

Firm Brochure Summary of Changes

Morningstar Investment Services LLC

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March 30, 2016

The following is a summary of the changes to Morningstar Investment Services' ADV Part 2A, Appendix, and 2B brochures since our last update dated March 26, 2015.

On an annual basis, we are required to provide you with a summary of material changes to our qualifications or business practices since the last annual update. While some of the changes made to our brochures weren't material in nature, we would like to provide you with a full summary of changes made since the last update.

Overall ADV Updates

- At the close of business on December 31, 2015, Morningstar, Inc. merged together Morningstar Associates, LLC and Ibbotson Associates, Inc., and renamed the surviving entity, Morningstar Investment Management LLC. In conjunction with and simultaneous to this merger, Morningstar Investment Management LLC became the parent company of Morningstar Investment Services, which converted from a corporation to a limited liability company.
- Due to the entity changes noted above, the portfolios formerly provided and managed by Ibbotson Associates, Inc. (Active/Passive Series and Momentum Series) are now offered by Morningstar Investment Services in a discretionary manner.
- In conjunction with those entity changes, as of January 1, 2016 the investment team members of Morningstar Investment Services were reorganized and are employed by Morningstar Investment Management. Portfolio construction and ongoing monitoring and maintenance of portfolios are provided by investment team members of Morningstar Investment Management that are acting on the behalf of Morningstar Investment Services.

Updates to the ADV Part 2A

- As of December 31, 2015, Morningstar Investment Services' assets under management for discretionary accounts totaled \$6,812,500,000 and for non-discretionary accounts, assets under advisement totaled \$1,741,600,000.
- Participation or Interest in Client Transactions was updated under Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading section to reflect that Morningstar Investment Services does not engage in principal transactions (transactions where we, acting in our own account or in an affiliated account, buy a security from or sell a security to a client's account) or agency cross transactions (transactions where we or our affiliate executes a transaction while acting as a broker for both our client and the other party in the transaction).
- Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations section was updated to reflect Morningstar Investment Services offering various services intended for certain non-ERISA retirement plans through an arrangement with a recordkeeping services provider and offering advisory services to plan sponsors as a 3(38) investment manager through a service support platform provider.

- Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations section was also updated to include that investment professionals responsible for the day-to-day management of the portfolios are paid a discretionary bonus in addition to their base salary. This discretionary bonus is based in part on the investment performance over three- and five-year time periods. Benchmarks are used as a measure of investment performance and are chosen by senior personnel and approved by the Global Investment Policy Committee's regional investment policy committee. To mitigate the conflict of interest, all investment decisions made within a portfolio must be peer reviewed by a regional governance body within the Regional Investment Policy Committee, which includes asset allocation committees, manager selection committees, and portfolio construction (peer review) committees.
- Brokerage Practices was updated to clarify that when asset based pricing is selected for an account that it will be charged a fee every month or quarter, depending on the account's custodian, based on the average daily balance of the account which can be found in the account opening
- Client Referrals and Other Compensation was updated to reflect that Morningstar Investment Services' ultimate parent company, Morningstar, Inc., may refer its clients to Morningstar Investment Services for a referral fee.

Updates to the ADV Part 2B

- The investment team was reorganized as noted in *Overall ADV Updates*. Due to this reorganization, we updated the ADV Part 2B to reflect those individuals with the most significant responsibility for the day-to-day management of the portfolios. The changes to the investment team include:
 - I. The addition of Philip Straehl, Head of Capital Markets and Asset Allocation. Mr. Straehl's responsibilities are noted within IV.
 - II. The addition of Peter Di Teresa, Head of Manager Selection. Mr. Di Teresa's responsibilities are noted within IV.
 - III. The addition of Brian Huckstep, Senior Portfolio Manager, who was previously included on Ibbotson Associates, Inc.'s ADV Part 2B. Mr. Huckstep's responsibilities are noted within IV.
 - IV. Separating the mutual fund and exchange-traded fund investment team members from the stock basket investment team members and adjusting their responsibilities as noted below.

Mutual Fund & Exchange-Traded Fund Portfolios

Philip Straehl— oversees the capital markets research and chairs the asset allocation committee for the portfolios

Peter Di Teresa— oversees the selection of mutual fund and exchange-traded fund managers within the portfolios

Dan McNeela— oversees the investment management of portfolios included within asset allocation, active/passive series and momentum series

Marta Norton— oversees the investment management of portfolios included within retirement income series, focused series and dynamic series

Brian Huckstep— oversees the investment management of portfolios included within asset allocation, active/passive series and momentum

Stock Basket Portfolios

John Owens—oversees the investment management of the portfolios included within the select stock basket strategies

Michael Corty—assists in the investment management of the portfolios included within the select stock basket strategies

Additional information about Morningstar Investment Services LLC is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

*Updates to the ADV Part 2A Appendix 1: Wrap Fee Program Brochure**

- In conjunction with the investment team changes as noted in *Overall ADV Updates*, the Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation section was updated to reflect the change in the ownership of the seed portfolios to Morningstar Investment Management and therefore Morningstar Investment Management calculates the performance of seed portfolios that are managed consistent with portfolios offered on Morningstar® Managed PortfoliosSM program.
- The Service, Fees and Compensation section was updated to reflect the TD Ameritrade's fee schedule for the asset based clearing fee as noted below.

*TD Ameritrade***

Asset Range	Asset Based Clearing Fee
\$0 to \$249,999	0.20%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	0.18%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0.16%
\$1,000,000 and above	0.12%

**The asset range is determined by the eligible assets which are all assets in your account except for assets held in money market funds and non-transaction fee mutual funds.

****This portion only applies to you if your account utilizes the Asset Based Clearing Fees Negotiated by Morningstar Investment Services as your Clearing Fees. If you have questions regarding the type of Clearing Fees associated with your account please reach out to your Financial Advisor.***

We may have made other edits to our Form ADV Part 2A and Part 2B where necessary to correct grammar or punctuation, to provide clarification or further information, for consistency in terminology or content, or to improve the readability of the brochure. We do not deem these edits to be material in nature. You may obtain a current copy of our brochure at any time as described below.

You may request a complete copy of our current ADV Part 2A, Appendix, and/or 2B brochures free of charge at any time by contacting our client service representatives at 877-626-3227 or mis@morningstar.com. Our brochures are also available on our website, www.mis.morningstar.com.

Our brochures provide information about the qualifications and business practices of Morningstar Investment Services LLC. If you have any questions about the contents of our brochures, please contact our Compliance Department at 312-696-6000.

The information in our brochures has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority. Morningstar Investment Services LLC is a registered investment adviser and wholly owned subsidiary of Morningstar Investment Management LLC. Registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Form ADV Part 2A: Firm Brochure

Morningstar Investment Services LLC

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Form ADV Part 2A: Firm Brochure

Morningstar Investment Services LLC

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March 30, 2016

This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Morningstar Investment Services LLC to help you determine whether to hire or retain us as your investment adviser. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 312-696-6000.

The information in our brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") or by any state securities authority.

Morningstar Investment Services LLC is a registered investment adviser. Registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Additional information about Morningstar Investment Services LLC is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. Select Investment Adviser Search in the main menu, and then perform a Firm Search to locate the record for Morningstar Investment Services LLC, CRD No. 112525. All current versions of our brochures are available in the Part 2 Brochures section of this record.

You may also request a copy of our current brochure free of charge by contacting our Compliance Department at 312.696.6000, or by email to complianceemail@morningstar.com. In your request, please indicate the name of the company (Morningstar Investment Services LLC) and the service brochure(s) (Morningstar® Managed PortfoliosSM, Morningstar® Managed Plan SolutionsSM, Third Party Advisory Programs, Plan Sponsor Services and/or Non-ERISA Retirement Plan Services) you are requesting.

