

# **Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc.**

## ***Investment Consultant Services (ICS) Wrap Fee Program Brochure***

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This wrap fee program brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at (800) 995-5267 or [lamp@ladenburg.com](mailto:lamp@ladenburg.com). The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. is also available on the SEC's website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov).

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## Item 2 – Material Changes

This section provides a summary of material changes that were made to this brochure since the other than annual amendment was submitted on March, 29, 2018. Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. (“LTAM”) may make interim changes to this brochure throughout the year. Each brochure must be filed with the SEC and can be viewed at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov).

- Please note, LTAM filed an other than annual updating amendment on March 29, 2018 and is filing its annual updating amendment on April 2, 2018. Although there were no material changes made to the brochure with this filing, in an effort to avoid confusion, LTAM is “amending” this brochure with the filing date of the submission of the 2017 annual updating amendment.

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## Item 4 – Services, Fees and Compensation

### ***Consulting Services***

Each client has an advisor, who may be an advisory representative of Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. (“LTAM”), Triad Advisors, LLC., Triad Hybrid Solutions, LLC. Investacorp Advisory Services, Inc., Securities America Advisors, Inc., KMS Financial Services, Inc., SSN Advisory, Inc., Securities Service Network LLC. or Arbor Point Advisors, LLC. Triad Advisors LLC., Triad Hybrid Solutions, LLC., Investacorp Advisory Services, Inc., Securities America Advisors, Inc., KMS Financial Services, Inc., Securities Service Network LLC., SSN Advisory and Arbor Point Advisors, LLC., are affiliates of LTAM, as described in “Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations” below. The advisor may also be registered as, or an advisory representative of, an investment adviser that is not affiliated with LTAM. The advisor may be a broker-dealer representative of Ladenburg Thalmann & Co Inc., Triad Advisors, Investacorp, Inc., KMS Financial Services, Inc., Securities Service Network, Inc., or Securities America, Inc. Clients who wish to participate in the Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Investment Consultant Services Program (“ICS”) will enter into an ICS agreement. The ICS agreement will set forth which investment advisory entity is providing consulting services in connection with the client’s account.

Clients inform their advisors of the investment objectives, risk tolerance, and investment time horizon, and any investment policies, guidelines, or reasonable restrictions applicable to the assets they designate for investment through the ICS Program. Based on the information provided, the advisor assists the client in selecting one or more managers available through the Program (“ICS Managers”), which may include LTAM, to provide discretionary management services for the client’s account from those available through ICS.

### ***Portfolio Management***

ICS Managers manage ICS accounts on a discretionary basis in accordance with the investment strategy that the client selects and information provided by the client. Certain ICS Managers and/or investment strategies have account minimums that may preclude clients from having their accounts managed directly by the manager selected. If applicable, the selected ICS Manager will provide their investment model to LTAM for direct account management. Any restrictions on the management of an account imposed by a client may cause the ICS Managers to deviate from the investment decisions they would otherwise make in managing the account.

Client’s initial selection of ICS Manager(s) and the designation of which assets will be managed by each manager shall be set forth in the ICS agreement. For eligible accounts, LTAM shall notify each ICS Manager of the client’s designation and shall notify manager about any reasonable investment restrictions the client has placed on the investments in the accounts. The selection of each ICS Manager will not be effective until accepted by that manager. The ICS Manager is entitled to decline management of an account for any reason. Client understands that an account may be unmanaged for a period of time before the account is both accepted by the ICS Manager and funded to meet the minimum account size. Client understands that each ICS Manager selected to manage account assets may have investment discretion over the applicable Account. For those accounts following a Manager’s investment model, Client understands that LTAM will have investment discretion over those accounts.

In addition to the manager having investment discretion over the investment in the account, the client grants LTAM discretionary authority to replace any ICS Manager selected, add one or more additional ICS Managers, or reallocate assets among selected ICS Managers at any time. Clients may also replace or add a manager by notifying their advisor or LTAM in writing of both the new manager and the manager to be replaced, if applicable, subject to acceptance by LTAM. For any period between terminating an old manager and acceptance of the account by a new manager an account will be not be

managed, but the Wrap Fee will continue to be charged to the account as described below.

### ***Execution of Trades***

A broker-dealer affiliated with LTAM and the advisor typically executes trades for accounts in ICS. The specific broker-dealer will be named in the ICS agreement. If a LTAM advisor is providing consulting services, the broker-dealer will generally be Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. If a Triad Advisors advisor is providing consulting services, Triad Advisors will generally also act as broker-dealer. If an Investacorp Advisory Services, Inc. advisor is providing consulting services, Investacorp Inc. will generally act as broker-dealer. If a Securities America advisor is providing consulting services, Securities America Inc. will generally act as broker-dealer. If a registered broker-dealer representative who is registered separately as an investment adviser is providing consulting services, one of the affiliated broker-dealers will generally act as broker-dealer. In certain cases, client may direct that transactions for the client's ICS account be executed through an unaffiliated broker-dealer named by the client in the ICS agreement.

In accordance with applicable law and regulation, broker-dealers may execute principal trades for the account(s). In addition, the broker-dealer has the authority to effect "agency-cross" transactions (i.e. transactions for which a broker-dealer acts as broker for both the client and the counterparty to the transaction) for the account(s) in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In both a principal and agency-cross trade, the affiliated broker-dealer of LTAM may receive compensation from the other party for such transaction and, thus, LTAM may have a potentially conflicting division of loyalties and responsibilities. Client may revoke authorization to effect agency cross transactions at any time by written notice to LTAM.

In certain cases, the advisor may recommend/require that clients establish brokerage accounts to maintain custody of clients' assets and to effect trades for their accounts with a brokers-dealer that is not affiliated with the advisor or LTAM ("Unaffiliated Broker"). The Unaffiliated Broker will be named in the ICS agreement. The final decision to select an Unaffiliated Broker is at the discretion of the client, including those accounts under ERISA or IRA rules and regulations, in which case the client is acting as either the plan sponsor or IRA account holder. The Unaffiliated Broker may provide advisor or LTAM with access to its institutional trading and customer services, which may not be available to retail investors. These services are generally available to independent advisers on an unsolicited basis; however, certain Unaffiliated Brokers only provide the services at no charge as long as a designated amount of the adviser's clients' assets are maintained in accounts with the Unaffiliated Broker. This may create a conflict of interest as the advisor may have an incentive to recommend an Unaffiliated Broker over other broker-dealers.

