



# **Fearless Solutions, LLC**

## **Db a Best Invest**

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**February 11, 2019**

This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Fearless Solutions, LLC dba Best Invest ("Best Invest", "us", "we", "our"). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us at (210) 888-2820 or via email at [Brad@Bestinvestsa.com](mailto:Brad@Bestinvestsa.com). The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Best Invest is also available via the SEC's website [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). You can search this site by using a unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. The CRD number for Best Invest is 297599. The SEC's web site also provides information about any persons affiliated with Best Invest who are registered, or are required to be registered, as Investment Adviser Representatives of Best Invest.

Best Invest is a Registered Investment Adviser. Registration of an Investment Adviser does not imply any level of skill or training. The oral and written communications of an Adviser provide you with information that you may use to determine whether to hire or retain them.

## Item 2    Material Changes

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This is our annual amendment filing.

As of 2/11/2019 we are eligible to remain registered with the SEC.

This Brochure has been updated to reflect that John Fosdick is an Investment Adviser Representative and the President and CEO at Best Invest.

In the future, this section of the Brochure will discuss only the specific material changes that were made to the Brochure and will provide you with a summary of all material changes that have occurred since the last filing of this Brochure. This section will also identify the date of our last annual Brochure update.

We will ensure that you receive a summary of any material changes to this and subsequent Brochures within 120 days of the close of our business' fiscal year end which is December 31. We will provide other ongoing disclosure information about material changes as they occur. We will also provide you with information on how to obtain the complete brochure. Currently, our Brochure may be requested at any time, without charge, by contacting Brad Dobson at (210) 888-2820.

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## Item 4 – Advisory Business Introduction

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### Our Advisory Business

Best Invest is a registered investment adviser with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) which provides investment advice regarding securities and other financial services to clients. We provide management services to individuals, high net worth individuals, small businesses, corporations, and retirement plan sponsors.

We provide our investment advice through Investment Adviser Representatives (“IAR”) associated with us. These individuals are appropriately licensed, qualified, and authorized to provide advisory services on our behalf.

Best Invest was formed in July 2018 by John Fosdick. John serves as the President and CEO. Brad Dobson serves as the Chief Compliance Officer. Best Invest is committed to the precept that by placing the client’s interests first, we will add value to the asset management process and earn the client’s trust and respect. We value long term relationships with our clients whom we regard as strategic partners in our business.

### Services

Best Invest offers asset management, financial planning, and consulting services, with an emphasis on building portfolios designed to meet the needs of our clients. Our focus is on helping you develop and execute plans that are designed to build and preserve your wealth. We are available during normal business hours either by telephone, email, or in person by appointment to answer your questions.

### Wrap Fee Program

At this time, we do not participate in a wrap fee program.

### Asset Management Services

Asset management is the professional management of securities (stocks, bonds and other securities) and assets (e.g., real estate) in order to meet your specified investment goals. With an Asset Management Account, you engage us to assist you in developing a custom-tailored portfolio designed to meet your unique investment objectives. The investments in the portfolio account may include Mutual Funds, ETFs, ETNs, Stocks, Bonds, Options, Closed End Funds, etc.

As part of the active asset management process we will meet with you to discuss your financial circumstances, investment goals and objectives, and to determine your risk tolerance. We will ask you to provide statements summarizing current investments, income and other earnings, recent tax returns, retirement plan information, other assets and liabilities, wills and trusts, insurance policies, and other pertinent information.

Based on the information you share with us, we will analyze your situation and tailor a portfolio with appropriate asset allocations and investment strategy[ies]. Our recommendations and ongoing management are based upon your investment goals, objectives and risk tolerance. We will monitor the account, trade as necessary, and communicate regularly with you.

We will work with you on an ongoing basis to evaluate your asset allocation as well as rebalance your portfolio to keep it in line with your goals as necessary. We will be reasonably available to help you with questions about your account.

We will:

- Review your present financial situation
- Monitor and track assets under management
- Advise on asset selection
- Determine market divisions through asset allocation models
- Provide research and information on performance and fund management changes
- Build a risk management profile for you
- Assist you in setting and monitoring goals and objectives
- Provide personal consultations as necessary upon your request or as needed.

You are obligated to notify us promptly when your financial situation, goals, objectives, or needs change.

You shall have the ability to impose reasonable restrictions on the management of your account, including the ability to instruct us not to purchase certain mutual funds, stocks or other securities. These restrictions may be a specific company security, industry sector, asset class, or any other restriction you select.

Under certain conditions, securities from outside accounts may be transferred into your advisory account; however, we may recommend that you sell any security if we believe that it is not suitable for the current recommended investment strategy. Additionally, trading may be required to meet initial allocation targets, after substantial cash deposits that require investment allocation, and/or after a request for a withdrawal that requires liquidation of a position.

If you decide to implement our recommendations, we will help you open a custodial account(s). The funds in your account will be held in a separate account, in your name, at an independent custodian, and not with us. We require our clients to use Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. for all client account(s).

You will enter into a separate custodial agreement with the custodian which authorizes the custodian to take instructions from us regarding all investment decisions for your account. We will select the securities bought and sold and the amount to be bought and sold, within the parameters of the objectives and risk tolerance of your account. You will be notified of any purchases or sales through trade confirmations and statements that are provided by the custodian. These statements list the total value of the account, itemize all transaction activity, and list the types, amounts, and total value of securities held. You will at all times maintain full and complete ownership rights to all assets held in your account, including the right to withdraw securities or cash, proxy voting and receiving transaction confirmations.

