

# **Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc.**

## ***Private Investment Management Services (PIM) Wrap Fee Program Brochure***

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**This wrap fee program brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at (800) 995-5267 or [lamp@ladenburg.com](mailto:lamp@ladenburg.com). The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.**

**Additional information about Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. is also available on the SEC's website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov).**

03/30/2017

## Item 2 – Material Changes

This section provides a summary of material changes that were made to this brochure since the September 23, 2016 update. Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. (“LTAM”) may make interim changes to this brochure throughout the year. Each brochure must be filed with the SEC and can be viewed at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov).

In August 2016, LTAM agreed to a cease and desist order with the SEC. Please refer to Item 9 to review the disclosure.

Certain non-material changes are reflected in this brochure as well.

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## Item 4 – Services, Fees and Compensation

### ***Investment Advisory Services***

Each client has a financial advisor, who is an advisory representative of Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management (“LTAM”). The financial advisor is generally also a broker-dealer representative of Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. Clients who wish to participate in the Private Investment Management Services Program (“PIM”) will enter into a PIM agreement with LTAM.

Clients grant LTAM discretionary authority over accounts in the PIM. This means that LTAM will invest and reinvest the assets in the account, including, but not limited to, the purchase and sale of securities at such time and in such manner as LTAM in its discretion shall determine, and will act on the client’s behalf in all other matters necessary or incidental to the handling of the account, without discussing these transactions or actions with the client in advance, except with respect to principal trades and certain investments in products sponsored by LTAM or its affiliates, as discussed in detail below. Such securities may include, but are not limited to, equities, bonds, options, government securities, exchange-traded funds, and mutual funds. Clients inform their financial advisors of the investment objectives, risk tolerance, and investment time horizon, and any investment policies, guidelines, or reasonable restrictions applicable to the assets they designate for investment through the PIM Program. LTAM will manage PIM accounts in accordance with the investment objectives that the client selects and information provided by the client. Any restrictions on the management of an account imposed by a client may cause the LTAM to deviate from the investment decisions or recommendations it would otherwise make in managing the account.

Financial advisors must be pre-approved by the LTAM management team in order to offer the PIM program to their clients. Individuals and teams must illustrate an investment theory and strategy to be approved.

### ***Execution of Trades***

Clients generally authorize and direct LTAM to execute trades through Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc., a broker-dealer affiliated with LTAM. Assets in the PIM program are also not generally aggregated by LTAM. In accordance with applicable law and regulation, broker-dealers may execute principal trades for the account(s). In addition, the broker-dealer has the authority to effect “agency-cross” transactions (i.e. transactions for which a broker-dealer acts as broker for both the client and the counterparty to the transaction) for the account(s) in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In both a principal and agency-cross trade, the affiliate broker-dealer of LTAM may receive compensation from the other party for such transaction and, thus, LTAM may have a potentially conflicting division of loyalties and responsibilities. Client may revoke authorization to effect agency cross transactions at any time by written notice to LTAM. LTAM has policies and procedures to address such conflicts of interest.

### ***Custody***

LTAM does not maintain physical possession of any client assets. All client assets are held by an independent qualified custodian, which may be a broker-dealer, bank or trust company. Clients will receive account statements from the broker-dealer, bank or other qualified custodian holding the clients’ assets. Clients should carefully review those statements. Clients who also receive account reviews from LTAM should compare them to the account statements they receive from the qualified custodian. The account statements received from the qualified custodian are the official statement of clients’ accounts. Any account information provided by LTAM is for informational purposes only.

### ***Fees and Compensation***

Each account in PIM will generally be charged an asset-based fee (“Wrap Fee”) on a quarterly basis. The Wrap Fee will be calculated based on the value of the PIM assets in the account. The rate or rates used to calculate the Wrap Fee are subject to negotiation between the financial advisor and each client. The actual fee rates paid by the client will be set forth in the client’s PIM agreement. The maximum annual Wrap Fee rates for accounts at National Financial Services (“NFS”) are:

<b>Value of Account Assets</b>	<b>Maximum Annual Program Fee Rate</b>
\$50,000 – \$500,000	3.00%
\$500,001 – \$1,000,000	2.50%
\$500,001 – \$2,000,000	2.25%
Over \$2,000,001	2.00%

The Wrap Fee rate may be either a flat annual fee rate (maximum rate of 3.00%) or will be a blended fee using two or more of the rate tiers set forth above. The blended rate is calculated by charging a lower rate on the assets above the designated tiers. The Wrap Fee will generally be charged in advance. However, certain clients may be charged in arrears. Certain clients may also be charged monthly rather than quarterly. Whether the Wrap Fee is charged in advance or in arrears, or quarterly or monthly, is set forth in the client’s PIM agreement.