Unaffiliated Brokers may make available other products and services that benefit the advisor or LTAM, but may not benefit the clients' accounts. These benefits may include national, regional or LTAM/investment adviser specific educational events organized or sponsored by the Unaffiliated Broker. Other potential benefits may include occasional business entertainment, software, research, support functions, and or professional services provided by the Unaffiliated Broker. Thus, a advisor's recommendation/requirement that clients maintain their assets in accounts at a particular Unaffiliated Broker may be based in part on the benefit the investment adviser of the availability of certain products and services provided by the Unaffiliated Broker and not solely on the nature, cost or quality of custody and brokerage services provided by the Unaffiliated Broker, which may create a potential conflict of interest.

### ***Custody***

LTAM does not maintain physical possession of any client assets. All client assets are held by an independent qualified custodian, which may be a broker-dealer, bank or trust company. Clients will

receive account statements from the broker-dealer, bank or other qualified custodian holding the clients' assets. Clients should carefully review those statements. Clients who also receive account reviews from LTAM should compare them to the account statements they receive from the qualified custodian. The account statements received from the qualified custodian are the official statement of clients' accounts. Any account information provided by LTAM is for informational purposes only.

### ***Fees and Compensation***

Each account in ICS will generally be charged an asset-based fee ("Wrap Fee") on a quarterly basis. The Wrap Fee will be calculated based on the value of the ICS assets in the account. The rate or rates are used to calculate the Wrap Fee are subject to negotiation between the advisor, LTAM, and each client. The actual fee rates paid by the client will be set forth in the client's ICS agreement. The maximum annual Wrap Fee rates are:

<b>Value of Account Assets</b>	<b>Maximum Annual Fee Rate</b>
Up to \$500,000	3.00
Next \$500,000	2.75
Next \$1,000,000	2.50
Assets Over \$2,000,000	2.00

The Wrap Fee rate may be either a flat annual fee rate (maximum rate of 3.00%) or will be a blended fee using two or more of the rate tiers set forth above. The blended rate is calculated by charging a lower rate on the assets above the designated tiers. The Wrap Fee will generally be charged in advance. However, certain clients may be charged in arrears. Certain clients may also be charged monthly rather than quarterly. Whether the Wrap Fee is charged in advance or in arrears, or quarterly or monthly, is set forth in the client's ICS agreement.

Either party at any time upon written notice may terminate the ICS agreement and a *pro rata* portion of any Wrap Fee paid by the client in advance will be remitted to the client based on the number of days left in the quarter following receipt of the notice of termination by LTAM. When the Wrap Fee is paid in arrears, a *pro rata* portion of the Wrap Fee will be due by the client based on the number of days elapsed during in the quarter prior to receipt of the notice of termination.

The Wrap Fee covers the consulting services provided by the advisor, the portfolio management services provided by ICS Manager(s), ICS Manager selection, other advisory and program administrative services provided by LTAM, execution of transactions through the broker-dealer named in the agreement and custodial services (unless otherwise agreed between the custodian and the client).

LTAM's portion of the Wrap Fee as program sponsor ranges from 0.05% to 1.00%. Triad Advisors, Triad Hybrid Solutions, LLC, Securities America Advisors, Arbor Point Advisors, LLC, KMS Financial Services, Inc., SSN Advisory, Inc. or Investacorp Advisory Services, Inc. may receive a portion of the fee for supervision and administrative services, if one of its advisors is providing consulting services. If the broker-dealer for the account is Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. ("LTCO"), Triad Advisors, Securities America, Inc. KMS Financial Services, Inc., Securities Service Network, LLC., or Investacorp Inc., the broker-dealer will also receive a portion of the Wrap Fee for the execution of transactions and generally pays part of its compensation to the custodian. For accounts following ICS Manager models being

managed by LTAM, a portion of LTAM's Wrap Fee covers the cost associated with the investment information provided by the ICS Manager. If the advisor is independently registered as an investment adviser, the broker-dealer with whom the advisor is associated may be receiving a portion of the Wrap Fee for certain administrative services provided. The ICS Manager's portion of the fee (which is retained by LTAM if it acts as ICS Manager) ranges from 0.20% to 0.75%. The ICS Manager may share its fee with third parties that it contracts with to provide it with services in connection with the accounts.

<b>ICS Wrap Fee Components</b>	<b>Range of Fees (Maximum Annual Program Fee)</b>
LTAM Sponsor Fee	0.05% - 1.00%
Advisor Fee	0.25% - 1.50%
ICS Manager Fee	0.20% - 0.75%
Brokerage/Clearing/Custody Fee	0.05% - 0.25%
<b>Total Fee Range</b>	<b>0.55% - 3.00%</b>

The Wrap Fee does not cover:

- Brokerage commissions or other charges resulting from transactions not effected through the broker-dealer named in the client's ICS agreement
- Compensation received by dealers executing principal trades, including any "mark-up," "mark-down," and/or spread in the net price at which transactions are executed
- Short term redemption fees that may be charged in connection with certain funds (see below)
- Any internal management operating fees or expenses imposed or incurred by a mutual fund or other pooled investment vehicle
- Any additional custodial services contracted for directly by the client with the custodian
- "Mark-ups" and "mark-downs" or "dealer spreads" that broker-dealers, including affiliates of LTAM, may receive when acting as principal in certain transactions
- Certain costs or charges that may be imported by the broker-dealer or custodian named in the client's ICS agreement or third parties, including costs associated with exchanging foreign currencies, odd-lot differentials, IRA fees, transfer taxes, exchange fees, wire transfer fees, postage fees, and other fees or taxes required by law

Further, to the extent that cash used for investment through ICS comes from redemptions of the client's mutual fund or other investments outside of ICS, there may be tax consequences or additional cost from sales charges previously paid and redemption fees incurred. Such redemption fees would be in addition to the Wrap Fee on those assets.