We manage accounts on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis. If we manage your account on a discretionary basis, then you have given us the authority to determine the following without your consent:

- Securities to be bought or sold for the account

- Amount of securities to be bought or sold for the account
- Broker-dealer to be used for a purchase or sale of securities for your account
- Commission rates to be paid to a broker or dealer for your securities transaction.

If we manage your accounts on a non-discretionary basis, we need your express consent prior to engaging in any of the activities described above.

Trading may be required to meet initial allocation targets, after substantial cash deposits that require investment allocation, and/or after a request for a withdrawal that requires liquidation of a position. Additionally, your account may be rebalanced or reallocated periodically in order to reestablish the targeted percentages of your initial asset allocation. This rebalancing or reallocation will occur on the schedule we have determined together. You will be responsible for any and all tax consequences resulting from any rebalancing or reallocation of the account. We are not tax professionals and do not give tax advice. However, we will work with your tax professionals to assist you with tax planning.

You will be responsible for all tax consequences resulting from the sale of any security, rebalancing or reallocation of the account. You are responsible for any taxable events in these instances. We are not tax professionals and do not give tax advice. However, we will work with your tax professionals to assist you with tax planning.

You will be notified of any purchases or sales through trade confirmations and statements that are provided by the custodian. These statements list the total value of the account, itemize all transaction activity, and list the types, amounts, and total value of securities held. You will at all times maintain full and complete ownership rights to all assets held in your account, including the right to withdraw securities or cash, proxy voting and receiving transaction confirmations.

### **Financial Planning and Consulting**

We provide services such as investment planning, general financial planning, income tax planning, college education funding, business succession planning, retirement planning, educational fund planning, risk management, business planning, and insurance planning. Fee based financial planning is a comprehensive relationship which incorporates many different aspects of your financial status into an overall plan that meets your goals and objectives. The financial planning relationship consists of face-to-face meetings and ad hoc meetings with you and/or your other advisors (attorneys, accountants, etc.) as necessary.

In performing financial planning services, we typically examine and analyze your overall financial situation, which may include issues such as taxes, insurance needs, overall debt, credit, business planning, retirement savings and reviewing your current investment program. Our services may focus on all or only one of these areas depending upon the scope of our engagement with you.

It is essential that you provide the information and documentation we request regarding your income, investments, taxes, insurance, estate plan, etc. We will discuss your investment objectives, needs and goals, but you are obligated to inform us of any changes. We do not verify any information obtained from you, your attorney, accountant or other professionals.

If you engage us to perform these services, you will receive a written agreement detailing the services, fees, terms and conditions of the relationship. You will also receive this Brochure. You are under no obligation to implement recommendations through us. You may implement your financial plan through any financial organization of your choice.

We obtain information from a wide variety of publicly available sources. We do not have any inside private information about any investments that are recommended. All recommendations developed by us are based upon our professional judgment. We cannot guarantee the results of any of our recommendations. Choosing which advice to follow is your decision.

### **ERISA Fiduciary**

Both parties acknowledge that if the Account is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA), the following provisions will apply:

- The Adviser acknowledges that it is a “fiduciary” with respect to the Client as that term is defined under Section 3(21)(A) of ERISA.
- The person signing this Agreement on behalf of the Client acknowledges its status as a “named fiduciary” with respect to the control and management of the assets held in the Account, and agrees to notify the Adviser promptly of any change in the identity of the named fiduciary with respect to the Account;
- The Adviser agrees to obtain and maintain an ERISA bond satisfying the requirements of Section 412 of ERISA and include The Adviser and its members, agents and employees among those insured under that bond unless provided by the Plan.

When delivering ERISA fiduciary services, we will perform those services for the retirement plan as a fiduciary and will act in good faith and with the degree of diligence, care and skill that a prudent person rendering similar services would exercise under similar circumstances. In our capacity as a 3(21) plan fiduciary, we will conduct research to determine appropriate investment selections and allocations and to project potential ranges of returns and market values over various time periods and using various cash flows to assist the plan sponsor in determining the appropriate model(s) investment(s) for the retirement plan.

Under this arrangement the Adviser is appointed by the plan sponsor or trustee to determine a recommended lineup of investments to be included in the Plan. These recommendations are presented to the Plan Sponsor, who has the ultimate responsibility to accept or reject the recommendation. The Adviser will not have any further responsibility to communicate instructions to any third-party, including the custodian, and/or third-party administrator. The Adviser will/will not communicate directly with the recordkeeper regarding administrative and recordkeeping matters arising under the Adviser’s investment advisory agreement with the Plan Sponsor, or more generally about the recordkeeper’s services to the *Plan*.

The Adviser offers the following 3(21) services:

- Plan design and asset selection consultation
- Review Investment Policy Statement (“IPS”)

- Develop investment menu
- Review plan sponsor's stated financial criteria for each investment option
- Investment option replacement guidance
- Personal consultations with the plan sponsor as necessary
- Participant education, guidance, and enrollment
- Benchmarking services

The Adviser will conduct research to determine appropriate investment selections and allocations and to project potential ranges of returns and market values over various time periods and using various cash flows to assist the Plan Sponsor in determining the appropriate investment options for the retirement plan.

The data used to select the investment options is based on estimated, forward-looking performance of various asset classes and subclasses to create our forward-looking capital markets assumptions (e.g., expected return, expected standard deviation, correlation, etc.). Past performance and the return estimates of the asset classes and the indices that correspond to these asset classes may not be representative of actual future performance. Actual results could differ, based on various factors including the expenses associated with the management of the portfolio, the portfolio's securities versus the securities comprising the various indices and general market conditions. Before a specific investment is selected, other factors such as economic trends, which may influence the choice of investments and risk tolerance, should be considered. The Adviser has the responsibility and authority to recommend the investment line up including evaluating investment managers and mutual fund companies, individual mutual funds, and money market funds which may be retained or replaced. The Plan Sponsor has the responsibility and authority to make the final decision regarding what investments to include and when to add or exclude a specific security.