Either party at any time upon written notice may terminate the PIM agreement and a *pro rata* portion of any Wrap Fee paid by the client in advance will be remitted to the client based on the number of days left in the quarter following receipt of the notice of termination by LTAM. When the Wrap Fee is paid in arrears, a *pro rata* portion of the Wrap Fee will be due by the client based on the number of days elapsed during in the quarter prior to receipt of the notice of termination.

The Wrap Fee covers the advisory services provided by the financial advisor, program administrative services provided by LTAM, transaction charges and commissions in connection with execution of transactions through Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. (“LTCO”), and custodial services (unless otherwise agreed between the custodian and the client). LTAM also shares a portion of the Wrap Fee with the LTAM financial advisor. LTCO will also receive a portion of the Wrap Fee for the execution of transactions and generally pays part of its compensation to the custodian.

PIM may cost a client more or less than purchasing such service separately depending on the frequency of trading in the PIM accounts, commissions charged at other broker-dealers for similar products, fees charged for like services by other advisers and broker-dealers and other factors.

The Wrap Fee does not cover:

- Brokerage commissions or other charges resulting from transactions not effected through LTCO;
- "Mark-ups" and "mark-downs" or "dealer spreads" that broker-dealers, including affiliates of LTAM, may receive when acting as principal in certain transactions;
- Short term redemption fees that may be charged in connection with certain funds (see below);
- Any additional custodial services contracted for directly by the client with the custodian;
- Certain costs or charges that may be imported by LTCO or the custodian, including costs associated

with exchanging foreign currencies, odd-lot differentials, IRA fees, transfer taxes, exchange fees, wire transfer fees, postage fees, and other fees or taxes required by law.

Certain securities, such as over-the-counter stocks and fixed income securities are traded primarily in "dealer" markets. In such markets, securities are directly purchased from, or sold to, a financial institution acting as a dealer, or "principal." Dealers executing principal trades typically include a "mark-up," "mark-down," and/or spread in the net price at which transactions are executed. When LTCO executes a transaction for a security traded in the dealer markets, LTCO either will execute the transaction as agent through a dealer unaffiliated with LTCO, or as principal in accordance with applicable law. Clients in the Program will not pay commissions or separate transaction charges to LTCO in connection with these transactions, however, the client will bear the cost (including any mark-up, mark-down, and/or spread) imposed by the dealer as part of the price of the security. Thus, the dealer will receive compensation in connection with most principal trades. LTAM has a conflict of interest in using LTCO to execute principal transactions because LTCO will receive compensation in connection with the trade as dealer, which is in addition to the Program Fee. For more information about how this conflict of interest is addressed, see the *Additional Information* section below.

In addition to the Wrap Fee, each mutual fund or Exchange-Traded Fund ("ETF") in which a client may invest also bears its own investment advisory fees and other expenses. Mutual funds may be available directly from the funds pursuant to the terms of their prospectuses and without paying the Wrap Fee and ETFs may be available outside of the Program without paying the Wrap Fee, subject to applicable commissions and/or transaction charges. Further, to the extent that cash used for investment through PIM comes from redemptions of the client's mutual fund or other investments outside of PIM, there may be tax consequences or additional cost from sales charges previously paid and redemption fees incurred. Such redemption fees would be in addition to the Wrap Fee on those assets.

LTCO and/or the custodian will receive payments from certain mutual funds (including money market funds) pursuant to a 12(b)-1 distribution plan or other such plan as compensation for distribution or administrative services and are distributed from the fund's total assets. These fee arrangements will be disclosed upon request of a client and are available in the applicable fund's prospectus. Other forms of compensation that LTCO, LTAM's financial advisors acting in their capacity as LTCO registered representatives, and/or LTAM's other affiliated broker-dealers may earn in connection with the sale of investment products recommended to clients by LTAM are described in the *Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations* section below.

