certain criteria established by PAS to be permitted into the program and go through a review and approval process. Each PAS IAR is also generally required to possess Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) Series 7, 63 and 65 or 66 licenses.

PAS does not calculate the performance record of the IARs, however, PAS may at its discretion calculate and review such performance or use the services of a third-party vendor to calculate and review such performance. PAS does calculate performance for each account which is compared to certain selected benchmarks. Please see the Review of Accounts section for additional detail.

Each PAS IAR develops a unique strategy based on his or her knowledge, experience and understanding of your needs. As such, recommendations by the IAR for individual investment portfolios will differ. This individualized approach allows you and your IAR to work together to achieve your investment goals. PAS extends maximum latitude to you and your IAR, within this individualized approach, as to the method in which your account will be managed. You may impose restrictions in investing in certain securities or types of securities in accordance with your values or beliefs. You may call at any time during normal business hours to speak directly with your IAR about your account, financial situation, or investment needs.

Performance Based Fees and Side by Side Management

PAS does not charge any performance-based fees (fees based on a share of capital gains or capital appreciation of the assets of a client).

Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

Depending on a client's particular situation, need and expectations, there are various methods of analysis and investment strategies that your IAR may use when managing assets.

PAS IARs generally use fundamental and technical analysis when analyzing securities. Fundamental analysis involves assessing a company's or security's value based on factors such as sales, assets, markets, management, products, services, earnings, and financial structure. Technical analysis involves studying trends and movements in a security's price, trading volume, and other market-related factors in an attempt to discern patterns. Sources of information for analysis include research material acquired from outside vendors, financial newspapers and magazines, annual reports, prospectuses, filings with the SEC and company press releases.

Each IAR manages, on PAS' behalf, client assets in the Signature Portfolio account, by employing his or her own investment strategy and methods of analysis, which may or may not include one or a combination of the following techniques: review of third-party research reports, use of model investment portfolios, use of fundamental and technical analysis to review securities, etc. PAS IARs are available to answer any questions that a client may have with respect to how a client's account is managed.

Regarding investment advisory services, PAS subscribes to various market and investment publications and services directly or indirectly through Pershing. PAS IARs also analyze the prospectuses and offering memoranda of mutual funds, ETFs, and other securities where such documentation is available in developing and evaluating investment strategies. National conventions, professional meetings and membership in industry organizations also serve to provide PAS and its IARs with continuing access to the practical experiences of others and current developments.

Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. Clients may experience loss in the value of their account due to market fluctuations. There is no guarantee that a client's investment objectives will be achieved by participating in any of the programs described in this Brochure. Prior to investing, clients should carefully read a copy of the current prospectus for each security, where a prospectus is available, or other offering documents associated with the particular investment. The prospectus or offering documents contains information regarding the fees, expenses, investment objectives, investment techniques, and risks of each particular investment. The investment returns on a client account will vary and there is no guarantee of positive

results or protection against loss. No warranties or representations are made by PAS or its IARs concerning the benefits of participating in the programs described in this Brochure.

PAS and IARs do not provide legal or tax advice. Clients with tax or legal questions should seek a qualified independent expert.

Depending on the types of securities you invest in, you may be subject to the following investment risks including, but not limited to:

Interest-rate Risk: Fluctuations in interest rates may cause investment prices to fluctuate. For example, when interest rates rise, yields on existing bonds become less attractive, causing their market values to decline.

Market Risk: The price of a security, bond or mutual fund may drop in reaction to tangible and intangible events and conditions. This type of risk is caused by external factors independent of a security's particular underlying circumstances. For example, political, economic, and social conditions may trigger market risks.

Credit Risk: also known as default risk, is the possibility that a bond issuer will not pay interest as scheduled or repay the principal at maturity. Credit risk may also be a problem with insurance companies that sell annuity contracts, where your ability to collect the interest and income you expect is dependent on the claims-paying ability of the issuing insurance company.

Sociopolitical Risk: The possibility that instability or unrest in one or more regions of the world will affect investment markets. Terrorist attacks, war and pandemics are examples of events, whether actual or anticipated, that impact investor attitudes toward the market in general and result in system wide fluctuations in stock prices.

Inflation Risk: When any type of inflation is present, a dollar today will not buy as much as a dollar next year, because purchasing power is eroding at the rate of inflation.

Currency Risk: Overseas investments are subject to fluctuations in the value of the dollar against the currency of the investment's originating country. This is also referred to as exchange rate risk.

Reinvestment Risk: This is the risk that future proceeds from investments may have to be reinvested at a potentially lower rate of return (i.e., interest rate). This primarily relates to fixed income securities.

Business Risk: These risks are associated with a particular industry or a particular company within an industry. For

example, oil-drilling companies depend on discoveries of oil and then refining it, a lengthy process, before they can generate a profit. These companies carry a higher risk of profitability than an electric company, which generates its income from a steady stream of customers who buy electricity no matter what the economic climate.

