



**FORESTERS ADVISORY SERVICES, LLC  
PREMIER MUTUAL FUND ADVISORY PROGRAM  
WRAP FEE PROGRAM BROCHURE**

**ITEM 1      COVER PAGE**

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**This wrap fee program brochure ("Brochure") provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Foresters Advisory Services, LLC ("FAS"). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact your FAS Investment Adviser Representative ("IAR") or FAS at (800) 646-0285. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") or by any state securities authority. Registration with the SEC does not imply a certain level of skill or training.**

**Additional information about FAS is available on the SEC's website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov).**

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**ITEM 2 MATERIAL CHANGES**

The following material changes have been made to this Brochure since the last version, dated March 22, 2018:

**ITEM 4 SERVICES, FEES AND COMPENSATION - Fees Charged by Third Parties**

Additional information has been provided describing the procedures for when (i) a security has been transferred into an account and cannot be promptly sold; and (ii) a security is being transferred to an account at another firm and the receiving firm is unwilling or unable to accept it.

**ITEM 5 ACCOUNT REQUIREMENTS AND TYPES OF CLIENTS**

Additional disclosure was added confirming that none of FAS, its IARs, or any of their affiliates are "fiduciaries" within the meaning of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as each is amended.

**ITEM 6 PORTFOLIO MANAGER SELECTION AND EVALUATION - Investment Discretion**

Changes were made to indicate how FAS will rebalance accounts going forward once certain triggers have been met, and will no longer wait for a certain period of time to lapse before doing so.



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### **ITEM 4 SERVICES, FEES AND COMPENSATION**

#### **Services**

This Brochure provides a description of the advisory services offered under the FAS Premier Mutual Fund Advisory Program ("Premier Program"). The Premier Program is the only advisory service or program currently offered by FAS. For more information about FAS, please contact your IAR or go to [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov).

FAS, through its IARs, provides ongoing investment advice, within the meaning of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended ("Advisers Act"), and management of assets in Premier Program accounts. IARs provide advice to their clients on the different Premier Program portfolios (each a "Portfolio," collectively the "Portfolios"), each of which is comprised of shares in registered investment companies (i.e., mutual funds) and aligned with a specific risk model (each a "Model," collectively the "Models"). IARs rely on the information provided by the client during the Premier Program account opening process to determine the client's investment objectives and financial situation and establish which Portfolio is suitable for the client. The client investment information is obtained by having the client complete, among other things, the FAS Risk Tolerance Questionnaire ("RTQ") or other document in lieu thereof. A Portfolio will be recommended that is believed to be aligned with the client's profile based upon this information.

While the rebalancing parameters and other advisory services described in this Brochure and the Premier Mutual Fund Advisory Program Client Agreement ("Client Agreement") apply to all Premier Program options, the following provides additional information regarding each option currently available within the Premier Program:

**Premier.** In the Premier option, the mutual funds used in each Portfolio and the allocation to each fund is determined by the Multi-Asset Portfolio Management Department and Investment Committee and approved by the client upon establishing a Premier Program account. Any change to one or more mutual funds used in a Portfolio selected by a client, or to the allocation to any such fund, must be approved in advance by the client.

**Premier Select.** In the Premier Select option, the client's IAR chooses the mutual funds for the client's Portfolio from a selection of funds approved by FAS. The client's IAR also determines the appropriate allocation to each mutual fund in the client's Portfolio within a range of allocations for each asset class approved by FAS. All such mutual funds and allocations are approved by the client upon establishing a Premier Program account. Any change to one or more mutual funds used in a client's Portfolio, or to the allocation to any such fund, must be approved in advance by the client.

FAS may add, discontinue or amend any Premier Program option in accordance with the terms of the Client Agreement.

Foresters Financial Services, Inc. ("FFS"), a registered broker-dealer and FAS affiliate, provides brokerage services as the introducing broker-dealer on transactions in the underlying brokerage account of the client's Premier Program account, and Pershing, LLC ("Custodian") acts as custodian, provides execution and clearing services, and performs administrative services, such as quarterly performance reporting to Premier Program clients. FAS reserves the right to replace Custodian or add additional custodians as FAS may determine, which custodians shall be subject to, and act in accordance with, the terms and conditions of the Client Agreement. Furthermore, if the affiliation between FAS and a client's IAR ends for any reason, FAS reserves the right to reassign the client's Premier Program account to another IAR in accordance with the Client Agreement.

#### **Fee Schedule**

In the Premier Program, clients pay a single wrap fee for advisory services, execution of transactions and administrative services ("Client Fee"). Premier Program clients do not separately pay for execution, nor are they assessed brokerage commissions, markups or charges for execution of their Premier Program transactions. The Client Fee, set forth in the Premier Program Proposal ("Proposal") prepared for the client, is assessed to cover costs associated with the creation, management and analysis of the Portfolios discussed in more detail below, fund selection, trading, printing, mailing, transaction processing, custodial services, and other administrative expenses incurred in connection with Premier Program accounts as well as for the advice, guidance and oversight FAS and IARs provide Premier Program clients. The Client Fee shall not exceed the Maximum Annual Client Fee set out below and in the Client Agreement.



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<u>Premier Program Account Assets</u>	<u>Maximum Annual Client Fee</u>
\$50,000 - \$99,999.99	2.75% <sup>1</sup>
\$100,000 - \$249,999.99	2.50%
\$250,000 - \$499,999.99	2.25%
\$500,000 - \$999,999.99	2.00%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.75%

Generally, the minimum investment required to establish a Premier Program account is \$50,000, or such other amount that may be expressly stated herein (collectively the "Required Minimum"). FAS reserves the right to waive any Required Minimum stated herein for any period of time as it deems advisable. However, any such waiver will not deprive FAS of the right thereafter to insist upon strict adherence to any Required Minimum or any other provision of this Agreement. The maximum Client Fee is 2.75%. The Client Fee is a percentage assessed on the value of assets in the client's account on the last business day of each calendar quarter and is billed in advance. After the end of each calendar quarter, FAS assesses the Client Fee in the manner described herein. The Client Fee is structured on a tiered basis, with a reduced maximum percentage rate based on the account value thresholds provided above. The Client Fee, which is negotiable to an extent, is paid to FAS and shared in the manner described in more detail below. FAS also reserves the right to terminate any account that remains below the Required Minimum for any period of time, and will notify the client of such termination.