## Item 5 – Account Requirements and Types of Clients

The minimum amount of assets required to open an account in the PIM Program is \$50,000.

LTAM may waive these minimums under certain circumstances. Should the market value of an account fall below the stated minimum, LTAM will have the right to require that additional monies be deposited to bring the account value up to the required minimum, or close the account.

The following types of clients may participate in PIM: individuals, including high net worth individuals, including small business owners, pension and profit sharing plans, trusts, estates and charitable organizations, corporations or other business entities, Taft-Hartley plans, and not for profit entities.

## Item 6 – Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

LTAM financial advisors are the only portfolio managers available through PIM.

### ***Individual Needs of Clients and Restrictions***

LTAM financial advisors tailor their advisory services to the individual needs of the client in the PIM program. Clients inform their financial advisor of their investment objectives, risk tolerance, and investment time horizon and give their financial advisor any applicable investment policies, guidelines, or reasonable restrictions. Clients may impose reasonable restrictions on the investments in their accounts, including designating particular securities or types of securities that should not be purchased for an account. Any restrictions imposed by a client may cause the financial advisor to manage the account differently than he or she would in the absence of such restrictions. Thus, the account may not perform as well.

A client also may request that LTAM manage the client's account in accordance with client-specified investment guidelines or policies or otherwise implement a strategy in the client's account in a manner that may differ from that in which LTAM would otherwise implement the strategy in the account. The advisor representative will communicate any such instruction to LTAM. LTAM may either reject these changes or reject the account.

### ***Other Types of Accounts***

LTAM provides advice through other programs and services, which include other Wrap Fee programs. These programs and services are described in different disclosure documents which are available upon request. These programs and services generally may not be managed using the same securities, strategies and funds used in PIM.

### ***No Performance-based Fees***

Neither LTAM nor any of its supervised persons accepts performance-based fees – that is, fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a client.

### ***Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk***

Financial advisors manage accounts in PIM using various types of investment strategies.

The main sources of information advisors may use include financial newspapers and magazines, inspection of corporate activities, research materials prepared by others, corporate rating services, timing services, annual reports, prospectuses, filing with the SEC and company press releases. The investment strategies used to manage accounts may include long term purchases, short term purchases, selling securities within 30 days, short sales, margin transactions, and option writing. LTAM financial advisors may have access to third party vendors that provide support services in portfolio design and strategy implementation. Examples of third party sources used to assist in managing assets are S&P Research, Independent Research, Bloomberg, Morningstar Workstation, various ETF & fund screeners, economic news services, statistical ratings organizations and asset allocation software or proposal systems. Our firm may use these tools along with an investor profile or questionnaires to recommend a portfolio or a selection of securities that will assist a client to achieve their objectives and risk tolerances.

Each investment style, strategy, and investment entails varying degrees of risk. There can be no assurance that a particular investment or strategy will be successful or that clients will not suffer losses. Results generated by for each account will differ, and the investment advice provided to an individual will differ from client to client. Investment performance is not guaranteed, and the financial advisor's past performance with respect to a client's account or other accounts does not predict future performance. The investment strategies used to manage accounts may include long term purchases, short term purchases, selling securities within 30 days, short sales, margin transactions, and option writing.

**Margin risk:** Leverage increases a portfolio's risk as price swings are amplified in a margin account and clients can lose more funds than deposited if value of securities decline.

**Options risks:** An option holder runs the risk of losing the entire amount paid for the option in a relatively short period of time. This risk reflects the nature of an option as a wasting asset which becomes worthless when it expires. An option holder who neither sells their option in the secondary market nor exercises it prior to its expiration will necessarily lose their entire investment in the option. An option writer may be assigned an exercise at any time during the period the option is exercisable.

