

Item 1 – Cover Page

Advisors' Pride
1213 N Superior St
Appleton, WI 54911
920-882-1362

Date of Disclosure Brochure: March 2015

This disclosure brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Advisors' Pride doing business as Paul Hoffman and Company, Curtis Wealth Management, McKenzie Advisors, Strategence Capital and other doing business as names as disclosed in our ADV Part 1 Schedule D (also referred to as "we", "us" and "the Firm" throughout this disclosure brochure). If you have any questions about the contents of this disclosure brochure, please contact Paul R. Hoffman at 920-882-1362 or Paul.Hoffman@AdvisorsPride.com. The information in this disclosure brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Advisors' Pride is also available on the Internet at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. You can view our firm's information on this website by searching for Advisors' Pride or our firm's CRD number 170669.

*Registration as an investment adviser does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Item 2 – Material Changes

Since the initial disclosure brochure was filed in October 2014, the only material change has been an update to the assets under management. Please refer to Item 4 – Advisory Business for additional information.

We will ensure that you receive a summary of any material changes to this and subsequent disclosure brochures within 120 days after our firm's fiscal year ends. Our firm's fiscal year ends on December 31, so you will receive the summary of material changes no later than April 30 each year. At that time we will also offer or provide a copy of the most current disclosure brochure. We may also provide other ongoing disclosure information about material changes as necessary.

Item 3 – Table of Contents

Item 1 – Cover Page	1
Item 2 – Material Changes	2
Item 3 – Table of Contents	3
Item 4 – Advisory Business	5
Introduction	5
Description of Advisory Services	5
Optimum Market Portfolios	8
Model Wealth Portfolios	9
Manager Select Program	9
Limits Advice to Certain Types of Investments	13
Tailor Advisory Services to Individual Needs of Clients	14
Client Assets Managed by The Firm	14
Item 5 – Fees and Compensation	14
Asset Management Services	14
Strategic Wealth Management 1 Program	15
Financial Planning & Consulting Services	16
LPL Sponsored Program Fees:	19
Optimum Market Portfolios	19
Model Wealth Portfolios	20
Manager Select Program	21
Third-Party Money Managers	23
Retirement Plan Services	24
Newsletters	25
Educational Seminars/Workshops	25
Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management	25
Item 7 – Types of Clients	25
Minimum Investment Amounts Required	25
Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss	26
Methods of Analysis	26
Investment Strategies	27
Risk of Loss	28
Item 9 – Disciplinary Information	29
Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations	29
Third-Party Money Managers	30
Item 11 – Code of Ethics, Participation in Client Transactions and Personal Trading	31
Code of Ethics Summary	31
Affiliate and Employee Personal Securities Transactions Disclosure	31
Item 12 – Brokerage Practices	32
Directed Brokerage	32
Handling Trade Errors	33
Block Trading Policy	34
Agency Cross Transactions	34
Item 13 – Review of Accounts	34
Account Reviews and Reviewers	34
Statements and Reports	35
Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation	35

Item 15 – Custody	35
Item 16 – Investment Discretion	36
Item 17 – Voting Client Securities	36
Item 18 – Financial Information	37
Business Continuity Plan	37
Customer Privacy Policy Notice	38

Item 4 – Advisory Business

The Firm is an investment adviser registered with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) and is a corporation formed under the laws of the State of Wisconsin.

- Paul Hoffman is the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and 100.00% owner of the firm.
- Advisors’ Pride filed its initial application to become registered as an investment adviser in October 2014.

Introduction

The investment advisory services of the Firm are provided to you through an appropriately licensed and qualified individual who is an investment adviser representative of the Firm (referred to as your investment adviser representative throughout this brochure).

Your investment adviser representative typically is not an employee of the Firm; rather, your investment adviser representative typically is an independent contractor of the Firm.

Your investment adviser representative is limited to providing the services and charging investment advisory fees in accordance with the descriptions detailed in this brochure. However, the exact services you receive and the fees you will be charged will be specified in your advisory services agreement.

Description of Advisory Services

The following are descriptions of the primary advisory services of the Firm. Please understand that a written agreement, which details the exact terms of the service, must be signed by you and the Firm before we can provide you the services described below.

Asset Management Services – The Firm offers asset management services, which involves providing you with continuous and ongoing supervision over your specified accounts.

You must appoint our firm as your investment adviser of record on specified accounts (collectively, the “Account”). The Account consists only of separate account(s) held by qualified custodian(s) under your name. The qualified custodians maintain physical custody of all funds and securities of the Account, and you retain all rights of ownership (e.g., right to withdraw securities or cash, exercise or delegate proxy voting and receive transaction confirmations) of the Account.

The Account is managed by us based on your financial situation, investment objectives and risk tolerance. We actively monitor the Account and provide advice regarding buying, selling, reinvesting or holding securities, cash or other investments of the Account.