Certain clients who direct ICS Managers to execute transactions through an Unaffiliated Broker will not pay a Wrap Fee. These clients will pay one fee ("Program Fee") that covers all of the services covered by the Wrap Fee except for execution of transactions and custodial services, which the client will pay for separately. The maximum Program Fee is 2.50%. The client may be charged a separate asset-based fee for execution of transactions through the broker-dealer named in the agreement and for custodial services or the client may pay separate transaction charges and custodial fees. The fee structure will be set forth in the ICS agreement or in other documents provided to the client.

In addition to the Wrap Fee, each mutual fund or exchange-traded fund (ETF) in which a client may invest also bears its own investment advisory fees and other expenses. The mutual funds available

through the ICS Program may be available directly from the funds pursuant to the terms of their prospectuses and without paying the Wrap Fee and exchange-traded funds are available outside of the Program without paying the Wrap Fee, subject to applicable commissions and/or transaction charges. Further, to the extent that cash used for investment through ICS comes from redemptions of client's mutual fund or other investments outside of ICS, there may be tax consequences or additional cost from sales charges previously paid and redemption fees incurred. Such redemption fees would be in addition to the Wrap Fee on those assets.

The broker-dealer and/or custodian will receive payments from certain mutual funds (including money market) pursuant to a 12(b)-1 distribution plan or other such plan as compensation for distribution or administrative services and are distributed from the fund's total assets. These fee arrangements will be disclosed upon request of a client and are available in the applicable fund's prospectus. The fees received by the broker-dealer create a conflict of interest because LTAM affiliates receive more compensation if funds with higher 12(b)-1 fees are selected.

Other forms of compensation that LTCO, LTAM's financial advisors acting in their capacity as LTCO registered representatives, and/or LTAM's other affiliated broker-dealers may earn in connection with the sale of investment products recommended to clients by LTAM are described in the *Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations* section below.

## Item 5 – Account Requirements and Types of Clients

The minimum amount of assets required to open an account in ICS is \$100,000 for equity managers and \$250,000 for fixed income managers. These minimums are subject to negotiation and may vary depending on the investment manager and/or strategy.

Managers may waive these minimums under certain circumstances or offer their investment models to LTAM for clients that might otherwise not have access to these managers due to account minimum constraints. Should the market value of an account fall below the stated minimum, LTAM will have the right to require that additional monies be deposited to bring the account value up to the required minimum, or close the account.

The following types of clients may participate in ICS: individuals, including high net worth individuals, including small business owners, pension and profit sharing plans, including the plan participants, trusts, estates and charitable organizations, corporations or other business entities, Taft-Hartley plans, and not for profit entities.

## Item 6 – Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

LTAM selects the ICS Managers that are available through the ICS program. If the ICS Manager manages accounts using more than one investment strategy, LTAM may also select which of these investment strategies to include in ICS. Thus, portfolio managers included in ICS may manage accounts using an investment strategy that is not included in ICS. Each ICS Manager has entered into a contract with LTAM to manage client accounts or provide investment models as set forth in the ICS client agreement.

LTAM reviews portfolio managers and investment strategies to determine whether they should be included in ICS. These reviews generally employ a multi-phase approach to researching and selecting suitable managers. Managers are evaluated using data and information from several sources, including the manager and, if available, independent databases. Among the types of information analyzed are historical performance, investment philosophy, investment style, historical volatility and correlation



across asset classes. Also reviewed are the manager's disclosure documents, marketing brochures, due diligence questionnaires and other relevant information that help demonstrate the manager's investment process. LTAM does not, however, verify the accuracy of the information provided to our firm with outside data sources.

ICS Manager performance is monitored by LTAM. Managers who under-perform relative to the applicable asset class and or style will likely be removed from the program. LTAM practices careful judgment and discretion when determining whether to include each ICS Manager in the program. However, LTAM does not independently verify ICS Manager returns, but rather relies on the returns presented by the ICS Manager and/or third-party sources with the exception of those ICS Manager strategies which are managed directly by LTAM.

LTAM also uses a third-party database to monitor and evaluate investment managers' performance. The data is typically updated quarterly. The system provides customizable single manager reviews and reporting tools with statistics such as rate of return, standard deviation, alpha, beta, R squared, tracking error, Sharpe ratio, information ratio, etc. It also has customizable multi-manager comparisons, covering similar statistics on a total return and rolling return basis.

Advisors identify specific ICS Managers for particular clients based on asset size, any investment restrictions the client may wish to impose, any investment guidelines or policies that the client may have or other factors that may make a particular manager more desirable to the client. Clients are responsible for the initial selection of ICS Managers.

LTAM has discretionary authority to replace any ICS Manager selected by a client, add one or more additional ICS Managers, or reallocate assets among selected ICS Managers at any time. Factors that would cause LTAM to replace a ICS Manager may include but are not limited to the following: the ICS Manager does not perform as well as other managers with a similar investment strategy or style, a change in management personnel or a change in their strategy or discipline that is deemed no longer beneficial to LTAM or the client, the determination of significant risk or impairment as discovered through due diligence, a significant regulatory deficiency, or a violation of the terms of agreement held between the ICS Manager and LTAM. Clients may also replace or add a Manager by notifying Advisor in writing of both the new ICS Manager and the Manager to be replaced, if applicable, subject to acceptance by LTAM. For any period between terminating an Old Manager and acceptance of the account by a New Manager an account will be not be managed, but the Wrap Fee will continue to be charged to the account.

LTAM may provide clients with information about ICS Managers. The information may be prepared by LTAM or by a third party and is based on and/or incorporates information provided by ICS Managers and other third-party sources. LTAM believes that this information is accurate; however, LTAM does not independently verify or guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the information. LTAM shall have no liability with respect to information provided by portfolio managers. Performance information may be included in the information provided by LTAM or may be provided by portfolio managers. This performance is calculated by the portfolio managers themselves or by third parties. This performance is not calculated or verified by LTAM (except in the case of affiliated portfolio managers) or by a third party at LTAM's request. Thus, this performance may not be calculated on a uniform and consistent basis.