Starting with the day it is purchased, an American-style option is subject to being exercised by the option holder at any time until the option expires. This means that the option writer is subject to being assigned an exercise at any time after they have written the option, until the option expires or until they have closed out their option position in a closing transaction. By contrast, the writer of an European-style or capped option is subject to assignment only when the option is exercisable or, in the case of a capped option, when the automatic exercise value of the underlying interest hits the cap price. For more information regarding the risks of options, please read the 'Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options' brochure, which can be found at [www.optionsclearing.com](http://www.optionsclearing.com).

### **Voting Client Securities**

Unless a Client specifically reserves the right to vote proxies in writing, LTAM will vote proxies for securities in the accounts held at NFS in accordance with LTAM's policies and procedures regarding proxy voting. These proxy voting policies and procedures contain guidelines that LTAM follows in order to minimize conflicts of interest and to ensure that it votes proxies in a manner consistent with the best interests of its clients. A copy of these policies and procedures is available upon request. Further, clients may obtain information from LTAM on how their proxies were voted by submitting a written request to LTAM.

### **Item 7 – Client Information Provided to LTAM**

As described in *Services, Fees and Compensation* above, clients inform their financial advisor of their investment objectives, risk tolerance, and investment time horizon and give their financial advisor any applicable investment policies, guidelines, or reasonable restrictions.

Clients may impose restrictions on the investments in their accounts, including designating particular securities or types of securities that should not be purchased for an account.

A client also may request that LTAM manage the client's account in accordance with client-specified investment guidelines or policies or otherwise implement a strategy in the client's account in a manner that may differ from that in which LTAM would otherwise have recommended.

The client must promptly inform their assigned financial advisor of material changes in their financial circumstances or investment objectives. The financial advisor will periodically discuss, at least once a year, whether the management of the account continues to reflect the investment objectives and financial requirements of the client.

### **Item 8 – Client Contact with LTAM**

Clients are encouraged to contact their financial advisor directly.



## Item 9 – Additional Information

### ***Disciplinary Information***

On August 25, 2016, pursuant to an offer of settlement by LTAM and as part of an enforcement sweep of 13 investment advisers, the SEC entered an order against LTAM (the "Order") making findings -- which LTAM neither admitted nor denied -- and imposing sanctions consisting of a cease-and-desist order and a civil money penalty. The Order indicates that LTAM violated Section 206(4) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 ("Advisers Act") and rule 206(4)-1(a)(5) thereunder by incorporating into certain advertisements for the Alpha Sector strategies offered through an LTAM wrap-fee program some inaccurate performance information provided by F-Squared Investments, Inc. ("F-Squared"), without having a reasonable basis to conclude that the information was true. The Order also indicates that LTAM violated the Advisers Act's recordkeeping provisions by failing to maintain records to substantiate the advertised performance information supplied by F-Squared. The Order acknowledges that LTAM's wrap-fee brochure disclosed that LTAM did not verify performance information supplied by third-party managers used in the wrap-fee program.

### ***Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations***

Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. ("LTAM") is an investment advisory firm and has been in business since October 29<sup>th</sup>, 1982. Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services Inc. ("LTFS") owns 100% of LTAM. LTFS is listed on the NYSE\_MKT under the symbol LTS. Dr. Phillip Frost and related entities Gamma Trust and Nevada Trust are beneficial owners of over 25% of LTFS.

Ladenburg Thalmann Financial Services, Inc. ("LTFS") owns 100% of both LTAM and Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. ("LTCO"), a registered broker-dealer. As explained in the Fees and Compensation section above, LTCO may execute trades on behalf of clients who receive advisory services from LTAM. LTCO receives compensation for these brokerage services, which it shares with LTAM financial advisors who are also registered broker-dealer representatives of LTCO.