The Client confirms that any instructions that have been given to the Adviser with regard to the Account are consistent with the governing plan documents and investment policy statements of the plan.

Except as otherwise provided under ERISA the Adviser shall not be liable for any error of judgment or mistake of law or for any loss suffered by the Client in connection with the matters to which this Agreement relates except a loss resulting from the Adviser's breach of its fiduciary duty, negligence, misconduct or bad faith.

The Adviser is not (i) the "administrator" of the Plan as defined in § 3(16)(A) of ERISA or (ii) the "plan administrator" of the Plan as defined in Section 414(g) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code");

The Adviser is neither a law firm nor a public accounting firm and Adviser will not provide legal or accounting advice;

The Client acknowledges that the services covered by this Agreement are consultative, and give no investment authority ("discretion") or responsibility to the Adviser over any assets of the Plan or Participant regardless of how and where the assets are held. Throughout the term of this Agreement,



the Plan or Participant retains full discretion to supervise, manage and direct the assets that may be held with any affiliated or unaffiliated third party.

The Adviser encourages plan sponsors to consult with other professional advisors since we do not provide tax or legal advice that may affect asset classes or allocations. The Adviser will apply any guidelines the client supplies, as directed, however, compliance with these restrictions or guidelines, is the client's responsibility.

### ***Discretionary 3(38) Fiduciary Services***

When a client engages the Adviser to perform "3(38) Fiduciary Services", the Adviser acts as an "investment manager" (as defined in Section 3(38) of ERISA) with respect to the performance of discretionary fiduciary investment services. Under this arrangement the Adviser is appointed by the Plan Sponsor or trustee and accepts discretion over plan assets and assumes full responsibility and liability for fiduciary functions concerning decisions related to the plan assets.

Under this arrangement the Adviser is appointed by the plan sponsor or trustee and accepts discretion over plan assets and assumes full responsibility and liability for fiduciary functions concerning decisions related to the plan assets. The Adviser will review the investment options available to the Plan through documents provided by the Plan Sponsor and notifies the Plan's record-keeper and/or the Plan Sponsor the Adviser's instructions to add, remove and/or replace these specific investment options offered to Plan participants and/or used for administrative purposes under the Plan, according to the criteria set forth in guidelines selected by the Plan Sponsor. The Plan Sponsor retains all authority, responsibility and decision-making for investment options not available on the Plan record-keeper's platform (i.e., "non-core" investment options, such as employer stock, plan loans, self-directed brokerage accounts, frozen guaranteed investment contracts, and life insurance).

The Adviser will retain final decision-making authority with respect to removing and/or replacing investments in the core lineup. The Plan Sponsor will not have responsibility to communicate instructions to any third-party, custodian and/or third-party administrator.

The data used to determine the investment options is based on estimated, forward-looking performance of various asset classes and subclasses to create our forward-looking capital markets assumptions (e.g., expected return, expected standard deviation, correlation, etc.). Past performance and the return estimates of the asset classes and the indexes that correspond to these asset classes may not be representative of actual future performance. Actual results could differ, based on various factors including the expenses associated with the management of the portfolio, the portfolio's securities versus the securities comprising the various indexes and general market conditions. Before a specific investment is selected, other factors such as economic trends, which may influence the choice of investments and risk tolerance, should be considered. The Adviser has the responsibility and authority to determine the investment line up including evaluating investment managers and mutual fund companies, individual mutual funds, and money market funds which may be retained or replaced.

The Adviser will also monitor the current managed investment line up including the investment's performance compared to an applicable benchmark. If the Adviser determines that a fund no longer meets the criteria, they will select alternatives and replace them.

## Other Optional Retirement Plan Services

### ***Participant Meetings***

We will conduct plan participant meetings when a change is made either to the structure of the plan or if the investment lineup changes as a result of the decisions of the Investment Committee. We will detail the changes being made, how it affects the current participants, review the current investment opportunities, how participants may make changes to their investment selections, and will answer any and all questions a participant may have. We will review with the participants how to select the investments.

### ***Reporting***

We will send a quarterly performance report detailing the overall performance of the plan's assets and a detailed list of the investment holdings.

## **Best Invest Assets Under Management**

As of February 11, 2019 we have \$ 101,147,237 in discretionary assets under management, with 294 clients.

## **Item 5 – Fees and Compensation**

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We provide asset management and financial planning services for a fee.

Either party may terminate the relationship with a thirty (30) day written notice. Upon termination of any account, any prepaid fees that are in excess of the services performed will be promptly refunded to you. Any fees that are due, but have not been paid, will be billed to you and are due immediately.

### **Asset Management Fee Schedule**

Best Invest does not impose a minimum account balance for the opening of an account with the Adviser. The fee charged is based upon the amount of money invested. Multiple accounts of immediately-related family members, at the same mailing address, may be considered one consolidated account for billing purposes. Fees are charged monthly, in arrears. Payments are due and will be assessed on the last day of each month, based on the previous month average daily balance for the account(s) under management for the preceding month. The Adviser will pro rate for deposits and withdrawals in the account during the billing period. Fees will be calculated as follows:

**Tiered fee Schedule**

AUM	Fee
Up to \$200,000	1.5%
From \$200,001 to \$500,000	1.25%
From \$500,001 to \$1,500,000	1%
Over \$1,500,000	0.90%

The fees shown above are annual fees and may be negotiable based upon certain circumstances at the sole discretion of the Adviser.