Financial Risk: Excessive borrowing to finance a business' operations increases the risk of loss if the company is unable to meet the terms of its loan obligations. During periods of financial stress, the inability to meet loan obligations may result in bankruptcy and/or a declining market value.

Liquidity Risk: When consistent with a client's investment objectives, guidelines, restrictions and risk tolerances, client portfolios may be invested in illiquid securities, subject to applicable investment standards. Investing in an illiquid (i.e., difficult to trade) security may restrict the ability to dispose of investments in a timely fashion or at an advantageous price, which may limit the ability to take full advantage of market opportunities. Accounts may hold securities which are partnerships. Some partnerships are relatively liquid and may be either exchange listed or traded over the counter. However, most partnership securities are often illiquid and are subject to significantly less regulation than public investments.

Fixed Income Risks: Portfolios that invest in bonds and other fixed income securities are subject to certain risks, including but not limited to, interest rate risk, credit risk, prepayment risk and market risk, which could reduce the yield that an investor receives from his or her portfolio.

Foreign and Emerging Markets Risk: Investments in securities of foreign and emerging markets issuers involve different investment risks than those affecting obligations of U.S. issuers. Public information may be limited with respect to foreign and emerging markets issuers, and they may not be subject to uniform accounting, auditing and financial standards and requirements comparable to those applicable to U.S. companies. Additional risks include future political and economic developments, the possibility that a foreign jurisdiction might impose or charge withholding taxes on income payable with respect to foreign and emerging markets securities, and the possible adoption of foreign governmental restrictions such as exchange controls. In addition, foreign currency exchange rates may affect the value of securities in the portfolio.

High-yield Bond Risk: Investments in high-yielding, non-investment grade bonds involve higher risk than investment grade bonds. Adverse conditions may affect the issuer's ability to make timely interest and principal payments on these securities.

Structured Products Risk: These products often involve a significant amount of risk and should only be offered to clients who have carefully read and considered the product's offering documents, as their structure may be based on derivatives or other types of securities, which may be volatile. Structured products are intended to be "buy and hold" investments and are not liquid instruments.

Interval Fund Risk: Investors investing in interval funds are subject to certain risks, including but not limited to fund shares not being listed on a public exchange, the lack of secondary markets, liquidity being provided only through repurchase offers by the fund on a schedule stated within the product prospectus (i.e. quarterly offers), no guarantee that an investor will be able to sell all the shares that the investor desires to sell during repurchase offer periods. Investors should consider these investments to be of limited liquidity. In addition, investing in interval funds may be speculative and involves a high degree of risk, inclusive of the risks associated with leverage. Investors should carefully read the fund's prospectus prior to investing in an interval fund.

Derivatives Risk: Derivatives are securities whose price is dependent upon or derived from one or more underlying assets. The derivative itself is a contract between two or more parties. Its value is determined by fluctuations in the underlying asset. Derivatives may involve significant risks and are not suitable for everyone. Derivatives trading can be speculative in nature and carry substantial risk of loss, including the loss of principal.

Small/Mid Cap Risk: Stocks of small or mid-sized, emerging companies may have less liquidity than those of larger, established companies and may be subject to greater price volatility and risk than the overall stock market.

Diversification Risk: Investments that are concentrated in one or few industries or sectors may involve more risk than more diversified investments, including the potential for greater volatility.

Security Selection and Asset Allocation Risk: Securities selected from a particular asset class (e.g., stocks, bonds, money market instruments) may experience unusual market volatility or may not perform as expected. An asset allocation program does not guarantee achievement of a client's investment objective nor protect against loss.

ETF Risk: ETFs are subject to the following risks: (i) the market price of an ETF's shares may trade above or below the net asset value; (ii) there may be an inactive trading market for an ETF; (iii) the ETF may employ an investment strategy that utilizes high leverage ratios; (iv) trading of an ETF's shares may be halted, delisted, or suspended on the listing exchange; and (v) the ETF may fail to achieve close correlation with the index that it tracks.

Real Estate Risk: Investment in real estate and real estate related assets is subject to the risk of adverse changes in national, state, or local real estate conditions (resulting from, for example, oversupply of or reduced demand for space and changes in market rental rates); obsolescence of properties; changes in the availability, cost, and terms of mortgage funds; and the impact of tax, environmental and other laws.

Directed Brokerage

Clients in the Signature Portfolio program must establish an account through PAS with Pershing, which clears trades and acts as custodian for clients' assets under the PAS Advisory Programs. Accordingly, all trading activity in connection with the Signature Portfolio program will be processed through clients' accounts with Pershing. Pershing acts in the capacity of a clearing firm and performs centralized custody, bookkeeping and execution functions. Pershing handles the delivery and receipt of securities purchased or sold on behalf of PAS' clients who are part of the Signature Portfolio program, receives and distributes dividends and other distributions, and processes exchange offers, rights offerings, warrants, tender offers and redemptions. Not all investment advisory firms will require their clients to direct brokerage. By directing brokerage, PAS may be unable to achieve most favorable execution of your transactions, and this practice may cost you more money.

