

## Item 1 Cover Page

### Part 2A of Form ADV: Firm Brochure

#### **Insight Investment Counsel**

330 Illinois Street  
El Segundo, CA 90245

Telephone: 310-426-6322  
Email: [Russ@insightinv.com](mailto:Russ@insightinv.com)  
website: [www.insightinv.com](http://www.insightinv.com)

February 14, 2024

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Insight Investment Counsel. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 310-426-6322 or [Russ@insightinv.com](mailto:Russ@insightinv.com). The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") or by any state securities authority.

Registration with the SEC or any state securities authority does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Additional information about Insight Investment Counsel also is available on the SEC's website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). You can search this site by a unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. Our firm's CRD number is 172511.

## **Item 2    Material Changes**

This Firm Brochure is our disclosure document prepared according to the SEC's requirements and rules.

This Item will be used to provide our clients with a summary of new and/or updated information. We will inform you of the revision(s) based on the nature of the updated information.

We will ensure that you receive a summary of any material changes to this and subsequent Brochures within 120 days of the close of our business' fiscal year. Furthermore, we will provide you with other interim disclosures about material changes as necessary.

The following summarizes new or revised disclosures based on information previously provided in our last annual amendment to the Firm Brochure:

- Item 4: Updated assets under management.

### Item 3 Table of Contents

Page

Item 1	Cover Page .....	1
Item 2	Material Changes .....	2
Item 4	Advisory Business .....	4
Item 5	Fees and Compensation .....	5
Item 6	Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management .....	7
Item 7	Types of Clients .....	7
Item 8	Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss .....	7
Item 9	Disciplinary Information .....	9
Item 10	Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations .....	9
Item 11	Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading .....	9
Item 12	Brokerage Practices .....	11
Item 13	Review of Accounts .....	15
Item 14	Client Referrals and Other Compensation .....	15
Item 15	Custody .....	15
Item 16	Investment Discretion .....	16
Item 17	Voting Client Securities .....	16
Item 18	Financial Information .....	17

## Item 4 Advisory Business

Insight Inv LLC, conducting business as Insight Investment Counsel, is a registered investment adviser with the SEC with its principal place of business located in El Segundo, CA. Insight Investment Counsel began conducting business in 2014.

Russell Kartub, Managing Member, is the firm's principal shareholder.

Insight Investment Counsel offers the following advisory services to our clients:

- Individual Portfolio Management

### **Individual Portfolio Management**

Our firm provides continuous advice to a client regarding the investment of client funds based on the individual needs of the client. Through personal discussions in which goals and objectives based on a client's particular circumstances are established, we develop a client's personal investment policy and create and manage a portfolio based on that policy. During our information-gathering process, we determine the client's individual objectives, time horizons, risk tolerance, and liquidity needs. As appropriate, we also review and discuss a client's prior investment history, as well as family composition and background.

Regular and continuous account supervision on a discretionary and non-discretionary basis is guided by the client's stated objectives (i.e., maximum capital appreciation, growth, income, or growth and income), as well as tax considerations. Clients may impose reasonable restrictions on investing in certain securities, types of securities, or industry sectors.

Our investment recommendations are not limited to any specific product or service offered by a broker-dealer or insurance company and will generally include advice regarding exchange-listed securities, securities traded over-the-counter, foreign issuers, warrants, corporate debt securities (other than commercial paper), commercial paper, certificates of deposit, municipal securities, variable life insurance, variable annuities, mutual fund shares, United States governmental securities, options contracts on securities, interests in partnerships investing in real estate, and interests in partnerships investing in oil and gas interests.

Because some types of investments involve certain additional degrees of risk, they will only be implemented or recommended when consistent with the client's stated investment objectives, tolerance for risk, liquidity and suitability.

Once the appropriate portfolio has been structured, we review the portfolio at least quarterly and if necessary, rebalance the portfolio based upon the client's individual needs, stated goals, and objectives.

### **Amount of Managed Assets**

As of December 31, 2023, Insight Investment Counsel manages \$136,338,198 in assets under management, all of which are discretionary.

## Item 5 Fees and Compensation

### Individual Portfolio Management

Our annual fees for Investment Supervisory Services are based upon a percentage of assets under management and generally range from 0.50% to 1.00%.