No increase in the annual fee shall be effective without prior written notification. Best Invest believes the advisory fee is reasonable considering the fees charged by other investment advisers offering similar services/programs.

## **Retirement Plan Services Fees**

Advisory fees for the plan are paid to us by the plan, or directly from the plan sponsor, or in some cases a combination of both. These fees are generally collected by the plan record keeper or vendor and paid directly to our firm. For initial and subsequent years, the fee paid for our services will be up to 0.50% of the assets under management. This fee includes services as an ERISA section 3(21) or 3(38) fiduciary with respect to client's plan.

Fees are charged monthly, in arrears. The timing of fees paid is generally at the beginning of the upcoming month, based upon the ending balance of the assets under management for the preceding month. Best Invest's advisory agreement with each plan sponsor outlines the timing of fees collected and the process of fee remittal to our firm. You may also incur fees related to your use of outside service providers including third-party administrators and record keepers. The fee schedule for each outside service provider varies dramatically from service provider to service provider. The service provider's fees will also vary from plan to plan as each plan's structure and characteristics are different from the next.

We believe our services help plan sponsors and plan fiduciaries meet their fiduciary duty to the plan and its participants.

## **Automatic Payment of Fee**

The Client agrees to authorize the Custodian to pay directly to Best Invest upon receipt of notice, the Account's investment advisory services fee. Fee withdrawals will occur no more frequently than monthly from the Client's Account, unless specifically instructed otherwise by the Client.

The Custodian will send to the Client a statement, at least quarterly, indicating all amounts disbursed from the Account, including the fee paid directly to Best Invest. Best Invest's access to the Assets of the Account will be limited to trading and the withdrawals authorized above. Additionally, Best Invest will send to the Client an invoice reflecting the amount of the fee, the previous month average daily or month ending balance for the Client's Account on which the fee was based, and the specific manner in which the fee was calculated.

## **Third Party Fees**

Our fees do not include brokerage commissions, transaction fees, and other related costs and expenses. You may incur certain charges imposed by custodians, third party investment companies and other third parties. These include fees charged by managers, custodial fees, deferred sales charges, odd-lot differentials, transfer taxes, wire transfer and electronic fund fees, and other fees and taxes on brokerage accounts and securities transactions. Mutual funds, money market funds and exchange-traded funds (ETFs) also charge internal management fees, which are disclosed in the fund's prospectus. These fees may include, but are not limited to, a management fee, upfront sales charges, and other fund expenses.

Certain strategies offered by us may involve investment in mutual funds and/or ETFs. Load and no load mutual funds may pay annual distribution charges, sometimes referred to as “12(b)(1) fees”. These 12(b)(1) fees come from fund assets, and thus indirectly from clients’ assets. We do not receive any compensation from these fees. All of these fees are in addition to the management fee you pay us. You should review all fees charged to fully understand the total amount of fees you will pay. Services similar to those offered by us may be available elsewhere for more or less than the amounts we charge. Our brokerage practices are discussed in more detail under Item 12 – Brokerage Practices.

## **Other Compensation**

Our IARs receive no additional compensation.

## **Financial Planning and Consulting Fees**

We charge an hourly fee of \$250 per hour for financial planning and consulting services, which may be negotiable depending upon the nature and complexity of the client’s circumstances. An estimate for total hours will be determined at the start of the advisory relationship. The financial planning agreement will terminate once you receive the final plan. The Financial Planning Agreement will show the fee you will pay. Lower fees for comparable services may be available from other sources.

We can help you with investment planning, general financial planning, income tax planning, college education funding, business succession planning, retirement planning, educational fund planning, individual tax planning, risk management, business planning, and insurance planning. Based upon your needs, we may also provide consultations throughout the year to advise and counsel you about other financial issues. All recommendations developed by us are based upon our professional judgment. We cannot guarantee the results of any of our recommendations.

IN ALL CASES, the Client may terminate the agreement at any time, for any reason, and prepaid fees will be refunded on a pro-rated basis.

## **Item 6 – Performance Based Fee and Side by Side Management**

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We do not charge any performance-based fees. These are fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a client. We do not perform side-by side management

## **Item 7 – Types of Client(s)**

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We provide investment advisory services to individuals, high net worth individuals, small businesses, and corporations. We have no minimum account opening balance.

Additionally, the Adviser provides investment advisory services to the following types of clients:

- Tax-qualified retirement plans (both defined benefit and defined contribution) that are intended to receive favorable tax-treatment under section 401(a) or 403(b) of the IRC
- Non-qualified executive deferred compensation plans

- Other types of retirement plan types as may be introduced to the Programs.

## **Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss**

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### **Methods of Analysis**

We use Fundamental Analysis, Modern Portfolio Theory, and Technical Analysis as part of our overall investment management discipline.

#### **Fundamental Analysis**

Fundamental analysis is a technique that attempts to determine a security's value by focusing on the underlying factors that affect a company's actual business and its future prospects. Fundamental analysis is about using real data to evaluate a security's value. It refers to the analysis of the economic well-being of a financial entity as opposed to only its price movements.

The end goal of performing fundamental analysis is to produce a value that we can compare with the security's current price, with the aim of figuring out what sort of position to take with that security (underpriced = buy, overpriced = sell or short).

#### **Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT)**

We use Modern Portfolio Theory to help select the funds we use in your account.

Modern portfolio theory tries to understand the market as a whole, rather than looking for what makes each investment opportunity unique. Investments are described statistically, in terms of their expected long-term return rate and their expected short-term volatility. The volatility is equated with "risk," measuring how much worse than average an investment's bad years are likely to be. The end goal is to identify your acceptable level of risk tolerance, and then to find a portfolio with the maximum expected return for that level of risk.

