

**TrueNorth, Inc.**  
8200 East 32<sup>nd</sup> Street North  
Wichita, KS 67226

Telephone: 316-266-6574  
Website: [www.truenorthcorp.com](http://www.truenorthcorp.com)

## **Qualified/Non-Qualified Retirement Plan Consulting Services**

Form ADV 2A Brochure Date: January 17, 2017

This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of TrueNorth, Inc. ["TrueNorth", "TNI", or "Adviser"]. If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact Margaret E. Hornbeck, Senior Vice President and Chief Compliance Officer, by telephone at 316-266-6573 or by email at [meh@truenorthcorp.com](mailto:meh@truenorthcorp.com).

The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") or by any state securities authority.

TrueNorth provides investment supervisory and consulting services as a Registered Investment Adviser. Registration of an Investment Adviser does not imply any level of skill or training. The oral and written communications of an Adviser provide you with information that will help you determine whether to hire or retain an Adviser.

Additional information about TrueNorth also is available on the SEC's website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). You can locate our information on this site by using our unique identifying number, known as a CRD number. The CRD number for TrueNorth is **112091**.

**ITEM 2 – MATERIAL CHANGES**

Information provided to you in Item 2 discusses specific material changes that are made to the Brochure since it was last updated. It also provides you with a summary of such changes. The date of the last annual update of our Brochure was March 15, 2016.

**The following change became effective July 1, 2016:**

C. Weston Cooper, who joined TrueNorth as President in 2015, was named President and CEO effective July 1, 2016. David L. Strohm, who served as TrueNorth's CEO prior to this date, continues to serve as our Chief Investment Officer and Board Chair.

*This disclosure information is provided in our Brochure Supplement (Form ADV 2B), which provides information about our firm's advisory personnel, such as their educational background, business experience, and disciplinary history (if any).*

**The following change became effective December 31, 2015:**

TNI's broker-dealer has received indirect compensation in the past from Empower Retirement ("Empower") and The Principal Financial Group ("PFG"). This indirect compensation was based upon Plans doing business with Empower and PFG for which TrueNorth services were provided through our broker-dealer. Both retention award programs were discretionary and subject to change each year by Empower and PFG. Significant changes were made to both of these retention award programs effective 12/31/2015. Empower discontinued their program in its entirety and PFG's program was frozen. This continued to be a conflict of interest for your Plan if: (1) TNI serves as your Plan's consultant through our broker-dealer (and not as a registered investment advisor), and (2) your Plan was included in TNI's broker-dealer qualifying asset amount with PFG as of 12/31/15.

*This disclosure information is provided in Item 14, "Client Referrals and Other Compensation" (under "Other Compensation" section).*

**The following change became effective December 31, 2016:**

The PFG program referenced above was discontinued in its entirety as of 12/31/2016.

**The following change became effective December 15, 2015:**

TrueNorth previously provided investment advice to Retirement Plan Services clients on a non-discretionary basis only. We now provide investment advice on either a non-discretionary basis (ERISA Section 3-21) or discretionary basis (ERISA Section 3-38). The written Consulting Agreement that we enters into with you specifies the capacity in which we have been engaged.

*This disclosure information is provided in Item 4, "Advisory Business" (under "Fiduciary Services" section) and in Item 16, "Investment Discretion".*

**The following change became effective May 29, 2014:**

Certain of our Investment Professionals have attained the Certified Financial Planner ("CFP®") designation. The Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards, Inc. *Rules of Conduct* requires Certified Financial Planner designees who provide financial advice to clients for compensation to disclose to you certain information concerning the certificant's compensation.

*This disclosure information is provided in Item 14, "Client Referrals and Other Compensation".*

We have offered or delivered, in the past, information about our qualifications and business practices to clients on at least an annual basis. We will ensure that you receive a summary of any materials changes made to our Brochure each year. This information is sent to you within 120 days of the close of our business' fiscal year. We may also provide other ongoing disclosure information to you about material changes, as may be applicable.

We will also provide you with a new Brochure as necessary based on changes or new information, at any time, without charge.

We will also deliver our Brochure to you any time upon request, and at no cost to you. Receive our most recent Brochure by contacting Margaret E. Hornbeck, Senior Vice President and Chief Compliance Officer, at 316-266-6573 or via email at [meh@truenorthcorp.com](mailto:meh@truenorthcorp.com). Our free Brochure is also available on our website at [www.truenorthcorp.com](http://www.truenorthcorp.com).

Additional information about TrueNorth is also available to you at the SEC's website: [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). The SEC's website also provides information about any persons affiliated with TrueNorth who are registered, or are required to be registered, as investment adviser representatives of TrueNorth. You can search this site for information about our firm by using our CRD number: [112091](#).

### ITEM 3 – TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Item 1 – Cover Page .....  | i   |
| Item 2 – Material Changes .....  | ii  |
| Item 3 - Table of Contents .....   | iii |
| Item 4 – Advisory Business .....   | 4   |
| Item 5 – Fees and Compensation .....                                       | 6   |
| Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management .....          | 8   |
| Item 7 – Types of Clients .....  | 8   |
| Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss ..... | 8   |
| Item 9 – Disciplinary Information .....                                    | 10  |
| Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations .....       | 10  |
| Item 11 – Code of Ethics .....   | 11  |
| Item 12 – Brokerage Practices .....  | 12  |
| Item 13 – Review of Accounts .....   | 13  |
| Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation .....                    | 14  |
| Item 15 – Custody .....  | 16  |
| Item 16 – Investment Discretion .....                                      | 16  |
| Item 17 – Voting Client Securities .....                                   | 16  |
| Item 18 – Financial Information .....                                      | 16  |

Brochure Supplement



**ITEM 4 – ADVISORY BUSINESS**

TrueNorth is a registered investment advisor that specializes in providing:

- investment supervisory services (defined as giving continuous advice to a client or making investments for a client based upon his or her individual needs)
- investment consulting services (providing investment and/or financial advice on a limited basis)
- consulting services for employers on matters pertaining to qualified and non-qualified retirement plans

We provide our services to a broad range of clients including individuals, high net worth individuals, trusts, retirement plans, estates, pension and profit sharing plans, charitable organizations and corporations. Established in 1999, we are headquartered in Wichita, Kansas, with offices in Denver, Colorado and Dallas, Texas.