We will need to obtain certain information from you to determine your financial situation and investment objectives. You will be responsible for notifying us of any updates regarding your financial situation, risk tolerance or investment objective and whether you wish to impose or modify existing investment restrictions; however we will contact you at least annually to discuss any changes or updates regarding your financial situation, risk tolerance or investment objectives. We are always reasonably available to

consult with you relative to the status of your Account. You have the ability to impose reasonable restrictions on the management of your accounts, including the ability to instruct us not to purchase certain securities.

It is important that you understand that we manage investments for other clients and may give them advice or take actions for them or for our personal accounts that is different from the advice we provide to you or actions taken for you. We are not obligated to buy, sell or recommend to you any security or other investment that we may buy, sell or recommend for any other clients or for our own accounts.

Conflicts may arise in the allocation of investment opportunities among accounts that we manage. We strive to allocate investment opportunities believed to be appropriate for your account(s) and other accounts advised by our firm among such accounts equitably and consistent with the best interests of all accounts involved. However, there can be no assurance that a particular investment opportunity that comes to our attention will be allocated in any particular manner. If we obtain material, non-public information about a security or its issuer that we may not lawfully use or disclose, we have absolutely no obligation to disclose the information to any client or use it for any client's benefit.

Strategic Wealth Management 1 Program

We are the sponsor of the Strategic Wealth Management 1 Program ("SWM1 Program"), a non-wrap fee asset management program developed through an arrangement using LPL Financial Corporation's ("LPL") Strategic Wealth Management platform. Through the SWM1 Program, we provide investment management services, including providing continuous investment advice to and making investments for you based on your individual needs. Through this service, we offer a customized and individualized investment program. A specific asset allocation strategy and suitability profile is crafted to focus on your specific goals and objectives. The IPS defines your risk tolerance and investment objective. Your information should be updated regularly, but at a minimum every 2 years.

SWM1 Program accounts are custodied at LPL in its capacity as a registered broker/dealer, member FINRA/SIPC. LPL is also an investment advisor registered with the SEC, but does not serve as an investment advisor for you through the SWM1 Program. LPL provides clearing, custody and other brokerage services for accounts established through the SWM1 Program. Therefore, you are required to establish a brokerage account(s) through LPL's Strategic Wealth Management platform. Separate accounts are maintained for you, and you retain all rights of ownership of your accounts (e. g., the right to withdraw securities or cash, exercise or delegate proxy voting, and receive transaction confirmations).

SWM1 Program accounts allow you to authorize us to purchase and sell, on either a discretionary basis or non-discretionary basis, portfolios consisting of securities and investments. We may limit our discretion with respect to your account and the securities eligible to be purchased for your account.

(See, Limits Advice to Certain Types of Investments under Item 4 - Advisory Business, relative to possible securities and investments utilized. See Item 16 - Investment Discretion, for information concerning discretionary authority.)

During any month that there is activity in the SWM1 Program account, you receive a monthly account statement from LPL showing account activity as well as positions held in the account at month end. Additionally, you receive a confirmation of each transaction that occurs within the SWM1 Program

account unless the transaction is the result of a systematic purchase, redemption or exchange. You also receive a detailed quarterly report showing performance, positions, and activity. All account data and statements are also available on-line through the account view portal through LPL.

Financial Planning & Consulting Services - The Firm offers financial planning services, which involve preparing a written financial plan covering specific or multiple topics. We provide full written financial plans, which typically address the following topics: Investment Planning, Retirement Planning, Insurance Planning, Tax Planning, Education Planning, Portfolios Review, and Asset Allocation. When providing financial planning and consulting services, the role of your investment adviser representative is to find ways to help you understand your overall financial situation and help you set financial objectives. Written financial plans prepared by us do not include specific recommendations of individual securities.

We also offer consultations in order to discuss financial planning issues when you do not need a written financial plan. We offer a one-time consultation, which covers mutually agreed upon areas of concern related to investments or financial planning. We also offer “as-needed” consultations, which are limited to consultations in response to a particular investment or financial planning issue raised or request made by you. Under an “as-needed” consultation, it will be incumbent upon you to identify those particular issues for which you are seeking our advice or consultation on.

In addition to these services, we offer ongoing advisement consultations to participants in retirement plans (401(k) plans, profit sharing plans, etc.). When providing these services, we review your financial situation, goals and objectives as well as the investment options available in the retirement plan. We will review your retirement plan account at quarterly intervals and will make such recommendations from the list of available investment options in your retirement plan account as are deemed appropriate and consistent with your stated investment objectives and risk tolerance. These services do not constitute asset management services for your retirement plan account; we do not have investment discretion or trading authority over your retirement plan account. You determine whether or not to implement our advice. The implementation of any trades in your retirement plan account is your responsibility.

Our financial planning and consulting services do not involve implementing any transaction on your behalf or the active and ongoing monitoring or management of your investments or accounts. You have the sole responsibility for determining whether to implement our financial planning and consulting recommendations. To the extent that you would like to implement any of our investment recommendations through the Firm or retain us to actively monitor and manage your investments, you must execute a separate written agreement for our asset management services.