Best Execution

Investment advisers are obligated to provide "best execution" of customer orders where the adviser has the responsibility to select broker-dealers to execute client trades. "Best execution" refers to using reasonable diligence to seek to obtain the best price to buy or sell a security under prevailing market conditions. PAS does not select other broker-dealers for processing of client transactions. PAS must transmit all trades to Pershing for execution. PAS' objective in executing client trades is to obtain the most favorable execution and to aggregate and allocate trades fairly and equitably across all its clients. PAS has adopted policies and procedures that are designed so that trading practices do not unfairly or systematically favor one client, group, or strategy over another. PAS regularly receives reports from Pershing which contain information regarding the trade order execution experience of Pershing for all of its customers. PAS undertakes an on-going review of its relationship with Pershing, including a quarterly review of trade order flows.

Client understands that if trades are not executed by Pershing, which occurs if Envestnet or an executing Investment Manager reasonably believes, in good faith and consistent with applicable fiduciary standards, that another broker dealer will provide better execution considering all factors including but not limited to net price, client may be subject to fees and charges that are in addition to the Total Client Fee. These additional costs are reflected in the net purchase or sale price shown on the trade confirmation clients receive for the particular trade but are not disclosed separately in the trade confirmation.

Soft Dollars

Soft dollars are defined as arrangements under which products or services other than the execution of securities transactions are obtained by an adviser from or through a broker-dealer in exchange for the direction of securities trades to the broker-dealer. PAS does not have any soft dollar arrangements.

Order Aggregation

PAS IARs generally manage their client's accounts independently of one another based on each client's specific needs and objectives, and transactions for each client account are often executed independently. Although each account is individually managed, your IAR may buy and sell the same securities for many advisory accounts simultaneously when it is appropriate or beneficial to do so. IARs will often aggregate the purchase or sale of multiple clients' securities together to help facilitate best execution and provide each client with the same execution price. Aggregating multiple client orders together is particularly useful when PAS or your IAR is utilizing model portfolio management strategies (multiple client accounts in the same model).

Your IAR may determine not to aggregate transactions, for example, based on the size of the trades, the number of client accounts, the timing of the trades, and the liquidity of the securities purchased or sold. If IARs do not aggregate orders, some clients purchasing securities around the same time may receive a less favorable price than other clients. This means that this practice of not aggregating may cost clients more money.

If different prices are paid for securities in an aggregated transaction, each client in the transaction will receive the average price paid for the block of securities in the same aggregated transaction. If the client trade is aggregated with other client accounts and is executed at the same price, the client will receive the same price per unit.

PAS may aggregate trades unless it believes that aggregation is not consistent with its duty to seek best execution for clients in the aggregate and consistent with the terms of the client's investment advisory agreement. PAS may exclude from aggregation those client accounts that have relevant restrictions or pending client activity. If trades are not aggregated, clients may pay prices for the transactions that are different from what they may have paid had the trades been aggregated. When aggregating, PAS may, consistent with its policies and procedures and fiduciary duties, include proprietary and/or employee accounts in an aggregated order. If we are not able to completely fill an aggregated transaction, we will allocate the filled portion of the transaction following fair dealing principles, e.g., pro-rata, trade rotation.

Voting Client Securities

As a matter of firm policy and practice, PAS does not have any authority to vote and does not vote proxies on behalf of advisory clients. Clients retain the responsibility for receiving and voting proxies for any, and all securities maintained in client portfolios. PAS may, upon request, provide advice to clients regarding the clients' voting of proxies. However, the final decision of how to vote the proxy rests solely with you.

7. Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers

PAS and your IAR will have access to your (i) account opening documents, which include, among other things, your investment objective, risk tolerance and any client-imposed restrictions on management of assets; (ii) online access to the account; (iii) confirmations; (iv) account statements; and (v) your quarterly performance reports.

8. Client Contact with Portfolio Managers

There are no restrictions placed on clients' ability to contact and consult with their PAS IAR regarding the Signature Portfolio program.

9. Additional Information

Disciplinary Information: The following is a chronological summary of material disciplinary events relating to PAS and its management personnel in the last 10 years

6/10/2009 – In an Order to Show Cause (the "Order"), the Alabama Securities Commission alleged that PAS failed to reasonably supervise one of its registered representatives in Alabama in that the business activity performed under his "doing business as" ("DBA") license, which was listed as a branch office of PAS, required proper registration of the representative in Alabama as an investment adviser representative and investment

advisor. At an informal meeting with the staff of the Alabama Securities Commission on September 30, 2009, the Commission staff indicated that it would consider revising the Order in light of information provided by PAS showing that it did not fail to supervise the representative. The matter is still pending.