TrueNorth is a wholly owned subsidiary of The IMA Financial Group, Inc. ("IMA"). IMA is an employee-owned insurance brokerage/agency and employee benefits organization headquartered in Wichita, Kansas, with principal offices in Denver, Kansas City and Dallas.

INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES - ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT

| INVESTMENT SUPERVISORY SERVICES CLIENTS<br>ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT AS OF 12/31/16 * |                |
|---|----------------|
| Discretionary Assets  | \$ 344,401,294 |
| Non-Discretionary Assets  | \$ 82,678,989  |
| Total Client Assets Managed by TrueNorth  | \$ 427,080,283 |

\*Investment Supervisory Services Assets under Management shown above include ERISA Section 3(38) Retirement Plan assets, but **do not include** ERISA Section 3(21) Retirement Plan Consulting Services assets.

SERVICES DESCRIBED IN THIS BROCHURE

We have two brochures that describe our services. This brochure focuses on our fee-based Qualified and Non-Qualified Employee-Directed Retirement Plan Consulting Services. Our Investment Supervisory Services and Investment Consulting Services (other than services we provide to qualified and non-qualified retirement plan clients) are described in a separate brochure. If you are interested in receiving the brochure that describes our Investment Supervisory Services and Investment Consulting Services, please contact Margaret E. Hornbeck, Senior Vice President and Chief Compliance Officer by telephone at 316-266-6573 or by email at [meh@truenorthcorp.com](mailto:meh@truenorthcorp.com). It is also available on our website at [www.truenorthcorp.com](http://www.truenorthcorp.com).

CONSULTING SERVICES - QUALIFIED AND NON-QUALIFIED RETIREMENT PLANS

Our objective is to help you fulfill your fiduciary responsibilities and enhance your organization's ability to attract and retain quality employees. At TrueNorth, our goal is to help you identify retirement plan solutions that provide your employees the opportunity to prepare for a comfortable retirement at a cost that reflects your company's current objectives. We believe that the measurement of a successful corporate retirement plan considers not only the investment menu developed for plan participants, but also monitors the aggregate savings levels and improved plan asset allocation that may be achieved through an effective employee education program.

- We are not affiliated with any bank, investment company, research broker, third party administrator or retirement Platform Provider. Our opinions are our own and are formulated by TrueNorth.
- We do not have proprietary retirement plans or alliances. We do not offer proprietary mutual funds/separate accounts.

TrueNorth provides two basic consulting arrangements for employer-sponsored retirement plans:

**1. Continuous Consulting Arrangement**

We provide non-discretionary consulting services to you on an ongoing basis. The exact services provided and the frequency with which they are performed under this arrangement vary depending upon the needs of each client. You may select one or all of the following services:

**Fiduciary Services**

**Preparation of IPS.** In consultation with you concerning the applicable investment objectives and constraints for the Plan and its trust, TNI will assist you in developing an IPS that is consistent with the requirements of ERISA. TNI cannot guarantee that Plan and/or participants will achieve the investment objectives in the IPS.

**Investment Advice.** TNI will typically agree to provide investment advice on either a non-discretionary or discretionary basis. The written Consulting Agreement that TNI enters into with you specifies the capacity in which we have been engaged:

- If you select “Non-Discretionary Investment Advice” as one of your Fiduciary Services, TNI would serve as a co-fiduciary providing “investment advice” within the meaning of ERISA Section 3(21)(A)(ii) with respect to the specific investments recommended by TNI to you in connection with the Services on behalf of the Plan, and only to the extent that TNI’s investment recommendations are actually implemented by you.
- If you select “Discretionary Investment Advice” as one of your Fiduciary Services, TNI would serve as an “investment manager” for the Plan within the meaning of ERISA § 3(38) and as a “fiduciary” of the Plan within the meaning of ERISA § 3(21)(A). The fiduciary investment responsibilities of TNI are limited to those of an investment manager and do not include any other “trustee responsibility” as that term is defined under ERISA § 405(c)(3).

Investment advice provided by TNI under either a discretionary or non-discretionary arrangement does not include providing advice to you regarding the prudence of maintaining or continuing any mutual fund window or brokerage account window under the Plan, or providing investment guidance to participants concerning investments through any such window. Please see Item 16 – Investment Discretion, for more information on non-discretionary and discretionary investment advice.

**Performance Monitoring.** TNI will assist you with respect to your duties to perform ongoing monitoring of the Plan’s investment manager(s) or investments in accordance with the Plan’s IPS or other relevant guidelines, as applicable, and ERISA. Such assistance will include reviews of the relevant portfolio’s historical performance and investment characteristics, investment management fees, and the applicable asset manager’s investment processes and philosophy.

**Investment Reports.** TNI will prepare reports evaluating the performance of Plan’s investment manager(s) or investments, as the case may be, as well as comparing the performance thereof to benchmarks set forth in the IPS or as otherwise determined in consultation with you. The information used to generate the reports will be derived from statements provided by you. This review will include a quantitative and qualitative analysis of investment selections included within the Plan. We will make recommendations for additions and/or deletions to the list of available investment selections from time to time as appropriate. All such advice shall conform to the investment objectives and restrictions set forth in the IPS.