Other companies that are owned by LTFS and thus affiliated with LTAM are:

Ladenburg Thalmann Fund Management, LLC (LTFM)	50% owned by LTAM
Ladenburg Thalmann & Co. Inc. (LTCO)	100% owned by LTFS
Ladenburg Capital Agency Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Triad Advisors, Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Triad Hybrid Solutions, LLC.	100% owned by LTFS
Investacorp, Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Investacorp Advisory Services	100% owned by LTFS
Premier Trust, Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Securities America Financial Corporation (SAFC)	100% owned by LTFS
Securities America, Inc.	100% owned by SAFC
Securities America Advisors, Inc.	100% owned by SAFC
Arbor Point Advisors, LLC	80% owned by SAFC

KMS Financial Services, Inc.	100% owned by LTFS
Securities Service Network, Inc. (SSN)	100% owned by LTFS
SSN Advisory, Inc.	100% owned by SSN
HCHC Acquisition, Inc. (HCHC)	100% owned by LTFS
Highland Capital Brokerage, Inc.	100% owned by HCHC

Certain principal executive officers of LTAM may be employees, officers, or directors of affiliates listed above. These permitted additional responsibilities could be viewed as creating a conflict of interest in that the time and effort of the directors, officers, principals and employees of LTAM because they will not be devoted exclusively to the business of LTAM and may have conflicts of interest due to their loyalties to the different entities.

Certain of LTAM's principal executive officers, members of the LTAM investment committee and other individuals who determine investment advice given to clients are registered representatives of LTCO.

LTAM owns 50% of Ladenburg Thalmann Fund Management, LLC, ("LTFM"), which is a registered investment adviser. LTFM is an adviser to an open-end registered investment company, the Boyar Value Fund, Inc. This fund is an open-end diversified management investment company. LTCO is the distributor of the fund. LTAM financial advisors may recommend that clients invest in the Boyar Value Fund, or in the Alternative Strategies Fund and Ladenburg Funds for which LTAM acts as investment adviser, and LTCO acts as distributor. Transactions for the funds are generally executed through LTCO. For more information see the prospectus.

These recommendations create a conflict of interest because LTAM and LTCO generally receive more compensation in connection with the purchase of these investments than they do in connection with the purchase of other investments.

Certain of LTAM's principal executive officers, members of the LTAM investment committee and other individuals who determine investment advice given to clients are registered representatives of LTCO.

LTAM financial advisors may recommend Premier Trust to provide trust and administrative services. Premier Trust provides full disclosure with respect to its trust and administrative services and related costs.

As explained above, LTCO acts as a dealer with respect to certain securities, and as such, may execute transactions for LTAM clients as principal. As a dealer, LTCO may receive a "mark-up," "mark-down," and/or spread in the net price at which principal transactions are executed. This compensation is in addition to other compensation that client pays to LTAM and its affiliates. Thus, LTAM has a conflict of interest in recommending or deciding to execute trades through LTCO on a principal basis. LTAM addresses this conflict of interest in the following ways. After receiving disclosures about a specific principal transaction with LTCO, clients have the opportunity to reject the transaction before it is completed, to the extent required by applicable law. In addition, LTAM has policies and procedures in place to assure that clients receive best execution with respect to principal trades, regardless of whether the trade is executed by LTCO or an unaffiliated dealer.

LTAM may also recommend that clients invest in securities issued in an initial public and/or secondary offerings (“new issues”) for which LTCO acts as a manager, underwriter and/or a member of the selling group. LTAM has a conflict of interest in recommending these securities for several reasons. First, LTCO receives all or a portion of the gross spread – the difference between the price that the client pays for the security and the price that LTCO purchases the security for -- in connection with such sales. This gross spread is generally 7%, but may be higher or lower in connection with certain offerings. LTAM financial advisors generally receive a portion of this compensation as broker-dealer representatives of LTCO. In addition, LTCO has a substantial interest—both financial and with respect to its reputation—in assuring that the offering is successful by having a large number of the securities purchased. Finally, in connection with certain offerings, LTCO has an obligation to purchase and resell a certain number of securities. Thus, because of its affiliation with LTCO, LTAM has incentives to recommend these investments in these offerings for these reasons, rather than based on a client’s needs. To address these conflicts, LTAM has policies and procedures in place to make sure that securities in initial public offerings are recommended only to clients for whom they are suitable given the client’s investment objectives and assets. In addition, clients are generally given transaction specific disclosure prior to the client’s decision to invest in such securities. Securities acquired in initial public and secondary offerings may be oversubscribed and LTAM has policies and procedures in place for the allocation process.

Please also note that LTAM compensates its financial advisors for the costs of marketing, distribution, business and client development and educational enhancement incurred by the financial advisor for the promotion of LTAM’s services. This compensation may be based on assets under management or otherwise advised.