Referral of Third-Party Money Managers - The Firm offers advisory services by referring clients to a third-party money manager offering asset management and other investment advisory services. The third-party managers are responsible for continuously monitoring client accounts and making trades in client accounts when necessary. As a result of the referral, we are paid a portion of the fee charged and collected by the third-party money managers in the form of solicitor fees. Each solicitation arrangement is performed pursuant to a written solicitation agreement and is in compliance with SEC Rule 206(4)-3 and applicable state securities rules and regulations.

Under this program, we assist you with identifying your risk tolerance and investment objectives. We recommend third-party money managers in relation to your stated investment objectives and risk tolerance, and you may select a recommended third-party money manager or model portfolio based upon your needs. You must enter into an agreement directly with the third-party money manager who provides

your designated account with asset management services. We are available to answer questions that you may have regarding your account and act as the communication conduit between you and the third-party money manager.

The third-party money manager may take discretionary authority to determine the securities to be purchased and sold for your account. We do not have any trading authority with respect to your designated account managed by the third-party money manager.

We are available to answer questions that you may have regarding your account and act as the communication conduit between you and the third-party money manager. The third-party money manager may take discretionary authority to determine the securities to be purchased and sold for your account. We do not have any trading authority with respect to your designated account managed by the third-party money manager.

Although we review the performance of numerous third-party investment adviser firms, we enter into only a select number of relationships with third-party investment adviser firms that have agreed to pay us a portion of the overall fee charged to our clients including but not limited to the LPL sponsored programs described below. Therefore, the Firm has a conflict of interest in that it will only recommend third-party investment advisors that will agree to compensate us for referrals of our clients. Clients are advised that there may be other third-party managed programs not recommended by our firm, that are suitable for the client and that may be more or less costly than arrangements recommended by our firm. No guarantees can be made that a client's financial goals or objectives will be achieved by a third-party investment adviser recommended by our firm. Further, no guarantees of performance can ever be offered by our firm *(Please refer to Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss for more details.)*

In the LPL sponsored programs they will directly provide you with quarterly account statements (monthly when activity occurs in the account), confirmations and performance reports. In programs not sponsored by LPL the performance reports will be provided by the third party manager selected to manage your accounts.

Optimum Market Portfolios

We have entered into an arrangement with LPL to provide services through the Optimum Market Portfolios Program ("OMP"), a wrap-fee program sponsored by LPL. If you contract for this service you must establish a brokerage account through LPL which serves as the broker/dealer and qualified custodian. OMP offers clients the ability to participate in a professionally managed asset allocation program using OMP Funds Class I shares.

We obtain your necessary financial data and assist you in determining the suitability of OMP and in setting an appropriate investment objective. We assist you with opening an account and determining an investment portfolio. Once the program minimum has been reached and a portfolio selected, LPL purchases OMP funds in amounts appropriate for the portfolio selected. LPL is responsible for rebalancing the account on the frequency selected jointly by you and us. There are several OMP funds that may be purchased within an OMP account. LPL follows a strategic asset allocation investment style in constructing portfolios for OMP clients. Asset allocation methodology is implemented by combining investments representing various asset classes that reflect differently to varying market conditions. Thus, if one asset class reacts negatively to certain market events, the potential exists for another asset class to

react positively. However, there is no guarantee that the use of an asset allocation strategy will produce favorable results. We are responsible for providing you with information about the investment strategy and the portfolios selected for you.

LPL will directly provide you with quarterly account statements (monthly when activity occurs in the account), confirmations and performance reports.

Model Wealth Portfolios

We have entered into an arrangement with LPL to provide services through the Model Wealth Portfolios (“MWP”) program, a wrap-fee program sponsored by LPL. If you contract for this service you must establish a brokerage account through LPL which serves as the broker/dealer and qualified custodian. MWP offers clients a professionally managed mutual fund asset allocation program in which LPL, in its capacity as an investment advisor, and we direct and manage specified client assets. A minimum account value of \$100,000 is required for MWP.

We obtain your necessary financial data and assist you in determining the suitability of MWP and in setting an appropriate investment objective. We assist you in opening an account and determining an investment portfolio designed by LPL’s Research Department. LPL’s Research Department is responsible for selecting the mutual funds within a portfolio and for making changes to the mutual funds selected. In certain cases a portfolio may consist only of mutual funds within the same fund family. In such a portfolio, LPL’s Research Department will select only those mutual funds within the fund family.

You must grant the Firm discretionary authority to select the portfolios suitable for you and must grant LPL discretionary authority to select investments held within portfolios and rebalance positions within the portfolios.

LPL follows a dynamic asset allocation investment style in constructing portfolios for MWP clients. Asset allocation methodology is implemented by combining investments representing various asset classes that respond differently to varying market conditions. Thus, if one asset class reacts negatively to certain market events, the potential exists for another asset class to react positively. However, there is no guarantee that the use of an asset allocation strategy will produce favorable results. We are responsible for providing you with information about the investment strategy and the portfolios selected for you.

You receive quarterly account statements (monthly when activity occurs in the account), confirmations, and performance reports directly from LPL.