**Non-Fiduciary Services**

**Employee Education Meetings.** Assist at employee education meetings held on behalf of employees and participants and provide non-fiduciary “investment education”. Alternatively, education meetings may be conducted by and be the sole responsibility of Platform Provider. Employee education services may also

include an assessment of employee education program, facilitation of plan assessment by employees, development of overall employee education program strategy, coordination of periodic meetings to facilitate employee education and re-enrollment in Plan, analysis of employee plan utilization and participant investment utilization, and aggregate replacement ratio analysis. Employee education services are all provided within the meaning of U.S. Department of Labor's guidance in Interpretive Bulletin 96-1.

**Plan Design and Oversight.** Provide plan design consulting, plan document review, total cost analysis, fee benchmarking, retirement plan design benchmarking, vendor management/issue resolution support, and vendor search and transition services.

**Plan Fiduciary Education.** Evaluate Plan's fiduciary process; provide general assessment/ review of overall compliance status, service provider capabilities, insurance and ERISA bond matters.

**ERISA 404(c) Services.** Provide a checklist to assess compliance with the conditions of ERISA Section 404(c) and the availability of the "safe harbor" liability protection for the Plan's fiduciaries.

## **2. Limited Consulting Engagement**

We occasionally provide consulting services on either a one-time or periodic basis, depending on your needs and the nature of work requested. These services range from a one-time engagement (an investment policy review or vendor search, for example) to comprehensive services provided on an "as needed" basis. This may include one or more of the consulting services listed under (1), above.

You should be aware of the following limitations we have in providing our services to you:

1. The advice we provide to you will conform to the investment objectives and restrictions set forth in your Plan's Investment Policy Statement.
2. If our services include investment menu review and recommendations, our recommendations are limited to the universe of investment selections available through your Plan.
3. Unless specified in our written agreement with you, TNI does not exercise discretionary authority with respect to the addition or deletion of investment selections made available through your Plan.
4. We do not provide advice regarding the prudence of maintaining or continuing any mutual fund window or brokerage account window under the Plan, provide oversight of investments acquired by participants via a mutual fund window or brokerage account window, or provide guidance to participants concerning investments through any such window.
5. TrueNorth does not assume responsibility for the accuracy of information furnished by you or your agents, including your Platform Provider.

Our clients maintain one or more retirement plan account(s) in its name with an independent Platform Provider. The Platform Provider serves as your primary contact for administration and support. The terms of the Plan shall be determined solely by and between the Client and Platform Provider. TrueNorth is not responsible for ensuring the Platform Provider's compliance with terms of Plan or for payment of Platform Provider's charges and fees.

You will arrange for your Platform Provider to deliver to TrueNorth copies of Plan reports necessary to perform our work on your behalf. This information typically includes, but is not limited to, the current universe of eligible investments, the Plan's current investment selections and the current dollar value of assets within each investment selection.

The services we provide to you are coordinated by your Retirement Plan Specialist. This is the person who serves as your key contact at TrueNorth. Other members of our staff, including our Investment Policy Committee and Operations personnel, are also directly accessible by you as part of our service standard.

**Vendor Proposals.** Depending upon your preferences, we provide any or all of the following services with respect to issuing Requests for Proposals (RFP):

- RFP design specific to your company's goals and objectives
- selection of RFP recipients
- evaluation of RFP responses
- schedule presentations for selection committee meetings
- negotiation with Platform Provider regarding total Plan fees and expenses

## ITEM 5 – FEES AND COMPENSATION

### GENERAL INFORMATION

All fees are subject to negotiation, using the following schedule as a starting point. Factors we consider in negotiating fees with you include:

- scope of services to be provided
- frequency of the services
- number of investment menu choices and Plan investment universe
- frequency and complexity of reports
- Plan assets

You may choose one of two ways to pay our consulting fee:

- pay directly from corporate assets, or
- if your plan document permits, you can make arrangements with your Platform Provider to pass our consulting fee through to the Plan as a qualified expense.

The specific manner in which we bill for fees is established in our written agreement with you. We will provide you with a copy of the bill that shows how your fee was calculated. Adjustments to our fee arrangement are made in writing. Adjustments are usually due to a change to the scope of services provided, in which case the new fee would be negotiated with you in advance.

The United States Department of Labor ("DOL") requires certain service providers that receive more than \$1,000 in compensation for services performed for ERISA retirement plans to disclose information about the service providers' compensation and potential conflicts of interest (Reasonable Contract or Arrangement Under Section 408(b)(2) - Fee Disclosure). TNI is a service provider covered under Section 408(b)(2). As a plan fiduciary, you have responsibility to evaluate our fees for reasonableness and obtain any additional information from TNI that you need to make an informed decision. We will deliver a written Fee Disclosure to you reasonably in advance of your entering into, renewing or extending a consulting arrangement with TNI. Retirement plans are also subject to additional fees and expenses for services provided by parties other than TNI. We are not responsible for the disclosures of any unrelated service providers.

### CONTINUOUS CONSULTING ARRANGEMENT – FEES AND COMPENSATION

Our continuous consulting services fees are negotiated with you. The minimum annual fee arrangement we typically enter into with new continuous consulting services clients is \$10,000, payable quarterly in advance. We may agree to provide continuous consulting services to clients for less than \$10,000 per year in certain circumstances, including, but not limited to:

- clients with more than one retirement plan for which we provide continuous consulting services may receive a lower fee for a second, smaller plan;
- start-up plans that have the capacity to grow to sufficient size within a reasonable time period, with the understanding that our fee would be subject to renegotiation; or



- clients who have an ongoing business relationship with an affiliate of TNI.

The specific manner in which we bill for fees is established in our written agreement with you. We will provide you with an invoice that shows how your fee was calculated. We typically calculate your fee one of two ways:

1. As a percentage of Plan assets. Your fee is calculated once per quarter using the quarter end value of plan assets. Your Platform Provider or third party administrator provides the value of plan assets at the beginning of each calendar quarter based upon the value of the Plan on the last day of the previous quarter. Quarterly fees are not adjusted at the end of the billing period due to inflows / outflows of plan assets that occurred during the calendar quarter. Our fee will be prorated in any partial calendar quarter, based on the actual number of days that our services were provided and the initial Plan value on the effective date of our consulting agreement.