Clients will receive each ICS Manager's disclosure document. Clients should review the portfolio manager disclosure document carefully for important information about the portfolio manager, including

risks associated with the selected strategy (if applicable). Each portfolio manager is solely responsible for the truthfulness, completeness, and accuracy of its own disclosure document. Neither LTAM nor the financial advisors are responsible for the performance of any ICS Manager or investment model. In addition, neither LTAM nor the advisors shall not be responsible for any act or omission of any ICS Manager or any misstatement or omission contained in any document prepared by or with the approval of any ICS Manager or any loss, liability, claim, damage, or expense, whatsoever, as incurred, arising out of or attributable to such misstatement or omission or any other action or omission by an ICS Manager.

Certain ICS Managers seek to execute and fill transactions for institutional and other non-Wrap Fee/separately managed program accounts prior to those for Wrap Fee/separately managed program accounts. This could have an adverse impact on the execution price clients receive if trades for institutional and non-sponsor program accounts impact the market and trading volume of the securities sought to be purchased with respect to the client's account. ICS Manager trading and execution practices are described more fully in each manager's disclosure document.

LTAM may act as an ICS Manager. LTAM has a conflict of interest in acting as ICS Manager and the advisor has a conflict of interest in recommending LTAM as an ICS Manager because if a client selects LTAM, LTAM and its affiliate will receive greater aggregate compensation. LTAM is not subject to the same selection and review criteria as other ICS Managers.

LTAM addresses this conflict by limiting its portfolio management activities in connection with the ICS program to situations where LTAM manages accounts pursuant to a model portfolio provided by a third party manager, where there is generally no other ICS Manager available to manage assets that have been allocated to a particular asset class or strategy, or where the client requests services with respect to certain assets in the account that no other ICS Manager can accommodate. In addition, LTAM may manage ICS assets when it is more appropriate for the client to fulfill part of an asset allocation with funds, rather than with individual securities. ICS assets managed by LTAM are generally held in a separate ICS account.

As with other ICS Managers, clients grant LTAM discretionary trading authority over the applicable ICS account. However, when the client selects a LTAM strategy under which LTAM manages accounts pursuant to a model portfolio provided by a third party manager, LTAM generally limits trading in the account to trades necessary to keep the account consistent with the model portfolio. For these strategies, LTAM enters into a contract with the third party money manager under which the manager agrees to provide the model portfolio to LTAM and to provide updates to that model portfolio to LTAM on a regular basis. In these cases, the third party manager has no responsibility to manage any client accounts and does not act as investment adviser to any specific clients. LTAM may enter trades for accounts directly or may contract with a third party to make trades in accordance with the model portfolio on LTAM's behalf.

### ***Individual Needs of Clients and Restrictions***

As described in *Services, Fees and Compensation* above, clients inform their advisor of their investment objectives, risk tolerance, and investment time horizon and give their advisor any applicable investment policies, guidelines, or reasonable restrictions. Based on this information, the advisor assists the client in selecting an investment manager(s).

Clients may impose restrictions on the investments in their accounts, including designating particular securities or types of securities that should not be purchased for an account. A client also may request that

the ICS Manager(s) manage the client's account in accordance with client-specified investment guidelines or policies or otherwise implement a strategy in the client's account in a manner that may differ from that in which the ICS Manager would otherwise implement the strategy in the account. The advisor will communicate any restrictions or guidelines imposed by the client to LTAM, who will communicate them to the applicable ICS Manager(s). The ICS Managers may reject the restriction or the account if the manager deems the restriction to be unreasonable.

In the absence of client-specified investment restrictions, guidelines or policies and/or other modifications ICS Managers will generally manage accounts in a manner very similar to that of other clients who have selected the same manager(s).

The client must promptly inform their assigned advisor of material changes in their financial circumstances or investment objectives. The advisor will periodically discuss, at least once a year, whether the management of the account continues to reflect the investment objectives and financial requirements of the client.

#### ***Other Types of Accounts***

LTAM provides advice through other programs and services, which include other Wrap Fee programs. These programs and services are described in different disclosure documents which are available upon request. These programs and services generally are not managed using the same portfolio management strategies as LTAM use when acting as an ICS Manager.

#### ***Performance-based Fees***

Clients in the ICS Program do not pay performance-fees- that is, fee based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a client.

#### ***Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk***

Each investment strategy and managers portfolio entails varying degrees of risk. There can be no assurance that particular investment strategy or manager will be successful or that clients will not suffer losses. Results generated by for each account will differ, and the investment advice provided to an individual will differ from client to client. Investment performance is not guaranteed, and managers past performance with respect to a client's account or other accounts does not predict future performance.

When managing ICS assets, LTAM generally utilizes mutual funds, other types of registered investment companies, exchange-traded-funds, or private funds. LTAM may purchase shares in the Alternative Strategies Fund or the Ladenburg Funds, for which LTAM acts as investment adviser and LTCO acts as distributor. These purchases create a conflict of interest because LTAM receives more compensation in connection with the purchase of these funds than it does in connection with the purchase of other funds. In addition, these funds pay fees in connection with services or distribution, such as 12(b)-1 fees to LTCO. To mitigate this conflict of interest, LTAM's portion of the Program Fee is not assessed on the asset value of the Alternative Strategies Fund or the Ladenburg Funds when the billing calculation is performed and Program Fee is deducted.

The risks associated with investment in funds that invest primarily in private funds, such as the Alternative Strategies Fund, and investment directly in private funds entails a significant amount of risk. The types of risk include: loss of all or a substantial portion of the investment due to leveraging, short selling or other speculative practices; lack of liquidity in that there may be no secondary market for the fund or the securities that make-up the fund, and none may develop or expected to develop; volatility of

returns; restrictions on transferring interests in the fund; absence of information regarding valuations and pricing; complex tax structures and delays in tax reporting; adviser risk; and less regulation and potentially higher fees than traditional mutual fund strategies.