### ***Payments from Third Parties***

In addition to the various types of compensation LTAM’s affiliates may earn from clients in connection with effectuating the investment advice LTAM renders to clients, these affiliates may also receive payments from third parties in connection with services rendered to LTAM’s clients.

For example, LTCO and other affiliated broker-dealers may receive distribution or service (“trail”) fees from the sale of certain unaffiliated mutual funds (including money market funds) pursuant to a 12(b)-1 distribution plan or other such plan as compensation for distribution or administrative services. These fees are distributed from the fund’s total assets. LTCO may pay a portion of the distribution fees it earns to LTAM’s financial advisors in their capacity as broker-dealer representatives of LTCO. For certain accounts custodied at NFS, LTCO credits 12b-1 fees received for LTAM financial advisors back to the client accounts. LTAM’s affiliated broker-dealers may also participate in revenue-sharing arrangements based on fees paid by mutual funds to participate in No-Transaction-Fee (“NTF”) platforms made available by custodians.

In addition, LTCO and other affiliated broker-dealers typically receive compensation in connection with cash held in brokerage accounts. For most accounts, the Bank Deposit Sweep Program (the “BDSP”) is the only vehicle available for cash balances (from deposits to the account, securities transactions, dividend and interest payments and other activities) in the account. LTCO will receive a fee in connection with the BDSP based on the value of the cash in the program. This fee will reduce the amount of interest that clients receive in connection with cash held in their accounts. The financial advisor will not receive any portion of the BDSP fee received by LTCO. In addition, LTCO will not receive a fee in connection with the BDSP with respect to cash in certain retirement accounts. In such cases, the fee will

be retained by the custodian. For more information, see the disclosure document available through a LTAM financial advisor or at: <http://www.ladenburg.com/bank-deposit-sweep-programs>.

LTAM's affiliates may also receive payments called "revenue sharing payments" and/or "marketing allowances" from certain product sponsors ("Strategic Partners") including mutual funds, insurance companies, and Non-Traded products such as Real Estate Investment Trusts ("REITS"). These payments are not shared with LTAM's financial advisors. For more detailed information about the products in the Strategic Partners program, you may request the complete disclosure document from your financial advisor.

Qualified custodians are another source of revenue to LTAM's affiliated broker-dealers. In this regard, LTAM's affiliates may receive revenue based upon client activity, as well as the amount of assets custodied with these firms. The types of revenue include, but are not limited to, margin interest charges, IRA fees, inactivity fees, 12b-1 trails and other fees set forth in the custodian's Schedule of Client Fees and Charges.

### ***Conflicts of Interest***

The various compensation arrangements discussed in this section of the Brochure present conflicts of interest for LTAM, because they incentivize the firm and its financial advisors to select or recommend products that provide such payments. To mitigate these conflicts, LTAM prohibits its financial advisors and other supervised persons from selecting or recommending any product based solely on payments that LTAM, its employees or its affiliates may receive in connection with the promotion of that product. Instead, LTAM requires financial advisors and other supervised persons to advise and make recommendations in clients' best interests, taking into account clients' needs, investment objectives and risk tolerances. LTAM offers a number of investment advisory programs that may include the Ladenburg Funds, a series of mutual funds that are managed by LTAM. Since LTAM receives an internal management fee from the funds, a potential conflict of interest exists.

### ***Code of Ethics and Personal Trading***

LTAM has adopted a Code of Ethics for all supervised persons of LTAM, describing its high standards of business conduct, and fiduciary duty to clients. All supervised persons at LTAM must acknowledge the terms of the Code of Ethics and personal securities transactions and holdings annually, or as amended. The Code of Ethics sets forth detailed policies and procedures regarding the personal trading of its personnel. The Code of Ethics also contains policies and procedures to prevent the misuse of material, non-public information by LTAM's officers and employees. A copy of the LTAM Code of Ethics may be obtained by writing to: Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc., 570 Lexington Avenue, 11th Floor, New York, NY 10022.

LTAM personnel are required to conduct their personal investment activities in a manner that is not detrimental to its advisory clients. LTAM personnel are not permitted to transact in securities except under circumstances specified in the Code of Ethics.