Certain Platform Providers require that consulting fees you pass through to the plan as a qualified expense are paid to your investment adviser in arrears. Consulting fees payable in arrears are calculated as a percentage of plan assets at the end of each quarter based upon the quarter-end value of the Plan.

If your consulting fee is calculated as a percentage of plan asset values, you should carefully compare the Plan value used by TNI to calculate your fee (which is provided to you on our invoice) to the Plan value shown on your custodian's records as of the same date. If you have any questions regarding your fee calculation or you believe there is a discrepancy, please contact our Chief Compliance Officer, whose contact information is provided on the cover page of this Brochure.

2. As a flat dollar amount. We also enter into fee arrangements other than one based upon a percentage of assets under advisement. This decision would be based on factors including: plan size, number of investment elections, and scope of the consulting services to be performed, among other considerations. These arrangements may be subject to adjustment according to terms accepted in writing by you. We will provide to you written confirmation of any adjustments made to our fee arrangement under the terms of our agreement. Your annual fee is billed quarterly in advance, at the beginning of each calendar quarter. Our fee will be prorated in any partial calendar quarter, based on the actual number of days that our services were provided.

Upon termination of our consulting agreement, any prepaid, unearned fees will be promptly refunded, and any earned, unpaid fees will be due and payable to us. We will provide you with a statement showing how your final invoice or refund is calculated. Upon termination, we will have no obligation to recommend or take any further action with regard to the Plan.

We typically negotiate separate fees if you ask us to provide additional services outside the scope of our written agreement. For example, we request an additional fee, plus out of pocket travel expenses, to conduct employee education events in excess of a certain number of days per year.

#### LIMITED CONSULTING ENGAGEMENT – FEES AND COMPENSATION

Our limited consulting engagement fees are negotiated with you. This decision is based upon the nature of the services to be provided. We typically negotiate these fees using either:

- **A fixed fee** for a particular consulting project based on the nature of the project and the amount of time needed to complete the project. We generally request half of the fee to be paid upon accepting the consulting project with the balance due and payable upon completion.
- **A minimum hourly rate of \$250**, based on the experience of the TNI person(s) providing the service and the nature and complexity of the work requested. We will present an hourly rate to you prior to

beginning any work and, if possible, an estimated number of hours for completion of the job will be given. Hourly fees are due and payable as earned.

Limited consulting engagement fees and compensation may include a provision for travel expenses depending on, among other things, the nature of the project. We also typically negotiate separate fees if you ask us to provide additional services outside the scope of our written agreement.

#### OTHER INFORMATION REGARDING OUR FEES AND COMPENSATION

All fees and compensation paid to TNI for consulting services are separate and distinct from fees and expenses charged by mutual funds, as well as fees charged by your Platform Provider, third party administrator, and other service providers.

#### **ITEM 6 – PERFORMANCE-BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT**

This item is not applicable to Retirement Plan Consulting Services clients.

#### **ITEM 7 – TYPES OF CLIENTS**

We provide retirement plan consulting services to qualified and non-qualified defined contribution plans established for employees of non-profit organizations, political sub-divisions of states (such as cities, counties, and other municipalities), corporations and other business entities. The minimum fee arrangement we typically enter into with new continuous consulting services clients is an annual fee of \$10,000, payable quarterly in advance. Please see Item 5 (“Fees and Compensation”) for additional information.

TNI also provides Investment Supervisory Services and Investment Consulting Services to individuals, high net worth individuals, corporations, trusts, corporate pension and profit-sharing plans, charitable organizations and foundations. These services are described in a separate Brochure (see Item 4 – Advisory Business).

#### **ITEM 8 – METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES AND RISK OF LOSS**

Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear.

Investments made available through a qualified or non-qualified retirement plan are subject to risks associated with investing in securities, including various market, currency, economic, political and business risks. TNI does not guarantee:

- the performance of the Plan’s investment selections;
- our investment advice or strategies will be successful; or
- the Plan’s investment objectives will be met.

#### MUTUAL FUNDS

Mutual funds provide additional disclosures specific to each individual fund. These disclosures can be found in the fund’s prospectus. Clients should read each fund’s prospectus to obtain additional information prior to choosing the funds to be included in the investment menu of their retirement plan. The fund’s prospectus is generally available to you and to plan participants through your Platform Provider either on-line or by telephone request.

#### STABLE VALUE FUNDS

Stable value funds are designed to preserve capital while providing steady, positive returns. They are often made available as an investment elective in retirement savings plans. While stable value funds are considered one of the lowest risk investments offered in retirement savings plans, it is important to be aware of certain risks. Stable value funds:

- may lose value. There is no guarantee that the fund will maintain its \$1 unit price.
- are not FDIC insured, are not a bank deposit, and are not guaranteed by a bank.
- are not guaranteed by the U.S. Government or any U.S. Government agency.

Most stable value funds have “equity wash” provisions that restrict transfers from stable value funds directly to “competing” funds - typically money market funds or short-duration bond funds. The provision requires transfers from stable value to be invested in an equity fund (or sometimes another investment with similar market risk, such as a long-term bond fund) for a minimum period of time - usually 90 days - before the proceeds are eligible for investment in a competing fund.

If you wish to terminate the Plan’s participation in a commingled stable value fund, a 12-month “put” or waiting period may be imposed to protect remaining investors by ensuring an orderly liquidation of the departing plan’s proportionate share of the stable value fund’s underlying assets. However, Plan participants continue to transact at book/contract value. Guaranteed Investment Contracts (“GIC”) may impose a surrender charge if the contract is terminated prior to its stated maturity date.