Manager Select Program

We have entered into an arrangement with LPL to provide services through the Manager Select Program (“Manager Select”) sponsored by LPL. In Manager Select we assist you in identifying third-party investment advisors from a list of available advisors to assist you with respect to investment of your funds. At your request, LPL may also act as portfolio manager on Manager Select accounts. Portfolio managers may also hire one or more sub-advisors to manage all or part of your Manager Select account. LPL is responsible for conducting due diligence on third party investment advisors and approving third party investment advisors for inclusion in Manager Select. We conduct our own due diligence and approval process prior to recommending a third party investment advisor to you.

We assist you in completing a confidential client profile enabling you to determine appropriate investment guidelines. The confidential client profile is used to determine investment guidelines, risk tolerance, and other factors which assist in ascertaining the suitability of the Manager Select account and appropriate third party investment advisors.

Retirement Plan Services - The Firm offers retirement plan services to retirement plan sponsors and to individual participants in retirement plans. For a corporate sponsor of a retirement plan, our retirement plan services can include, but are not limited to, the following services:

Fiduciary Consulting Services

The Firm provides the following Fiduciary Retirement Plan Consulting Services:

- Investment Policy Statement Preparation. We will help you develop an investment policy statement. The investment policy statement establishes the investment policies and objectives for the Plan. You will have the ultimate responsibility and authority to establish such policies and objectives and to adopt and amend the investment policy statement.
- Non-Discretionary Investment Advice. We will provide you with general, non-discretionary investment advice regarding assets classes and investment options, consistent with your Plan's investment policy statement.
- Investment Selection Services. We will provide you with recommendations of investment options consistent with ERISA section 404(c).
- Investment Due Diligence Review. We will provide you with periodic due diligence reviews of the Plan's reports, investment options and recommendations.
- Investment Monitoring. We will assist in monitoring investment options by preparing periodic investment reports that document investment performance, consistency of fund management and conformation to the guidelines set forth in the investment policy statement and Advisors Pride will make recommendations to maintain or remove and replace investment options.
- Default Investment Alternative Advice. We will provide you with non-discretionary investment advice to assist you with the development of qualified default investment alternative(s) ("QDIA"), as defined in DOL Reg. Section 2550.404c-5(e)(4)(i), for participants who are automatically enrolled in the Plan or who otherwise fail to make an investment election. You will retain the sole responsibility to provide all notices to participants required under ERISA section 404(c)(5).
- Individualized Participant Advice. Upon request, we will provide one-on-one advice to Plan participants regarding their individual situations.

For Fiduciary Consulting Services, all recommendations of investment options and portfolios will be submitted to you for your ultimate approval or rejection. For retirement plan Fiduciary Consulting Services, the retirement plan sponsor client or the plan participant who elects to implement any recommendations made by us is solely responsible for implementing all transactions.

Fiduciary Consulting Services are not management services, and the Firm does not serve as administrator or trustee of the plan. The Firm does not act as custodian for any client account or have

access to client funds or securities (with the exception of, some accounts, having written authorization from the client to deduct our fees).

The Firm acknowledges that in performing the Fiduciary Consulting Services listed above that it is acting as a “fiduciary” as such term is defined under Section 3(21)(A)(ii) of Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”) for purposes of providing non-discretionary investment advice only. The Firm will act in a manner consistent with the requirements of a fiduciary under ERISA if, based upon the facts and circumstances, such services cause the Firm to be a fiduciary as a matter of law. However, in providing the Fiduciary Consulting Services, the Firm (a) has no responsibility and will not (i) exercise any discretionary authority or discretionary control respecting management of Client’s retirement plan, (ii) exercise any authority or control respecting management or disposition of assets of Client’s retirement plan, or (iii) have any discretionary authority or discretionary responsibility in the administration of Client’s retirement plan or the interpretation of Client’s retirement plan documents, (b) is not an “investment manager” as defined in Section 3(38) of ERISA and does not have the power to manage, acquire or dispose of any plan assets, and (c) is not the “Administrator” of Client’s retirement plan as defined in ERISA.

Fiduciary Management Services

The Firm provides clients with the following Fiduciary Retirement Plan Management Services:

- Discretionary Management Services. We will provide you with continuous and ongoing supervision over the designated retirement plan assets. We will actively monitor the designated retirement plan assets and provide advice regarding buying, selling, reinvesting or holding securities, cash or other investments of the Plan. We have discretionary authority to make all decisions to buy, sell or hold securities, cash or other investments for the designated retirement plan assets in the our sole discretion without first consulting with you. We also have the power and authority to carry out these decisions by giving instructions, on your behalf, to brokers and dealers and the qualified custodian(s) of the Plan for our management of the designated retirement plan assets.
- Discretionary Investment Selection Services. We will monitor the investment options of the Plan and add or remove investment options for the Plan. The Firm will have discretionary authority to make all decisions regarding the investment options that will be made available to Plan participants.

If you elect to utilize any of the Firm’s Fiduciary Management Services, then we will be acting as an Investment Manager to the Plan, as defined by ERISA section 3(38), with respect to our Fiduciary Management Services, and we hereby acknowledge that it is a fiduciary with respect to its Fiduciary Management Services.