10/20/2015 – FINRA censured and fined PAS \$300,000 in its capacity as a broker-dealer and ordered restitution of clients in the amount of \$443,255, for failing to: (1) apply rollover sales charge discounts to certain customers' eligible purchases of unit investment trusts ("UITs") in violation of FINRA Rule 2010 (2) establish, maintain and enforce a supervisory system and written supervisory procedures reasonably designed to ensure that customers received rollover sales charge discounts on all eligible UIT purchases in violation of NASD Conduct Rule 3010 and FINRA Rule 2010.

11/18/2016 – In connection with the misappropriation of funds from two customers by an unregistered sales assistant, FINRA censured and fined PAS \$195,000 in its capacity as a broker-dealer for failing to enforce its written supervisory procedures regarding the monitoring of customer trades and for failing to establish and maintain a supervisory system reasonably designed to follow up on the performance of its supervisors with regard to monitoring trade executions, in violation of NASD Rules 3010(a), 3010(b) and FINRA Rule 2010. FINRA noted, PAS also failed to establish, maintain, and enforce a supervisory system reasonably designed to review and monitor the transmittal of funds from the accounts of its customers to third party accounts and outside entities, in violation of NASD Rules 3010, 3012(a)(2)(B)(i) and FINRA Rule 2010.

4/11/2018 – FINRA censured and fined PAS \$300,000 in its capacity as a broker-dealer for failing to implement a supervisory system and written supervisory procedures reasonably designed to train and supervise Registered Representatives' recommendations regarding the sale of multi-share class variable annuities, including L-Share Contracts, to ensure their suitability. FINRA also found the Firm had no surveillance procedures to determine and monitor rates of variable annuity exchanges. FINRA found the foregoing to be in violation of NASD Rule 3010 and FINRA Rules 2330, 3110 and 2010.

3/11/2019 - PAS without admitting or denying the findings, consented to the entry of an Order Instituting Administrative and Cease and-Desist Proceedings ("Order") by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Pursuant to the Order, the SEC found that from January 1, 2014 through October 31, 2018 certain PAS clients participating in proprietary advisory programs were invested in mutual fund share classes with higher costs (in the form of Rule 12b-1 fees) without adequately disclosing that lower-cost share classes (without Rule 12b-1 fees) of those funds were available. Specifically, PAS did not adequately disclose conflicts of interest related to its receipt of Rule 12b-1 fees, and the availability of mutual fund share classes that did not pay such fees. PAS consented to the entry of the Order that it violated Sections 206(2) and 207 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and agreed to cease and desist from committing or causing any violations and any future violations of Sections 206(2) and 207. PAS agreed to pay disgorgement of \$508,083 and prejudgment interest of \$56,184 to affected clients. Additionally, as part of the Order, PAS has enhanced its disclosure regarding mutual fund share class selection, considered whether existing clients should be moved to a lower-cost share class, and updated its policies and procedures regarding mutual fund share class selection.

7/16/2019 – PAS without admitting or denying the findings, was censured by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") in its capacity as a broker-dealer for failing to reasonably supervise the application of sales charge waivers for mutual fund purchases made by certain retirement plan and charitable organization customers. By failing to reasonably supervise such mutual fund sales to ensure that eligible purchasers received the benefit of applicable sales charge waivers, FINRA found that PAS violated NASD Conduct Rule 3010 (for misconduct before December 1, 2014), FINRA Rule 3110 (for misconduct on or after December 1, 2014 and FINRA Rule 2010. As part of this settlement, PAS agreed to pay restitution to eligible customers on the terms specified below, in the amount of \$640,552 (i.e., the amount eligible customers were overcharged, inclusive of interest). PAS also agreed to ensure that waivers are appropriately applied to all future purchase transactions made by retirement plan and charitable organization customers. FINRA recognized the extraordinary cooperation of PAS for initiating an investigation prior to detection or intervention by FINRA to identify whether applicable customers received sales charge waivers, for promptly establishing a plan of remediation to customers and taking action to correct the violative conduct.

5/31/2023 – In connection with an undisclosed outside business activity of a PAS Registered Representative,

PAS, without admitting or denying the findings, agreed to a Letter of Acceptance, Waiver, and Consent with FINRA for the purpose of settling alleged FINRA rule violations. PAS was censured and fined \$30,000 by FINRA for violating FINRA Rule 3110 by failing to investigate red flags that the Representative was engaged in an undisclosed outside business activity, unapproved private securities transactions and FINRA Rule 2010.

9/24/2024 – PAS, without admitting to or denying the findings, was censured by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (“FINRA”) in its capacity as a broker-dealer for failing to reasonably supervise mutual fund share class recommendations to retirement plan customers, from January 2019 through July 2021. FINRA found that PAS’ supervisory system and WSPs were not reasonably designed to achieve compliance with FINRA Rule 2111 or the Care Obligation of Regulation Best Interest. As part of this settlement, FINRA issued a \$125,000 fine. PAS paid restitution to eligible customers in 2022 in the amount of \$91,344, which was the amount eligible customers were overcharged, inclusive of interest.

Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

PAS is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Guardian Life Insurance Company of America (“GLIC”), a New York mutual life insurance company. GLIC and its affiliates sell their products through a system of insurance agents, most of whom are also registered representatives and IARs of PAS. PAS is an affiliate of The Guardian Insurance & Annuity Company, Inc. (“GIAC”), a Delaware insurance company and Park Avenue Investment Advisory, LLC, doing business as Park Avenue Investment Advisory, an SEC registered investment adviser. Park Avenue Investment Advisory is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of GLIC and directly owned by Guardian Investor Services LLC.

PAS or its IARs may recommend mutual funds whose investment adviser is a PAS affiliate, such as Park Avenue Institutional Advisers LLC (“PAIA”), a Delaware limited liability company, which is also an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of GLIC. PAIA is the sub-adviser to certain mutual funds offered by Victory Capital.

Therefore, we have an incentive and conflict to recommend certain products which are managed by PAIA due to the additional compensation earned by such affiliate. In addition, PAS makes available alternative investment funds issued by HPS Investment Partners, LLC (“HPS”). PAS’ parent company, GLIC, owns a minority stake in HPS. While not considered a proprietary investment, this minority ownership creates a similar conflict. GLIC also wholly owns Guardian LEIM, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company that owns 85% of Broadshore Capital Partners, LLC (“Broadshore”), a Delaware limited liability company. PAIA and Broadshore are registered investment advisers. PAIA may earn mutual fund management fees.

Many IARs of PAS are also agents of GLIC and GIAC and may sell a wide range of products issued by those entities, such as life insurance and variable annuities. IARs receive no additional compensation for recommending insurance products issued by affiliates or mutual funds managed by affiliates than they would if they recommend insurance products or mutual funds issued by or managed by non-affiliates.

Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

PAS has adopted a code of ethics (“Code of Ethics”) for all supervised persons of the firm, which governs the ethical standards of conduct and securities trading by supervised persons. The Code of Ethics includes provisions relating to, among other things, a prohibition on trading based on material non-public information or confidential information, restrictions on the acceptance of significant gifts and the reporting of certain gifts and business entertainment items, and personal securities trading procedures. All supervised persons of PAS must acknowledge the terms of the Code of Ethics annually. PAS will provide a copy of the Code of Ethics to any client or prospective client upon request.

It is PAS policy that the firm will not affect any principal or agency cross transactions for client accounts. PAS will not permit cross trades between client accounts. Principal transactions are generally defined as transactions where an adviser, acting as principal for its own account or the account of an affiliated broker-dealer, buys from or sells any security to any advisory client. An agency cross transaction is defined as a transaction where a person acts as an investment adviser in relation to a transaction in which the investment adviser, or any person controlled by or under common control with the investment adviser, acts as broker for both the advisory client

and for another person on the other side of the transaction. Agency cross transactions may arise where an adviser is dually registered as a broker-dealer or has an affiliated broker-dealer.

Review of Accounts

PAS, through its IARs, gathers information from a client about that client's financial situation, risk tolerance, investment objectives and any reasonable restrictions that the client wishes to impose upon the management of the account. Each IAR periodically reviews reports and otherwise consults with the client and contacts the client at least annually to review the client's financial situation and investment objectives. At the annual meetings or on a more frequent basis, the client's IAR will review the client's account. This review is designed to determine that the selected portfolio and the client's positions thereunder are still appropriate and consistent with the client's financial circumstances. In addition, the client has the ability to add or modify any reasonable investment restrictions, if applicable.

Clients should notify their IARs of any changes in their financial situation, risk tolerance, investment objectives or account restrictions.

PAS employs individuals who are registered with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") as principals ("Registered Principals"), who review all PAS proprietary program accounts for suitability. Accounts are reviewed by the Registered Principals prior to being opened. Accounts are monitored on an ongoing basis by Registered Principals.

Client Referrals and Other Compensation Client Referrals

PAS and/or its IARs may receive compensation pursuant to solicitation agreements for introducing clients to the Third-Party Investment Adviser and for providing certain ongoing services. This compensation is typically equal to a percentage of the investment advisory fee charged by that investment adviser. Because IARs receive compensation from these investment advisers for referring clients and because such compensation may differ depending on the individual agreement with each investment adviser, the IAR may have an incentive to recommend one of these Third-Party Investment Advisers over another with which PAS has a less favorable compensation arrangement or alternative investment advisory programs. Full disclosure of all referral arrangements, including Part 2 of Form ADV and a promoter's disclosure statement, will be given to the client at the time of solicitation in accordance with Rule 206(4)-1 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940.

PAS has arrangements with a number of individuals ("Promoters") under which the Promoters introduce potential advisory clients to PAS in exchange for a referral fee. All such arrangements comply with the provisions of Rule 206(4)-1 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. Whenever PAS pays a referral fee, we require the prospective client to receive a copy of this Brochure and a separate disclosure statement that includes the following information: (1) the Promoter's name and relationship with PAS; (2) the fact that the Promoter is being paid a fee; (3) the amount of the fee; and (4) whether the fee paid to us by the client will be increased above our normal fees in order to compensate the Promoter. In general, the advisory fees paid to us by clients referred by Promoters are not increased as a result of a referral.