#### **Technical Analysis**

Technical Analysis is a technique that attempts to determine a security's value by developing models and trading rules based upon price and volume transformation. Technical analysis assumes that a market's price reflects all relevant information so the analysis focuses on the history of a security's trading behavior rather than external drivers such as economic, fundamental and news events. The practice of technical analysis incorporates the importance of understanding how market participants perceive and act upon relevant information rather than focusing on the information itself. Ultimately, technical analysts develop trading models and rules by evaluating factors such as market trends, market participant behaviors, supply and demand and pricing patterns and correlations.

As with other types of analysis, the predictive nature of technical analysis can vary greatly; models and rules are often modified and updated as new patterns and behaviors develop. Past performance is not an indicator of future return.

## Investment Strategies

In order to perform this analysis, we use many resources, such as:

- Morningstar
- Barron's
- Fly on the Wall
- Schwab Research
- In-House Research
- Financial newspapers and magazines (e.g. Wall Street Journal, Forbes, etc.)
- Annual reports, prospectuses, filings

The investment strategies we use to implement any investment advice given to you include, but are not limited to:

- Long term purchases -securities held at least a year
- Short term purchases - securities sold within a year
- Trading -securities sold within 30 days
- Speculative trading – high reward, high risk investment opportunities, such as IPOs and potential mergers/acquisitions
- Income Producing Strategies – investments intended to produce income rather than capital appreciation, e.g. bonds, dividend producing stocks etc.
- Margin Transactions
- Option writing, including covered options, uncovered options or spreading strategies.

## Risk of Loss

We cannot guarantee our analysis methods will yield a return. In fact, a loss of principal is always a risk. Investing in securities involves a risk of loss that you should be prepared to bear. You need to understand that investment decisions made for your account by us are subject to various market, currency, economic, political and business risks. The investment decisions we make for you will not always be profitable nor can we guarantee any level of performance.

A list of all risks associated with the strategies, products and methodology we offer are listed below:

### ***Bond Fund Risk***

Bond funds generally have higher risks than money market funds, largely because they typically pursue strategies aimed at producing higher yields of the risks associated with bond funds include:

- Call Risk - The possibility that falling interest rates will cause a bond issuer to redeem—or call—its high-yielding bond before the bond's maturity date.

- **Credit Risk** — the possibility that companies or other issuers whose bonds are owned by the fund may fail to pay their debts (including the debt owed to holders of their bonds). Credit risk is less of a factor for bond funds that invest in insured bonds or U.S. Treasury bonds. By contrast, those that invest in the bonds of companies with poor credit ratings generally will be subject to higher risk.
- **Interest Rate Risk** — the risk that the market value of the bonds will go down when interest rates go up. Because of this, you can lose money in any bond fund, including those that invest only in insured bonds or Treasury bonds.
- **Prepayment Risk** — the chance that a bond will be paid off early. For example, if interest rates fall, a bond issuer may decide to pay off (or "retire") its debt and issue new bonds that pay a lower rate. When this happens, the fund may not be able to reinvest the proceeds in an investment with as high a return or yield.

### ***Fundamental Analysis Risk***

Fundamental analysis, when used in isolation, has a number of risks:

- There are an infinite number of factors that can affect the earnings of a company, and its stock price, over time. These can include economic, political and social factors, in addition to the various company statistics.
- The data used may be out of date.
- It is difficult to give appropriate weightings to the factors.
- It assumes that the analyst is competent.
- It ignores the influence of random events such as oil spills, product defects being exposed, and acts of God and so on.

### ***Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT) Risk***

Modern Portfolio Theory tries to understand the market as a whole and measure market risk in an attempt to reduce the inherent risks of investing in the market. However, with every financial investment strategy there is a risk of a loss of principal. Not every investment decision will be profitable, and there can be no guarantee of any level of performance.

### ***Cyclical Analysis Risk***

Looking at market cycles in conjunction with other investment strategies can be useful when making investment decisions. However, market cycles are not always predictable. Each financial investment strategy has benefits and risks. Not every investment decision will be profitable, and there can be no guarantee of any level of performance.

### ***Exchange Traded Fund ("ETF") Risk***

Most ETFs are passively managed investment companies whose shares are purchased and sold on a securities exchange. An ETF represents a portfolio of securities designed to track a particular market segment or index. ETFs are subject to the following risks that do not apply to conventional funds:

- The market price of the ETF's shares may trade at a premium or a discount to their net asset value;

- An active trading market for an ETF's shares may not develop or be maintained; and
- There is no assurance that the requirements of the exchange necessary to maintain the listing of an ETF will continue to be met or remain unchanged

### ***Exchange Traded Notes ("ETN") Risk***

ETN's are type of unsecured, unsubordinated debt security. Similar to EFTs, ETNs are traded on a major exchange. ETNs are subject to the following risks:

- The repayment of principal depends, in party, on how the underlying index performs. If the underlying index goes down or does not go up enough to cover the fees involved in the transaction, the, then investor will receive less at maturity than what he originally invested.
- The issuer of the ETN may be unable to pay the principal or extra return on time or may default on the loan.
- Because the secondary market may be limited, and because the underlying index may change rapidly, selling an ETN before maturity may result in a large loss.

### ***Mutual Funds Risk***

The following is a list of some general risks associated with investing in mutual funds.