There are limited instances when participants do not get the contract value (or “book” value) from a stable value fund. These instances are typically contractually defined, and often include:

- Security defaults or downgrades. In order to protect the integrity of the stable value fund, most contracts incorporate investment guidelines establishing minimum credit quality requirements for the underlying securities. These contracts have established mechanisms to address downgraded or defaulted securities that fall outside the contractual guidelines.
- Corporate-initiated events. Employer-driven events, such as an early retirement program, layoff or bankruptcy, generally cause withdrawals in masse from a stable value fund. This can negatively impact other investors and plans that choose to remain in the fund. Since these events are typically known in advance, the Plan Sponsor and stable value fund generally have time to negotiate coverage of the events so all participants continue to transact at book value.
- Issuer of stable value fund may become insolvent. In the event of insurance company insolvency, a general account GIC contract holder would have claim at the policyholder level, in front of the insurer’s general creditors. For a separate account contract, the separate account assets are used solely to satisfy the claims of the contract holder. Any shortfall would be subject to claim against the insurer’s general account, alongside policyholders and ahead of general creditors.
- Issuer of a contract that wraps or covers a fixed income portfolio (synthetic GIC) became insolvent. In this instance, the bulk the portfolio of fixed income securities which support the stable value fund are owned by the 401(k) plan and its participants. In the event of any ultimate claim against the issuer for failure to meet any financial obligation under the contract, such claim would be settled during the bankruptcy process.

#### LIFE-CYCLE FUNDS

Life-cycle funds (also referred to as “aged-based funds” or “target-date funds”) have two broad categories: “target date” and “target risk”.

1. **Target-date funds** operate under an asset allocation formula that assumes retirement in a certain year, and adjusts its asset allocation model as it gets closer to that year.
2. **Target-risk funds** are based on risk tolerance, and generally provide several risk levels from which to choose (for example, conservative, moderate or aggressive).

**Life-cycle funds** (both target-date and target risk) may provide performance results that vary considerably from their stated investment objectives. Portfolio allocation ranges can vary greatly from one life-cycle fund to another. Performance results may also vary considerably when compared to a peer group of life-cycle funds managed according to a similar objective.

### METHODS OF ANALYSIS

Retirement plans typically must serve the needs of investors with varying levels of investment expertise. Our consulting work includes one or more of the following steps:

1. Review participant characteristics to develop a plan menu reflective of your participants.
2. Provide balanced asset mix with a goal of meeting a broad range of investment objectives.
3. Provide ongoing education to retirement plan participants regarding general asset allocation considerations and investment options offered within the plan.

We use a quantitative<sup>1</sup> system and qualitative<sup>2</sup> methodology to analyze, rank and review investment performance utilizing information from both fund management companies and from various outside, independent sources to obtain fund information inputs and analysis. Quantitative fund information is accumulated each quarter-end, and weighted according to its significance to the management and evaluation of an investment fund. Inputs include: historical returns (YTD, 1-3-5-10 year), standard deviation, turnover, R-squared, Alpha, manager tenure, and expenses. Qualitative fund management considerations are then applied to determine a final recommendation or, in the case of funds which measure similarly, to differentiate them. These qualitative measures include: manager reputation, investment methodology, portfolio concentrations, style drift, corporate governance, and Morningstar® rating. The various quantitative measures are given a weighting according to its relevance and significance in performance measurement. Final evaluation primarily relies on the quantitative ranking, to be supported or verified by the qualitative evaluation and taking into consideration internal fees and expenses. Our process for index funds focuses on expenses and performance tracking error.

The economic and market research we purchase includes robust investment research services such as Reuters, Bloomberg, Markov Processes International and Morningstar®. Reports for corporate retirement plan clients are prepared using Morningstar® Principia® and mpi Stylus®. Fee comparison studies are produced using Monarch Fee Benchmarks™ and Fiduciary Benchmarks, Inc. Defined Contribution Plan benchmarking reports are produced using the PLANSPONSOR magazine database and data from the Profit Sharing Council of America. In addition, Non-Qualified Deferred Compensation Plan design and utilization reports are created using information gathered and assimilated by Clark Consulting.

**Plan Expense Analysis.** We use marketplace benchmarking tools, investment and revenue sharing comparison benchmarking and software, as well as actual vendor quotes, to evaluate the fees charged by providers. This information gives us the ability to review your Plan's fees for reasonability as compared to similar plans in the marketplace. Our overall analysis and opinion requires that your Plan's fees are competitive for the investments and services provided. If we have reason to believe that plan fees are not competitive then we strive to negotiate on your behalf for more attractive terms with your existing provider. We may also find it necessary to consider another provider in the marketplace who is better positioned to meet or exceed your needs and offer a more competitive fee structure.

### **ITEM 9 – DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION**

TNI, as a registered investment adviser, is required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of our firm or the integrity of TNI's management. TNI has no information applicable to this Item.

<sup>1</sup> **Quantitative analysis** focuses on mathematical and statistical research (e.g. debt-to-equity and price-to-equity ratios).

<sup>2</sup> **Qualitative analysis** uses subjective judgment to evaluate information such as management expertise, industry cycles, labor relations, and other factors not generally identified through quantitative analysis.

**ITEM 10 – OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS****OUR FINANCIAL INDUSTRY AFFILIATIONS**

**FINRA Broker-Dealer Activities.** TNI is registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) as an Investment Advisor. The firm is also registered with the SEC as a limited securities broker-dealer and is a member of Financial Regulatory Authority (“FINRA”). It is also an insurance agency. Some of its principal executive officers are also engaged in the management of TNI’s broker-dealer and insurance agency business. These individuals spend as much as 40% of their time involved in broker-dealer and insurance agency business. TNI’s associated persons are typically registered both as an Investment Advisor Representative and as a FINRA Registered Representative, and are typically licensed in one or more states as an insurance agent.