Other Compensation and Conflicts

How PAS Addresses Certain Compensation Related Conflicts of Interest

- PAS discloses potential conflicts of interest to clients through documents such as this disclosure document, disclosures on the PAS website and other materials discussing the products and services offered.
- PAS credits 12b-1 fees and service fees from mutual funds and all FundVest® program fee payments to client accounts within PAS Proprietary Programs.
- PAS IARs do not receive any portion of the payments PAS receives under the agreement between PAS and Pershing.
- PAS IARs do not receive any portion of the revenue received from mutual fund compensation arrangements, or mutual 12b-1 fees/service fees. PAS does not include within these revenue sharing arrangements assets held within plans covered by Title I of ERISA, or a plan described in Section 4975(e)(1) of the Internal

Listed below are potential additional payments that PAS may receive and the potential conflicts of interest they create. You should consider these potential conflicts of interest prior to investing in PAS Proprietary Programs as the receipt of such payments provides a financial incentive for PAS to recommend PAS Proprietary Programs over Third-Party Advisory Programs.

Pershing Additional Payments

Through an agreement with Pershing, PAS earns the following payments from Pershing. These payments are not applicable to clients of Third-Party Advisory programs.

- 1) PAS receives a recurring fixed payment from Pershing annually on the total dollar value of legacy assets transferred from PAS' previous custodian.
- 2) PAS receives payments from Pershing on the total amount of assets in client accounts placed on the Pershing custodial platform annually, and for asset growth year over year, which shall also include assets of PAS' affiliate, Park Avenue Investment Advisory. This payment excludes the total dollar value of legacy assets transferred from PAS' previous custodian. The receipt of such payments from Pershing provides a financial incentive for PAS to recommend PAS Proprietary Programs over Third-Party Advisory Programs.
- 3) PAS earns interest payments on non-purpose loans that have interest rates above the Federal Funds Rate +1.75%. For example, if the interest rate on a non-purpose loan is 5% and the Federal Funds is 3%, PAS will earn .25% of what a client pays (5%-4.5%). The receipt of such payments provides a financial incentive for PAS to recommend and approve non-purpose loans.
- 4) Pershing agrees to share certain service fees received by Pershing from mutual funds that participate in the FundVest® program. The FundVest® program is an open architecture platform of mutual funds and no-transaction fee mutual funds offered by Pershing. These mutual funds are offered within PAS Proprietary programs. The percentage of service fees Pershing shares with PAS is based on the level of assets held by PAS clients within the FundVest® program and generally ranges between 50-55% of such services fees received by Pershing from participating mutual funds. Furthermore, PAS addresses this conflict by crediting back all FundVest® program fee payments that it receives to clients invested in the PAS Proprietary Programs. For additional details about Pershing's mutual fund no-transaction- fee program, or a listing of funds that pay Pershing networking or omnibus fees, please refer to www.pershing.com/mutual_fund.htm.
- 5) PAS has an incentive to have IARs recruited to us transfer their client accounts to PAS because Pershing provides us with rebates for such account transfers. Pershing will reimburse us for out-of-pocket expenses associated with transfer and termination fees upon the successful onboarding of a newly hired IAR who transitions their client accounts from a financial services firm that does not clear through our clearing firm.

Dreyfus Insured Deposits Program

For the DIDV Bank Sweep each month, depository institutions pay a fee ("Deposit Fee") equal to a percentage of the average daily deposit balance in your deposit account(s) at the banks participating in the program ("Program Banks"). PAS, Pershing, and the third-party administrator will receive a portion of this fee, which may be as much as 6%, or 600 basis points, on the average daily balances held in these deposit accounts over a 12 month rolling period. PAS has discretion in determining the size of the portion of the fee it receives. This directly negatively impacts the interest rate yield client deposits will receive. PAS may waive any portion or the entirety of its share of the fee received from Program Banks. Your IAR will not receive any portion of the fees paid to Program Banks. The amount of fee received by Pershing, PAS, and any other service provider, will affect the interest rate paid in your deposit account(s). Other than applicable fee imposed by PAS on your account (including fees charged on your Pershing, LLC IRAs) there will be no additional charges, fees, or commissions imposed on your account with respect to the DIDV Bank Deposit Sweep.

In order to illustrate the effect of the interest retained by Pershing, PAS and the administrator of the program please consider the following example. If the DIDV sweep is earning a gross interest rate yield of 2% and PAS, Pershing, and the administrator retains 1.65% for administration, then the client rate would be .35%.