- Country Risk - The possibility that political events (a war, national elections), financial problems (rising inflation, government default), or natural disasters (an earthquake, a poor harvest) will weaken a country's economy and cause investments in that country to decline.
- Currency Risk -The possibility that returns could be reduced for Americans investing in foreign securities because of a rise in the value of the U.S. dollar against foreign currencies. Also called exchange-rate risk.
- Income Risk - The possibility that a fixed-income fund's dividends will decline as a result of falling overall interest rates.
- Industry Risk - The possibility that a group of stocks in a single industry will decline in price due to developments in that industry.
- Inflation Risk - The possibility that increases in the cost of living will reduce or eliminate a fund's real inflation-adjusted returns.
- Manager Risk -The possibility that an actively managed mutual fund's investment adviser will fail to execute the fund's investment strategy effectively resulting in the failure of stated objectives.
- Market Risk -The possibility that stock fund or bond fund prices overall will decline over short or even extended periods. Stock and bond markets tend to move in cycles, with periods when prices rise and other periods when prices fall.
- Principal Risk -The possibility that an investment will go down in value, or "lose money," from the original or invested amount.



### ***Stock Fund Risk***

Overall "market risk" poses the greatest potential danger for investors in stocks funds. Stock prices can fluctuate for a broad range of reasons, such as the overall strength of the economy or demand for particular products or services.

### ***Technical Analysis risk***

- Technical analysis is derived from the study of market participant behavior and its efficacy is a matter of controversy.
- Methods vary greatly and can be highly subjective; different technical analysts can sometimes make contradictory predictions from the same data.
- Models and rules can incur sufficiently high transaction costs.

### ***Overall Risks***

Clients need to remember that past performance is no guarantee of future results. All funds carry some level of risk. You may lose some or all of the money you invest, including your principal, because the securities held by a fund goes up and down in value. Dividend or interest payments may also fluctuate, or stop completely, as market conditions change.

Before you invest, be sure to read a fund's prospectus and shareholder reports to learn about its investment strategy and the potential risks. Funds with higher rates of return may take risks that are beyond your comfort level and are inconsistent with your financial goals.

While past performance does not necessarily predict future returns, it can tell you how volatile (or stable) a fund has been over a period of time. Generally, the more volatile a fund, the higher the investment risk. If you'll need your money to meet a financial goal in the near-term, you probably can't afford the risk of investing in a fund with a volatile history because you will not have enough time to ride out any declines in the stock market.

## **Item 9 – Disciplinary Information**

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Registered Investment Advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of us or the integrity of our management. We do not have any information to disclose concerning Best Invest or any of our IARs. We adhere to high ethical standards for all IARs and associates.

## **Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations**

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Neither Best Invest nor any of its management persons are registered as a broker-dealer or registered as a representative of a broker-dealer, nor does it have any pending application to register. In addition, neither Best Invest nor its management persons are affiliated with any broker-dealer.

Best Invest and its management persons are not registering as a commodity pool operator, futures commission merchant, or commodity trading advisor.

## **Other Financial Industry Affiliations**

John Fosdick is a licensed insurance agent.

## **Item 11 – Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Accounts and Personal Trading**

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### **General Information**

We have adopted a Code of Ethics for all supervised persons of the firm describing the firm's high standards of business conduct, and fiduciary duty to you, our client. The Code of Ethics includes provisions relating to the confidentiality of client information, a prohibition on insider trading, a prohibition of rumor mongering, restrictions on the acceptance of significant gifts, the reporting of certain gifts and business entertainment items, and personal securities trading procedures. All of our IARs must acknowledge the terms of the Code of Ethics annually, or as amended.

### **Participation or Interest in Client Accounts**

Our Compliance policies and procedures prohibit anyone associated with Best Invest from having an interest in a client account or participating in the profits of a client's account without the approval of the CCO.

The following acts are prohibited:

- Employing any device, scheme or artifice to defraud
- Making any untrue statement of a material fact
- Omitting to state a material fact necessary in order to make a statement, in light of the circumstances under which it is made, not misleading
- Engaging in any fraudulent or deceitful act, practice or course of business
- Engaging in any manipulative practices

Clients and prospective clients may request a copy of the firm's Code of Ethics by contacting the CCO.

### **Personal Trading**

We may recommend securities to you that we will purchase for our own accounts. We may trade securities in our account that we have recommended to you as long as we place our orders after your orders. This policy is meant to prevent us from benefiting as a result of transactions placed on behalf of advisory accounts.

Certain affiliated accounts may trade in the same securities with your accounts on an aggregated basis when consistent with our obligation of best execution. When trades are aggregated, all parties will share the costs in proportion to their investment. We will retain records of the trade Order (specifying each participating account) and its allocation. Completed Orders will be allocated as specified in the initial

trade order. Partially filled Orders will be allocated on a pro rata basis. Any exceptions will be explained on the Order.

Best Invest has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transactions and securities holdings of “Access Persons”. The policy requires that an Access Person of the firm provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of their current securities holdings within ten (10) days after becoming an Access Person. Additionally, each Access Person must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of the Access Person’s current securities holdings at least once each twelve (12) month period thereafter on a date the Adviser selects; provided, however that at any time that the Adviser has only one Access Person, he or she shall not be required to submit any securities report described above.

We have established the following restrictions in order to ensure our fiduciary responsibilities regarding insider trading are met:

- No securities for our personal portfolio(s) shall be bought or sold where this decision is substantially derived, in whole or in part, from the role of IARs of Best Invest, unless the information is also available to the investing public on reasonable inquiry. In no case, shall we put our own interests ahead of yours.

## **Privacy Statement**

We are committed to safeguarding your confidential information and hold all personal information provided to us in the strictest confidence. These records include all personal information that we collect from you or receive from other firms in connection with any of the financial services they provide. We also require other firms with whom we deal with to restrict the use of your information. Our Privacy Policy is available upon request.

## **Conflicts of Interest**

Best Invest’s IARs may employ the same strategy for their personal investment accounts as it does for its clients. However, IARs may not place their orders in a way to benefit from the purchase or sale of a security.