**Householding**

Assets in certain types of related Premier Program accounts may be aggregated for purposes of determining the annual rate of the Client Fee applied to each account ("Householding") subject to the conditions provided herein and in the Client Agreement, which FAS may discontinue or amend in accordance with the terms of the Client Agreement. Certain Premier Program accounts owned by the same individual or by different members of the same household (collectively, a "Household") are eligible for Householding provided they all share the same address on FAS' records.

Generally, and notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, provided a Premier Program account has been established and is maintained with not less than \$50,000 (for purposes of this Householding section, the "Primary Account"), other accounts for members of the same Household that are linked for Householding purposes may subsequently be established, and must be maintained, for not less than \$25,000 each (for purposes of this Householding section, each a "Related Account"). FAS reserves the right to close any Premier Program account that remains below the applicable Required Minimum for any period of time. Furthermore, if the Primary Account value falls below \$50,000 for any period of time, FAS reserves the right to close the Primary Account and any Related Account(s) regardless of the value of the Related Account(s).

A client must request that two or more specific Premier Program accounts in a Household be aggregated for Householding purposes, to the extent eligible. All requests for Householding are subject to the review and approval of FAS. Premier Program accounts generally not eligible for Householding include, but may not be limited to, corporate and other non-individual accounts, and certain qualified retirement plan accounts.

**How the Client Fee is Charged**

The Client Fee associated with a Premier Program account is assessed in advance at the beginning of each calendar quarter, is based on the account's value at the end of the preceding calendar quarter, and deducted directly from the account in the method described herein and in the Client Agreement.

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<sup>1</sup> This is also the maximum annual Client Fee for accounts opened for less than \$50,000 pursuant to the FAS Householding policy provided herein.



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### **Payment in Advance and Refund of Pre-Paid Fees**

The Client Fee on a Premier Program account opened within a calendar quarter is prorated for the time remaining in the quarter from the point at which the Required Minimum has been received. As stated above, the Client Fee is deducted from the client's Premier Program account quarterly in advance and calculated based on Custodian's determination of the market value of the assets in the account as of the last trading day of the preceding quarter. If a client adds to, or redeems a portion of, a Premier Program account within a calendar quarter, the Client Fee will be prorated accordingly for the time remaining in the quarter. If the Client Agreement is terminated and a Premier Program account is closed during a calendar quarter, FAS will pay the client a prorated refund of any pre-paid quarterly Client Fee based on the number of days remaining in the quarter after the account has been closed. However, if the Client Agreement is terminated and a Premier Program account is closed within the first twelve months by the client, or the account is closed as a result of withdrawals that bring the account value below the Required Minimum, FAS reserves the right to retain the total amount of any such pre-paid quarterly Client Fee to cover any reasonable administrative and start-up costs of establishing the account.

### **Other Types of Fees and Expenses**

In addition to the Client Fee, eligible Premier Program retirement accounts are assessed a custodial fee paid to Custodian, which FAS may elect to waive.

### **Fees Charged by Third Parties**

There are other fees and charges assessed by third parties other than FAS that are associated with the investments in Premier Program accounts, including, but not limited to, wire transfer and electronic fund fees, charges by Custodian related to, among other things, retirement account maintenance and termination, paper statements and reports, bounced checks and stop payments, legal transfers, postage and overnight shipping, and other fees on securities transactions mandated by law. Some of these fees and charges are described in more detail below.

Since a client's assets in the Premier Program are invested in mutual funds, clients should be aware that there will be two layers of fees and expenses associated with those investments. The Client Fee, which is for the services described herein, is separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by the mutual funds used in the Portfolios to the mutual fund shareholders. As shareholders of these mutual funds, clients will pay the fees and expenses outlined in each mutual fund's prospectus that typically include a management fee paid to the fund's portfolio manager and other fund operating expenses assessed each year as a percentage on the value of a shareholder's investment in the mutual fund. All of the mutual funds available in the Premier Program may be purchased directly. Therefore, clients could generally avoid the second layer of fees and forego the advisory services described herein by not utilizing the services of FAS and its IARs and making these investments through the mutual fund company directly on their own.

Foresters Investment Management Company, Inc. ("FIMCO") is a separate SEC-registered investment adviser and an affiliate of FAS. FIMCO is also the manager of the First Investors funds, in which the Portfolios invest. FIMCO is paid an advisory fee by the First Investors funds for acting as portfolio manager of the funds.

Generally, only cash will be accepted into and paid out of a Premier Program account. However, FAS may allow the transfer of securities into or out of a Premier Program account. By authorizing the transfer of any security into a new or existing Premier Program account, the client is also authorizing FAS to initiate the sale of such security and invest the proceeds from the sale into the Portfolio selected by the client. If, for any reason, a security accepted by FAS into a Premier Program account cannot be sold promptly after receipt, FAS reserves the right to return the security to the client or transfer the security to a separate FFS brokerage account where it will be sold once a buyer is found, the proceeds from which will be transferred back to the client's Premier Program account and invested pursuant to the target allocation of the Portfolio selected by the client. If FAS is authorized and agrees to transfer any security to an account at another firm, and that firm is unwilling or unable to accept the transfer, FAS may facilitate the sale of the security and transfer of the proceeds to the firm instead. The client will be responsible for any fees, commissions, charges and other costs associated with any such return, transfer or brokerage account. If a client redeems any portion of a mutual fund or other investment purchased outside of a Premier Program account to transfer the proceeds into a Premier Program account, the client will be responsible for any applicable contingent deferred sales charge, commission, short-term trading fee or redemption fee associated with such mutual fund or investment. Some of