LTAM may give advice, take action, or hold or deal in securities for some clients or accounts, including LTAM's own accounts, which differs or may be similar at times from the advice it gives, action it takes, or securities it holds or deals for other clients. The Code of Ethics is designed to assure that the personal securities transactions, activities and interests of the employees of LTAM will: (a) observe applicable legal (including compliance with applicable state and federal securities laws) and ethical standards in the

performance of their duties; (b) at all times place the interests of clients first while, at the same time, allowing employees to invest for their own accounts; (c) disclose all actual and potential conflicts; (d) adhere to the highest standards of loyalty, candor and care in all matters relating to clients; (e) conduct all personal trading consistent with the Rules and in such a manner as to avoid any actual or potential conflict of interest or any abuse of their position of trust and responsibility; and (f) not use any material non-public information in securities trading.

The Code of Ethics also establishes policies regarding other matters such as outside employment, the giving or receiving of gifts, and safeguarding portfolio holdings information.

Under the Code certain classes of securities have been designated as exempt transactions, based upon a determination that these would materially not interfere with the best interest of LTAM's clients. In addition, the Code requires pre-clearance of many transactions, and restricts trading in close proximity to client trading activity. LTAM and its employees may not enter orders for accounts in which they have a beneficial ownership interest to benefit from their knowledge of clients' orders in a particular security ("front-running"). This includes orders in securities that are derivatives (options, warrants, etc.) of the security being purchased or sold by the client. Because the Code of Ethics in some circumstances would permit employees to invest in the same securities as clients, there is a possibility that employees might benefit from market activity by a client in a security held by an employee. Employee trading is continually monitored under the Code of Ethics, and to reasonably prevent conflicts of interest between LTAM and its clients.

Certain clients also may maintain accounts at LTCO for which LTAM does not act in an advisory capacity. In providing execution services to these accounts separate and apart from the client's advisory accounts, LTCO may enter into transactions as principal. These activities are separate and apart from LTAM's advisory services.

The Code of Ethics is enforced through compliance monitoring activities and surveillance. In cases where the firm discovers that an employee has violated a firm policy and/or procedure, the firm's code of business conduct or code of ethics, a state or federal law, regulation of the SEC, or other regulatory agency, the Compliance Department will take appropriate steps to investigate the circumstances and will take action commensurate with the manner of the violation. Such actions could take the form of a written warning to the employee in conjunction with the firm's Legal Department, or be as serious as disciplinary action up to and including termination. Any such investigations will be brought to the appropriate regulator's attention, if necessary, which may result in a disclosure of the violation on the employee's U-4 form, if required.

### ***Review of Accounts***

The financial advisor is primarily responsible for reviewing the accounts on an on-going basis to ensure that the investment strategy continues to be suitable for the client, taking into account any changes to the information provided by the client. LTAM generally reviews PIM accounts at least monthly. These reviews are performed by LTAM's Chief Compliance Officer and Branch Officer Managers.

LTAM or the financial advisor may provide clients with quarterly performance reviews of PIM accounts. LTAM and the financial advisor may not provide tax advice, and nothing in the performance review should be construed as advice concerning any tax matter. Performance reviews are not a substitute for regular monthly account statements received from the custodian or Form 1099. Performance reviews

should not be used to calculate fees or to complete income tax returns. Upon a client's specific request and subject to the relevant firm's policies and procedures and applicable law, the performance review may include information about assets outside the program. By including any such assets in the performance review, the firm is not undertaking to provide or be responsible for providing any services with respect to those assets.

***Client Referrals and Other Compensation***

LTAM may enter into agreements with third parties that will solicit clients for LTAM and receive compensation for solicitation efforts. In such instances, the third party solicitor will receive either a percentage of, or a set fee from, the fee charged to the client. If a solicitor is used in connection with a client's account, the structure and arrangement of the solicitation agreement, as well as the compensation paid to the solicitor, will be fully disclosed to the client. This disclosure will be acknowledged in writing by the client when participating in a LTAM program. The fee charged to a client is not affected by the use of a third-party solicitor in connection with client accounts, and a client will not be charged any additional fees for the use of such services.