TNI and its representatives make available products for non-qualified deferred compensation plans and defined contribution plans (such as 401(k) plans) as broker of record. Life insurance, disability insurance and long-term care insurance are also made available to TNI customers.

You can usually choose the service arrangement that you believe is best suited to the needs of your Plan. Those who wish to obtain retirement plan consulting services for a fee would enter into a consulting arrangement with TNI serving as Registered Investment Advisor to the Plan. Those clients who prefer to hire a broker and pay a brokerage commission to obtain these services would appoint TNI to serve as “broker of record” to the Plan.

We do not buy or sell securities as principal or as agent for your Plan. All securities transactions for your Plan are executed through non-affiliated brokers and/or dealers and held in an account established by you with an independent, qualified custodian that is not affiliated with TNI (see Item 12 for more information). However, if you wish to purchase life, long-term care or disability insurance, or wish to hire a broker for an employer-sponsored retirement plan, we will offer these products to you as an agent of TNI’s insurance agency or as a Registered Representative of TNI’s broker-dealer. If you purchase these products through TNI’s insurance agency or broker-dealer, our associated persons may be eligible to receive a percentage of the commissions generated by these sales. You are under no obligation to purchase any products from TNI.

**The IMA Financial Group, Inc. (“IMA”)** IMA is the parent company of TNI. IMA has numerous subsidiary corporations which are engaged in retail and wholesale insurance operations. If you are in need of professional insurance services for yourself or your business, we will refer you to IMA and its subsidiaries. Should insurance products be purchased as a result of this referral, TNI’s associated persons may be eligible to receive a percentage of the commissions generated by these sales. You are not obligated in any way to use IMA and its subsidiaries to purchase insurance products.

Referrals made by TNI’s associated persons will be made in accordance with our privacy policy under SEC Regulation S-P. We will not disclose your personal information unless it is (1) required by law; (2) at your direction, or (3) permitted by law and necessary to provide you with our services.

Please see Item 14 (“Client Referrals and Other Compensation”) for information about other referral arrangements between TNI and its subsidiaries.

**OUR OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES**

One of the executive officers of TrueNorth serves as trustee of a trust, and spends as much as 5% of his time with this activity.

**ITEM 11 – CODE OF ETHICS**

We have adopted a Code of Ethics (“the Code”) for all of TNI’s supervised persons. The Code describes our high standard of business conduct and fiduciary duty to our clients. A summary of the Code has been provided in this section of our Brochure. You may obtain a copy of the Code by contacting Margaret Hornbeck, Chief Compliance Officer at 316-266-6573 or by email at [meh@truenorthcorp.com](mailto:meh@truenorthcorp.com).

TNI and individuals associated with TNI may buy or sell securities identical to, or different from, those recommended to customers for their personal accounts. Related persons may also have an interest or position in one or more securities which may also be recommended to a client. These situations represent a conflict of interest. The Code is designed to ensure that the personal securities transactions, activities and interests of our employees will not interfere with (1) making decisions in the best interest of our advisory clients and (2) implementation of these decisions while, at the same time, allow our employees to invest for their own accounts.

The Code includes provisions for, among other things:

- the confidentiality of client information;
- a prohibition on insider trading;
- a prohibition of rumor mongering;
- restrictions on the acceptance of significant gifts and a requirement to report certain gifts and business entertainment items;
- restrictions imposed on covered associates with respect to political contributions;
- personal securities trading policies and procedures;
- a requirement to obtain pre-approval before acceptance of any board appointment; and
- oversight, enforcement and recordkeeping

TNI’s supervised persons are required to:

- acknowledge in writing the terms of the Code annually, or as amended;
- follow the Code; and
- act in accordance with all applicable Federal and State regulations governing registered investment advisory practices

Certain classes of securities have been designated as exempt transactions under the Code. These classes of securities were determined to pose little risk of material interference with the best interest of TNI’s clients.

The Code requires that all “access persons” (defined as an individual associated with TNI having access to advisory recommendations) receive pre-clearance authorization before purchasing or selling securities for their own accounts or the account of a household member. No access person is permitted to purchase or sell securities for their own account or the account of a household member in close proximity to trades placed for advisory clients in the same security transaction. This policy is intended to prevent access persons from personally benefiting from transactions placed on behalf of advisory accounts. Nonetheless, there is a possibility that employees might benefit from market activity by a client in a security held by an employee. Employee trading activity is continually monitored under The Code to reasonably prevent any such conflicts of interest between TNI and our clients.

Any supervised person who violates TNI’s Code of Ethics may be subject to disciplinary action, including possible termination.

**ITEM 12 – BROKERAGE PRACTICES**

This item is not applicable to Retirement Plan Consulting Services clients.

**ITEM 13 – REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS**

Account reviews will be conducted for consulting clients who enter into an agreement with us to provide this service. Reviews are conducted according to a schedule and frequency specified in our agreement with you. The reviews are conducted by one or more of the following TNI personnel: your Client Relationship Manager, your Retirement Plan Manager, and one or more members of our Investment Policy Committee. All recommendations we make to you are on a non-discretionary basis.

A review of your Plan's current investment menu is one of the consulting services we are typically asked to provide. This may include a review of one or more of the following:

- Correlation matrix
- Overlap / duplication, holding intersection
- Expense Ratios (including 12b-1 revenue or wrap fee analysis, if applicable)
- Proprietary requirements/restrictions
- Participant utilization analysis
- QDIA (Qualified Default Investment Alternative) and 404 (c) compliance

Funds may be added to a "watch list" and/or recommended for removal. This may occur when funds:

- decidedly stray from their investment styles;
- experience management and/or organizational changes;
- fail one or more of the initial quantitative screens used in selection; and/or
- have relative declines in their performance or risk rankings

Other factors may also be taken into consideration, including whether the entire category suffered a period of underperformance, availability of viable replacements within the menu, restrictions that would limit the ability to make a change, or other mitigating circumstances specific to the Plan.