Advisory Business

Morningstar Investment Services LLC ("Morningstar Investment Services", "we", "us" or "our". Where applicable, the terms "we", "us" and "our" also includes "Dual-Hatted Persons" (as defined below)) is a federally registered investment adviser providing investment advisory services since 2001. Morningstar Investment Services is a wholly owned subsidiary of Morningstar Investment Management LLC ("Morningstar Investment Management"). Morningstar Investment Management is a federally registered investment adviser and wholly owned subsidiary of Morningstar, Inc. ("Morningstar"), a publicly-traded company (Nasdaq Ticker: MORN). Because we are required to inform you of any individual who holds more than 25% of our company, please be advised that Joseph Mansueto, CEO of Morningstar, individually holds more than 50% of Morningstar's outstanding shares of stock, and is therefore an indirect owner of more than 50% of Morningstar Investment Services.

Morningstar Investment Services operated under the name Morningstar Investment Services, Inc. and was a wholly owned subsidiary of Morningstar through December 31, 2015. At the close of business on December 31, 2015, Morningstar Investment Services became Morningstar Investment Services LLC and a wholly owned subsidiary of Morningstar Investment Management LLC.

Morningstar Investment Services has filed the appropriate notices to conduct business in all states, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. The primary purpose of Morningstar Investment Services' investment adviser operations is to provide discretionary investment advice on portfolios consisting of securities such as open-end mutual funds, exchange-traded funds or equity securities.

As of December 31, 2015, Morningstar Investment Services' assets under management for discretionary accounts totaled \$6,812,500,000 and for non-discretionary accounts, assets under advisement totaled \$1,741,600,000.

Morningstar® Managed PortfoliosSM Program

The Morningstar® Managed PortfoliosSM program ("Program") is an investment advisory program available to individuals and institutions (collectively "you" or "your") primarily through arrangements we have with various unaffiliated registered investment advisers ("Advisory Firm"). The Program includes various strategies consisting of mutual funds, exchange-traded funds, and equity securities.

Within the Program, we offer discretionary investment advisory services. Portfolio construction and ongoing monitoring and maintenance of the portfolios within the program are provided by investment professional representatives of Morningstar Investment Management that are acting on our behalf ("Dual-Hatted Persons").

We delegate certain services to Advisory Firms* such as:

- assisting you in completing your profile and/or other applicable account opening forms;
- determining suitability of the Program and your investment strategy and selected portfolio;
- meeting at least annually with you to review any changes in your financial situation; and
- acting as liaison between us and you.

*In certain circumstances, your financial advisor may be our employee ("Our Advisor") and therefore your relationship is directly with us and not through an unaffiliated, independent Advisory Firm. Under this arrangement, Our Advisor will provide the applicable services noted above.

For these services, Morningstar Investment Services and your Advisory Firm will each receive a portion of the total Program fee paid by you. Please see the Fees and Compensation section below for more information.

In certain situations, the Program is referred to as a wrap fee program in which we are the sponsor of the Program and provide the Program's portfolio management services. More information about the wrap fee program can be found in the Brokerage Practices section and within the Form ADV Part 2A Appendix 1: Wrap Fee Program Brochure.

Program Strategies

The investment strategies available within the Program include:

Mutual Fund Strategies

Asset Allocation Series—range of portfolios consisting primarily of mutual funds strategically built to meet different investment time horizons and risk levels (e.g. Conservative to Aggressive Growth).

Retirement Income Series—A range of portfolios consisting primarily of mutual funds that are designed to address different distribution needs and risk tolerances during retirement.

Focused Series—A range of portfolios consisting primarily of mutual funds that are aligned with a particular investment objective or are concentrated in a certain asset class.

Active/Passive Strategies

Active/Passive Series—A range of asset allocation portfolios consisting primarily of actively managed mutual funds and index-based exchange-traded funds ("ETFs"), or in some cases mutual funds only, designed to meet given risk levels.

ETF Strategies

Asset Allocation Series—A range of asset allocation portfolios consisting primarily of ETFs targeting specified risk/reward profiles.

Dynamic Series—A range of portfolios consisting primarily of ETFs; designed to take advantage of market opportunities as they arise.

Momentum Series—A range of portfolios consisting primarily of ETFs with a broad set of asset classes created using research of the effects of investors' responses to market events.

Select Stock Basket Strategies

Custom Series—Customizable portfolios aligned with a particular investment objective, consisting mostly of common stocks listed on U.S. stock exchanges.

Strategist Series—Customizable portfolios following a range of quality-centric investing approaches based on Morningstar's equity research. They consist primarily of common stocks listed on U.S. stock exchanges.

Certain Select Stock Basket Strategies may also have a fixed-income version in which a portion of the portfolio is allocated to fixed-income using mutual funds and/or ETFs.

In determining whether to select one of these strategies, you and a representative of your Advisory Firm ("Financial Advisor") should carefully consider the particular risks associated with each strategy as more fully explained in the Investment Risk section. The portfolios for each the above investment strategies are model portfolios and are not themselves a mutual fund registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

In addition, the following Program products may be available in conjunction with the Strategies described above:

Enhanced Cash Option—The Enhanced Cash Option ("ECO") will typically consist of money market and/or short-term fixed income mutual funds. Please note: money in the ECO is not a bank deposit and therefore is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. We are only responsible for the selection of the funds underlying the ECO and may replace the funds at any time without prior approval from you or your Financial Advisor. The ECO is typically used by those who desire to systematically invest** (e.g., dollar cost averaging) into the Program.

Decisions relating to ECO, such as if or when to invest, withdraw, hold or transfer to a portfolio are the sole responsibility of you and/or your Financial Advisor. All or a portion of the Program's minimum account size may be placed in ECO. See the Fees and Compensation section for additional information on the Our Net fees assessed for ECO.

** Systematic investing does not ensure a profit, nor does it protect you against a loss. Also, systematic investing will not keep you from losing money if you decide to sell your shares when the market is down. You should evaluate your financial ability to continue purchases through periods of volatile price levels before deciding to invest this way.

Enhanced Portfolio Service—*This service is no longer offered to new clients.* If your initial account size was at least \$1 million, you may have elected the Enhanced Portfolio Service ("EPS"). EPS is part of the Program but is separate from the above-mentioned strategies. EPS is intended for those that are seeking a portfolio strategy that is tailored around their total current holdings, not just the holdings in their Program account. The portfolio strategy will be designed specifically with a view towards your investment objectives, limitations, and/or guidelines and may consist of a variety of mutual funds, ETFs, and equity securities.

Individual 401(K) Account—If you are establishing an individual defined contribution plan and wish to use the Program, you will be presented for review various items, including a defined contribution plan custodial agreement. The plan custodial agreement, among other things, appoints a custodian for the 401(k) plan. That agreement is necessary to meet applicable tax requirements and will disclose fees charged by the custodian for setting-up and administering the plan which are in addition to the Program fee. The plan's custodian is not affiliated with us and the custodian takes full responsibility for administering the plan in accordance with the plan custodial agreement.

Pre-Account Opening

Before opening a Program account, you and your Financial Advisor will fill out a client profile ("Profile"). This Profile helps in determining such things as your risk tolerance, investment objectives, and financial goals as well as identifying any reasonable restrictions you wish to place on the management of your account assets. Your Financial Advisor will review your Profile responses and assist you in determining an appropriate strategy from the various strategies offered under the Program and within the selected strategy determining an appropriate portfolio.

If a Select Stock Basket Strategy is selected, you and your Financial Advisor will also fill out a Select Stock Basket Specification worksheet ("Specification Sheet"). The Specification Sheet allows you to indicate exclusions for individual stocks, sectors, industries, master limited partnerships, and foreign companies. For Custom Series only, the Specification Sheet allows you to indicate any stocks transferred-in-kind that you'd like to retain in your portfolio. For taxable accounts in Custom Series only, you may also indicate the number of calendar years (ranging from 2 to 3) over which you'd like to realize an existing portfolio's net capital gain. We will then construct a portfolio that is aligned with your Profile and Specification Sheet.

As a reminder, you may impose reasonable restrictions on the investments made in your account as well as retain the right to withdraw securities or cash from the account, the right to vote or delegate the authority to vote proxies, and the right to be provided written trade confirmations for all securities transactions made within your account.