Non-Fiduciary Services

Although an investment adviser is considered a fiduciary under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and required to meet the fiduciary duties as defined by the Advisers Act, the services listed here as non-fiduciary should not be considered fiduciary services for the purposes of ERISA since Advisor is not acting as a fiduciary to the Plan as the term “fiduciary” is defined in Section 3(21)(A)(ii) of ERISA. The exact suite of services provided to a client will be listed and detailed in the Qualified Retirement Plan Agreement.

The Firm provides clients with the following Non-Fiduciary Retirement Plan Consulting Services:

- Participant Education. We will provide education services to Plan participants about general investment principles and the investment alternatives available under the Plan. Our assistance in participant investment education will be consistent with and within the scope of DOL Interpretive Bulletin 96-1. Education presentations will not take into account the individual circumstances of each participant and individual recommendations will not be provided unless otherwise agreed upon. Plan participants are responsible for implementing transactions in their own accounts.
- Participant Enrollment. We will assist you with group enrollment meetings designed to increase retirement plan participation among employees and investment and financial understanding by the employees.
- Qualified Plan Development. We will assist you with the establishment of a qualified plan by working with you and a selected Third Party Administrator. If you have not already selected a Third Party Administrator, we shall assist you with the review and selection of a Third Party Administrator for the Plan.
- Due Diligence Review. We will provide you with periodic due diligence reviews of your Plan's fees and expenses and your Plan's service providers.
- Fiduciary File Set-up. We will help you establish a "fiduciary file" for the Plan which contains trust documents, custodial/brokerage statements, investment performance reports, services agreements with investment management vendors, the investment policy statement, investment committee minutes, asset allocation/asset liability studies, due diligence fields on funds/money managers and monitoring procedures for funds and/or money managers.
- Benchmarking. We will provide you benchmarking services and will provide analysis concerning the operations of the Plan.

We can also meet with individual participants to discuss their specific investment risk tolerance, investment time frame and investment selections.

Securities and other types of investments all bear different types and levels of risk. Those risks are typically discussed with clients in defining the investment policies and objectives that will guide investment decisions for their qualified plan accounts. Upon request, as part of our retirement plan services, we can discuss those investments and investment strategies that we believe may tend to reduce these risks for a particular client's circumstances and plan participants.

Clients and plan participants must realize that obtaining higher rates of return on investments entails accepting higher levels of risk. Based upon discussions with the client, we will attempt to identify the balance of risks and rewards that is appropriate and comfortable for the client and other employees. It is still the clients' responsibility to ask questions if the client does not fully understand the risks associated with any investment. All plan participants are strongly encouraged to read prospectuses, when applicable, and ask questions prior to investing.

We strive to render our best judgment for clients. Still, the Firm cannot assure that investments will be profitable or assure that no losses will occur in their portfolios. Past performance is an important consideration with respect to any investment or investment advisor, but it is not necessarily an accurate predictor of future performance.

The Firm will disclose, to the extent required by ERISA Regulation Section 2550.408b-2(c), to you any change to the information that we are required to disclose under ERISA Regulation Section 2550.408b-2(c)(1)(iv) as soon as practicable, but no later than sixty (60) days from the date on which we are

informed of the change (unless such disclosure is precluded due to extraordinary circumstances beyond our control, in which case the information will be disclosed as soon as practicable).

In accordance with ERISA Regulation Section 2550.408b-2(c)(vi)(A), we will disclose within thirty (30) days following receipt of a written request from the responsible plan fiduciary or Plan Administrator (unless such disclosure is precluded due to extraordinary circumstances beyond our control, in which case the information will be disclosed as soon as practicable) all information related to the Qualified Retirement Plan Agreement and any compensation or fees received in connection with the Agreement that is required for the Plan to comply with the reporting and disclosure requirements of Title 1 of ERISA and the regulations, forms and schedules issued thereunder.

If we make an unintentional error or omission in disclosing the information required under ERISA Regulation Section 2550.408b-2(c)(1)(iv) or (vi), we will disclose to you the correct information as soon as practicable, but no later than thirty (30) days from the date on which we learn of such error or omission.

Newsletters

The Firm occasionally prepares general, educational and informational newsletters. Newsletters are always offered on an impersonal basis and do not focus on the needs of a specific individual.

Educational Seminars/Workshops

The Firm may occasionally provide seminars/workshops in areas such as financial planning, retirement planning, estate planning, college planning and charitable planning. Seminars/ workshops are always offered on an impersonal basis and do not focus on the individual needs of participants.

Limits Advice to Certain Types of Investments

The Firm provides investment advice on the following types of investments:

- Mutual Funds
- Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs)
- Exchange-listed Securities
- Securities Traded Over-the-Counter
- Corporate Debt Securities
- Municipal Securities
- US Government Securities

Although we generally provide advice only on the products previously listed, we reserve the right to offer advice on any investment product that may be suitable for each client's specific circumstances, needs, goals and objectives.

It is not our typical investment strategy to attempt to time the market, but we may increase cash holdings modestly as deemed appropriate based on your risk tolerance and our expectations of market behavior. We may modify our investment strategy to accommodate special situations such as low basis stock, stock options, legacy holdings, inheritances, closely held businesses, collectibles, or special tax situations.