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the mutual funds that charge such fees may also be purchased in the client's Premier Program account. Thus, it is possible that a client may pay a contingent deferred sales charge, commission, short-term trading fee, redemption fee or other fee upon redeeming a mutual fund only to be reinvested into the same fund in the Premier Program account, when the client would not have paid such fees if the client had not redeemed the fund to open a Premier Program account. However, if a client transfers shares of a mutual fund into a Premier Program account and that fund and share class is used in the Portfolio selected by the client, FAS or the client's IAR may choose to apply any portion of those shares toward the target allocation to that fund in the Portfolio. Furthermore, if a client transfers funds from a Premier Program account to a brokerage or mutual fund account, the client will be responsible for the fees and expenses associated with the brokerage or mutual fund account, which could include, but may not be limited to, a front-end sales charge on mutual fund Class A shares, a contingent deferred sales charge applied to mutual fund Class B shares when they are sold, commissions on transactions in a brokerage account, and other fees and charges assessed by the broker-dealer or mutual fund, regardless of whether it is an affiliate of FAS. For example, if a client sells mutual fund Advisor Class shares that were held in a Premier Program account and uses the proceeds from that sale to purchase Class B shares of the same, or a different, mutual fund in a brokerage account with FAS affiliate FFS, the client will typically be assessed, and shall be responsible for, any contingent deferred sales charge pursuant to the mutual fund's prospectus upon selling those Class B shares in the brokerage account. Selling a security to transfer cash into or out of a Premier Program account may result in tax consequences for the client. Thus, a client should consider both the fees and tax consequences associated with selling any security in or out of a Premier Program account before doing so.

The only mutual fund shares utilized in the Portfolios are those designated by the mutual fund companies or otherwise appropriate for use in mutual fund wrap fee accounts that have no sales charge or redemption fee (e.g., Advisor Class shares), or Class A shares purchased at net asset value. Some of these mutual funds pay asset based shareholder servicing fees (e.g., 12b-1 fees) to FFS based on a percentage of the client's assets invested in the mutual fund. However, FFS does not retain or share in any portion of such shareholder servicing fees. Rather, any such fees assessed on mutual fund investments in a Premier Program account are refunded in their entirety directly back into the client's account.

### **Important Things to Consider About Fees on a Premier Program Account**

The Client Fee is a recurring wrap fee for investment advisory services, including ongoing investment advice, within the meaning of the Advisers Act, Portfolio management, the execution of transactions, reporting and other administrative services provided in connection with Premier Program accounts. The Client Fee may cost the client more than if the client were to purchase the same or similar investments separately and pay a sales charge or commission for each transaction. Factors that bear upon the cost of a Premier Program account in relation to the cost of the same or similar investments purchased separately include the:

- type and size of the account in which the investments are purchased;
- historical and expected size and number of trades in the account; and
- number and range of supplementary advisory and ongoing client-related services provided to the client.

The Client Fee may also cost the client more than if the assets were held in a traditional brokerage account. In a brokerage account, a client is typically charged a commission for each transaction. However, the brokerage account representative may not have a duty to provide ongoing advice or service with respect to the account. If the client plans to follow a "buy and hold" strategy for the account or does not wish to purchase ongoing investment advice or management services, the client should consider opening a brokerage account rather than opening a Premier Program account.

The Client Fee may be higher or lower than the fees charged by other investment advisers for similar services. IARs receive compensation for services provided as a result of the client's participation in the Premier Program. This compensation includes a portion of the Client Fee and may also include other compensation, bonuses, awards or other things of value offered by FAS or its affiliates, such as attendance at conferences or top producer forums and events if the IAR qualifies based on his or her overall production including, but not limited to, the amount of assets serviced in Premier Program accounts. FAS pays any compensation it owes to the IARs to FFS, and FFS pays such compensation to the IARs. The amount of compensation paid to the IARs may be more or less than what the IAR would receive if the client paid separately for investment advice, brokerage



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and other client services, or participated in programs of other investment advisers. Therefore, the IAR may have a financial incentive to recommend a Premier Program account over other programs and services.

In addition, FAS may waive all or any portion of the Client Fee for an employee or other affiliated person of FAS or its affiliates, and any such employee's or affiliated person's spouse, life partner, children or grandchildren residing at the same address as the employee or affiliated person ("Eligible Relative").

As indicated above, the investment products used in the Portfolios can be purchased by clients outside of the Premier Program through broker-dealers or other investment firms, both affiliated and unaffiliated with FAS. Although the Premier Program makes use of numerous investment products, these products are limited to those approved for inclusion in the Portfolios. The Premier Program does not offer or recommend every available investment product or strategy.

### **ITEM 5 ACCOUNT REQUIREMENTS AND TYPES OF CLIENTS**

Unless otherwise waived by FAS, until the Required Minimum has been received into a Premier Program account: (i) any assets in the account will be placed into a money market account and will not be invested in accordance with the Portfolio selected by the client; (ii) the Client Fee will not be assessed on any assets in the account; and (iii) FAS will have no responsibility or duty under the Premier Program or otherwise with respect to any assets in the account. FAS reserves the right to terminate any Premier Program account if it remains below the Required Minimum for any period of time.

The Premier Program is generally available for individuals, trusts, estates, charitable organizations, state and municipal government entities, corporations and other business entities, and, unless otherwise indicated herein, individual retirement accounts and other retirement accounts.

Services rendered by FAS and IARs under the Premier Program will not form, and are not intended by FAS or IARs to form, a primary basis for investment decisions with respect to any individual retirement account or other retirement account, FAS and IARs will not render individualized investment advice to any individual retirement account or other retirement account, on a regular basis or otherwise, based on the particular needs of the client. Therefore, none of FAS, IARs, or any of their affiliates are "fiduciaries" within the meaning of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as each is amended.