LTAM may also invest ICS assets in funds that invest primarily in Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs). Investing in REITs involves additional risk due to potential adverse developments affecting the real estate industry and real property, such as economic recession, changes in interest rates, oversupply, competition from other management companies, property acquisition risks, development overruns, project completion delays, rising borrowing costs and tightening of available capital, defaults and insolvencies of major tenants, property damage, security threats, natural disasters, environmental clean-ups and liability lawsuits. The impact of these risks on the share price of funds that concentrate in REIT investments can be high.

Some ICS Managers may utilize leveraged mutual funds or ETFs and leveraged inverse mutual funds or ETFs (hereafter referred to as “leveraged funds”) as part of their investment strategy. Leveraged funds are investment vehicles that use debt and derivatives in order to magnify the returns of an underlying index on a daily basis. Trading in leveraged funds is designed to be a market timing or active trading strategy, are not as tax efficient as traditional ETFs/mutual funds, and are not suitable as a long term investment. Because leveraged funds reset each day, their performance can diverge from the performance of the underlying benchmark. Circumstances (e.g., market volatility) could result in the performance of your investment having negative returns even though the index tracked may have positive returns over the same time period.

LTAM may also invest ICS assets in funds that invest primarily in futures. Investing in futures involves additional risk due to the use of derivatives which are often more volatile than other investments and may magnify the fund’s gains and losses. Investors considering these types of investment should have a long-term investment horizon as funds trading futures may experience immediate and substantial loss or gain due to relatively small movements in the price of a futures contract.

ICS Managers providing model strategies for LTAM to manage, furnish rebalancing and constituent information to LTAM periodically. Due to unavoidable variables, such as, but not limited to, timing and trading volume, model change transactions entered by LTAM will be completed sometime after the ICS Manager has effected transactions for accounts under direct management of the manager. As a result, accounts managed by LTAM which are following an ICS Manager model, could be disadvantaged and model performance may differ from the performance achieved by clients under the investment discretion of the ICS Manager. Due to securities regulation, LTAM reserves the right to reject or delay recommendations provided by the ICS Manager.

For more information about the risks of investment in a particular fund, see the fund’s prospectus or offering document, as applicable.

The client may also select LTAM as an ICS Manager to manage an account pursuant to a model portfolio provided by a third party manager outside of the ICS Program. For these strategies, LTAM enters into a contract with the third party money manager under which the manager agrees to provide the model portfolio to LTAM and to provide updates to that model portfolio to LTAM on a regular basis. In these cases, the third party manager has no responsibility to manage any client accounts and does not act as investment adviser to any specific clients. LTAM is responsible for managing the account in accordance with the model portfolio. These strategies have varying degrees of risk that depend on the specific model

portfolio involved. LTAM will provide clients with additional information about the risk involved in a particular model portfolio if the client is interested in, and is eligible to select, that particular strategy.

### ***Voting Client Securities***

If LTAM is acting as an ICS Manager or following an ICS provided model, LTAM will vote proxies for securities held in the accounts managed by LTAM, unless a client specifically reserves the right to vote proxies in writing. This delegation to LTAM may be revoked at any time by written notice to LTAM. LTAM has proxy voting policies and procedures which contain guidelines in order to minimize conflicts of interest and to ensure that it votes proxies in a manner consistent with the best interests of its clients. A copy of these policies and procedures is available upon request. Further, clients may obtain information from LTAM on how their proxies were voted by submitting a written request to LTAM.

### **Item 7 – Client Information Provided to LTAM**

As described in “Services, Fees and Compensation” above, clients inform their advisor of their investment objectives, risk tolerance, and investment time horizon and give their advisor any applicable investment policies, guidelines, or reasonable restrictions. Based on this information, the advisor assists the client in selecting ICS Manager(s). The advisor informs LTAM which ICS Manager(s) the client has selected in the account opening paperwork. The advisor also provides LTAM with information about the client. The advisor is responsible for communicating any changes to the ICS Manager(s) selected or client information to LTAM. LTAM communicates the information received by the advisors to the ICS Managers.

Clients may impose restrictions on the investments in their accounts, including designating particular securities or types of securities that should not be purchased for an account. The advisor will communicate any restrictions imposed by the client, or any changes to these restrictions that the client makes, to LTAM. LTAM will communicate the information to the applicable ICS Managers. The ICS Managers may reject the restriction or the account if they deem the restriction to be unreasonable.

### **Item 8 – Client Contact with LTAM**

Clients are encouraged to contact their advisor to arrange for a consultation with LTAM and/or Managers. Clients are also free to contact LTAM or the ICS Managers directly.

### **Item 9 – Additional Information**

#### ***Disciplinary Information***

On August 25, 2016, pursuant to an offer of settlement by LTAM and as part of an enforcement sweep of 13 investment advisers, the SEC entered an order against LTAM (the "Order") making findings -- which LTAM neither admitted nor denied -- and imposing sanctions consisting of a cease-and-desist order and a civil money penalty. The Order indicates that LTAM violated Section 206(4) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (“Advisers Act”) and rule 206(4)-1(a)(5) thereunder by incorporating into certain advertisements for the Alpha Sector strategies offered through an LTAM wrap-fee program some inaccurate performance information provided by F-Squared Investments, Inc. (“F-Squared”), without having a reasonable basis to conclude that the information was true. The Order also indicates that LTAM violated the Advisers Act’s recordkeeping provisions by failing to maintain records to substantiate the advertised performance information supplied by F-Squared. The Order acknowledges that LTAM’s wrap-fee brochure disclosed that LTAM did not verify performance information supplied by third-party managers used in the wrap-fee program.

For more information about any disciplinary events that are material to an evaluation of Triad Advisors,

Inc., Triad Hybrid Solutions, LLC, Investacorp Advisory Services, Inc., Securities America Advisors, Inc., KMS Financial Services, Inc., SSN Advisory, Inc., or Arbor Point Advisors, LLC, or separately registered advisor, please see their disclosure brochures.

***Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations***

Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. (“LTAM”) is a registered investment advisory firm and has been in business since October 29th, 1982. Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services Inc. (“LTFS”) owns 100% of LTAM. LTFS is listed on the NYSE American under the symbol LTS. Dr. Phillip Frost and related entities Gamma Trust and Nevada Trust are beneficial owners of over 25% of LTFS.

Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services, Inc. (“LTFS”) owns 100% of both LTAM and Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. (“LTCO”), a registered broker-dealer. As explained in the Fees and Compensation section above, LTCO may execute trades on behalf of clients who receive advisory services from LTAM. LTCO receives compensation for these brokerage services, which it shares with LTAM financial advisors who are also registered broker-dealer representatives of LTCO.

Other companies that are owned by LTFS and thus affiliated with LTAM are:

Ladenburg Thalmann Fund Management, LLC (LTFM)	50% owned by LTAM
Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. (LTCO)	100% owned by LTFS
Ladenburg Thalmann Alternative, Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Ladenburg Thalmann Annuity Insurance Services, LLC	100% owned by LTFS
Triad Advisors, LLC, Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Triad Hybrid Solutions, LLC	100% owned by LTFS
Investacorp, Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Investacorp Advisory Services	100% owned by LTFS
Premier Trust, Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Securities America Financial Corporation (SAFC)	100% owned by LTFS
Securities America, Inc.	100% owned by SAFC
Securities America Advisors, Inc.	100% owned by SAFC
Arbor Point Advisors, LLC	80% owned by SAFC
KMS Financial Services, Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Securities Service Network, LLC. (SSN)	100% owned by LTFS
SSN Advisory, Inc.	100% owned by SSN
HCHC Acquisition, Inc. (HCHC)	100% owned by LTFS
Highland Capital Brokerage, Inc.	100% owned by HCHC

Certain principal executive officers of LTAM may be employees, officers, or directors of affiliates listed above. These permitted additional responsibilities could be viewed as creating a conflict of interest in that the time and effort of the directors, officers, principals and employees of LTAM because they will not be devoted exclusively to the business of LTAM and may have conflicts of interest due to their loyalties to the different entities.

Certain of LTAM’s principal executive officers, members of the LTAM investment committee and other individuals who determine investment advice given to clients are registered representatives of LTCO. LTAM owns 50% of Ladenburg Thalmann Fund Management, LLC, (“LTFM”), which is a registered investment adviser. LTFM is an adviser to an open-end registered investment company, the Boyar Value Fund, Inc. This fund is an open-end diversified management investment company. LTCO is the distributor of the fund. LTAM financial advisors may recommend that clients invest in the Boyar Value Fund, or in the Alternative Strategies Fund and Ladenburg Funds for which LTAM acts as investment adviser, and LTCO acts as distributor. Transactions for the funds are generally executed through LTCO. For more information see the prospectus.

These recommendations create a conflict of interest because LTAM and LTCO generally receive more compensation in connection with the purchase of these investments than they do in connection with the purchase of other investments. In addition, these funds pay fees in connection with services or distribution, such as 12b-1 fees. These fees are paid to LTCO as broker-dealer. LTAM financial advisors may receive part of the compensation paid to LTCO in the financial advisor's capacity as a registered representative of LTCO to the extent permitted by applicable law. LTAM has policies and procedures to address such conflicts of interest.

Certain of LTAM's principal executive officers, members of the LTAM investment committee and other individuals who determine investment advice given to clients are registered representatives of LTCO.

LTAM financial advisors may recommend Premier Trust to provide trust and administrative services. Premier Trust provides full disclosure with respect to its trust and administrative services and related costs.

As explained above, LTCO acts as a dealer with respect to certain securities, and as such, may execute transactions for LTAM clients as principal. As a dealer, LTCO may receive a "mark-up," "mark-down," and/or spread in the net price at which principal transactions are executed. This compensation is in addition to other compensation that client pays to LTAM and its affiliates. Thus, LTAM has a conflict of interest in recommending or deciding to execute trades through LTCO on a principal basis. LTAM addresses this conflict of interest in the following ways. After receiving disclosures about a specific principal transaction with LTCO, clients have the opportunity to reject the transaction before it is completed, to the extent required by applicable law. In addition, LTAM has policies and procedures in place to assure that clients receive best execution with respect to principal trades, regardless of whether the trade is executed by LTCO or an unaffiliated dealer.

LTAM may also recommend that clients invest in securities issued in an initial public and/or secondary offerings ("new issues") for which LTCO acts as a manager, underwriter and/or a member of the selling group. LTAM has a conflict of interest in recommending these securities for several reasons. First, LTCO receives all or a portion of the gross spread – the difference between the price that the client pays for the security and the price that LTCO purchases the security for -- in connection with such sales. This gross spread is generally 7%, but may be higher or lower in connection with certain offerings. LTAM financial advisors generally receive a portion of this compensation as broker-dealer representatives of LTCO. In addition, LTCO has a substantial interest—both financial and with respect to its reputation—in assuring that the offering is successful by having a large number of the securities purchased. Finally, in connection with certain offerings, LTCO has an obligation to purchase and resell a certain number of securities. Thus, because of its affiliation with LTCO, LTAM has incentives to recommend these investments in these offerings for these reasons, rather than based on a client's needs. To address these conflicts, LTAM has policies and procedures in place to make sure that securities in initial public offerings are recommended only to clients for whom they are suitable given the client's investment objectives and assets. In addition, clients are generally given transaction specific disclosure prior to the client's decision to invest in such securities. Securities acquired in initial public and secondary offerings may be oversubscribed and LTAM has policies and procedures in place for the allocation process.

Please also note that LTAM compensates its financial advisors for the costs of marketing, distribution, business and client development and educational enhancement incurred by the financial advisor for the

promotion of LTAM's services. This compensation may be based on assets under management or otherwise advised.

### ***Payments from Third Parties***

In addition to the various types of compensation LTAM's affiliates may earn from clients in connection with effectuating the investment advice LTAM renders to clients, these affiliates may also receive payments from third parties in connection with services rendered to LTAM's clients.