We act in a fiduciary capacity. If a conflict of interest arises between us and you, we shall make every effort to resolve the conflict in your favor. Conflicts of interest may also arise in the allocation of investment opportunities among the accounts that we advise. We will seek to allocate investment opportunities according to what we believe is appropriate for each account. We strive to do what is equitable and in the best interests of all the accounts we advise.

## **Item 12 – Brokerage Practices**

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### **Factors Used to Select Custodians**

In recommending a custodian/broker-dealer, we look for a company that offers relatively low transaction fees, access to desired securities, trading platforms, and support services. We require our clients to use a

custodian of our choosing as the qualified custodian for their accounts when utilizing our asset management services.

## **Soft Dollars**

### **Economic Benefits**

Best Invest requires that clients establish brokerage accounts with the Schwab Advisor Services division of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. ("Schwab"), a registered broker-dealer, member SIPC, to maintain custody of clients' assets and to effect trades for their accounts. The final decision to custody assets with Schwab is at the discretion of the Advisor's clients, including those accounts under ERISA or IRA rules and regulations, in which case the client is acting as either the plan sponsor or IRA accountholder. Best Invest is independently owned and operated and not affiliated with Schwab.

Schwab provides Best Invest with access to its institutional trading and custody services, which are typically not available to Schwab retail investors. These services generally are available to independent investment advisors on an unsolicited basis, at no charge to them so long as a total of at least \$10 million of the advisor's clients' assets are maintained in accounts at Schwab Advisor Services. Schwab's services include brokerage services that are related to the execution of securities transactions, custody, research, including that in the form of advice, analyses and reports, and access to mutual funds and other investments that are otherwise generally available only to institutional investors or would require a significantly higher minimum initial investment.

For Best Invest client accounts maintained in its custody, Schwab generally does not charge separately for custody services but is compensated by account holders through commissions or other transaction-related or asset-based fees for securities trades that are executed through Schwab or that settle into Schwab accounts. Schwab's rates were negotiated based on our commitment to maintain \$157 million in assets with Schwab within twelve (12) months. This commitment benefits you because the overall commission rates you pay are lower than they would be if we had not made this commitment. Most trades are placed through Schwab since they charge clients a separate "trade away" fee for any trades executed by a different broker-dealer.

Schwab also makes available to Best Invest other products and services that benefit Best Invest but may not benefit its clients' accounts. These benefits may include national, regional or Best Invest specific educational events organized and/or sponsored by Schwab Advisor Services. Other potential benefits may include occasional business entertainment of personnel of Best Invest by Schwab Advisor Services personnel, including meals, invitations to sporting events, including golf tournaments, and other forms of entertainment, some of which may accompany educational opportunities. Other of these products and services assist Best Invest in managing and administering clients' accounts. These include software and other technology (and related technological training) that provide access to client account data (such as trade confirmations and account statements), facilitate trade execution (and allocation of aggregated trade orders for multiple client accounts), provide research, pricing information and other market data, facilitate payment of Best Invest's fees from its clients' accounts, and assist with back-office training and support functions, recordkeeping and client reporting. Schwab has agreed to pay us \$20,000 in marketing money for maintaining client accounts with them. Many of these services generally may be used to service all or some substantial number of Best Invest's accounts, including accounts not maintained at Schwab

Advisor Services. Schwab Advisor Services also makes available to Best Invest other services intended to help Best Invest manage and further develop its business enterprise. These services may include professional compliance, legal and business consulting, publications and conferences on practice management, information technology, business succession, regulatory compliance, employee benefits providers, human capital consultants, insurance and marketing. In addition, Schwab may make available, arrange and/or pay vendors for these types of services rendered to Best Invest by independent third parties. Schwab Advisor Services may discount or waive fees it would otherwise charge for some of these services or pay all or a part of the fees of a third-party providing these services to Best Invest. Schwab Advisor Services is also providing a marketing allowance to Best Invest to be used for marketing services to help the Adviser establish their business. While, as a fiduciary, Best Invest endeavors to act in its clients' best interests, Best Invest's recommendation/requirement that clients maintain their assets in accounts at Schwab may be based in part on the benefit to Best Invest of the availability of some of the foregoing products and services and other arrangements and not solely on the nature, cost or quality of custody and brokerage services provided by Schwab, which may create a potential conflict of interest.

## **Best Execution**

We have an obligation to seek best execution for you. In seeking best execution, the determinative factor is not the lowest possible commission cost but whether the transaction represents the best qualitative execution, taking into consideration the full range of a broker-dealer's services, including the value of research provided, execution capability, transfer and payment capabilities, commission rates, reputation and responsiveness and availability of products and services that benefit us. Therefore, we will seek competitive commission rates, but we may not obtain the lowest possible commission rates for account transactions.

## **Brokerage for Client Referrals**

In selecting and/or recommending broker-dealers, we do not take into consideration whether or not we will receive client referrals from the broker-dealer or third party.

## **Directed Brokerage**

We do not permit directed brokerage. We will require you to use the custodian of our choosing as the custodial firm.

## **Trading**

Transactions for each client account generally will be effected independently, unless we decide to purchase or sell the same securities for several clients at approximately the same time. We may (but are not obligated to) combine or "batch" such Orders to obtain best execution, to negotiate more favorable commission rates or to allocate equitably among our clients' differences in prices and commission or other transaction costs. Under this procedure, transactions will be price-averaged and allocated among our clients in proportion to the purchase and sale orders placed for each client account on any given day.

## **Retirement Plan Services**

As it relates to ERISA Plan business, the Adviser's model does not involve transactional business and, consequently, the Adviser does not currently engage brokers in any transactional capacity.