### **ITEM 6 FUND MANAGER SELECTION AND EVALUATION**

The FAS Investment Committee is responsible for establishing the criteria upon which the Models and Portfolios available in the Premier Program may be based, including approving the mutual funds that are available for use in the Portfolios. Executive officers and management persons of FIMCO and FFS act in similar capacities for FAS, and may receive some portion of their compensation related in part to the Premier Program.

The Premier Program structure contemplates having the mutual funds in many of the Portfolios include, but not be limited to, the First Investors funds, which are managed by FIMCO and affiliated with FAS. The First Investors funds pay FIMCO management fees based on the amount of assets invested in the funds. Therefore, FIMCO earns management fees as described above on any assets in a Premier Program account that are invested in any of the First Investors funds. Thus, FIMCO stands to gain financially from the First Investors funds being included in the Portfolios. Indeed, if FAS believes that a particular First Investors fund fulfills an investment need of a particular Portfolio and is otherwise appropriate, it is likely, although not certain, that FAS will select such a fund to be made available in the Portfolio given its familiarity with the fund, without first determining if there is a different unaffiliated mutual fund that would be better suited because of better performance, lower expenses or other considerations. Selecting affiliated mutual funds or other investments for inclusion in the Portfolios creates a conflict of interest since investments in such mutual funds or other investments will result in more compensation to affiliates of FAS, including FIMCO. FAS addresses the conflict by disclosing this practice to its clients so that they are fully informed before deciding which Portfolio to select for their Premier Program account, and by reviewing the account with the client in light of the client's investment objectives and financial circumstances. For a description of FAS' affiliates and the fees they are paid, please see "Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations" under Item 9, Additional Information, below.





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Furthermore, FAS and FFS reserve the right to receive revenue sharing payments from unaffiliated mutual funds as further incentive to include certain mutual funds in the Portfolios, but do not currently do so. Thus, clients should make their own independent determination as to whether they believe that the Portfolios are appropriately designed, and should realize that FAS and/or its affiliates have a financial incentive to include the First Investors funds and/or other mutual funds from which FAS or FFS may seek to receive revenue sharing payments in the Portfolios.

FAS has not selected, and does not rely upon, any outside entity for purposes of making investment determinations or recommendations to its clients. IARs solicit clients on behalf of FAS, and are responsible for making suitable investment recommendations within the Premier Program based on the risk tolerance, investment objective and other information conveyed by the client.

FAS requires that IARs involved in determining or giving investment advice possess either a Series 6 or Series 7 Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") registration and, in states where it is required, either a Series 65 or Series 66 registration or a professional designation or other qualification permitted in lieu thereof. For more information about an IAR, clients should refer to the Brochure Supplement for the IAR, which should have been provided, or is being provided, along with this Brochure upon opening a Premier Program account.

Custodian calculates performance for each Premier Program account and sends clients quarterly performance reports, which provide performance information on a time weighted basis. These performance reports are intended to inform clients on how their investments have performed for a period, both on an absolute basis and compared to leading investment indices.

FAS does not currently sponsor other types of advisory programs.

### **Investment Discretion**

In general, FAS and IARs will not have investment discretion in the management of Premier Program accounts, may make investments only upon the prior authorization of the client, and may invest and reinvest available funds in an account, including cash balances, only in such manner as is authorized by the client subject to any reasonable investment restrictions imposed by the client. It is each client's own responsibility to determine whether or not to implement the recommendation provided in the Proposal prepared for the client, and to ensure that such recommendation remains consistent with the client's investment objective and risk tolerance over time. Therefore, unless otherwise indicated herein, FAS and its IARs provide non-discretionary investment advisory services only.

One of the services provided as part of the Premier Program is the ongoing oversight and management of the Portfolios based on predetermined guidelines and thresholds. Rebalancing of Premier Program accounts will generally occur if the value of any investment in an account or the aggregate value of investments in any particular asset class in an account deviates by some amount (i.e., some percentage). Such rebalancing is designed to keep the Premier Program account consistent with the Portfolio's target allocation. In the event that FAS is unable to initiate any rebalancing, reallocation, or other modification in the manner described above due to circumstances beyond its control, it will do so as soon thereafter as practicable.

FAS may, from time to time, require clients (including clients with retirement accounts) to select a new or replacement mutual fund, which may include a different share class or series of an existing mutual fund, to be utilized in one or more Portfolios in place of an existing mutual fund. As with most mutual funds utilized in many of the Premier Program Portfolios, new or replacement funds will include, but may not be limited to, First Investors funds. A mutual fund change may occur for a number of reasons, including, but not limited to, as a result of (i) a change to the current target allocation of a Portfolio; (ii) an investment discipline reclassification; or (iii) the elimination of a mutual fund from use in Premier Program Portfolios. As is more fully described in the Client Agreement, FAS provides clients with advance notice of a mutual fund change, which notice will identify the mutual fund selected as an appropriate addition or replacement, as well as a summary of the new or replacement fund and either a copy of the fund's prospectus or information on how to obtain one. Clients who do not object to the proposed change or do not elect to change to a different Portfolio prior to a specified date will be deemed to have consented to FAS buying the proposed new or replacement fund and liquidating any portion of a fund already in use. If a client objects to the proposed change and does not wish to elect to change to a different Portfolio, FAS may choose to terminate such client's participation in the Premier Program. Clients should be aware that the liquidation of mutual fund shares may cause a taxable event for the client for which each client should consult a tax adviser. Such liquidations may also result



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in additional costs and charges to the client. FAS will also notify clients if, at any time, FAS converts or exchanges some or all of the mutual fund shares held in Premier Program accounts to some other class of shares, or begins to use such other share class or classes prospectively for new investments. FAS will attempt to avoid or limit any tax implications of such conversions and exchanges for clients to the extent of its ability to do so. The Client Agreement should be reviewed for specific details about how accounts will be managed, including the conditions under which they will be rebalanced and under which a new or replacement mutual fund will be added to a Portfolio. Clients should read the Client Agreement carefully, and contact FAS or their IARs with any questions.