#### ***Balanced and Equity Only Portfolios***

<b><u>Assets Under Management</u></b>	<b><u>Annual Fee</u></b>
\$1,000,000 to \$3,000,000	1.00%
\$3,000,001 to \$10,000,000	0.75%
\$10,000,001 +	0.50%

#### ***Fixed Income Only Portfolios***

<b><u>Assets Under Management</u></b>	<b><u>Annual Fee</u></b>
\$1,000,000 to \$10,000,000	0.50%
\$10,000,001 +	0.30%

A minimum of \$1,000,000 of assets under management is required for this service. This account size may be negotiable under certain circumstances. Insight Investment Counsel may group certain related client accounts for the purposes of achieving the minimum account size and determining the annualized fee.

Discounts, not generally available to our advisory clients, may be offered to family members and friends of associated persons of our firm.

Fees are paid quarterly in advance. The fees for the first quarter under management will be prorated. Fees are payable on the first business day of the calendar month but not charged on that day. Fees are based on the account's asset value as of the last business day of the prior calendar quarter.

All fees are deducted directly from the custodial accounts; the firm does not offer any other methods of payment at this time. The account will be charged an initial fee pro rata for the period from the date the initial deposit or the transfer of assets occurs through the last business day of the calendar quarter, and shall be based on the account's asset value as of the last business day of such calendar quarter. Subsequent advisory fees will be paid quarterly in advance. The initial fee is due on the first business day following the end of the first calendar quarter.

***Limited Negotiability of Advisory Fees:*** Although Insight Investment Counsel has established the aforementioned fee schedules, we retain the discretion to negotiate alternative fees on a client-by-client basis. Client facts, circumstances and needs are considered in determining the fee schedule. These factors may include, among other considerations; the complexity of the client, assets to be placed under management, anticipated future additional assets, related accounts, portfolio style, account composition and reports to be generated. The specific annual fee schedule is identified in the contract between the adviser and each client.

### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

***Other non-cash compensation:*** In addition, Insight Investment Counsel may receive sponsorship from various Mutual Fund companies. The monetary sponsorship is given for educational seminars and conferences offered by the Adviser. Thus, a conflict of interest may exist with respect to recommendations to buy or sell such funds that offer sponsorship.

*Termination of the Advisory Relationship:* A client will have a period of five (5) business days from the date of signing the investment advisory agreement to unconditionally rescind the agreement and receive a full refund of all fees. Thereafter an agreement may be canceled at any time, by either party, for any reason upon receipt of 30 days written notice. As disclosed above, certain fees are paid in advance of services provided. Upon termination of any account, any prepaid, unearned fees will be refunded. In calculating a client's reimbursement of fees, we will pro rate the reimbursement according to the number of days remaining in the billing period.

*Mutual Fund Fees:* All fees paid to Insight Investment Counsel for investment advisory services are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by mutual funds and/or ETFs to their shareholders. These fees and expenses are described in each fund's prospectus. These fees will generally include a management fee, other fund expenses, and a possible distribution fee. If the fund also imposes sales charges, a client may pay an initial or deferred sales charge. A client could invest in a mutual fund directly, without our services. In that case, the client would not receive the services provided by our firm which are designed, among other things, to assist the client in determining which mutual fund or funds are most appropriate to each client's financial condition and objectives. Accordingly, the client should review both the fees charged by the funds and our fees to fully understand the total amount of fees to be paid by the client and to thereby evaluate the advisory services being provided.

*Additional Fees and Expenses:* In addition to our advisory fees, clients are also responsible for the fees and expenses charged by custodians and imposed by broker dealers, including, but not limited to, any transaction charges imposed by a broker dealer with which an independent investment manager effects transactions for the client's account(s). Please refer to the "Brokerage Practices" section (Item 12) of this Form ADV for additional information.

*ERISA Accounts:* Insight Investment Counsel is deemed to be a fiduciary to advisory clients that are employee benefit plans or individual retirement accounts (IRAs) pursuant to the Employee Retirement Income and Securities Act ("ERISA"), and regulations under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the "Code"), respectively. As such, our firm is subject to specific duties and obligations under ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code that include among other things, restrictions concerning certain forms of compensation. To avoid engaging in prohibited transactions, Insight Investment Counsel may only charge fees for investment advice about products for which our firm and/or our related persons do not receive any commissions or 12b-1 fees.

*Advisory Fees in General:* Clients should note that similar advisory services may (or may not) be available from other registered (or unregistered) investment advisers for similar or lower fees.