For example, LTCO and other affiliated broker-dealers may receive distribution or service ("trail") fees from the sale of certain unaffiliated mutual funds (including money market funds) pursuant to a 12(b)-1 distribution plan or other such plan as compensation for distribution or administrative services. These fees are distributed from the fund's total assets. LTCO may pay a portion of the distribution fees it earns to LTAM's financial advisors in their capacity as broker-dealer representatives of LTCO. For certain accounts custodied at NFS, LTCO credits 12b-1 fees received for LTAM financial advisors back to the client accounts. Because not all of LTAM's affiliated broker-dealers follow the same practice, an account's receipt of 12b-1 credits may depend on the broker-dealer chosen to effect trades for the account. LTAM's affiliated broker-dealers may also participate in revenue-sharing arrangements based on fees paid by mutual funds to participate in No-Transaction-Fee ("NTF") platforms made available by custodians.

In addition, LTCO and other affiliated broker-dealers typically receive compensation in connection with cash held in brokerage accounts. For most accounts, the Bank Deposit Sweep Program (the "BDSP") is the only vehicle available for cash balances (from deposits to the account, securities transactions, dividend and interest payments and other activities) in the account. LTCO will receive a fee in connection with the BDSP based on the value of the cash in the program. This fee will reduce the amount of interest that clients receive in connection with cash held in their accounts. The financial advisor will not receive any portion of the BDSP fee received by LTCO. The Insured Cash Account Program is the core account investment vehicle offered for eligible advisory IRA accounts custodied at National Financial Services. Each month for any advisory IRA using the Insured Cash Account Program as the core account investment vehicle, a level administrative fee applies for the administrative services performed in operating the program. The level account fee is predetermined by formula, as stated in the Insured Cash Account Program Disclosure Document. We cannot earn income in excess of the stated level account fee. The aggregate interest generated by banks participating in the Insured Cash Account Program is used to pay the level account fee for each individual client and to pay any third-party vendor fees. All interest left over after these payments is then credited to client accounts in the Insured Cash Account Program. A detailed explanation of the method for calculating interest and fees is available in the Insured Cash Account Program Disclosure Documents which can be found here:

<http://www.ladenburg.com/bank-deposit-sweep-programs>

LTAM's affiliates may also receive payments called "revenue sharing payments" and/or "marketing allowances" from certain product sponsors ("Strategic Partners") including mutual funds, insurance companies, and Non-Traded products such as Real Estate Investment Trusts ("REITS"). These payments are not shared with LTAM's financial advisors. For more detailed information about the products in the Strategic Partners program, you may request the complete disclosure document from your financial advisor.

Qualified custodians are another source of revenue to LTAM's affiliated broker-dealers. In this regard, LTAM's affiliates may receive revenue based upon client activity, as well as the amount of assets custodied with these firms. The types of revenue include, but are not limited to, margin interest charges, IRA fees, inactivity fees, 12b-1 trails and other fees set forth in the custodian's Schedule of Client Fees and Charges.



### ***Conflicts of Interest***

The various compensation arrangements discussed in this section of the Brochure present conflicts of interest for LTAM, because they incentivize the firm and its financial advisors to select or recommend products that provide such payments. To mitigate these conflicts, LTAM prohibits its financial advisors and other supervised persons from selecting or recommending any product based solely on payments that LTAM, its employees or its affiliates may receive in connection with the promotion of that product. Instead, LTAM requires financial advisors and other supervised persons to advise and make recommendations in clients' best interests, taking into account clients' needs, investment objectives and risk tolerances. LTAM offers a number of investment advisory programs that may include the Ladenburg Funds, a series of mutual funds that are managed by LTAM. Since LTAM receives an internal management fee from the funds, a potential conflict of interest exists.

### ***Code of Ethics and Personal Trading***

LTAM has adopted a Code of Ethics for all supervised persons of LTAM, describing its high standards of business conduct, and fiduciary duty to clients. All supervised persons at LTAM must acknowledge the terms of the Code of Ethics and personal securities transactions and holdings annually, or as amended. The Code of Ethics sets forth detailed policies and procedures regarding the personal trading of its personnel. The Code of Ethics also contains policies and procedures to prevent the misuse of material, non-public information by LTAM's officers and employees. A copy of the LTAM Code of Ethics may be obtained by writing to: Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc., 277 Park Avenue, 26th Floor, New York, NY 10172.

LTAM personnel are required to conduct their personal investment activities in a manner that is not detrimental to its advisory clients. LTAM personnel are not permitted to transact in securities except under circumstances specified in the Code of Ethics.

LTAM may give advice, take action, or hold or deal in securities for some clients or accounts, including LTAM's own accounts, which differs or may be similar at times from the advice it gives, action it takes, or securities it holds or deals for other clients. The Code of Ethics is designed to assure that the personal securities transactions, activities and interests of the employees of LTAM will: (a) observe applicable legal (including compliance with applicable state and federal securities laws) and ethical standards in the performance of their duties; (b) at all times place the interests of clients first while, at the same time, allowing employees to invest for their own accounts; (c) disclose all actual and potential conflicts; (d) adhere to the highest standards of loyalty, candor and care in all matters relating to clients; (e) conduct all personal trading consistent with the Rules and in such a manner as to avoid any actual or potential conflict of interest or any abuse of their position of trust and responsibility; and (f) not use any material non-public information in securities trading.

The Code of Ethics also establishes policies regarding other matters such as outside employment, the giving or receiving of gifts, and safeguarding portfolio holdings information.

Under the Code certain classes of securities have been designated as exempt transactions, based upon a determination that these would materially not interfere with the best interest of LTAM's clients. In addition, the Code requires pre-clearance of many transactions, and restricts trading in close proximity to client trading activity. LTAM and its employees may not enter orders for accounts in which they have a beneficial ownership interest to benefit from their knowledge of clients' orders in a particular security ("front-running"). This includes orders in securities that are derivatives (options, warrants, etc.) of the

security being purchased or sold by the client. Because the Code of Ethics in some circumstances would permit employees to invest in the same securities as clients, there is a possibility that employees might benefit from market activity by a client in a security held by an employee. Employee trading is continually monitored under the Code of Ethics, and to reasonably prevent conflicts of interest between LTAM and its clients.

Certain clients also may maintain accounts at LTCO for which LTAM does not act in an advisory capacity. In providing execution services to these accounts separate and apart from the client's advisory accounts, LTCO may enter into transactions as principal. These activities are separate and apart from LTAM's advisory services.