Account Set-Up

Once an appropriate strategy, portfolio, and if applicable, Clearing Firm has been selected, you and your Advisory Firm and/or Financial Advisor must review the disclosure documents and complete applicable account set-up documents. Account set-up documents will include an Investment Management Agreement (as explained below) and if applicable, a brokerage application with the Clearing Firm selected. Please note, the selected Clearing Firm is unaffiliated with us and will charge you Clearing Fees as a result of investment decisions made by us for your account that are in addition to the Program fees described in greater detail below. Please refer to the Brokerage Practices section below for important information regarding your Clearing Firm and Clearing Fees.

Investment Management Agreement

The Investment Management Agreement is an agreement between you, your Advisory Firm and Morningstar Investment Services (in some cases the agreement may be between you and Morningstar Investment Services only; please see the section titled Client Referrals and Other Compensation for more information about these and other arrangements) and is presented to you during the account opening process. The agreement may be terminated at any time without the imposition of any penalty on written notice by you, your Advisory Firm, or Morningstar Investment Services to the other and termination will become effective upon receipt of such notice unless otherwise noted. Any termination by us, your Advisory Firm, or you will not, however, affect the liabilities or obligations of the parties incurred or arising from transactions initiated under the Agreement before such termination. Upon receipt of your notice of termination, we will have no obligation to continue to provide the agreed upon services to your account.

Pursuant to the discretionary authority granted within the Investment Management Agreement, we rebalance and/or to reallocate the account assets to be consistent with your selected portfolio(s) and reasonable restrictions, if any. These activities will occur as frequently as we deem necessary. Please note, in certain situations, our decision to rebalance and/or reallocate your account may result in you incurring a redemption fee imposed by one or more of the mutual funds underlying the Program's portfolios or other fees/commissions charged to you by your Clearing Firm.

Fees and Compensation

An annual Program fee is charged to your account quarterly either in advance based on the prior period's ending balance or in arrears based on the average daily balance for the applicable period.

In the event that the Program fee is charged in advance, the initial Program fee will be due in full on the 15th business day of the first full month after the account is opened and funded with the minimum account size ("Funded Date"). The initial Program fee will cover the period from the Funded Date through the last business day of the current calendar quarter end and be based on your account balance as of the date your account was opened. If the calculated fee is less than the minimum fee for the period, the prorated minimum fee will apply. If the Investment Management Agreement is terminated, by you, your Advisor, or us, you will be rebated a portion of the Program fee based on your termination date. Rebates are calculated so that each quarter contains an equal number of days per year ("Billing Quarter"). Rebates will be based on the number of days in the final Billing Quarter in which your account was open.

The Program fee consists of two parts (collectively Annual Program Fee):

- **Our Fee**—A fee relating to services performed or provided by us, including discretionary investment management services, communications to you and your Financial Advisor, marketing activities and services provided by its service provider; and
- **Advisory Firm Fee**—A fee covering the services performed by your Advisory Firm and/or Financial Advisor.

For a more detailed explanation of the Annual Program Fee applicable to your Program account, please review your account-opening documents.

Our Fee

The standard fee schedule for the **Mutual Fund Strategies (including the Active/Passive Strategies)**¹ is:

	First \$500K	Next \$500K	Next \$1MM	Over \$2MM
Our Net Fee ^{2,3,4}	0.40%	0.35%	0.30%	0.20%

Annual Minimum for Our Net Fee⁵: \$200

The standard fee schedule for the **ETF Strategies**⁹ is:

	First \$1MM	Next \$4MM	Thereafter ⁸
Our Fee ⁴	0.30%	0.25%	0.20%
Annual Minimum for Our Fee:	\$150		

The standard fee schedule for the **Select Stock Basket Strategies**⁶ is:

	First \$1MM	Next \$4MM	Thereafter ⁸
Our Fee ⁷	0.55%	0.50%	0.45%
Annual Minimum for Our Fee-Custom:	\$1,375		
Annual Minimum for Our Fee-Strategist:	\$550		

In certain situations, Morningstar Investment Services and the Advisory Firm may negotiate Our Net Fee and/or Our Fee amount and/or breakpoints applicable to your account. For those employees of ours and our affiliates and their immediate families, we may waive the entirety of Our Net Fee and/or Our Fee.

1 The Mutual Fund Strategies may contain ETFs; please refer to the Sections titled "Investment Risk and Disclosure" and "Brokerage Practices" for important information related to ETFs.

2 The Portfolios' underlying mutual funds incur their own internal expenses such as management, transfer agent, shareholding servicing, and 12b-1 fees. In certain situations, we receive an indirect benefit from those mutual funds who pay our back-office service provider ("Provider") shareholding servicing fees directly. The Provider, in turn, reduces the monthly fee payable by Morningstar Investment Services to it (in accordance with the agreement between the Provider and us) by the amount of shareholding servicing fees it receives relating to the clients' assets in the Program. To mitigate the conflict of interest this may present (e.g., incentive to select mutual funds with shareholder servicing fees), we deduct from its gross advisory fee at each tier a flat credit amount that is an amount equal to the greater of 25 basis points (i.e., 0.25%) or the aggregate fees received by our Provider from the mutual funds. The result—gross advisory fee minus the credit amount—is the Our Net Fee.

Example	First 500K	Next 500K
Our Gross Fee	0.65%	0.60%
Credit Amount	(0.25%)	(0.25%)
Our Net Fee	0.40%	0.35%

3 The Our Net Fee for ECO will be assessed a fee of 0.20% across all break points.

4 Does not include fees/commissions associated with executing transactions nor the internal expenses of ETFs and/or mutual funds. It also does not include the Advisory Firm Fee. Additionally, this fee covers costs associated with our service provider services such as a trading infrastructure and client accounting and reporting.

5 The Annual Minimum for Our Fee is applied to those accounts at a Clearing Firm only.

6 The Select Stock Basket Strategies consist primarily of common stocks listed on U.S. stock exchanges and may also contain American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") or foreign stocks listed on an U.S. exchange; please refer to the Sections titled "Investment Risk and Disclosure" and "Brokerage Practices" for important information related to common stocks and ADRs.

7 Does not include fees/commissions associated with executing transactions nor the Advisory Firm Fee. Additionally, this fee covers costs associated with our service provider services such as a trading infrastructure and client accounting and reporting.

8 For clients with account assets of \$5 million or above, Our Fee is negotiable.

9 The ETF Strategies consist primarily of ETFs; please refer to the Sections titled "Investment Risk and Disclosure" and "Brokerage Practices" for important information related to ETFs.

Advisory Firm Fee—The Advisory Firm Fee portion of your Annual Program Fee is solely determined by your Advisory Firm and/or Financial Advisor. Their determination of what the Advisory Firm Fee will be for you will be noted within the Program Fee Schedule

presented to you as part of your account opening documents. As always, we encourage you to review the Program Fee Schedule as well as all of your account opening documents carefully. Please note, we do not determine the fee that your Advisory Firm will charge you.

Supplemental Fee Information—Please note that in certain situations, the Annual Program Fee may be based on your account's asset value as well as the value of your related accounts. Such aggregation of accounts may result in a lower Annual Program Fee compared to an Annual Program Fee calculated on each account separately.

Because the Program is not exclusive to your Advisory Firm and/or Financial Advisor, the fee for the services described in this brochure may be higher than fees charged by other financial advisors who sponsor programs similar to ours or if you paid separately for investment advice and other services. In addition, because the underlying holdings of the Program's portfolios are not exclusive to the Program, you may buy securities (e.g., mutual funds, exchange-traded funds, equity securities, etc.) outside of this Program without incurring the Annual Program Fee.

In addition to the Annual Program Fee described above, you may pay advisory and other fund-related expenses in mutual funds in which your account assets are invested. This includes redemption fees that an open-end mutual fund underlying your account or Clearing Firm may impose as a result of a transaction-related request you initiated (i.e., partial or complete liquidation of your account). In addition, in certain situations, our decision to rebalance and/or reallocate your account may result in you incurring a redemption fee imposed by one or more of the open-end mutual funds underlying your account. In both such cases, any such redemption fee charged to your account by the underlying mutual fund or Clearing Firm will be reflected on your quarterly account statement.