*Limited Prepayment of Fees:* Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1,200 more than six months in advance of services rendered.

## Item 6 Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

Insight Investment Counsel does not charge performance-based fees.

## Item 7 Types of Clients

Insight Investment Counsel provides advisory services to the following types of clients:

- Individuals (other than high net worth individuals)
- High net worth individuals
- Pension and profit sharing plans (but not the plan participants)
- Charitable organizations
- Corporations or other businesses not listed above
- Other Investment Advisers

## Item 8 Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

### Methods of Analysis

We primarily use the following methods of analysis in formulating our investment advice and/or management of client assets:

*Asset Allocation.* Rather than focusing primarily on securities selection, we attempt to identify an appropriate ratio of equities, fixed income, and cash suitable to the client's investment goals and risk tolerance.

A risk of asset allocation is that the client may not participate in sharp increases in a particular security, industry or market sector. Another risk is that the ratio of equities, fixed income, and cash will change over time due to stock and market movements and, if not corrected, will no longer be appropriate for the client's goals.

*Fundamental Analysis.* We attempt to measure the intrinsic value of a security by looking at economic and financial factors (including the overall economy, industry conditions, and the financial condition and management of the company itself) to determine if the company is underpriced (indicating it may be a good time to buy) or overpriced (indicating it may be time to sell).

Fundamental analysis does not attempt to anticipate market movements. This presents a potential risk, as the price of a security can move up or down along with the overall market regardless of the economic and financial factors considered in evaluating the stock.

*Mutual Fund and/or ETF Analysis.* We look at the experience and track record of the manager of the mutual fund or ETF in an attempt to determine if that manager has demonstrated an ability to invest over a period of time and in different economic conditions. We also look at the underlying assets in a mutual fund or ETF in an attempt to determine if there is significant overlap in the underlying investments held in another fund(s) in the client's portfolio. We also monitor the funds or ETFs in an attempt to determine if they are continuing to follow their stated investment strategy. Additionally, we consider the cost of applicable fees and expenses in our evaluation of mutual funds and ETFs.

A risk of mutual fund and/or ETF analysis is that, as in all securities investments, past performance does not guarantee future results. A manager who has been successful may not be able to replicate that success in the future. In addition, as we do not control the underlying investments in a fund or ETF, managers of different funds held by the client may purchase the same security, increasing the risk to the client if that security were to fall in value. There is also a risk that a manager may deviate from the stated investment mandate or strategy of the fund or ETF, which could make the holding(s) less suitable for the client's portfolio.

*Risks for All Forms of Analysis.* Our securities analysis methods rely on the assumption that the companies whose securities we purchase and sell, the rating agencies that review these securities, and other publicly-available sources of information about these securities, are providing accurate and unbiased data. While we are alert to indications that data may be incorrect, there is always a risk that our analysis may be compromised by inaccurate or misleading information.

### **Investment Strategies**

We use the following strategies in managing client accounts, provided that such strategy(ies) are appropriate to the needs of the client and consistent with the client's investment objectives, risk tolerance, and time horizons, among other considerations:

Insight Investment Counsel believes that there are times for long term purchases, and times for short term purchases depending on current market conditions and does not emphasize one over the other.

*Long-term Purchases.* We purchase securities with the idea of holding them in the client's account for a year or longer. Typically we employ this strategy when:

- we believe the securities to be currently undervalued, and/or
- we want exposure to a particular asset class over time, regardless of the current projection for this class.

A risk in a long-term purchase strategy is that by holding the security for this length of time, we may not take advantage of short-term gains that could be profitable to a client. Moreover, if our predictions are incorrect, a security may decline sharply in value before we make the decision to sell.

*Short-term Purchases.* When utilizing this strategy, we purchase securities with the idea of selling them within a relatively short time (typically a year or less). We do this in an attempt to take advantage of conditions that we believe will soon result in a price swing in the securities we purchase.

*Margin Transactions.* Insight Investment Counsel may purchase stocks for your portfolio with money borrowed from your brokerage account only with client consent. This allows you to purchase more stock than you would be able to with your available cash, and allows us to purchase stock without selling other holdings.

*Risk of Loss.* Securities investments are not guaranteed and you may lose money on your investments. We ask that you work with us to help us understand your tolerance for risk.



## **Item 9 Disciplinary Information**

We are required to disclose any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of our advisory business or the integrity of our management.