All withdrawals from a Premier Program account, including, but not limited to, the deduction of any Client Fee or client withdrawal request, will be taken first from any cash or cash equivalent ("Cash") in the account. However, to the extent any such withdrawal would reduce the value of Cash to a level below what FAS deems acceptable, the withdrawal will be processed from both Cash and the proceeds from the sale of any investments in the account, and then the account will be rebalanced back to the target allocation of the Portfolio selected by the client. Furthermore, the account will be rebalanced back to the Portfolio's target allocation if, under any circumstances, the value of Cash either exceeds or falls below a level that FAS deems acceptable.

In addition to the rebalancing events described above, an annual rebalancing of each Premier Program account may be performed typically during the first half of each calendar year back to the Portfolio's target allocation consistent with the client's investment direction.

The Portfolios only include mutual funds. Therefore, the advice and guidance FAS and IARs provide to Premier Program clients is limited to investments in the mutual funds included in the Portfolios.

### **Methods of Analysis and Investment Strategies**

FAS and IARs rely on the information provided by clients during the Premier Program account opening process to determine the client's risk tolerance and investment objective and which Portfolio is believed to be the most suitable. The IAR obtains this information by having the client complete, among other things, an RTQ or other document in lieu thereof. FAS and its IARs recommend a Portfolio for a client by matching the client's risk/return profile with the Model and Portfolio that most closely align with this profile. Although FAS or the client's IAR may recommend a particular Portfolio based on information provided by the client, it is the client's decision on which Portfolio to select. In quarterly communications, FAS asks clients to contact their IARs if there have been any changes in the client's financial situation, risk tolerance or investment objective or if the client wishes to impose any reasonable restrictions on the management of the account or reasonably modify any existing restrictions.

Clients should be aware that the investment objective they select is an overall objective for the entire Premier Program account and may be inconsistent with the account's performance at any time. Clients should further be aware that achievement of the stated investment objective is a long-term goal for a Premier Program account. In addition, although FAS believes that the particular Portfolio recommended by the IAR will meet the investment objective selected by the client, there is no guarantee. FAS does not assess or receive any fee or other compensation on the basis of a share of capital gains upon, or capital appreciation of, the client's Premier Program account. However, if there is capital appreciation in a Premier Program account the Client Fee that is assessed will usually result in a greater dollar amount received by FAS and the IAR because the Client Fee will be charged on a greater amount of assets.

The mutual funds made available for use in many of the Portfolios will include, but not be limited to, First Investors funds managed by FIMCO and by subadvisers selected by FIMCO. First Investors funds are available in multiple asset classes and various sub-classes. When a First Investors fund is selected it is reviewed for how it fits into the overall Portfolio, its correlation with other funds, as well as its impact on the overall risk. Some of the factors considered in conducting such a review are the particular fund's investment strategy, performance and risk. FAS regularly monitors both FIMCO's portfolio management as well as that of FIMCO's subadvisers. FIMCO's subadvisers are chosen by FIMCO for their ability to provide consistent value to shareholders of the First Investors funds. In addition, FIMCO analyzes how its subadvisers' portfolio and investment approach complement FIMCO's existing lineup of funds. On a regular basis, FIMCO meets with and monitors its subadvisers.

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FAS will also look for appropriate funds among those offered by unaffiliated mutual fund companies. FAS reviews unaffiliated mutual fund company candidates for inclusion in the Premier Program Portfolios based on a number of criteria. FAS may arrange meetings with portfolio managers or representatives of a fund to discuss the underlying investment philosophy of the fund's manager and how that philosophy manifests itself in decisions to buy and sell securities. FAS also seeks to understand the capabilities of the portfolio manager, and assess how the manager's investment philosophy may perform under different market conditions. Additional factors that may influence the decision on whether or not to include a mutual fund in the Portfolios could include, but may not be limited to, a statistical analysis of the fund's past performance record and management style; the assessed quality of, and any changes in, the fund's investment process; changes in personnel; the number, continuity and experience of the portfolio manager's investment professionals; and information on the portfolio manager and interviews with its key personnel. This process is ongoing, and funds may be added to, or removed from, those available in the Portfolios based on these ongoing assessments.

In its evaluation of these mutual funds, FAS uses information, financial data, and investment research from a variety of sources that it believes to be reliable and accurate, but are not always independently verified.

**It is important to note that no methodology or investment strategy is guaranteed to be successful or profitable.**

There are various risk Models used within the Premier Program. The design and construction of the Portfolios within each Model reflects the strategic asset allocation research and knowledge of the Multi-Asset Portfolio Management Department and Investment Committee. Each Portfolio is designed based upon a set of strategic asset classes, each of which is assigned a specific weighting. The Portfolios are constructed from mutual funds with a specific allocation designated to each. The current Premier Program Models are described in some detail below:

- **Conservative Model.** Designed for a conservative investor who has a shorter investment time horizon and limited ability to incur Portfolio losses. Preservation of capital and income are primary goals. Investors should be willing to forego capital appreciation opportunities and total return in exchange for less risk. To achieve the overall objective of this Model's Portfolios, the vast majority of assets will be maintained in funds with investment grade fixed income strategies, with a relatively moderate amount of exposure to funds investing in equities and other fixed income strategies for both return and diversification considerations.
- **Moderately Conservative Model.** Designed for a moderately conservative investor who generally has an intermediate investment time horizon. Preservation of real spending ability while limiting downside loss are primary goals. With respect to risk, investors should be willing to accept lower potential returns for lower risk. To achieve the combined objectives of this Model's Portfolios, the majority of assets are maintained in funds with diversified fixed income strategies, with a complementary significant allocation to funds with broadly diversified domestic and international equities strategies.
- **Moderate Model.** Designed for a moderate investor who has an intermediate investment time horizon. Goals are growth of capital, recognizing that there can be some inter-period volatility consistent with a portfolio that is equities based. Income is not a primary goal, rather the Model's Portfolios will look to non-equity exposure as a means to reduce risk and further enhance diversification. Based on these objectives, assets in this Model's Portfolios will be allocated in funds with diversified domestic and international equities strategies, while relying on funds with fixed income investment strategies to moderately temper relative risk.
- **Moderately Aggressive Model.** Designed for a moderately aggressive investor who generally has a long-term investment time horizon. The primary goal is capital appreciation, not income, recognizing that there will be market volatility in achieving goals. Investors in this Model's Portfolios should have a higher tolerance to risk, considerable volatility, and interim periods of substantial loss of capital in exchange for potential higher long-term returns.
- **Aggressive Model.** Designed for an aggressive investor who has a long investment time horizon, little need for income, and a higher risk tolerance for significant volatility and market downturns in exchange for greater long-term returns. Risk levels are expected to be consistent with a broadly diversified equity portfolio. With an emphasis on long-term capital appreciation, exposure to funds with small to mid-cap and developed and emerging market international equity strategies will typically represent a significant portion of the overall asset allocation of this Model's Portfolios.



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There is at least one Portfolio available in each of these risk-based Model categories, and the risks associated with each Portfolio are consistent with those of the corresponding Model as described above. The differences in the Models' Portfolios are largely dependent upon the mutual funds in which they invest. A client should contact his or her IAR for additional information on a particular investment strategy, Model, or Portfolio, or if the Portfolio selected by the client is no longer consistent with the client's risk tolerance and investment objective.

### Types of Investments and Risks

Different types of mutual funds may be included in each of the Portfolios. FAS determines the types of mutual funds that are eligible to be purchased in Premier Program accounts. **Investing in any type of security, including mutual funds, involves the risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear.** Mutual funds are subject to various types of general risks including, but not limited to:

- **Stock market risk.** For mutual funds investing in equities, this includes the chance that stock prices will decline. Stock markets tend to be cyclical with periods of rising and declining stock prices.
- **Interest rate risk.** For mutual funds investing in fixed income, this includes the chance that bond prices will decline because of rising interest rates. This may also result in a reduction in the income generated by a bond fund.
- **Investment style risk.** This is the chance that returns on the securities in which a mutual fund invests will trail returns in the overall stock and/or bond markets. A mutual fund's portfolio manager may select investments for the fund or focus on a particular sector, category, or group of companies that cause the fund to underperform relevant benchmarks or competing funds with similar objectives.
- **Manager risk.** This includes the risk that a mutual fund's portfolio manager may leave his or her position, negatively impacting the fund's performance.
- **Other risks.** These risks include, but may not be limited to, those associated with mutual funds that invest internationally, such as currency risk, economic risk and political risk, and those that invest in commodities and derivatives, such as higher volatility, illiquidity and risk of loss. Specifically, the use of derivatives by the alternative mutual fund(s) available in the Portfolios with Alternatives involves risks different from, or greater than, those associated with investing in more traditional investments, as derivatives can be highly complex and volatile, difficult to value, and highly illiquid. Derivatives can also create leverage, which may amplify changes in a mutual fund's net asset value resulting in losses that exceed the amount of the fund's original investment. Alternative mutual funds may also engage in more active and frequent trading and may have a high portfolio turnover rate, which may increase transaction costs and adversely impact a fund's fees and performance. Furthermore, alternative mutual funds commonly utilize a variety of investment approaches, which can make comparisons to benchmarks and peer groups less relevant than for other types of mutual funds.

In addition, each mutual fund included in a Portfolio is subject to its own particular risks, any of which can adversely affect a client's Premier Program account's investment performance. These risks are described in each fund's prospectus or other offering document.

All investments shall be at the client's risk exclusively, and the client must understand that neither FAS, its IARs, nor any of its affiliates, guarantee any return on the investments recommended or advised upon. Furthermore, there is the risk that the mutual funds selected for the Portfolios may not perform as well as other mutual funds, and that the asset allocation decisions among asset classes and funds may result in losses or comparatively weaker results.

### Voting Client Securities

FAS and IARs do not accept authority to vote on proxies or other actions regarding investments in Premier Program accounts. Clients retain the right to vote all such proxies and actions. Clients will receive proxies and other actions from Custodian. If clients have questions regarding any proxy or action they should contact their IAR or the contact person that the issuer of the investment identifies in its materials. In addition, FAS and IARs do not accept authority to take action with respect to legal proceedings relating to investments held in Premier Program accounts.



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**ITEM 7 CLIENT INFORMATION PROVIDED TO PORTFOLIO MANAGERS**

FAS and its IARs are responsible for collecting information from clients to determine the most suitable Portfolio to recommend for the client's Premier Program account. FAS does not use any external managers in the creation or oversight of its Models or Portfolios. Clients should be aware that the investment objective they select is an overall objective for the entire Premier Program account and may be inconsistent with any particular holding or the account's performance at any time. Clients should further be aware that achievement of the stated investment objective is a long-term goal and that there is no guarantee that the investment objective will be achieved.

**ITEM 8 CLIENT CONTACT WITH PORTFOLIO MANAGERS**

FAS does not place any restrictions on a clients' ability to contact and consult with IARs or any other FAS advisory affiliate or employee. Clients may contact FAS to speak with an IAR at any time during normal business hours. FAS will endeavor to facilitate contact between the client and IAR in a reasonably timely manner.

**ITEM 9 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

**Disciplinary Information**

Neither FAS nor its management persons have been involved in any legal or disciplinary events that are material to an existing or prospective client's evaluation of FAS' advisory business or the integrity of its management.

**Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations**

FAS is an investment adviser registered with the SEC. FAS has also submitted notice filings in certain states in which it conducts its advisory business. Many of FAS' Managers, officers, other management persons and IARs are also registered in some capacity through FFS with FINRA. Additional information about a client's IAR can be found in the IAR's Brochure Supplement that must be provided to each client by the IAR along with this Brochure before or at the time the client executes a Client Agreement. Moreover, all FAS Managers, officers, and other management persons are employed, associated, or otherwise affiliated with FAS affiliates FFS, FIMCO, Foresters Investors Services, Inc. ("FIS"), and/or Foresters Life Insurance and Annuity Company ("FLIAC"), and may receive some portion of their compensation related in part to the FAS Premier Program. Furthermore, when any of these individuals performs a function on behalf of a FAS affiliate, even if that function is related to the Premier Program, the affiliate has some responsibility to supervise the individual in that capacity. Members of the FAS Investment Committee are also employees of affiliates of FAS. Some senior officers of FAS also serve on various committees of affiliates of FAS. Furthermore, from time to time FAS may enter into arrangements with any one or more of its affiliates or related persons pursuant to which the affiliate or related person utilizes the services of one or more FAS officers, or FAS utilizes the services of one or more employees or officers of the affiliate or related person. In the case of these arrangements, such employees or officers are subject to the supervision of both FAS and the affiliate or related person, as the case may be.

FFS is a broker-dealer affiliate of FAS and registered with the SEC, in all fifty states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. FFS is also the principal underwriter of the First Investors funds. FFS transacts business in various types of investments, including mutual funds, variable annuities and insurance, and, to a lesser extent, stocks and bonds. All FAS IARs are also registered representatives of FFS and, in that capacity, may offer securities, insurance and annuity products and services to individual investors separate and apart from the Premier Program. In doing so, FFS' registered representatives earn a commission unrelated to the compensation they earn as IARs of FAS. Moreover, some persons associated with FFS in a non-sales capacity have been delegated to perform certain functions for FAS, and may receive some portion of their compensation related in part to the FAS Premier Program. As stated above, FFS processes the underlying securities transactions associated with the Premier Program in brokerage accounts opened in the client's name through FFS and cleared by Custodian. FFS also facilitates the payment of the portion of the Client Fee owed to the IARs on FAS' behalf. In exchange for providing these services, FFS receives a portion of the Client Fee. As explained above in Item 4, it may be less expensive for a client to obtain the same mutual funds that are available in the Portfolios through FFS or another broker-dealer by paying the sales charges and other fees associated with each.



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FIMCO is also an investment adviser registered with the SEC, and is the manager of the First Investors funds. FIMCO is also an affiliate of FAS. Please see Item 6 above for more information about the relationship between FAS and FIMCO and the conflicts of interest resulting from that relationship.

FIS is the SEC registered transfer agent of the First Investors funds and also an affiliate of FAS. As transfer agent, FIS provides administrative and recordkeeping services for which it is compensated by the First Investors funds based on, among other things, the number of accounts opened and maintained, the number of transactions processed, etc. The First Investors funds reimburse FIS for its expenses associated with providing these services. Consequently, to the extent assets in a Premier Program account are invested in the First Investors funds, FIS will receive compensation and reimbursement from the funds for providing its services in connection with those assets. This compensation and reimbursement is separate and apart from any fees or other compensation assessed by or paid to FAS, FIMCO, or FFS. Thus, in addition to the financial incentives described above in Item 6, FIS' receipt of this compensation and reimbursement is an additional incentive to include the First Investors funds in the Portfolios.

FLIAC is a New York State-domiciled insurance company that is also affiliated with FAS. Registered representatives of FFS, including those who are also FAS IARs, are appointed to sell life insurance and annuity products made available by FLIAC and other FFS-approved affiliated and unaffiliated insurance companies for which FFS and the registered representatives are paid commissions.

FAS and all its aforementioned affiliates are wholly-owned subsidiaries of Foresters Financial Holding Company, Inc. ("FFHC"). FFHC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Independent Order of Foresters ("Foresters"), a Toronto-based fraternal benefit society life insurance provider. FFS' registered representatives, including those who are also FAS IARs, are appointed to sell life insurance products made available by Foresters for which FFS and the registered representatives are paid commissions.

Notwithstanding any of the fees and expenses described above, the only direct fees charged by FAS to a Premier Program account are those described above in Item 4.

### **Code of Ethics and Personal Trading**

FAS has adopted a code of ethics that includes guidelines regarding personal securities transactions of its advisory affiliates and IARs. Under the code, FAS advisory affiliates and IARs report certain personal securities transactions and holdings to FAS. The provisions of the code of ethics assist FAS in monitoring for conflicts of interest arising out of trading by an advisory affiliate or IAR in a personal securities account in the same security at or about the same time as trading in a client's Premier Program account. Such trading can sometimes disadvantage clients, and one of the purposes of the code of ethics is to help FAS detect any such trading. However, FAS does not anticipate that such trading will create any actual or potential conflict since investments held in Premier Program accounts are generally limited to registered investment companies (i.e., mutual funds), the shares of which are liquid and typically priced once daily only after the close of each trading day. Advisory affiliates and IARs are also required to obtain pre-approval for investments in private placements, restricted securities and initial public offerings. A copy of the code of ethics is available to clients and prospective clients upon request by calling (800) 342-3421.

### **Participation or Interest in Client Transactions**

FAS does not buy securities from, or sell securities to, its clients in a principal capacity, nor does it act as a general partner in any partnership or other investment sold to clients. FAS does not engage in any proprietary trading in an account of its own, and, consequently, neither invests in, buys nor sells securities for its own account that it also recommends to clients.

As described in more detail above under the heading "Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations," FAS affiliate FIMCO is the investment adviser for the First Investors funds and is paid management fees by the funds on the assets in those funds. Also, as described above, FIS is the transfer agent for the First Investors funds and is paid transfer agent fees by the funds for providing those services. Therefore, FIMCO and FIS benefit from, and are paid fees associated with, Premier Program account assets invested in the First Investors funds.