The Code of Ethics is enforced through compliance monitoring activities and surveillance. In cases where the firm discovers that an employee has violated a firm policy and/or procedure, the firm's code of business conduct or code of ethics, a state or federal law, regulation of the SEC, or other regulatory agency, the Compliance Department will take appropriate steps to investigate the circumstances and will take action commensurate with the manner of the violation. Such actions could take the form of a written warning to the employee in conjunction with the firm's Legal Department, or be as serious as disciplinary action up to and including termination. Any such investigations will be brought to the appropriate regulator's attention, if necessary, which may result in a disclosure of the violation on the employee's U-4 form, if required.

### ***Review of Accounts***

The advisor is primarily responsible for reviewing the investment manager(s) selected by the client on an on-going basis to ensure that it continues to be suitable for the client, taking into account any changes to the information provided by the client. LTAM generally reviews ICS Managers and accounts at least quarterly. These reviews are performed by LTAM's Investment Committee and Compliance Officer.

LTAM or the advisor may provide clients with quarterly performance reviews of ICS accounts. LTAM and the advisor may not provide tax advice, and nothing in the performance review should be construed as advice concerning any tax matter. Performance reviews are not a substitute for regular monthly account statements received from the custodian or Form 1099. Performance reviews should not be used to calculate fees or to complete income tax returns. Upon a client's specific request and subject to the relevant firm's policies and procedures and applicable law, the performance review may include information about assets outside the program. By including any such assets in the performance review, the firm is not undertaking to provide or responsible for providing any services with respect to those assets.

### ***Client Referrals and Other Compensation***

LTAM may enter into agreements with third parties that will solicit clients for LTAM and receive compensation for solicitation efforts. In such instances, the third party solicitor will receive either a percentage of, or a set fee from, the fee charged to the client. If a solicitor is used in connection with a client's account, the structure and arrangement of the solicitation agreement, as well as the compensation paid to the solicitor, will be fully disclosed to the client. This disclosure will be acknowledged in writing by the client when participating in a LTAM program. The fee charged to a client is not affected by the use of a third-party solicitor in connection with client accounts, and a client will not be charged any additional fees for the use of such services.

### ***Financial Information***

LTAM does not require prepayment of advisory fees six months or more in advance. LTAM has never

been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

## Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management - Privacy Notice

FACTS	What does Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. do with your personal information?		
Why?	Financial companies choose how they share your personal information. Federal law gives consumers the right to limit some but not all sharing. Federal law also requires us to tell you how we collect, share and protect your personal information. Please read this notice carefully to understand what we do.		
What?	<p>The types of personal information we collect and share depend on the product or services you have with us. This information can include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Social Security number</li><li>▪ Assets and investment experience</li><li>▪ Income and employment information</li><li>▪ Account transactions and retirement assets</li></ul> <p>When you are no longer our customer, we continue to share your information as described in this notice.</p>		
How?	All financial companies need to share customers’ personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, we list the reasons financial companies can share their customers’ personal information; the reasons Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. (“LTAM”), chooses to share; and whether you can limit this sharing.		
Reasons we can share your personal information		Does LTAM share?	Can you limit this sharing?
For our everyday business purposes – such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus		Yes	No
For our marketing purposes – to offer our products and services to you		Yes	No
For joint marketing with other financial companies		No	We do not share
For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes – information about your transactions and experiences		Yes	No
For our affiliates to market to you		No	We do not share
For nonaffiliates to market to you		No	We do not share
Questions?	Go to <a href="http://www.ltam.com/contact.html">www.ltam.com/contact.html</a>		

This Privacy Notice applies to products and services used primarily for personal, family, trusts, corporation or entity and ERISA account purposes. We reserve the right to change this Privacy Notice, and any of the practices described within this policy, at any time. Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc., a SEC registered investment adviser.

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Who We Are	
Who is providing This Notice?	Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc.
What We Do	
How does Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management protect my personal information?	To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings. We train our employees in the proper handling of personal information. We require companies that help provide our services to you to protect the confidentiality of personal information they receive.
How Does Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management collect my personal information?	<p>We collect your personal information, for example, when you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Open an account;</li> <li>▪ Seek advice about your investments;</li> <li>▪ Enter into an investment advisory relationship;</li> <li>▪ Tell us about your investment or retirement portfolio;</li> <li>▪ Apply for insurance.</li> </ul> <p>We also collect personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies.</p>
Why can't I limit all sharing?	<p>Federal law gives you the right to limit only:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Sharing for affiliates' everyday business purposes – information about your creditworthiness</li> <li>▪ Affiliates from using your information to market to you</li> <li>▪ Sharing for nonaffiliates to market to you</li> </ul> <p>State laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing.</p>
Definitions	
Affiliates	<p>Companies related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies. Our affiliates include the following entities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Ladenburg Thalmann &amp; Co. Inc., member NYSE, NYSE American, FINRA, and SIPC;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Ladenburg Thalmann Fund Management LLC;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Ladenburg Thalmann Alternative, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Investacorp, Inc.; Investacorp Advisory Services, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Triad Advisors, LLC.; Triad Hybrid Solutions, LLC;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Securities America, Inc.; Securities America Advisors, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Securities America Financial Corp.; Arbor Point Advisors, LLC;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Securities Service Network, LLC.; SSN Advisory, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Highland Capital Brokerage, Inc.; Premier Trust, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>KMS Financial Services, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>HCHC Acquisition, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Ladenburg Thalmann Annuity Insurance Services, LLC.</i></li> </ul>
Nonaffiliates	<p>Companies not related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>We may share your personal information with your financial advisor's New brokerage or investment advisory firm.</i></li> </ul>
Joint marketing	<p>A formal agreement between nonaffiliated financial companies that together market financial products or services to you.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>We do not currently have nonaffiliated joint marketing partners.</i></li> </ul>
Other important information	
<p>If your primary address is in a state that requires your affirmative consent to share your personal information with a New firm (such as California, Massachusetts, Maine, New Mexico, North Dakota or Vermont), except to the extent that the laws of your state of residence provide for exceptions to the consent requirement, then you must give your written consent before we will share, or will allow your financial advisor to take any of your personal information to that New firm.</p>	