Our firm and our management personnel have no reportable disciplinary events to disclose.

## **Item 10 Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations**

Neither Insight Investment Counsel, nor its management persons maintain any relationship or arrangement which would create a conflict of interest.

Clients should be aware that the receipt of additional compensation by Insight Investment Counsel and its management persons or employees, if any, creates a conflict of interest that may impair the objectivity of our firm and these individuals when making advisory recommendations. Insight Investment Counsel endeavors at all times to put the interest of its clients first as part of our fiduciary duty as a registered investment adviser; we take the following steps to address this conflict:

- we disclose to clients the existence of all material conflicts of interest, including the potential for our firm and our employees to earn compensation from advisory clients in addition to our firm's advisory fees;
- we disclose to clients that they are not obligated to purchase recommended investment products from our employees or affiliated companies;
- we collect, maintain and document accurate, complete and relevant client background information, including the client's financial goals, objectives and risk tolerance;
- our firm's management conducts regular reviews of each client account to verify that all recommendations made to a client are suitable to the client's needs and circumstances;
- we require that our employees seek prior approval of any outside employment activity so that we may ensure that any conflicts of interests in such activities are properly addressed;
- we periodically monitor these outside employment activities to verify that any conflicts of interest continue to be properly addressed by our firm; and
- we educate our employees regarding the responsibilities of a fiduciary, including the need for having a reasonable and independent basis for the investment advice provided to clients.

Neither Insight Investment Counsel, nor its management persons, are registered, or have an application pending to register, as a broker-dealer or a registered representative of a broker-dealer, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or an associated person of the foregoing entities.

## **Item 11 Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading**

Our firm has adopted a Code of Ethics which sets forth high ethical standards of business conduct that we require of our employees, including compliance with applicable federal securities laws.

Insight Investment Counsel and our personnel owe a duty of loyalty, fairness and good faith towards our clients, and have an obligation to adhere not only to the specific provisions of the Code of Ethics but to the general principles that guide the Code.

Our Code of Ethics includes policies and procedures for the review of quarterly securities transactions reports as well as initial and annual securities holdings reports that must be submitted by the firm's access persons. Among other things, our Code of Ethics also requires the prior approval of any acquisition of securities in a limited offering (e.g., private placement) or an initial public offering. Our code also provides for oversight, enforcement and recordkeeping provisions.

Insight Investment Counsel's Code of Ethics further includes the firm's policy prohibiting the use of material non-public information. While we do not believe that we have any particular access to non-public information, all employees are reminded that such information may not be used in a personal or professional capacity.

A copy of our Code of Ethics is available to our advisory clients and prospective clients. You may request a copy by email sent to [Russ@insightinv.com](mailto:Russ@insightinv.com), or by calling us at 310-426-6322.

Our Code of Ethics is designed to assure that the personal securities transactions, activities and interests of our employees will not interfere with (i) making decisions in the best interest of advisory clients and (ii) implementing such decisions while, at the same time, allowing employees to invest for their own accounts.

Our firm and/or individuals associated with our firm may buy or sell for their personal accounts securities identical to or different from those recommended to our clients. In addition, any related person(s) may have an interest or position in certain securities which may also be recommended to a client.

It is the expressed policy of our firm that no person employed by us may purchase or sell any security which they know or have reason to believe is being purchased or sold, or is being considered for purchase or sale, for an advisory account prior to the client's transaction having been completed or consideration of such transaction is abandoned, except as provided below.

We may aggregate our employee trades with client transactions where possible and when compliant with our duty to seek best execution for our clients. In these instances, participating clients will receive an average share price on a pro-rata basis. In the instances where there is a partial fill of a particular batched order, we will allocate all purchases pro-rata, with each account paying the average price. Our employee accounts will not be included in the pro-rata allocation.

As these situations represent actual or potential conflicts of interest to our clients, we have established the following policies and procedures for implementing our firm's Code of Ethics, to ensure our firm complies with its regulatory obligations and provides our clients and potential clients with full and fair disclosure of such conflicts of interest:

1. No principal or employee of our firm may put his or her own interest above the interest of an advisory client.
2. No principal or employee of our firm may buy or sell securities for their personal portfolio(s) where their decision is a result of information received as a result of his or her employment unless the information is also available to the investing public.
3. It is the expressed policy of our firm that no person employed by us may purchase or sell any security which they know or have reason to believe is being purchased or sold, or is being considered for purchase or sale, for an advisory account prior to the client's transaction having been completed or consideration of such transaction is abandoned, except when aggregated with client trades.
4. Our firm requires prior approval for any IPO or private placement investments by related persons of the firm.
5. We maintain a list of all reportable securities holdings for our firm and anyone associated with this advisory practice that has access to advisory recommendations ("access person"). These holdings are reviewed on a regular basis by our firm's Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee.
6. We have established procedures for the maintenance of all required books and records.