**REPORTS**

Written reports for continuous consulting services are provided to you on a mutually agreed upon schedule. Limited consulting engagement reports are provided to you within a reasonable timeframe following the receipt of all requested information related to the Plan. The schedule and timeframe are specified in our written advisory agreement with you. You are responsible for ensuring that we receive copies of all information related to the Plan necessary to perform our services. This may include a listing of current investment selections and the current dollar value of assets within each investment selection.

The specific reports we provide to you are dependent upon the consulting services we have been asked to provide. These reports may include one or all of the following:

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <i>Correlation analysis</i>                       | <i>Investment menu analysis</i>                        |
| <i>Cost analysis and/or fee benchmarking</i>      | <i>Manager, style, and holdings-based analysis</i>     |
| <i>Employee needs assessment</i>                  | <i>Performance analysis (vs. benchmarks and peers)</i> |
| <i>Executive summary</i>                          | <i>Provider due diligence</i>                          |
| <i>Independent evaluation and scoring process</i> |  |

Continuous consulting services clients typically receive a comprehensive report package illustrating absolute and relative performance of your retirement plan investment choices. These reports are in addition to those prepared by your Platform Provider. The report package generally includes the following information, although additional reports may be available upon request:

|                                      |                             |                           |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Correlation Matrix</i>            | <i>Operations</i>           | <i>Stock Intersection</i> |
| <i>Expenses Relative to Category</i> | <i>Plan Assets</i>          | <i>Style Drift</i>        |
| <i>Fees and Expenses</i>             | <i>Risk and Return</i>      | <i>Triggered Alerts</i>   |
| <i>Investment Options</i>            | <i>Standardized Returns</i> |                           |



**MEETINGS**

The frequency of meetings is dependent upon the consulting services we are engaged to perform and the features, size and complexity of the retirement plan. The meeting schedule for continuous consulting services is typically determined by you and ranges from quarterly reviews (large plans or more complex investment portfolios) to semi-annual or annual reviews. We are also available for interim meetings (conference calls and/or in-person) as may be required to fulfill our consulting engagement.

**ITEM 14 – CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION****Client Referrals**

Some of our employees also earn compensation based in whole or in part on (1) the acquisition and retention of consulting client assets under advisement and (2) consulting fees paid to TrueNorth.

**Other Compensation**

TNI's broker-dealer has received indirect compensation in the past from Empower Retirement and The Principal Financial Group. This indirect compensation was based upon Plans doing business with Empower and PFG for which TrueNorth services are provided through our broker-dealer. Both the guidelines and methodology used to determine the amount of indirect compensation was set by Empower and PFG and was not independently negotiated with each qualifying firm. Both of these programs were discretionary and subject to change each year.

- Empower Financial discontinued their program in its entirety effective 12/31/15.
- Principal Financial Group discontinued the "Retirement Edge" Program in its entirety effective 12/31/16.

TNI may be eligible to receive referral payments for money management services made available to Plan Participants through one or more participating plans. Although the referral compensation varies by Platform Provider and product, it typically ranges from 0.25% to 0.50% per annum. TNI has received referral payments for money management services in the past, and anticipates that such referral payments will continue to be earned in the future.

TNI from time to time receives services from retirement plan service providers, including Platform Providers, which are intended to help us manage and further develop our business enterprise. These services may include:

- educational conferences and events
- publications, conferences and presentations on practice management, compliance and marketing

Retirement plan service providers may also:

- make available, arrange and/or pay for these types of services to our firm by independent third parties
- discount or waive fees it would otherwise charge for some of these services
- pay all or a part of the fees of a third-party providing these services to our firm

We may also receive other benefits from retirement plan service providers, such as occasional business entertainment of our personnel.

The IMA Financial Group, Inc. is a national financial services company with numerous affiliates and subsidiaries, including IMA, Inc., Signature Select LLC, CORnerstone Risk Solutions LLC, IMA Acumen, LLC, Towerstone, Inc., and TrueNorth, Inc. (collectively the "IMA GROUP"). In addition to compensation received by the IMA Group, other parties, such as excess and surplus lines brokers, wholesalers, reinsurance intermediaries, underwriting managers and similar parties (some of which may be owned in whole or in part by the IMA Group) may earn and retain usual and customary commissions or other compensations for providing insurance products to a Client under separate contracts with insurers or reinsurers. Such payments will not be considered as compensation to the IMA Group and will not offset any compensation payable to IMA. In addition, there may be referral compensation shared within the IMA Group. Further, the IMA Group may receive contingent or incentive payments or allowances from insurers or finance companies based on the size or performance of an overall book of business



produced with them by the IMA Group. Expense reimbursements for travel or technology enhancements, salary offsets or de minimis gifts may also be provided. The IMA Group may receive interest on premium being held prior to disbursement. Upon written request, the IMA Group will provide to Client additional details and information about such arrangements.

#### COMPENSATION DISCLOSURE FOR TRUENORTH'S CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER DESIGNEES

The Certified Financial Planner Board of Standards, Inc. *Rules of Conduct* requires Certified Financial Planner designees ("CFP® professional" or "certificant") who provide financial advice to clients for compensation to disclose to you certain information concerning the certificant's compensation. This includes compensation that:

- certificant receives/is entitled to receive from you for providing professional activities
- certificant's employer, affiliated broker-dealer or other related parties receives/is entitled to receive from a client/prospective client or other source for providing professional activities
- certificant receives/is entitled to receive from his/her employer, affiliated broker-dealer or other related parties, for providing professional activities

Compensation paid to investment professionals is typically based on revenues earned through one of the following arrangements: "*fee-only*", "*commission-only*", or "*commission and fee*".