(Please refer to Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss for more information.)

Tailor Advisory Services to Individual Needs of Clients

The Firm's advisory services are always provided based on your individual needs. This means, for example, that when we provide asset management services, you are given the ability to impose restrictions on the accounts we manage for you, including specific investment selections and sectors. We work with you on a one-on-one basis through interviews and questionnaires to determine your investment objectives and suitability information. Our financial planning and consulting services are always provided based on your individual needs. When providing financial planning and consulting services, we work with you on a one-on-one basis through interviews and questionnaires to determine your investment objectives and suitability information.

We will not enter into an investment adviser relationship with a prospective client whose investment objectives may be considered incompatible with our investment philosophy or strategies or where the prospective client seeks to impose unduly restrictive investment guidelines.

Client Assets Managed by The Firm

As of February 16, 2015, the firm manages \$138,233,861 and all assets are managed on a non-discretionary basis.

Item 5 – Fees and Compensation

In addition to the information provided in *Item 4 – Advisory Business*, this section provides additional details regarding our firm's services along with descriptions of each service's fees and compensation arrangements. It should be noted that lower fees for comparable service may be available from other sources. The exact fees and other terms will be outlined in the agreement between you and the Firm.

The Firm allows your investment adviser representative to set fees within ranges provided by us. As a result, your investment adviser representative may charge more or less for the same service than another investment adviser representative of the Firm.

Asset Management Services

Fees charged for our asset management services are charged based on a percentage of assets under management, billed in advance (at the start of the billing period) on a quarterly calendar basis and calculated based on the fair market value of your account as of the last business day of the previous billing period. Fees are prorated (based on the number of days service is provided during the initial billing period) for your account opened at any time other than the beginning of the billing period. If asset management services are commenced in the middle of the billing period, then the prorated fee for that billing period is based on the value of the Account when services commence and is due immediately and will be deducted from Account when services commence.

The asset management services continue in effect until terminated by either party (i.e., the Firm or you) by providing written notice of termination to the other party. Any prepaid, unearned fees will be promptly refunded by the Firm to you. Fee refunds will be determined on a pro rata basis using the number of days services are actually provided during the final period.

Fees charged for our asset management services are negotiable based on the investment adviser representative providing the services, the type of client, the complexity of the client's situation, the composition of the client's account (i.e., equities versus mutual funds), the potential for additional account deposits, the relationship of the client with the investment adviser representative, and the total amount of assets under management for the client.

The annual fee for asset management services will be between 0.20% and 3.00%

The Firm believes that its annual fee is reasonable in relation to: (1) services provided and (2) the fees charged by other investment advisers offering similar services/programs. However, our annual investment advisory fee may be higher than that charged by other investment advisers offering similar services/programs. In addition to our compensation, you may also incur charges imposed at the mutual fund level (e.g., advisory fees and other fund expenses).

The investment advisory fees will be deducted from your account and paid directly to our firm by the qualified custodian(s) of your account. You will authorize the qualified custodian(s) of your account to deduct fees from your account and pay such fees directly to our firm.

You should review your account statements received from the qualified custodian(s) and verify that appropriate investment advisory fees are being deducted. The qualified custodian(s) will not verify the accuracy of the investment advisory fees deducted.

Brokerage commissions and/or transaction ticket fees charged by the qualified custodian are billed directly to you by the qualified custodian. The Firm does not receive any portion of such commissions or fees from you or the qualified custodian. In addition, you may incur certain charges imposed by third parties other than us in connection with investments made through your account including, but not limited to, mutual fund sales loads, 12(b)-1 fees and surrender charges, variable annuity fees and surrender charges, IRA and qualified retirement plan fees, and charges imposed by the qualified custodian(s) of your account. Management fees charged by the Firm are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by investment company securities that may be recommended to you. A description of these fees and expenses are available in each investment company security's prospectus.

Strategic Wealth Management 1 Program

The annual investment advisory fee charged will vary between 0.20% – 3.00% of the assets held in the account and is negotiable depending on the market value of the account, asset types, complexity of your portfolio, your financial situation and trading activity. The annual fee is divided and paid quarterly in advance through a direct debit to your account. LPL is responsible for calculating and debiting all fees from your accounts. You must provide LPL with written authorization to debit advisory fees from your accounts and pay the fees to the Firm. Fees are based on the account's asset value as of the last business day of the prior calendar quarter. Fees for accounts opened at any time other than the beginning of a quarter are prorated based on the number of days remaining in the initial quarter.

Prior to engaging us to provide investment management services, you are required to enter into a formal investment advisory agreement with us setting forth the terms and conditions, including the amount of investment advisory fees, under which we manage your assets and a also separate custodial/clearing agreement with LPL.

Our SWM1 Program is a non-wrap or traditional account. This means in addition to our investment advisory fee, you also certain pay transaction charges to defray the costs associated with trade execution. These costs are set out in the LPL Strategic Wealth Management platform brokerage account and application agreement.