7. Clients can decline to implement any advice rendered, except in situations where our firm is granted discretionary authority.
8. All of our principals and employees must act in accordance with all applicable Federal and State regulations governing registered investment advisory practices.
9. We require delivery and acknowledgement of the Code of Ethics by each supervised person of our firm.
10. We have established policies requiring the reporting of Code of Ethics violations to our senior management.
11. Any individual who violates any of the above restrictions may be subject to termination.

## **Item 12 Brokerage Practices**

Insight Investment Counsel does not have any soft-dollar arrangements and does not receive any soft-dollar benefits in connection with recommending clients to broker dealers or its advisory services.

Insight Investment Counsel requests that clients direct us to place trades through Charles Schwab ("Schwab"). Insight Investment Counsel has evaluated Schwab and believes that it will provide our clients with a blend of execution services, commission costs and professionalism that will assist our firm to meet our fiduciary obligations to clients.

We reserve the right to decline acceptance of any client account for which the client directs the use of a broker other than Schwab if we believe that this choice would hinder our fiduciary duty to the client and/or our ability to service the account. In directing the use of Schwab, it should be understood that Insight Investment Counsel will not have authority to negotiate commissions or to necessarily obtain volume discounts, and best execution may not be achieved. In addition, a disparity in commission charges may exist between the commissions charged to the client and those charged to other clients (who may direct the use of another broker).

Clients should note, while Insight Investment Counsel has a reasonable belief that Schwab is able to obtain best execution and competitive prices, our firm will not be independently seeking best execution price capability through other brokers. Not all advisers require clients to direct it to use a particular broker-dealer.

For clients in need of brokerage or custodial services, we may recommend the use of Schwab, where appropriate to client needs. We will only recommend Schwab if this firm's prices, commissions, products, and services are competitive in the brokerage marketplace. However, clients are not under any obligation to effect trades through any recommended broker and are free to select any broker dealer of their choice.

### **Trade Aggregation**

Insight Investment Counsel generally processes transactions for each client account independently, unless we decide to purchase or sell the same securities for several clients at approximately the same time. Our firm may (but is not obligated to) combine or "batch" orders for a variety of factors. Some factors are to obtain best execution or receive more favorable commission rates. Under this procedure, transactions' price will be averaged and will be allocated among our firm's clients in proportion to the purchase and sale orders placed for each client account, on any given day. This blocking of trades permits the trading of aggregate blocks of securities composed of assets from multiple client accounts, so long as transaction costs are shared equally and on a pro-rated basis between all accounts included in any such block.

Insight Investment Counsel block trading policy and procedures are as follows:

1. Transactions for any client account may not be aggregated for execution if the practice is prohibited by or inconsistent with the client's advisory agreement with Insight Investment Counsel, or our firm's order allocation policy.
2. The trading desk in concert with the portfolio manager must determine that the purchase or sale of the particular security involved is appropriate for the client and consistent with the client's investment objectives and with any investment guidelines or restrictions applicable to the client's account.
3. The portfolio manager must reasonably believe that the order aggregation will benefit, and will enable Insight Investment Counsel to seek best execution for each client participating in the aggregated order. This requires a good faith judgment at the time the order is placed for the execution. It does not mean that the determination made in advance of the transaction must always prove to have been correct in the light of a "20-20 hindsight" perspective. Best execution includes the duty to seek the best quality of execution, as well as the best net price.
4. Prior to entry of an aggregated order, a written order ticket must be completed which identifies each client account participating in the order and the proposed allocation of the order, upon completion, to those clients.
5. If the order cannot be executed in full at the same price or time, the securities actually purchased or sold by the close of each business day must be allocated pro rata among the participating client accounts in accordance with the initial order ticket or other written statement of allocation. However, adjustments to this pro rata allocation may be made to participating client accounts in accordance with the initial order ticket or other written statement of allocation. Furthermore, adjustments to this pro rata allocation may be made to avoid having odd amounts of shares held in any client account, or to avoid excessive ticket charges in smaller accounts.
6. Generally, each client that participates in the aggregated order must do so at the average price for all separate transactions made to fill the order. Under the client's agreement with the custodian/broker, transaction costs may be based on the number of shares traded for each client.
7. If the order will be allocated in a manner other than that stated in the initial statement of allocation, a written explanation of the change must be provided to and approved by the Chief Compliance Officer no later than the morning following the execution of the aggregate trade.
8. Insight Investment Counsel's client account records separately reflect, for each account in which the aggregated transaction occurred, the securities which are held by, and bought and sold for, that account.
9. Funds and securities for aggregated orders are clearly identified on Insight Investment Counsel records and to the broker-dealers or other intermediaries handling the transactions, by the appropriate account numbers for each participating client.
10. No client or account will be favored over another.