As the result of our discretionary authority, investment decisions made for your account set-up through a Clearing Firm will result in you incurring a Clearing Fee imposed by your Clearing Firm. Please ask your Financial Advisor for information about the Clearing Fee applicable to your account. The payment of the Clearing Fee to your Clearing Firm is solely your responsibility. Typically, your Clearing Firm will charge your account directly for any applicable Clearing Fee. The Clearing Fee is in addition to the above-mentioned Annual Program Fee. When securities can be traded in more than one marketplace, your Clearing Firm will use its discretion in selecting the market in which such orders are entered. Please be aware that your Clearing Firm may receive remuneration, compensation or other consideration for directing orders to particular broker/dealers or market centers for execution (i.e., payment for order flow) and that we do not participate in such arrangements.

You may also incur certain charges by your Clearing Firm or its affiliates related to retirement plan accounts such as IRAs. These charges are in addition to the above-mentioned Annual Program Fee and Clearing Fees.

Exchange-traded funds have their own internal fees and expenses such as investment advisory, administration, and other fund-level expenses; by investing in them you incur a proportionate share of those fees and expenses. Those fees and expenses are in addition to the above-mentioned Annual Program Fee and Clearing Fee.

American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") are typically created, organized and administered by a U.S. bank. Generally, these banks charge a fee for their services (e.g., custody) and may deduct these fees from the dividends and other distributions generated from the ADR shares. In addition, banks incur expenses, such as converting foreign currency into U.S. dollars, and as a result may pass those expenses on to the ADR shareholder. These fees and expenses are in addition to the above-mentioned Annual Program Fee and Clearing Fees.

Performance-Based Fees and Side-by-Side Management

We do not charge any performance-based fees (fees based on a share of capital gains or on capital appreciation of the assets in your account). Therefore, we do not manage any performance-based fee accounts side-by-side with non-performance based fee accounts.

Types of Clients

The Program is an investment advisory program available to individuals and institutions, whose initial investment meets the minimum account size noted below. This Program is primarily offered through arrangements we have with various unaffiliated registered investment advisers and is intended for citizens or legal residents of the United States or its territories. This Program can only be offered by a registered investment adviser or investment adviser representative.

Minimum Account Size/Fees

The minimum initial account size for each strategy is as follows:

Mutual Fund Strategies (including the Active/Passive Strategies)	\$50,000
Individual 401(k) Account	\$40,000
Enhanced Portfolio Service	\$1,000,000
For Each of the Above	
Minimum subsequent investment	\$500
Minimum subsequent investment—IRA Accounts	\$250
ETF Strategies	
Select Stock Baskets—Custom Series	\$250,000
Select Stock Baskets—Strategist Series	\$100,000
Select Stock Baskets with Fixed Income—Strategist & Custom Series	\$250,000

At our sole discretion, an initial or subsequent funding of less than the above stated minimums may be allowed. This may include a lower minimum relating to a Financial Advisor's own personal program account or multiple Program accounts.

Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

Portfolio construction and ongoing monitoring and maintenance of the portfolios with the Program are provided on our behalf by Dual-Hatted Persons. The Portfolios constructed are Asset Allocation Series, Retirement Income Series, and ETF Strategies designed to achieve diversification across many asset classes to produce the long-term risk and return characteristics that are intended to be appropriate based on your goals, risk tolerance and time horizon. This is done by combining quantitative analysis and screening methods with fundamental and qualitative evaluations of investment portfolios and individual investments. Additionally, it is done by evaluating various combinations of securities seeking characteristics that interact in an optimal way with the goal of developing diversified portfolios that offer a long-term stable performance solution within a controlled level of risk.

Portfolios within the Focused Allocation Series are constructed to invest in securities in a narrow capital market segment, such as value, growth, real estate, natural resources or foreign equity segments, or securities which, when combined, are designed to accomplish a specific narrow investment strategy. As part of this line up, we may also offer the Enhanced Cash and Tax Advantaged Income portfolios, both short-term strategies meant to preserve capital, as well as the Absolute Return portfolio, which aims to provide modest returns that are not overly dependent on market movements, and the Global Allocation and Global Opportunities portfolios that offer a broadly diversified and an equity-centric approach to global investing, respectively.

Select Stock Basket Strategy portfolios are based on Morningstar's proprietary equity research. This equity research forms the basis of the equity securities underlying the portfolio. For Custom Series portfolios, the universe of equity securities will be

narrowed and specific holdings will be selected by using quantitative and qualitative screening techniques, which include Morningstar's equity data and research. The Tortoise, Hare, and Dividend Strategist Series portfolios are patterned after the Morningstar Newsletter portfolios of the same name, and the U.S. Wide Moat Focus Strategist Series is based on the Morningstar® Wide Moat Focus IndexSM.

The primary sources of information used in the security selection process are from interviews it conducts with fund managers and the extensive databases and products of Morningstar. Other sources include financial newspapers and magazines, annual reports, prospectuses, filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, and press releases. Statistical or other data sources from various vendors may also be used in the manager research process.

Security Selection Process/ Due Diligence

Investment methodologies and process used in constructing and maintaining the portfolios under the Program are overseen by the Global Investment Policy Committee ("GIPC"), the Americas Investment Policy Committee and its regional governance bodies. The regional governance bodies, which include regional investment policy committees, asset allocation committees, manager selection committees and portfolio construction (peer review) committees, focus on specific investment capabilities such as valuation models and asset allocation, manager selection, portfolio construction and portfolio and risk analytics. Members of GIPC and its regional governance bodies include investment professionals of Morningstar's investment management group including certain Dual-Hatted Persons.

In selecting the underlying holdings of a portfolio available under the Program, Morningstar databases, subscriptions to a number of outside sources of information and portfolio management tools are used during the process. Other sources are various investment-related periodicals, newsletters, and websites as well as information provided by mutual fund companies and regularly conducted interviews and on-site visits with investment professionals at fund companies.

Mutual Funds

The mutual fund evaluation process is guided by our proprietary fund rating system, which combines quantitative analysis with a qualitative assessment of a fund's management team and investment process. The rating represents the overall level of conviction in a fund based on various factors that are deemed important in determining which have the best chance of delivering above average risk-adjusted performance in the future.

These factors include the following:

Process – We strive to identify portfolio managers of asset management firms who employ a disciplined and prudent investment process that has proven to be successful in the past and have executed in a consistent fashion. We favor attributes such as insightful security analysis, a robust valuation discipline, and sound risk management and portfolio construction.

Parent – The culture and structure of an asset management firm can have a significant impact on its ability to attract and retain talent and its penchant for serving in the best interests of fund shareholders. Ownership structure of the firm, its organizational stability and financial strength are also taken into consideration as well as asset management portfolio management teams that have shown the tendency to act in the best interests of fund shareholders and where the portfolio managers have made a personal investment in the mutual fund they manage.

People – We judge the depth and capabilities of members of the portfolio management team of an asset management firm and the overall stability of the firm.

Performance – We strive to identify mutual funds that have shown the ability to deliver solid risk-adjusted performance over time by evaluating performance from several angles and over various time periods including those portfolio managers

that have added value over an appropriate benchmark or peer group in a consistent manner.

Price – Research indicates that expenses are one of the most important factors in predicting mutual fund performance. While a lower expense ratio is typically better, Morningstar Investment Management puts expenses into the proper context including factors such as the size of the fund, trend in expenses, and investment strategy.

Once the mutual funds we have a high level of conviction in are identified, we then determine what Program portfolio each mutual fund is best suited for and the appropriate allocation. In doing this, we consider how various funds interact with each other in a given portfolio by examining their investment strategies, risk profiles, and holdings overlap. The goal is to construct portfolios that are well-diversified across asset classes, investment styles, and strategies.