You may incur certain charges imposed by third parties other than us in connection with investments made through the account including, but not limited to, 12b-1 fees and surrender charges, and IRA and qualified retirement plan fees. Our management fees are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by investment company securities that may be recommended to you. A description of these fees and expenses are available in each investment company security's prospectus. Our representatives, in their separate capacity as registered representatives of LPL, may retain a portion of the commissions charged to you. These commissions may include 12b-1 fees, surrender charges and IRA and qualified retirement plan fees.

Our SWM1 Program may cost you more or less than if the assets were held in a traditional brokerage account. In a brokerage account, you are charged commissions for each transaction, and the representative has no duty to provide ongoing advice with respect to the account. If you plan to follow a buy and hold investment strategy for the account or do not wish to purchase ongoing investment advice or management services, you should consider opening a brokerage account rather than a SWM1 Program account.

Either party may terminate the agreement for services at any time. If services are terminated within five business days of executing the agreement, services are terminated without penalty and a full refund of all fees paid in advance is provided. If services are terminated after the initial five day period, we provide you with a prorated refund of fees paid in advance. The refund is based on the number of days service is actually provided during the final billing period. Termination is effective from the time the other party receives written notification or such other time as may be mutually agreed upon, subject to the settlement of transactions in progress and the final refund of advisory fees. There is no penalty charge on termination.

Financial Planning & Consulting Services

Fees charged for our financial planning and consulting services are negotiable based upon the type of client, the services requested, the investment adviser representative providing advice, the composition of the client's account and other advisory services provided. The following are the fee arrangements available for financial planning and consulting services offered by the Firm.

Fees for Financial Planning Services

The Firm provides financial planning services under an hourly fee arrangement. An hourly fee in the range of \$100 to \$400 per hour (depending upon the investment adviser representative working with Client) is charged by us for financial planning services provided under this arrangement. Before commencing financial planning services, the Firm provides an estimate of the approximate hours needed to complete the requested financial planning services. If the Firm anticipates exceeding the estimated amount of hours required, we will contact you to receive authorization to provide additional services. You will pay in advance a mutually agreed upon retainer that will be available for us to bill hourly fees against for our financial planning services; however, under no circumstances will the Firm require you to pay fees more than \$1,200 more than six months in advance. The standard billing dates and events of the Firm

are the following: (1) the first business day of each month; (2) the date when incurred hourly fees and expenses will cause the retainer balance to be depleted to zero; (3) the date or thereafter that the Firm substantially provides the agreed upon services; and (4) the date the engagement is terminated by either you or the Firm. Upon presentment of the invoice to you, we will deduct the hourly fees due the Firm against your current retainer balance and you are required to pay immediately us any outstanding balance of hourly fees due.

The Firm also provides financial planning services under a fixed fee arrangement. A mutually agreed upon fixed fee is charged for financial planning services under this arrangement. There is a range in the amount of the fixed fee charged by the Firm for financial planning services. The minimum fixed fee is generally \$100, and the maximum fixed fee is generally no more than \$10,000. The amount of the fixed fee for your engagement is specified in your financial planning agreement with the Firm. At our sole discretion, you may be required to pay in advance of the fixed fee at the time you execute an agreement with us; however, at no time will we require payment of more than \$1,200 in fees more than six months in advance. Upon completion and delivery of the financial plan, the fixed fee is considered earned by us and any unpaid amount is immediately due.

The fees for the financial planning services may be waived by us at our sole discretion.

To the extent we provide you with general investment recommendations as part of the financial planning services and you implement such investment recommendations through the Firm, we may offer in our agreement with you to waive or reduce the fees for financial planning services.

The financial planning services terminate upon delivery of the written financial plan or upon either party providing the other party with written notice of termination.

If you terminate the financial planning services after entering into an agreement with us, you will be responsible for immediate payment of any financial planning services performed by us prior to the receipt by the Firm of your notice of termination. For financial planning services performed by us under an hourly arrangement, you will pay for any hourly fees incurred at the rates described above. For financial planning services performed by us under a fixed fee arrangement, you will pay a pro-rated fixed fee equivalent to the percentage of work completed by the Firm as determined by us. In the event that there is a remaining balance of any fees paid in advance after the deduction of fees from the final invoice, those remaining proceeds will be refunded to you.

Fees for Consulting Services

The Firm provides consulting services under an hourly fee arrangement. An hourly fee in the range of \$100 to \$400 (depending upon the investment adviser representative working with you) is charged by us for consulting services provided under this arrangement. Before providing consulting service, we will provide an estimate of the approximate hours needed to complete the consulting services. If we anticipate exceeding the estimated amount of hours required, we will contact you to receive authorization to provide additional services. You may be requested to pay in advance a mutually agreed upon retainer that will be available for the Firm to bill hourly fees against for our consulting services; however, under no circumstances will we require you to pay fees more than \$1,200 more than six months in advance. The standard billing dates and events of the Firm are the following: (1) the first business day of each month; (2) the date when incurred hourly fees will cause the retainer balance to be depleted to zero; (3) the date or thereafter that the Firm substantially provides the agreed upon services; and (4) the date the engagement is terminated by either you or us. Upon presentment of the invoice to you, we will deduct the

hourly fees due against your current retainer balance and you will immediately pay any outstanding balance of hourly fees due.