### **The Custodian and Brokers We Use**

Insight Investment Counsel does not maintain custody of your assets on which we advise; although we may be deemed to have custody of your assets if you give us authority to withdraw assets from your account (see Item 15 – Custody, below). Your assets must be maintained in an account at a "qualified custodian," generally a broker dealer or bank. We recommend that our clients use Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. (Schwab), a registered broker-dealer, member SIPC, or other qualified custodian. We are independently owned and operated and are not affiliated with Schwab. Schwab will hold your assets in a brokerage account and buy and sell securities when we instruct them to. While we recommend that you use Schwab as custodian/broker, you will decide whether to do so and will open your account with Schwab by entering into an account agreement directly with them. We do not open the account for you, although we may assist you in doing so. Not all advisors require their clients to use a particular broker-dealer or other custodian selected by the advisor. Even though your account is maintained at Schwab, we can still use other brokers to execute trades for your account as described below (see "Your Brokerage and Custody Costs").

## **How We Select Brokers/Custodians**

We seek to use a custodian/broker who will hold your assets and execute transactions on terms that are, overall, most advantageous when compared to other available providers and their services. We consider a wide range of factors, including, among others:

- Combination of transaction execution services and asset custody services (generally without a separate fee for custody)
- Capability to execute, clear, and settle trades (buy and sell securities for your account)
- Capability to facilitate transfers and payments to and from accounts (wire transfers, check requests, bill payment, etc.)
- Breadth of available investment products (stocks, bonds, mutual funds, exchange-traded funds [ETFs], etc.)
- Availability of investment research and tools that assist us in making investment decisions
- Quality of services
- Competitiveness of the price of those services (commission rates, margin interest rates, other fees, etc.) and willingness to negotiate the prices
- Reputation, financial strength, and stability
- Prior service to us and our other clients
- Availability of other products and services that benefit us, as discussed below (see “Products and Services Available to Us From Schwab”)

## **Your Brokerage and Custody Costs**

For our clients’ accounts that Schwab maintains, Schwab generally does not charge you separately for custody services but is compensated by charging you commissions or other fees on trades that it executes or that settle into your Schwab account. For some accounts, Schwab may charge you a percentage of the dollar amount of assets in the account in lieu of commissions. Schwab’s commission rates and asset-based fees applicable to our client accounts were negotiated based on the condition that our clients collectively maintain a total of at least \$1,000,000 of their assets in accounts at Schwab. This commitment benefits you because the overall commission rates and asset-based fees you pay are lower than they would be otherwise. In addition to commission rates and asset-based fees, Schwab charges you a flat dollar amount as a “prime broker” or “trade away” fee for each trade that we have executed by a different broker-dealer but where the securities bought or the funds from the securities sold are deposited (settled) into your Schwab account.

These fees are in addition to the commissions or other compensation you pay the executing broker-dealer. Because of this, in order to minimize your trading costs, we have Schwab execute most trades for your account. We have determined that having Schwab execute most trades is consistent with our duty to seek “best execution” of your trades. Best execution means the most favorable terms for a transaction based on all relevant factors, including those listed above (see “How We Select Brokers/Custodians” above).