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IARs and employees of FAS and its affiliates may invest in the same mutual funds that are included in the Portfolios at or about the same time an investment recommendation is made to an existing or prospective Premier Program client. However, FAS does not anticipate that this will create any actual or potential conflict since, as stated above, such investments will generally be limited to registered investment companies (i.e., mutual funds), the shares of which are liquid and typically priced once daily only after the close of each trading day. Moreover, as described above in Item 4 under the heading "Important Things to Consider About Fees on a Premier Program Account," FAS may waive all or a portion of the Client Fee for certain employees and their Eligible Relatives.

### **Review of Accounts**

FAS IARs are required to contact each of their clients at least annually to determine whether there have been any changes in the client's financial situation or investment objective, and whether the client wishes to impose any reasonable restrictions on the management of the account or reasonably modify any existing restrictions. FAS reserves the right to determine which one or more IAR services each Premier Program account as FAS sees fit.

Furthermore, FAS and its IARs review each Premier Program account to monitor that the assets in each account are allocated in accordance with the Portfolio selected by the client, and rebalance the client's Premier Program account as described in Item 6 above.

Also, as described above in Item 6, each Premier Program client is sent a quarterly performance report that provides performance information on the client's account and how their investments have performed.

Each Premier Program client is also sent a statement by Custodian containing a description of all activity in the client's account during the preceding period, including all transactions made on behalf of the account, all contributions and withdrawals made by the client, all fees and expenses charged to the account, and the value of the account at the beginning and end of the period. These statements are sent no less frequently than every calendar quarter, but will also be sent after any month in which there has been activity in the Premier Program account. Each quarterly statement also instructs the client to contact FAS if there have been any changes in the client's financial situation or investment objective, or if the client wishes to impose any reasonable restrictions on the management of the client's Premier Program account or reasonably modify any existing restrictions, and provides the client with the means through which such contact may be made.

Clients are also sent trade confirmations by Custodian for transactions in their Premier Program accounts. However, trade confirmations are not sent for systematic purchases, systematic redemptions or systematic exchanges.

### **Other Compensation**

FAS, its IARs, employees, and affiliates may receive additional compensation from product sponsors (i.e., mutual fund companies and their affiliated entities). However, such compensation may not be tied to the sale of any Premier Program account. This compensation may include such items as gifts valued at less than \$100 annually, an occasional dinner or ticket to an event, or reimbursement in connection with educational meetings or marketing or advertising initiatives. Product sponsors may also pay or reimburse the costs associated with education or training events that may be attended by clients and/or FAS IARs and employees, and for FAS-sponsored conferences and events.

As described in this Brochure, based on the various FAS affiliated entities involved in servicing Premier Program accounts, FAS and its affiliates will receive certain fees in connection with a client's participation in the Premier Program. First, there is the Premier Program Client Fee, which will be divided up in large measure among FAS for its role in sponsoring the Premier Program, the IAR's for their role in assisting clients in selecting the appropriate Portfolio, and FFS for its role in facilitating Premier Program account trades. In addition, as described above, FAS and its IARs may receive additional compensation from product sponsors. Furthermore, as described above, FIMCO receives fees on any assets in a Premier Program account that are invested in any of the First Investors funds, as disclosed in the fund's prospectus. Finally, FIS receives transfer agent fees in connection with Premier Program client assets invested in the First Investor funds. FAS believes that the rates of all the fees assessed by its various affiliates are fair and comparable to those charged for similar services by unaffiliated entities. Nevertheless, since these fees are assessed by FAS affiliates, FAS has a financial incentive to include the First Investors funds in the Portfolios over unaffiliated mutual funds. In addition, as mentioned above in Item 6, FAS and FFS reserve the right



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to receive revenue sharing payments from various mutual funds, which would create financial incentives to include such funds in the Premier Program. However, neither FAS nor FFS currently do so. Therefore, clients should make their own independent determination on whether the investment choices available through the Premier Program are in the client's best interest.

**Client Referrals**

FAS does not pay any person or party for client referrals to the Premier Program.

**Financial Information and Custody**

Custodian is a qualified custodian as defined in Rule 206(4)-2 under the Advisers Act and maintains custody of Premier Program client funds and securities in a separate account for each client under the client's name. Custodian receives a portion of the Client Fee as compensation for these services. As a qualified custodian, Custodian sends account statements to Premier Program clients showing all transactions, positions, and all deposits and withdrawals of principal and income. Custodian sends account statements monthly when the account has had activity, but no less than quarterly. Clients should carefully review these account statements.

**Brokerage Practices**

FAS requires that the transactions to purchase the mutual funds in the Portfolios be processed in brokerage accounts opened with FAS affiliate FFS and cleared through Custodian. Custodian executes these transactions on FFS' behalf. FFS is not paid a commission for executing transactions but does receive a portion of the Client Fee for providing this service. In the Client Agreement, clients specifically authorize FAS to direct all orders for purchases and sales under the Premier Program to FFS as introducing broker and to Custodian as executing and clearing broker. As noted above, FFS is an affiliate of FAS. An unaffiliated broker-dealer may be able to offer the same service while providing more favorable executions of client transactions in certain securities. However, FAS does not anticipate that any other broker-dealer would provide more favorable execution of client transactions in a Premier Program account because such transactions will generally be limited to registered investment companies (i.e., mutual funds), the shares of which are liquid and typically priced once daily only after the close of each trading day. Furthermore, FAS has an indirect financial incentive to require clients to direct brokerage to an affiliated entity. FAS may be able to negotiate a lower brokerage charge with an unaffiliated broker-dealer. Clients should understand that not all investment advisers require their clients to place transactions with an affiliated broker-dealer. See also additional conflicts related to brokerage fees in the "Important Things to Consider about Fees on a Premier Program Account" section of Item 4 above.