The receipt of this fee creates an incentive for PAS to select DIDV as the default cash sweep vehicle for the clients who do not select a Money Market Sweep vehicle or have an account which is automatically defaulted to DIDV, as it will result in additional compensation to PAS. In addition, PAS' discretionary authority in determining its share of the fee creates a conflict of interest due to PAS' receipt of the fee, which in turn, negatively impacts the interest rate yield client deposits will receive.

As disclosed in the Cash Management Sweep Program section, the overflow Money Market Sweep products pay a distribution to PAS which will not be credited to your account. PAS IARs do not receive any portion of the distribution fee and therefore do not have a conflict in recommending a Cash Management Sweep product which pays a distribution. You are encouraged to speak to your IAR regarding the Cash Management Sweep Program vehicle used for your account.

Payments from Mutual Funds

- 1) PAS receives Rule 12b-1 fees based on client investments in certain mutual funds. Rule 12b-1 fees are annual marketing or distribution fees on a mutual fund. The 12b-1 fee is considered an operational expense and, as such, is included in a fund's expense ratio.
- 2) PAS has revenue sharing arrangements with American Funds. This arrangement is based on PAS' total assets placed with this organization. In 2024, PAS will receive annual compensation of up to \$90,000. Accepting this type of compensation presents a conflict of interest because PAS has an incentive to recommend this investment company based on the compensation it receives, rather than client needs.
- 3) PAS has entered into a marketing and sponsorship agreement with Fidelity and will receive a flat payment of \$50,000 per quarter for providing Fidelity marketing and educational opportunities, and a level of access to PAS Financial Professionals.
- 4) PAS has entered into a marketing and sponsorship agreement with First Trust Advisors, L.P. ("First Trust"), a Strategist in the Strategist Select and Strategist Select Plus programs and PAS approved mutual fund and ETF sponsor in the Park Avenue Signature Portfolio and Portfolio Select programs. PAS will receive a flat payment of \$50,000 per quarter for providing First Trust with opportunities to attend conferences with its IARs for training and education, marketing opportunities, and attendance at seminars involving PAS IARs and clients.

Guardian Club Credits

Certain IARs may receive "Club Credits" for the recommendation of PAS Proprietary Programs, Third-Party Investment Advisory Programs or Financial Planning/Consulting. These "Club Credits" are based upon sales production and count towards the attainment of various GLIC club memberships. Attainment of various club memberships may entitle IARs to attend GLIC-sponsored conferences.

Park Avenue Securities VIP Program

Certain IARs will qualify to receive service and financial support, as described in more detail below, based upon their overall sales production. The top 100 PAS sales agents qualify for the VIP program. The qualifications to achieve VIP status are based upon total sales production or Gross Dealer Concession ("GDC"). GDC is the revenue generated via agent sales of brokerage products (i.e., stocks, bonds, mutual funds) and advisory services (i.e., Proprietary Programs, Third Party Investment Advisory Programs and Financial Planning/Consulting). The attainment of this VIP status entitles an IAR to receive a dedicated support person called a Relationship Manager, full or partial waiver of state registration fees and PAS affiliation fees, and "Select Rewards Points." The "Select Rewards Points" can be used to cover the cost of client account maintenance fees, termination fees, and/or service fees such as fed wire or overnight check fee. The decision to cover certain client costs is at the discretion of your PAS IAR and not all clients will receive this benefit.

Park Avenue Securities Pinnacle Council

IARs are also eligible to qualify for a club award program called Pinnacle Council. To qualify for Pinnacle Council, an agent must be in the top 20 for total sales production based on the prior year GDC. The benefits of

this club award include attendance at an annual recognition conference with paid travel accommodations (i.e., flight and hotel) and meals for the PAS Pinnacle Council qualifier and one guest.

Park Avenue Securities Peak Council

IARs are also eligible to qualify for a club award program called Peak Council. To qualify for Peak Council, an agent must be in the top 40 (21-40) for total sales production based on the prior year GDC. The benefits of this club award include attendance at an annual recognition conference with paid travel accommodations (i.e., flight and hotel) and meals for the PAS Peak Council qualifier and one guest.

These programs could create a conflict of interest by an IAR recommending certain products in attempt to qualify for these additional clubs and awards.

Transitional Assistance Program (TAP)

PAS may offer some recruits the opportunity to obtain bonuses and loans that are dependent upon meeting sales targets. These transition assistance loans may also be forgiven based on years of service with PAS, or its affiliates, assets under management, the amount of production with PAS or its affiliates or the number of clients brought over to PAS. This practice creates a conflict of interest as it provides a financial incentive for an RR or IAR to recommend that a client engage PAS for advisory or brokerage services, and to recommend additional products from PAS or its affiliates.

Moreover, some recruits may obtain “early asset bonuses” if they transfer certain percentages of assets to our Firm

If an RR or IAR has received a transition loan, they are incentivized to encourage the transfer of your account to our Firm so that bonuses can be earned. This conflict is especially acute as your IAR approaches his or her milestone date.