## **Products and Services Available to Us From Schwab**

Schwab Advisor Services™ (formerly called Schwab Institutional®) is Schwab’s business serving independent investment advisory firms like us. They provide us and our clients with access to its institutional brokerage—trading, custody, reporting, and related services—many of which are not typically available to Schwab retail customers. Schwab also makes available various support services. Some of those services help us manage or administer our clients’ accounts, while others help us manage and grow our business. Schwab’s support services generally are available on an unsolicited basis (we don’t have to request them) and at no charge to us as long as our clients collectively maintain a total of at least \$10 million of their assets in accounts at Schwab. If our clients collectively have less than \$10 million in assets at Schwab, Schwab may charge us quarterly service fees of \$1,200. Following is a more detailed description of Schwab’s support services:

Services That Benefit You. Schwab's institutional brokerage services include access to a broad range of investment products, execution of securities transactions, and custody of client assets. The investment products available through Schwab include some to which we might not otherwise have access or that would require a significantly higher minimum initial investment by our clients. Schwab's services described in this paragraph generally benefit you and your account.

Services That May Not Directly Benefit You. Schwab also makes available to us other products and services that benefit us but may not directly benefit you or your account. These products and services assist us in managing and administering our clients' accounts. They include investment research, both Schwab's own and that of third parties. We may use this research to service all or a substantial number of our clients' accounts, including accounts not maintained at Schwab. In addition to investment research, Schwab also makes available software and other technology that:

- Provide access to client account data (such as duplicate trade confirmations and account statements)
- Facilitate trade execution and allocate aggregated trade orders for multiple client accounts
- Provide pricing and other market data
- Facilitate payment of our fees from our clients' accounts
- Assist with back-office functions, recordkeeping, and client reporting

Services That Generally Benefit Only Us. Schwab also offers other services intended to help us manage and further develop our business enterprise. These services include:

- Educational conferences and events
- Consulting on technology, compliance, legal, and business needs
- Publications and conferences on practice management and business succession
- Access to employee benefits providers, human capital consultants, and insurance providers

Schwab may provide some of these services itself. In other cases, it will arrange for third-party vendors to provide the services to us. Schwab may also discount or waive its fees for some of these services or pay all or a part of a third party's fees. Schwab may also provide us with other benefits, such as occasional business entertainment of our personnel.

Insight Investment Counsel uses the services described above to evaluate the continued use of the custodian. Insight Investment Counsel views the historical relationships, integrity, client preference, reputation and financial stability to be intangible factors which contribute to the overall continued use of Schwab's services.

### **Our Interest in Schwab's Services**

The availability of these services from Schwab benefits us because we do not have to produce or purchase them. We don't have to pay for Schwab's services so long as our clients collectively keep a total of at least \$10 million of their assets in accounts at Schwab. Beyond that, these services are not contingent upon us committing any specific amount of business to Schwab in trading commissions or assets in custody. The \$10 million minimum may give us an incentive to recommend that you maintain your account with Schwab, based on our interest in receiving Schwab's services that benefit our business rather than based on your interest in receiving the best value in custody services and the most favorable execution of your transactions. This is a potential conflict of interest. We believe, however, that our selection of Schwab as custodian and broker is in the best interests of our clients. Our selection is primarily supported by the scope, quality, and price of Schwab's services (see "How We Select Brokers/Custodians") and not Schwab's services that benefit only us.

## Item 13 Review of Accounts

### Individual Portfolio Management

**Reviews:** While the underlying securities within Individual Portfolio Management Services accounts are continually monitored, these accounts are reviewed at least quarterly. Accounts are reviewed in the context of each client's stated investment objectives and guidelines. More frequent reviews may be triggered by material changes in variables such as the client's individual circumstances, the market, political or economic environment.

These accounts are reviewed by Russell Kartub, Managing Member.

**Reports:** Insight Investment Counsel does not typically provide reports in addition to the monthly statements and confirmations of transactions that clients receive from their broker-dealer.

## Item 14 Client Referrals and Other Compensation

It is Insight Investment Counsel's policy not to engage solicitors or to pay related or non-related persons for referring potential clients to our firm.

Insight Investment Counsel does not accept or allow our related persons to accept any form of compensation, including cash, sales awards or other prizes, from a non-client in conjunction with the advisory services we provide to our clients.

We receive an economic benefit from Schwab in the form of the support products and services it makes available to us and other independent investment advisors whose clients maintain their accounts at Schwab. These products and services, how they benefit us, and the related conflicts of interest are described above (see Item 12 – Brokerage Practices). The availability to us of Schwab's products and services is not based on us giving particular investment advice, such as buying particular securities for our clients.