Exchange-Traded Funds (ETFs)

Our evaluation of ETFs typically involves four steps. First, evaluate the index that a given ETF tracks, its diversification, and its relevance to the Program portfolio's objective. Second, evaluate the ETF's expense ratio and trading costs, typically favoring very low-cost ETFs (in attempt to mitigate the 'drag' such expenses can have on its investment returns). Third, consider the track record of the ETF sponsor concerned as well as the reported performance of the ETF, typically opting for ETF sponsors that have an established track record in the business and a reputation for capably managing the strategies in their line-up. To that end, we will consider how long a sponsor has been operating, as well as salient factors like their success in tracking the benchmark. Fourth and finally, consider the fundamental attractiveness of an ETF's underlying holdings.

The tactical ETF investments can follow several approaches. For ETFs that invest primarily in U.S. stocks, we employ a proprietary valuation approach, whereby the fair value estimates that Morningstar's ETF analysts have placed on ETFs constituent stock holdings are rolled-up. By comparing that aggregate fair value estimate to an ETF's price (similar to the approach we employ when assessing individual stocks), we strive to gauge its fundamental attractiveness. We are typically most bullish on U.S. stock ETFs that are trading at marked discounts to fair value. (This is not to be confused with premiums or discounts to an ETF's net asset value; those premiums and discounts simply reflect the divergence of a stock's market price from the sum-of-the-parts prices of its underlying holdings.)

In addition to this proprietary valuation approach, we will typically compare the aggregate price multiples and growth rates of a stock ETF's holdings with those of other ETFs. We score ETFs based on this research and then ranks them on that basis.

Our strategic investments in bond and foreign stock ETFs take a different tack, more closely resembling that described above for our mutual fund strategies. Generally speaking, in these cases, we strive to make judicious investments in areas that look mispriced based on macroeconomic analysis or other fundamental factors.

Stocks

With respect to Select Stock Baskets, we strive to identify 15–50 stocks that we believe are most compelling on a risk-adjusted basis. These stocks are derived from approximately 1,400 stocks under coverage by Morningstar.

We focus on stocks that the Morningstar's stock analysts ("Analysts") have identified as trading at marked discounts to the Analysts' estimate of the firm's intrinsic worth. In estimating a firm's intrinsic worth per share, Analysts forecast the cash flows that they believe a business is likely to generate over a multi-year time horizon and discount those cash flows back to the present. The size and durability of those cash flows depends largely on the Analysts' assessment of a firm's competitive standing. The more dominant a firm, the more durably profitable it is likely to remain, and vice versa. Thus, the Analysts tend to place greater worth on more-entrenched firms that routinely throw-off cash flows and lesser worth on those in commoditized industries that fail to earn back their cost of capital.

The decision to purchase is influenced both by a stock's valuation as well as its risk. Generally speaking, the cheaper a stock's price relative to the Analyst's estimate of its fair value, the more interested we are likely to be in it. However, we also consider a

stock's risk before buying. Specifically, we look for a steeper discount to the Analyst's fair value estimate for riskier stocks and a smaller discount for less-risky names. In that way, we afford ourselves a margin for error in the event that Analysts' estimate proves too optimistic.

Stocks are generally sold in three situations. First, when the stock is no longer attractively valued. This can occur, for instance, when a stock appreciates to a level that approximates the Analysts' fair value estimate. Second, when a company's fundamentals change; for instance, if new information emerges that may negatively impact the firm's fundamentals. Third, when other opportunities emerge such as when another stock whose fundamental merit surpasses that of an existing holding.

We cannot guarantee that the objectives of the Portfolios will be achieved. Investments in securities involve risk, including the loss of principal.

Investment Risk and Disclosure

It is important to note that investments in securities (e.g., mutual funds, exchange-traded funds, equity securities) involve risk and will not always be profitable. We cannot guarantee that the results of our advice, recommendations, or the objectives of your portfolio will be achieved. This includes the Absolute Return portfolio whose goal is to seek modest positive returns with an emphasis on limiting volatility in various market environments. We do not guarantee that negative returns can or will be avoided in this portfolio or any of its portfolios. An investment made in a security may differ substantially from its historical performance and as a result, you may incur a loss. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Portfolios whose strategies invest in a narrow capital market segment, such as natural resources or foreign equity segments or fixed income segments such as municipal bonds, are designed to accomplish a specific narrow investment strategy and will typically be more sensitive to the volatility of those market segments than an account investing in accordance with a broader asset allocation approach. In addition, investing in a narrow market segment and/or in accordance with a narrow investment strategy typically will mean that the portfolio pursuant to such a strategy will hold fewer and potentially more concentrated investments than a portfolio more broadly diversified. It is important that you and your Financial Advisor discuss these and other risks associated with a focused investment approach and determine whether it is appropriate and consistent with your risk tolerance, investment objectives and overall financial situation.

Select Stock Basket Strategy portfolios will be invested primarily in common stocks listed on U.S. stock exchanges, which are a type of equity security that represents an ownership interest in a corporation. Please be aware that common stocks are typically subject to greater fluctuations in market value than other asset classes as a result of such factors as a company's business performance, investor perceptions, stock market trends and general economic conditions. Stocks of small-cap and mid-cap companies tend to be more volatile and less liquid than stocks of large companies. Small-cap and mid-cap companies, as compared to larger companies, may have a shorter history of operations, may not have as great an ability to raise additional capital, may have a less diversified product line making them susceptible to market pressure, and may have a smaller public market for their shares.

In addition, Select Stock Basket Strategy assets may also be invested in American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") or foreign stocks listed on a U.S. exchange. An ADR is typically created by a U.S. bank and allows U.S. investors to have a position in the foreign company in the form of an ADR. Each ADR represents one or more shares of a foreign stock or a fraction of a share (often referred as the 'ratio'). The certificate, transfer, and settlement practices for ADRs are identical to those for U.S. securities. Generally, the price of the ADR corresponds to the price of the foreign stock in its home market, adjusted for the ratio of ADRs to foreign company shares. There are investment risks associated with ADRs and foreign stocks including, but not limited to, currency exchange-

rate, inflationary, and liquidity risks as well as the risk of adverse political, economic and social developments taking place within the underlying issuer's home country. In addition, the underlying issuers of certain ADRs are under no obligation to distribute shareholder communications to ADR holders, or to pass through to them any voting rights with respect to the deposited securities.

ETF Strategy portfolios and in some cases Active/Passive Strategy portfolios, will be invested in exchange-traded funds ("ETFs") whose investment objective is to track that sector. ETFs are traded on national exchanges and therefore are subject to similar investment risks as common stocks. Additionally, exchange traded funds are subject to such things as:

- The market price of an ETF may be at, above or below its net asset value ("NAV"). The ETF's NAV will fluctuate as a result of changes in the market value of its underlying holdings whereas the market price will fluctuate in accordance with changes in the NAV plus the ETF's market supply and demand.
- An ETF's performance may not be exactly that of its underlying index. This may be due to imperfect matches between the ETF's underlying investments and those of the underlying index. In addition, differences also arise due to the fact that an ETF incurs fees and expenses while its underlying index does not.

Additional Risks and Disclosure

As with any investment decision, you should consider the impact it may have on your tax situation. Please note, unless your investment is in a tax-deferred account, there are possible tax consequences when a mutual fund makes a distribution or you sell fund shares as a result of withdrawing or liquidating your investment from the Program. We encourage you to consult with your tax professional about these and other tax consequences related to an investment in the Program.

If you are redeeming, surrendering or otherwise selling an existing security position to fund your Program's account's initial investment, you should fully understand the ramifications of such a redemption, surrender or sale including, but not limited to, potential tax liabilities and fees/charges that you may incur such as redemption fees, contingent deferred sales charge(s), and/or brokerage commissions.

If you fund a Select Stock Basket Strategy account with existing security positions, you understand we may sell most, if not all, of those positions and invest the proceeds in securities that are consistent with your Specification Sheet. In this case, you will incur tax consequences as a result of us selling these positions. You may also fund your account with a stock that has a low tax basis (so called "legacy stock") and, as an accommodation (as described on your Specification Sheet), we will sell the legacy stock positions for you over your designated Phase-In Period and reinvest the proceeds in accordance with your Specification Sheet. In this case as well, (1) you will experience a tax consequence as a result and (2) we will not be liable to you if the ultimate proceeds from its sale of part or all of the legacy stock positions is not as profitable to you as might have been the case had the legacy stock been sold at any other time from the date of your deposit of the legacy stock in your Stock Basket Strategy account.