***Financial Information***

LTAM does not require prepayment of advisory fees six months or more in advance. LTAM has never been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

## Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management - Privacy Notice

FACTS	What does Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. do with your personal information?		
Why?	Financial companies choose how they share your personal information. Federal law gives consumers the right to limit some but not all sharing. Federal law also requires us to tell you how we collect, share and protect your personal information. Please read this notice carefully to understand what we do.		
What?	<p>The types of personal information we collect and share depend on the product or services you have with us. This information can include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Social Security number</li><li>▪ Assets and investment experience</li><li>▪ Income and employment information</li><li>▪ Account transactions and retirement assets</li></ul> <p>When you are no longer our customer, we continue to share your information as described in this notice.</p>		
How?	All financial companies need to share customers’ personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, we list the reasons financial companies can share their customers’ personal information; the reasons Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc. (“LTAM”), chooses to share; and whether you can limit this sharing.		
Reasons we can share your personal information		Does LTAM share?	Can you limit this sharing?
For our everyday business purposes – such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus		Yes	No
For our marketing purposes – to offer our products and services to you		Yes	No
For joint marketing with other financial companies		No	We do not share
For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes – information about your transactions and experiences		Yes	No
For our affiliates to market to you		No	We do not share
For nonaffiliates to market to you		No	We do not share
Questions?	Go to <a href="http://www.ltam.com/contact.html">www.ltam.com/contact.html</a>		

This Privacy Notice applies to products and services used primarily for personal, family, trusts, corporation or entity and ERISA account purposes. We reserve the right to change this Privacy Notice, and any of the practices described within this policy, at any time. Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc., a SEC registered investment adviser. 02/17

Who We Are	
Who is providing This Notice?	Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management Inc.
What We Do	
How does Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management protect my personal information?	<p>To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings.</p> <p>We train our employees in the proper handling of personal information. We require companies that help provide our services to you to protect the confidentiality of personal information they receive.</p>
How Does Ladenburg Thalmann Asset Management collect my personal information?	<p>We collect your personal information, for example, when you:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Open an account;</li> <li>▪ Seek advice about your investments;</li> <li>▪ Enter into an investment advisory relationship;</li> <li>▪ Tell us about your investment or retirement portfolio;</li> <li>▪ Apply for insurance.</li> </ul> <p>We also collect personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies.</p>
Why can't I limit all sharing?	<p>Federal law gives you the right to limit only:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Sharing for affiliates' everyday business purposes – information about your creditworthiness</li> <li>▪ Affiliates from using your information to market to you</li> <li>▪ Sharing for nonaffiliates to market to you</li> </ul> <p>State laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing.</p>
Definitions	
Affiliates	<p>Companies related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies. Our affiliates include the following entities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Ladenburg Thalmann &amp; Co. Inc., member NYSE, NYSE_MKT, FINRA, and SIPC;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Ladenburg Thalmann Fund Management LLC;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Ladenburg Capital Agency Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Investacorp, Inc.; Investacorp Advisory Services, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Triad Advisors, Inc.; Triad Hybrid Solutions, LLC;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Securities America, Inc.; Securities America Advisors, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Securities America Financial Corp.; Arbor Point Advisors, LLC;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Securities Service Network, Inc.; SSN Advisory, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Highland Capital Brokerage, Inc.; Premier Trust, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>KMS Financial Services, Inc.;</i></li> <li>▪ <i>HCHC Acquisition, Inc.</i></li> </ul>
Nonaffiliates	<p>Companies not related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>We may share your personal information with your financial advisor's New brokerage or investment advisory firm.</i></li> </ul>
Joint marketing	<p>A formal agreement between nonaffiliated financial companies that together market financial products or services to you.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>We do not currently have nonaffiliated joint marketing partners.</i></li> </ul>
Other important information	
<p>If your primary address is in a state that requires your affirmative consent to share your personal information with a New firm (such as California, Massachusetts, Maine, New Mexico, North Dakota or Vermont), except to the extent that the laws of your state of residence provide for exceptions to the consent requirement, then you must give your written consent before we will share, or will allow your financial advisor to take any of your personal information to that New firm.</p>	