The Park Avenue Transition Team will work with an RR or IAR to ensure a successful transition by providing everything from a customized transition plan, tailored training, account opening and account transfer support. The level of support and service received is dependent upon the RR or IARs trailing twelve-month GDC with their prior firm. In addition, if the prior firm does not clear through Pershing, Pershing will reimburse transfer and termination fees up to \$125.00 to each client account.

Transition assistance presents a conflict of interest because of the incentive to affiliate with and recommend PAS to clients.

Private Client Group

At their discretion, PAS IARs may identify certain clients based on the amount of assets in either or both the PAS Proprietary Investment Advisory Programs or PAS broker-dealer accounts for participation in the Private Client Group program. Private Client Group clients will receive certain benefits which are not available to clients who are not selected for the program. These benefits include but are not limited to access to educational and exclusive private events, discount programs unrelated to services or products offered by PAS as a broker-dealer/registered investment adviser, and specialized PAS services. Many of the services offered by the Private Client Group are also available to clients who are not in the program. PAS IARs have an incentive to select certain clients who have more assets with PAS over other clients who do not have as many assets with PAS. **This creates a conflict of interest for PAS and its IARs and incentives clients to maintain a certain level of assets at PAS as well as increase their assets in attempt to qualify for these benefits and services which would generate higher advisory or broker-dealer transactional fees.** Not all clients who meet the asset thresholds for membership will be offered invitations to the Private Client Group as invitation is at discretion of the PAS IAR.

Third Party Payments

For some investments you purchase based on our recommendation, we receive payments from a third-party that are in addition to the advisory fee payments described in this document. For example, certain mutual fund issuers make ongoing payments based on invested assets (and not just new investments), such as 12b-1 fees, shareholder servicing fees or trail compensation. These third-party payments are described in further detail in the prospectus or offering materials for the investment, which will be made available to you in connection with any purchase. **Third-party payments incentivize us and your IAR to sell you or recommend you hold investments that bring about such payments rather than investments that do not or result in comparatively lower payments. To mitigate this conflict and as discussed more within this Brochure, PAS credits back to clients 12b-1 and other service fees it would otherwise receive from mutual fund products.**

Other IAR Conflicts

The individual office managers/supervisors are paid based on the performance of the branches or regions they supervise. Our managers and supervisors oversee the sales and marketing activities of our Firm. The compensation of our managers and supervisors is tied to the production levels of branches or regions over which they have managerial or supervisory responsibility. The tying of managers' and supervisors' compensation to the production of the branches or regions they supervise incentivizes them to spend more time on increasing production levels in a given branch or region than on their supervisory responsibilities.

Some of our IARs receive additional training and support from certain Strategist and Third Party Investment Advisers ("Managers"). Certain Managers and their affiliates provide some of our IARs or their branches with more training and administrative support services than others. If your IAR receives this additional training and support, his or her use of these Managers' higher level of training and administrative support services incentivizes your IAR to recommend Managers that provide such training and services over issuers that do not.

Some of our IARs receive compensation in the form of cash compensation or other gifts from vendors or product sponsors to assist with, and defray the expenses associated with educational seminars and client events held by the IAR or a branch office. At times, the amount of compensation provided to a IAR or branch may be dependent on volume of business that individual or branch has attained. IARs may also receive business entertainment from vendors or product sponsors with whom they interact or are authorized to do business. Entertainment engagement may be based on the amount of business placed with the vendors or product sponsors and may incentivize the IAR to place business with that vendor or product sponsor.

IARs who are also representatives of the Firm's parent company, Guardian Life Insurance Company of America, receive employee benefits (i.e., health and pension benefits) that are subsidized by Guardian if the IAR reaches certain sales targets. This subsidization program creates a conflict of interest as it encourages more sales that result in your Financial Professional meeting these sales targets to obtain additional subsidies.

We have an incentive to recommend the product or account type that results in additional fees and revenues for us. We can recommend that you invest through different account type arrangements, such as through a brokerage account, an account directly held with the issuer of the investment (or its transfer agent), or an advisory account. Depending on factors such as the type and level of services you require as well as the frequency of trading in your account, one of these account types may be more cost-effective for you than the others. In addition, we receive miscellaneous account and service fees and other compensation (which are in addition to advisory fees) in connection with brokerage accounts or advisory accounts that we do not receive with a directly held account. We can also recommend that you invest in products that have higher up- front compensation along with ongoing trail payments. The availability of different products and account types incentivizes us and our IARs to recommend the product or account type that results in additional fees and revenues for us and your IAR even though another type of account may be more cost-effective for you.

Financial Information

PAS does not have any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet its contractual commitments to clients. PAS has never been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

STEP*forward* with **Park Avenue Securities**

Park Avenue Securities LLC (PAS) is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Guardian Life Insurance Company of America (Guardian). PAS is a registered broker-dealer offering competitive investment products, as well as a registered investment adviser offering financial planning and investment advisory services. PAS is a member of FINRA and SIPC.

PAS is located at 10 Hudson Yards, New York, NY 10001.

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