## **Qualified Retirement Plan Trading**

We do not accept trading authorization with respect to any participants' plan account.

## **Item 13 – Review of Accounts**

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### **Reviews**

Reviews are conducted at least annually or as agreed to by us. Reviews will be conducted by our Chief Compliance Officer, Brad Dobson. You may request more frequent reviews and may set thresholds for triggering events that would cause a review to take place. Generally, we will monitor for changes and shifts in the economy, changes to the management and structure of a mutual fund or company in which client assets are invested, and market shifts and corrections.

### **Reports**

We do not provide any additional statements to clients; the only statements clients will receive are those provided by the custodian(s).

## **Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation**

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We receive an economic benefit from Schwab in the form of the support of products and services it makes available to us and other independent investment advisors that have their clients maintain accounts at Schwab. These products and services are described in Item 12-Brokerage Practices above. The availability of Schwab's products and services is not based on our giving particular investment advice.

We do not receive any economic benefit from someone who is not a client for providing investment advice or other advisory services to our clients nor do we directly or indirectly pay any compensation to another person if they refer clients to us.

## **Item 15 – Custody**

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We do not have physical custody of any accounts or assets. However, we are deemed to have constructive custody of your account(s) if we have the ability to deduct your advisory fees from the custodian. We use Charles Schwab & Co., Inc as the custodian and/or broker-dealer for all of your accounts. You will receive quarterly statements from Schwab which shows all disbursements for your account, including the amount of the advisory fee. We urge you to carefully review such statements and compare this official custodial record to the account statements that we may provide to you. Our statements may vary from custodial statements based on accounting procedures, reporting dates, or valuation methodologies of certain securities. If you notice any discrepancies, please contact Best Invest.

We require that the client authorize direct deduction of our fee. In addition, each time a fee is directly deducted from your account, we will concurrently: send the custodian an invoice specifying the amount of the fee to be deducted from your account; and send you an invoice specifying and itemizing the fee.

Itemization includes the formula used to calculate the fee, the amount of assets under management the fee is based on, and time period covered by the fee.

### **Qualified Retirement Plan Custody**

If authorized by the Plan Sponsor, we have the ability to debit fees directly from the Plan Sponsor's bank account through the submission of a billing file to the plan custodian, however, we do not have authority to possess or take actual custody of clients' funds or securities. Plan Sponsors and plan participants should receive at least quarterly statements from the recordkeeper and Plan Sponsors and participants should carefully review such statements.

## **Item 16 – Investment Discretion**

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We manage assets on a discretionary and non-discretionary basis. The decision as to whether to grant discretionary authority is made by you at the time of account opening and is detailed in the Advisory Agreement. Prior to the Adviser assuming discretionary authority, clients must execute the Advisory Agreement.

If you have granted us discretionary authority through your Advisory Agreement, this means you have given us the authority to determine the following without your consent:

- Securities to be bought or sold for your account
- Amount of securities to be bought or sold for your account
- Broker-dealer to be used for a purchase or sale of securities for your account
- Commission rates to be paid to a broker or dealer for your securities transaction.

In all cases, however, this discretion is exercised in a manner consistent with your stated investment objectives for your account and in accordance with any restrictions placed on the account(s). When active asset management services are provided on a discretionary basis the client will enter into a separate custodial agreement with the custodian. The custodian agreement will include a limited power of attorney to trade in the client's account(s) which authorizes the custodian to take instructions from us regarding all investment decisions for your account.

If you have not given us the authority to manage your account on a discretionary basis, then we cannot trade in your account without your express permission.

### **Qualified Retirement Plan Advisory Services**

Our recommendations regarding our 3(21)-qualified retirement plan consulting services are made on a non-discretionary basis. The plan sponsor retains the decision-making authority over the plan. When recommending securities, we observe the investment policies, limitations, and restriction set by the plan and plan sponsor. Our investment decisions regarding our 3(38)-qualified retirement plan consulting services are made on a discretionary basis.

## Item 17 – Voting Client Securities

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If the Clients have elected to delegate their proxy voting authority to the Adviser, the Adviser will provide the following services:

- Receipt and verification of proxies
- Analysis of issues according to Client's guidelines
- Voting of proxies according to Department of Labor guidelines if applicable
- Reporting on voting positions provided semi-annually
- Record keeping consistent with established standards
- Voting records can be requested at any time

The Adviser applies a disciplined approach when voting proxies and votes proxies pursuant to the Adviser's policies and procedures unless provided with specific proxy voting instructions from the Client.

The Adviser will vote proxies in the best interests of its Clients. Following each voting period, the Adviser prepares proxy reports that provide a description of the matters that were voted on and provides details on how each proxy was voted. The Adviser analyzes each proxy on a case-by- case basis to determine that all votes are cast solely in the best interest of the Clients. The Adviser generally mails or emails Proxy Reports annually.

The Adviser acts with the care, skill, prudence and diligence under the prevailing circumstances that a prudent man acting in a like capacity and familiar with such matters would use in the conduct of an enterprise of a like character and with like aims. When proxies due have not been received, the Adviser will make reasonable efforts to obtain missing proxies however, the Adviser is not responsible for voting proxies it does not receive. If a material conflict were to occur, the Adviser would opt out of voting proxies for the client and document the conflict.

## Item 18 – Financial Information

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We are required to provide you with certain financial information or disclosures about our financial condition. We have no financial commitment that would impair our ability to meet any contractual and fiduciary commitments to you, our client. We have not been the subject of any bankruptcy proceedings. In no event shall we charge advisory fees that are both in excess of twelve hundred dollars and more than six months in advance of advisory services rendered.