Additionally, if on your Specification Sheet you allow us to include Master Limited Partnerships ("MLPs") in the universe of investments available for your Stock Basket Strategy account, there are advantages and disadvantages associated with MLPs including, but not limited to, MLPs' net income being passed through to the investor, which is then taxed at the investor's individual tax rate and certain distributions being deemed as return of capital. We do not provide tax advice and therefore we strongly encourage you to consult with your Financial Advisor and/or tax accountant about this and other tax issues relating to your Account.

We, as owner-of-record, maintain various portfolios containing the same holdings as those available to you. However, any potential conflict arising from this is mitigated by the fact that any rebalancing and/or reallocating instruction sent to the Provider is executed for all eligible accounts (i.e., both client and our accounts).

Disciplinary Information

We are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would influence your decision to hire or retain us as your investment adviser. We do not have any material legal or disciplinary events to report.

Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

This section provides information on other business activities we may conduct in addition to the services described above. In addition, it describes any potential conflicts of interest we may have, and how we mitigate those potential conflicts.

As part of the Morningstar Managed Portfolios Program, we also offer Morningstar® Managed Plan SolutionsSM ("MPS"), a service intended for employers responsible for establishing a participant-directed defined contribution plan and employees of an employer who participate in such a plan. Features within MPS may include providing model asset allocation portfolios, a risk tolerance questionnaire, an investment policy statement, and assistance with the plan's underlying security lineup. The plan, employer, or employee will pay us an annual basis point fee depending on the services chosen and the complexity involved in providing those services. The fee typically ranges from 12–35 basis points (0.12% to 0.35%) and is based on the services provided and the plan's assets.

In addition to the Morningstar Managed Portfolios Program, we offer advisory services to third-party advisory programs of financial institutions. These services may be provided on a discretionary or non-discretionary basis. The core services of these institutions consist of Morningstar Investment Services offering model portfolios to be used in conjunction with each institution's proprietary advisory program. In most cases, these advisory services involve risk based asset-class and/or investment-specific strategies and the on-going monitoring of such strategies. Model portfolio construction and ongoing monitoring of the model portfolio(s) is provided on our behalf by Morningstar Investment Management. We may also provide sales support by educating investment adviser representatives about the strategies available under the third-party advisory program. Fees charged for these advisory services will depend on assets in the selected strategies and the complexity involved in providing additional services (if any); the fee ranges from 15–55 basis points (0.15% to 0.55%).

We offer various services intended for certain non-ERISA retirement plans (e.g., 403(b), payroll IRA) through an arrangement we have a recordkeeping service provider. These services may include selecting an investment line-up, offering model asset allocation portfolios and providing a risk tolerance questionnaire. Model portfolio construction and on-going monitoring of the model asset allocation portfolios is provided on our behalf by Morningstar Investment Management. The annual fee is 25 basis points (0.25%).

We offer advisory services to plan sponsors as a 3(38) investment manager through a service support platform provider. These services include offering portfolios consisting of mutual funds and exchange-traded funds in which we select the underlying securities, rebalance the security weightings, and remove and replace securities as we deem necessary. Portfolio construction and on-going monitoring of the portfolios is provided on our behalf by Morningstar Investment Management. The annual fee is 30 basis points (0.30%).

We also assist a financial institution with the portfolio composition and relative weight recommendations of a registered security's underlying holdings. The current fee for this service is approximately 20 basis points (0.20%) based on assets of the registered security.

If you would like a copy of our brochures describing Morningstar Investment Services' other services as described above, please follow the instructions on Page 2.

Morningstar Investment Services is also registered as a broker-dealer with the SEC and is a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). Our broker registration gives us the ability to receive fees directly or indirectly from those mutual funds underlying a Program portfolio whose 12b-1 plans are for distribution only. Therefore, some Morningstar Investment Services' employees

maintain the FINRA security licenses required with our broker dealer registration and associated with their current job responsibilities.

Morningstar Investment Services' ultimate parent company, Morningstar, offers various products and services to the public. Some of its clients are service providers (e.g., portfolio managers, advisers, or distributors affiliated with a mutual fund or other investment option) (collectively "Service Providers"). We may have a contractual relationship to provide consulting or advisory services to these same Service Providers. In some cases, we may recommend the products of these Service Providers to our advisory clients. To mitigate any actual or potential conflicts of interest, we do not consider Morningstar's relationship with these Service Providers when making investment option recommendations. We are not paid to recommend one investment option over another, including products of Service Providers with which Morningstar has a relationship.

Morningstar provides information to the public about various investment products, including open-end mutual funds and ETFs. In some cases, this information includes written analyses of these investment products. Although we may use certain products, services, or databases of Morningstar, we do not participate in or have any input in the written analyses that Morningstar provides its subscribers. Our investment recommendations are based on our separate and independent research and analysis of the available investment product.

In some situations, we may recommend an investment product that holds a position in publicly-traded shares of Morningstar. Such an investment in Morningstar is solely the decision of the investment product's portfolio manager. We have no input into a portfolio manager's investment decision nor do we require that the investment products we recommend own shares of Morningstar. An investment product's position in Morningstar has no direct bearing on our investment selection process.

In certain situations, we may recommend an ETF that tracks an index created and maintained by Morningstar, and the ETF sponsor has entered into a licensing agreement with Morningstar to use such index. To mitigate any conflicts of interest arising from our selection of such ETFs, we may use solely quantitative criteria established by our advisory client to make such selection, or, in the alternative, Morningstar's compensation from the ETF sponsor will not be based on nor will it include assets that are a result of our recommendation to our advisory client to invest in those ETFs. In addition, Morningstar does not and will not have any input into our investment decisions, including what ETFs will be recommended for our recommended portfolios.

In some instances, we may use the employees or resources of Morningstar or its affiliates to provide certain support services in conjunction with our advisory services. If an additional fee for such products or services by Morningstar or its affiliates is required, it will be set forth in the client advisory agreement. In these situations, clients may pay a fee directly to Morningstar or each such affiliate for its products or services, or as part of a joint fee schedule which encompasses all services.

In addition, Morningstar or its affiliates may also use our employees and resources to provide certain support services in conjunction with the services offered by Morningstar or its affiliates. These affiliates may include Morningstar Investment Investment LLC, a registered investment adviser and our parent company, HelloWallet, LLC, an employee financial wellness program and subsidiary of Morningstar, and ByAllAccounts, an account and data aggregation service and subsidiary of Morningstar. In these arrangements, we may be compensated by our affiliate or the affiliate's client.

In addition to the U.S.-based affiliates described above, Morningstar is a direct or indirect owner of a number of other investment adviser entities located in other countries. In some cases, members of our senior management may have some management responsibilities to these other affiliated entities. We do not believe that these management responsibilities create any material conflicts of interests for our clients. A current list of all of our investment adviser affiliates can be found in our Form ADV Part 1, which can be obtained at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov, as described on Page 2 of this Brochure.

We may make our clients aware of various products and services offered by Morningstar or its affiliates. We do not receive compensation from our affiliates in presenting these potential opportunities.

Morningstar offers equity research services to institutional investors (e.g., portfolio managers). Through a contractual arrangement with Morningstar, we intend to use this research service as a basis for making investment decisions for certain portfolios under the Program. The services provided to us are based on Morningstar's documented methodology and/or standard process for researching, analyzing, and ranking common stocks and are not individualized based on the specific circumstances of a Program client. To mitigate conflicts this arrangement may present, we do not allow Morningstar to have direct involvement in our investment decisions, do not provide or give Morningstar, access to specific information on a Program client, and does not allow Morningstar to communicate with a Program client directly about their specific needs and circumstances. We pay Morningstar for this equity research service.

Morningstar Investment Management is a sub-advisor to certain registered fund-of-funds. To mitigate any conflicts of interests, those registered fund-of-funds will not be recommended for inclusion in any of the portfolios available under the Program.