- The CFP Board's Standards of Professional Conduct ("the Standards") provide that a CFP® professional's compensation may be described as "*fee-only*" only if all compensation from of his/her client work comes exclusively from clients in the form of fixed, flat, hourly, percentage or performance-based fees.
- The Standards define "commission" as "compensation generated from a transaction involving a product or service and received by an agent or broker, usually calculated as a percentage on the amount of his or her sales or purchase transactions. This includes 12b-1 fees, trailing commissions, surrender charges and contingent deferred sales charges." If a certificant or related party receives, or is entitled to receive, commissions for providing professional activities, the certificant must disclose the receipt of commissions as part of his/her compensation. For example, if the certificant works for a registered investment adviser that is under common ownership with a broker-dealer, CFP Board considers the broker-dealer to be a related party. Therefore, any certificant working for a firm that is under common ownership with a broker-dealer must include "commission" as part of his/her compensation disclosure.

TNI is registered as an Investment Advisor with the SEC, and is also registered with the SEC as a broker-dealer, member FINRA. TNI is also an insurance agency. Certain of our investment professionals have attained the CFP® designation. Our CFP® professionals are registered as Investment Advisor Representatives, and their compensation for work performed for investment advisory clients is in the form of fixed, flat, hourly or percentage fees. Our CFP® professionals are also Registered Representative of our broker-dealer and, as such, are eligible to receive commissions earned from the sale of investment products to employer-sponsored defined contribution retirement plans for whom TNI serves as broker of record. Our CFP® professionals also provide services as licensed insurance agents, and are eligible to receive commissions for the sale of life, long-term care and disability insurance. Based on definitions provided by the CFP Board, TNI's CFP® professionals are considered to be compensated on a Commission and Fee basis.

This information has not been reviewed, approved or verified by the CFP Board or by any governmental or self-regulatory authority. The CFP Board does not warrant the specific qualifications of individuals licensed to use its marks, nor does it warrant the correctness of advice or opinions provided.

Please see our Supplemental Brochure for background information about our Investment Professionals and CFP Professionals, including: Professional and Employment History, Educational Background, Professional Designations, Registrations Held, Disciplinary Information, and Outside Business Activities. It also provides information on the professional and educational requirements necessary to attain the Certified Financial Planner (CFP®) designation.

**ITEM 15 – CUSTODY**

We do not have custody of assets held in qualified and/or non-qualified deferred compensation plans for which TrueNorth services are limited to investment consulting services. We are not able to directly deduct our fee for consulting services provided to your Plan (as described in this Brochure) directly from the Plan assets.

Your Plan custodian maintains actual custody of Plan assets. You have direct access to plan information and balances through your arrangement with your Plan custodian.

TrueNorth is not related to or affiliated with any custodian or Third Party Administrator. Your Plan custodian will arrange for payment to be made to TrueNorth only at your direction. If you choose to have our fee for services paid from Plan assets, this means that you will submit our bill to the Plan's custodian or Third Party Administrator (TPA) for payment to TrueNorth.

**ITEM 16 – INVESTMENT DISCRETION**

We typically agree to provide investment advice on either a non-discretionary or discretionary basis. The written Consulting Agreement that TNI enters into with you specifies the capacity in which we have been engaged:

If you select “Non-Discretionary Investment Advice” as one of your Fiduciary Services, Advisor would serve as a co-fiduciary providing “investment advice” within the meaning of ERISA Section 3(21)(A)(ii) with respect to the specific investments we recommended to you in connection with the Services on behalf of the Plan, and only to the extent that our investment recommendations are actually implemented by you. The Plan Fiduciary, under this arrangement, retains sole responsibility for determining whether to implement any recommendations from TNI. You are not required to implement any of the recommendations or otherwise conduct business through TNI and TNI has no responsibility for decisions made by you that are inconsistent with our advice. TNI, serving as a co-fiduciary under Section 3(21)(A)(ii), will recommend, for selection by you, specific investments to be offered as investment options under the Plan consistent with the Plan's IPS or other relevant guidelines, as applicable. TNI will recommend, for selection by you, investment replacements if an existing investment is no longer suitable, and will assist with transition to replacement investment if requested by you.

If you select “Discretionary Investment Advice” as one of your Fiduciary Services, TNI would serve as an “investment manager” for the Plan within the meaning of ERISA § 3(38) and as a “fiduciary” of the Plan within the meaning of ERISA § 3(21)(A). The fiduciary investment responsibilities of TNI shall be limited to those of an investment manager and shall not include any other “trustee responsibility” as that term is defined under ERISA § 405(c)(3). TNI shall maintain a fidelity ERISA bond that covers its services as an investment manager to the extent required by ERISA.

The Plan's investment guidelines and restrictions must be provided to us in writing. When we provide investment advice to you on either a discretionary or non-discretionary basis, we observe written investment policies, limitations and restrictions established for the Plan. Clients may change or amend these investment policies, limitations and restrictions as required. Amendments must also be provided to us in writing.

TNI's recommendations of specific investments to be offered or maintained as investment option under either a discretionary or a non-discretionary arrangement:

- shall be limited to universe of investment options available or to be made available through the independent Platform Provider platform selected by you; and
- do not include providing advice to you regarding the prudence of maintaining or continuing any mutual fund window or brokerage account window under the Plan, or providing investment guidance to participants concerning investments through any such window.

**ITEM 17 – VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES**

Not applicable to services provided to qualified and non-qualified retirement plan consulting clients.

**ITEM 18 – FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

Registered investment advisers are required in this Item to provide you with certain financial information or disclosures about the firm's financial condition. TrueNorth has no financial commitment that impairs its ability to meet contractual and fiduciary commitments to clients, and has not been the subject of a bankruptcy proceeding.