## Item 15 Custody

We previously disclosed in the "Fees and Compensation" section (Item 5) of this Brochure that our firm directly debits advisory fees from client accounts and must obtain written authorization from the client to deduct advisory fees from the account held with the qualified custodian.

Under government regulations, we are deemed to have custody of your assets if, for example, you authorize us to instruct Schwab, or other custodian, to deduct our advisory fees directly from your account. As part of this billing process, the client's custodian is advised of the amount of the fee to be deducted from that client's account. On at least a quarterly basis, the custodian is required to send to the client a statement showing all transactions within the account during the reporting period.

Because the custodian does not calculate the amount of the fee to be deducted, it is important for clients to carefully review their custodial statements to verify the accuracy of the calculation, among other things. Clients should contact us directly if they believe that there may be an error in their statement or in the fee calculation.

Each time a fee is directly deducted from a client account, the investment adviser concurrently:

- i. Sends the qualified custodian an invoice or statement of the amount of the fee to be deducted from the client's account; and
- ii. Sends the client an invoice or statement itemizing the fee.

Although the firm does not have actual custody of client accounts, the firm does have custody of a client's account pursuant to certain standing letters of authorization or other similar asset transfer authorization arrangements established by a client with a qualified custodian. In these cases, the firm does not maintain physical custody of client funds or securities.

## **Item 16 Investment Discretion**

Clients may hire us to provide discretionary asset management services, in which case we place trades in a client's account without contacting the client prior to each trade to obtain the client's permission.

Our discretionary authority includes the ability to do the following without contacting the client:

- determine the security to buy or sell;
- determine the amount of the security to buy or sell;
- determine when to buy or sell a security; and/or
- determine the broker or dealer to be used to buy or sell a security.

Clients give us discretionary authority when they sign a discretionary agreement with our firm, and may limit this authority by giving us written instructions. Clients may also change/amend such limitations by once again providing us with written instructions.

## **Item 17 Voting Client Securities**

We vote proxies for all client accounts; however, you always have the right to vote proxies yourself. You can exercise this right by instructing us in writing to not vote proxies in your account. We consider proxy voting an important right of our clients as shareholders and believe that reasonable care and diligence must be taken to ensure that such rights are properly and timely exercised.

We will vote proxies in the best interests of the client and in accordance with our established policies and procedures as well as SEC Rule 206(4)-6. Our firm will retain all proxy voting books and records for the requisite period of time, including a copy of each proxy statement received, a record of each vote cast, a copy of any document created by us that was material to making a decision how to vote proxies, and a copy of each written client request for information on how the adviser voted proxies. If our firm has a conflict of interest in voting a particular action, we will notify the client of the conflict and retain an independent third-party to cast a vote.

Clients may obtain a copy of our complete proxy voting policies and procedures by contacting Russell Kartub by telephone, email, or in writing. Clients may request, in writing, information on how proxies for his/her shares were voted. If any client requests a copy of our complete proxy policies and procedures or how we voted proxies for his/her account(s), we will promptly provide such information to the client.



With respect to ERISA accounts, we will vote proxies unless the plan documents specifically reserve the plan sponsor's right to vote proxies. To direct us to vote a proxy in a particular manner, clients should contact Russell Kartub by telephone, email, or in writing.

You can instruct us to vote proxies according to particular criteria (for example, to always vote with management, or to vote for or against a proposal to allow a so-called "poison pill" defense against a possible takeover). These requests must be made in writing. You can also instruct us on how to cast your vote in a particular proxy contest by contacting us by emailing [Russ@insightinv.com](mailto:Russ@insightinv.com), or by calling us at 310-426-6322.

We will neither advise nor act on behalf of the client in legal proceedings involving companies whose securities are held in the client's account(s), including, but not limited to, the filing of "Proofs of Claim" in class action settlements. If desired, clients may direct us to transmit copies of class action notices to the client or a third party. Upon such direction, we will make commercially reasonable efforts to forward such notices in a timely manner.

We do not use a third-party proxy voting service nor do we charge an additional fee to vote proxies.

## **Item 18 Financial Information**

Insight Investment Counsel has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time during the past ten years.

Under no circumstances do we require or solicit payment of fees in excess of \$1,200 per client more than six months in advance of services rendered. Therefore, we are not required to include a financial statement.

As an advisory firm we are also required to disclose any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair our ability to meet our contractual obligations. Insight Investment Counsel has no additional financial circumstances to report.