Our portfolio managers and their team members who are responsible for the day-to-day management of our portfolios are paid a base salary plus a discretionary bonus. The discretionary bonus is based in part on the investment performance over three- and five-year time periods for the portfolio(s) the employee is responsible for managing. Benchmarks are used as a measure of investment performance, and are chosen by senior personnel and approved by the Global Investment Policy Committee's regional investment policy committee. To mitigate the conflict of interest that could arise from partially basing an employee's bonus on portfolio performance, all investment decisions made within a portfolio must be peer reviewed by a regional governance body within the Regional Investment Policy Committee, which includes asset allocation committees, manager selection committees, and portfolio construction (peer review) committees.

From time to time, Advisory Firms may request that we pay to sponsor a marketing event or provide marketing support as it relates to the Program. These requests are reviewed on a case-by-case basis. For marketing events, such monetary support will typically be provided if one or more individuals will be attending on our behalf, including being a speaker, and/or is provided booth space.

Periodically, we will host regional meetings for Financial Advisors with the main purpose of providing education. There may be situations in which we will ask a person representing a fund company that one or more of their funds are included in our portfolios to speak on various topics unrelated to specific securities.

On occasion, our representatives may visit the offices of the custodians offered on Program to receive training. In these instances the custodian may pay for the travel and lodging associated with this training.

Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

Code of Ethics. We have adopted a Code of Ethics that strives to uphold the highest standards of moral and ethical conduct, including placing our clients' interest ahead of our own. All access persons are subject to this Code of Ethics. "Access persons" includes our officers and employees, and any officer or employee of our affiliates who makes or participates in investment recommendations to clients; or who has the ability to access a client's nonpublic information, including a client's security holdings or investment recommendations a client has received or will receive. Our Code of Ethics addresses such topics as our fiduciary duty, our professional responsibilities, protecting our clients' non-public personal information, our gifts and entertainment policies, and the personal trading practices of all access persons. A copy of our Code of Ethics is available to existing and prospective clients by sending written request to our Compliance Department at the address or email address shown on Page 2 of this brochure.

Participation or Interest in Client Transactions. Our access persons may maintain personal investment accounts, and may purchase or sell investments in those accounts that are the same as or different from the investments we recommend

to clients. Because we primarily recommend mutual funds and ETFs, our access persons' personal investing activities should not conflict with our advisory activities or the timing of our recommendations. In addition, our Code of Ethics is designed to ensure that access persons' personal trading activities will not interfere with our clients' interests, while allowing our access persons to invest in their own accounts.

We do not engage in principal transactions (transactions where we, acting in our own account or in an affiliated account, buy a security from or sell a security to a client's account). In addition, we do not engage in agency cross transactions (transactions where we or our affiliate executes a transaction while acting as a broker for both our client and the other party in the transaction).

Personal Trading. Our Code of Ethics also includes policies designed to prevent access persons from trading on the basis of material non-public information. Access persons in possession of material non-public information may not trade in securities which are the subject of such information, and may not tip such information to others. In certain instances, we employ information blocking devices such as restricted lists to prevent illegal insider trading. Our Compliance Department monitors the activities in their personal accounts on an ongoing basis.

Brokerage Practices

If your appropriate strategy consists of either ETFs and/or common stocks, your Advisory Firm and/or Financial Advisor and, in some specific cases Morningstar Investment Services under a Solicitation Arrangement, must select a clearing/custody provider (e.g. brokerage firm). This provider must have the appropriate technical and operational connections with our service provider, and will effect, clear, and settle transactions we place on behalf of your account and will act as your account custodian (your "Clearing Firm").

Typically, if you and your Financial Advisor select an Asset Allocation, Focused Allocation or Retirement Income Series Strategy, you, your Advisory Firm and/or Financial Advisor have the option of either using a Clearing Firm or our service provider.

If your Advisory Firm does not have an existing relationship with a clearing/ custody provider, we will provide a list of those providers that have the appropriate technical and operational connections with our service provider. From that list, you and your Advisory Firm, and in some specific cases Morningstar Investment Services under a Solicitation Arrangement, will be responsible for selecting a clearing/custody provider.

Please note, we do not receive compensation, research, or soft dollar benefits from the clearing firm selected by your Advisory Firm and/or Financial Advisor nor are Morningstar Investment Services and the Clearing Firm affiliated.

Your Advisory Firm is solely responsible for deciding whether to negotiate with its selected Clearing Firm the clearing/custody fees to be charged to your Account or where applicable, to use the clearing/custody fee schedule we have in place with that Clearing Firm ("Clearing Fee"). Please note, if your Advisory Firm chooses to use the clearing/custody fee schedule we have secured with your Clearing Firm, it may be higher than a clearing/custody fee schedule you and/or your Advisory Firm may be able to negotiate.

Your Financial Advisor is solely responsible for determining whether your Clearing Fee is charged to your Account on an "asset" or "per transaction" basis (in some cases, under a Solicitation Arrangement, we will be responsible for determining if your Clearing Fee charged to your Account is on an "asset" or "per transaction" basis; please see the section titled Client Referrals and Other Compensation for more information on Solicitation Arrangements). If 'asset' basis is selected, your Account will be charged a fee every month or quarter ("Period"), depending on Clearing Firm, based on the average daily balance of your Account ("Asset Based Clearing Fee"). Please refer to your account opening documents for details regarding your Asset Based Clearing Fee Period. There is also additional information about the Asset Based Clearing Fee in the Form ADV Part 2A Appendix 1: Wrap Fee Program Brochure. If 'per transaction' basis is selected, you understand your Account will be charged a transaction fee in the calendar quarter the transactions are made based on a specific rate per trade ("Transaction Based Clearing Fee").

Please consult with your Financial Advisor on the advantages/disadvantages of each method and the Clearing Fee associated with each. Asset Based Clearing Fee may not be appropriate for everyone and should be based on an individual's particular circumstances and any other relevant factors. You should note that if the number of transactions in your Account is low enough or if you have no transactions in any given Period, the Asset Based Clearing Fee you pay your Clearing Firm may/will exceed the transaction costs that would otherwise be charged for transactions effected in that Period.

Your Clearing Firm will deduct Clearing Fees from your Account in accordance with the Clearing Fee schedule (i.e., Asset Based or Transaction Based Clearing Fee) presented to you during the account-opening application. As a result of your Clearing Fee being pre-determined, neither Morningstar Investment Services nor your Advisory Firm will negotiate trading fees (e.g., brokerage commissions) each and every time a transaction is placed with your Clearing Firm. The Clearing Fee imposed by your Clearing Firm may be different, including higher, than those of other available brokerage firms.

The payment of the Clearing Fee is solely your responsibility; we will not be obligated to pay the Clearing Fees incurred by your Account. These Clearing Fees are in addition to the Annual Program Fee described in the Fees and Compensation section.

Additionally, your Clearing Firm may impose a fee based on their short-term trading policies. If these fees are imposed, the appropriate amount will be charged to your Account, which is separate and distinct from the Annual Program Fee and Clearing Fees.

In setting up a brokerage account with your Clearing Firm you may be required to produce a government-issued identification number (e.g., U.S. driver's license number) and other personal, non-public information. Our discretionary authority will not become active until all necessary agreements have been executed and accounts established.

Trade Aggregation and Allocation—We, at our discretion, may aggregate purchase or sale order instructions for your Program account with purchase and sale orders for the same security for other clients' accounts we have been granted discretionary authority over ("Participating Clients"). This aggregation is intended to facilitate the trade execution process and is designed so that no one client or group of clients is favored over another. Participating Clients will receive the security's average share price for that order in accordance with the Clearing Firm's policy. When faced with a security with limited supply or demand ("Partial Fill"), we intend to allocate that Partial Fill among Participating Clients on a pro-rata basis. We may, depending on the circumstances, increase or decrease the amount of securities allotted to each Participating Client by applying de minimis standards (e.g., avoid odd-lot or small number of securities for a client). Additionally, if we deem it impractical or inappropriate to allocate securities among the Participating Clients on a pro-rata basis, it may allocate such securities in some other equitable manner. Allocations generally are made prior to or at the time of execution. Subsequent allocations may be made in unusual circumstances such as, but not limited to, recognition of new account restrictions or availability of cash.

Review of Accounts

In most cases, your Financial Advisor will review your responses to the questionnaire and assist you in determining if a Program strategy is appropriate for you and, if it is, making a final determination as to the most appropriate portfolio for you from among the portfolios available within the Program. In addition, your Financial Advisor agrees to meet with you at least annually to discuss and review any changes in your financial situation.

Client Referrals and Other Compensation

In addition to our typical Program arrangements, we may offer our Program under the following arrangements and may receive compensation and/or economic benefit for providing services under the Program:

Solicitation Arrangements—Situations may arise in which others, including affiliates, may introduce accounts to us or solicit clients for us that they deem appropriate. In those cases, we will enter into a written agreement with the solicitor that complies with the "Cash Solicitation Rule" (Rule 206(4)-3) under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended. Where applicable, the agreement will identify the roles and responsibilities of the solicitor and Morningstar Investment Services and the specific amount of the annual referral fee to be shared with the solicitor commensurate with the degree of effort and assistance provided. The annual referral fee charged to you will not be affected if you were introduced or referred by a solicitor.

Through a Solicitor Disclosure Statement, which is given to you prior to or upon receiving the Investment Management Agreement, you are made aware of the arrangement between the solicitor and us (and thus it has a financial interest in recommending us to you) and the specific referral fee paid to the solicitor.

The referral fee will be paid quarterly for so long as you maintain an Investment Management Agreement with us and the solicitor's agreement with us remains in force. If at any time either agreement is terminated, the referral fee payments to the solicitor will cease.

Additional Compensation—We utilize the services of unaffiliated providers, to provide, among other things, a platform that includes trade entry, trade allocation/portfolio management, rebalancing, trade clearing, fee processing, individual client accounting, and tax reporting. As a result of this relationship, we receive benefits, such as the ability to aggregate securities transactions and the ability to deduct program fees directly from your account (in accordance with federal and state requirements).

We benefit from the fact that its provider for strategies consisting of open-end mutual funds receives shareholding servicing fees directly from the mutual funds within the Program. The provider, in turn, reduces the monthly fee and expenses payable by us to it (in accordance with the agreement between the parties) by the amount of shareholding servicing fees it receives relating to the clients of the Program. Such arrangement could create a conflict of interest; however, in an effort to reduce such conflict, we offset the Program Fee charged to the client with an amount reflective of the reduction we receive as noted in the Fee and Compensation section.

In addition, Morningstar, as noted previously, offers various products and services to the public. In some cases, Morningstar may refer clients of its products and services to Morningstar Investment Services for a referral fee as noted within the solicitation arrangement between Morningstar and Morningstar Investment Services. In those situations, Morningstar will disclose to the clients that they are affiliated with Morningstar Investment Services and that Morningstar Investment Services may pay Morningstar a referral fee.

Custody

Generally, on a quarterly basis, we will provide you with a report detailing the performance of your Account and holdings analysis as well as an overview and commentary of your selected portfolio. The report will also include a reminder that you should inform your Financial Advisor promptly of any changes in your financial situation or investment objectives or if you wish to modify or impose any restrictions on your account. You should also inform your Financial Advisor promptly of any changes to your Specification Sheet that you wish to make.

Additionally, you will be provided trade confirmations or transaction statements from your Clearing Firm pertaining to your Account. If at anytime, you do not receive a statement on at least a quarterly basis from your Clearing Firm, please contact your Financial Advisor immediately. In addition, we encourage you to compare your Clearing Firm statements with reports or information provided by us and to contact your Financial Advisor immediately if you find any discrepancies between the two.

Investment Discretion

In order to provide the discretionary authority to invest and reinvest in securities for your Account, you grant us authority to make investment decisions and initiate transactions on your behalf without seeking approval or discussing these investment decisions first with you, the Advisory Firm or your Financial Advisor. As a result, you, your Advisory Firm and your Financial Advisor are not authorized to make any security-related investment decisions (e.g., rebalance, reallocation, buy/ sells) pertaining to your Account assets nor is your Advisory Firm or Financial Advisor authorized to independently debit from your Account their portion of the Annual Program Fee (as explained in the Fees and Compensation section). If any of the activities described in the previous sentence do occur we may recover costs, expenses and/or losses associated with correcting such unauthorized activities from you, your Advisory Firm or your Financial Advisor. The portfolio construction and on-going portfolio monitoring will be performed on our behalf by Morningstar Investment Management, a registered investment adviser and the direct parent company of us. Our investment decision making authority as described above does not include us or Morningstar Investment Management having direct access to or the authority to obtain possession of your Account assets.

Voting Client Securities

Proxy Voting Policy and Procedures

Rule 206(4)-6 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended, places a number of requirements on those investment advisors who have proxy voting authority with respect to securities held in their clients' accounts. These requirements are:

- Adopt and implement written policies and procedures that are reasonably designed to ensure that we vote in the best interest of their clients, which procedures must include how to address material conflicts that may arise between our interests and those of our clients;
- Disclose to clients how they may obtain information about how proxies were voted with respect to their securities; and
- Describe to clients our proxy voting policies and procedures and, upon request, furnish a copy of the policies and procedures.

As indicated in the Investment Management Agreement (presented with the account opening documents), we will vote proxies on those securities underlying your Program account unless you elect otherwise.

Proxy Voting Committee—In efforts to mitigate conflicts of interest, we have in place a Proxy Voting Committee ("Committee"). This Committee consists of both non-voting and voting members (collectively, "Committee Members"). Committee Members include the Compliance Officer (or appointed designee), Director of Operations (or its equivalent) and members of the investment team. The Committee is responsible for tasks such as:

- Developing, implementing and updating policy and procedures intended to ensure voting of proxies is conducted in a manner that is in the best interests of its clients;
- Assessing whether proxy voting should be internally, externally by a third-party vendor, or a combination of the two;
- Overseeing the third-party vendor, when applicable;
- Making voting decisions and ensuring votes are cast on time, when applicable;
- Maintaining documents material to the voting decision; and
- Implementing appropriate proxy voting disclosures and maintaining records of all communications received from clients requesting information on how proxies were voted and our responses

Proxy Voting Process—A Committee Member receives proxy statement notifications from an independent third-party vendor when a proxy statement has been issued on a security that currently underlies a Program portfolio. This third party vendor may provide additional services such as providing us with the corporate governance voting recommendations, vote submission on our behalf, and access to e-ballot and meeting information.

In instances in which we do not rely on a third party vendor, the vote will be determined on a case-by-case basis. Upon receiving a proxy statement the investment team member with the primary oversight responsibility for the security will review the proxy statement and make a recommendation to the Committee.

The voting Committee Members will review the proxy issue and the recommendation and will cast their vote as to whether they agree or disagree with the recommendation. If the other voting Committee Members agree with the recommendation, the proxy will be voted in that manner. If there is not a super-majority, the Committee will hold a meeting to discuss the proxy and reach a resolution.

How you can Obtain Proxy Voting Information

At anytime you may request information on how we voted proxies and/or request a copy of our proxy voting policies and procedures. Requests can be submitted by:

- Calling 877-626-3227
- Sending an e-mail to mis@morningstar.com, Subject Line: Proxy Voting Information
- Writing: Morningstar Investment Services LLC at 22 West Washington Street, Chicago, IL 60602 ATTN: Chief Compliance Officer

Please note, we will not act on or advise you regarding legal proceedings, including bankruptcies or class actions, involving securities held in your Account. You and your Financial Advisor are responsible for determining whether or not you want to participate in any class action suits filed against companies in which you've invested.

Financial Information

We are required to provide you with certain financial information or disclosures about our financial condition. We do not have any financial commitment that impairs our ability to meet our contractual and fiduciary commitments to clients, and we have not been the subject of any bankruptcy proceeding.