At our discretion, we may offer to waive the fees for certain consulting services.

To the extent we provide you with general investment recommendations as part of our consulting services and you implement such investment recommendations through us, the Firm at our discretion may offer to waive or reduce the fee for certain consulting services.

The one-time consulting services will terminate upon completion of the consultation or either party providing the other party with written notice. The “as-needed” consulting services will terminate upon either you or us providing written notice of termination to the other party.

If you terminate the consulting services after entering into an agreement with the Firm, you will be responsible for immediate payment of any consulting work performed by us prior to the receipt by us of your notice of termination. For consulting services performed by us under an hourly arrangement, you will pay any hourly fees incurred at the rates described above. In the event that there is a remaining balance of any fees paid in advance after the deduction of fees from the final invoice, those remaining proceeds will be refunded to you.

Other Fee Terms for Financial Planning & Consulting Services

You may pay the investment advisory fees owed for the financial planning services by submitting payment directly (for example, by check) or having the fee deducted from an existing investment account.

If you elect to pay by automatic deduction from an existing investment account, you will provide written authorization to the Firm for such charge.

You should notify us within ten (10) days of receipt of an invoice if you have questions about or dispute any billing entry.

To the extent the Firm engages an outside professional (i.e. attorney, independent investment adviser or accountant) while providing financial planning and consulting services to you, we will be responsible for the payment of the fees for the services of such an outside professional, and you will not be required to reimburse us for such payments. To the extent that you personally engage such an outside professional, you will be responsible for the payment of the fees for the services of such an outside professional, and the Firm will not be required to reimburse Client for such payments. Fees for the services of an outside professional (i.e. attorney, independent investment adviser or accountant) will be in addition to and separate from the fees charged by us, and you will be responsible for the payment of the fees for the services of such an outside professional. In no event will the services of an outside professional be engaged without your express approval.

All fees paid to us for services are separate and distinct from the commissions, fees and expenses charged by insurance companies associated with any disability insurance, life insurance and annuities subsequently acquired by you. If you sell or liquidate certain existing securities positions to acquire any insurance or annuity, you may also pay a commission and/or deferred sales charges in addition to the financial planning and consulting fees paid to the Firm and any commissions, fees and expenses charged by the insurance company for subsequently acquired insurance and/or annuities.

If you elect to have your investment adviser representative, in his or her separate capacity as an insurance agent, implement the recommendations of the Firm, your investment adviser representative at his or her discretion may waive or reduce the investment advisory fee charged for these services by the amount of the commissions received by your investment adviser representative as an insurance agent. Any reduction of the investment advisory fee will not exceed 100% of the insurance commission received.

All fees paid to us for advisory services are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by mutual funds to their shareholders. These fees and expenses are described in each mutual fund's prospectus. These fees will generally include a management fee, other fund expenses and a possible distribution fee. If the fund also imposes sales charges, you may pay an initial or deferred sales charge.

If you retain the Firm to implement the recommendations provided under this service, we may recommend load or no-load mutual funds that charge you 12(b)-1 fees. Any 12(b)-1 fees will be offset.

All fees paid to us for financial planning and consulting services are separate and distinct from the commissions charged by a broker-dealer or asset management fees charged by an investment adviser to implement such recommendations.

If you elect to have your investment adviser representative, in his or her separate capacity as a registered representative, implement the recommendations of the Firm, your investment adviser representative at his or her discretion may waive or reduce the investment advisory fee charged by the amount of the commissions received as a registered representative. Any reduction of the investment advisory fee will not exceed 100% of the commission received as a registered representative.

If you elect to implement the recommendations of the Firm through our other investment advisory programs, we may waive or reduce a portion of the investment advisory fees for such investment advisory program(s). Any reduction will be at the discretion of your investment adviser representative and disclosed to you prior to contracting for additional investment advisory services.

It should be noted that lower fees for comparable services may be available from other sources.

LPL Sponsored Program Fees:

Optimum Market Portfolios

LPL requires a minimum investment amount of \$15,000 to establish an OMP account. The maximum annual fee charged through the program is 2.5% of the total value of assets held in your account(s). Fees are negotiable depending on the market value of the account, asset types, your financial situation and trading activity. The annual fees are divided and paid quarterly in advance through a direct debit in your account. LPL is responsible for calculating and debiting all fees from your accounts. You must provide LPL written authorization to debit advisory fees from your account(s) and pay those fees to us. The account quarter begins on the first day of the month in which the account is accepted. Annual fees are divided and billed quarterly in advance by LPL. If you participate in OMP, you must execute the OMP Market Portfolios Client Agreement. There may be other fees and expenses related to the management of OMP accounts. Full details of all fees are provided in the OMP Form ADV Part 2 Appendix 1, a copy of which is provided to all clients participating in OMP.

We receive 85% to 97.5% of the total fee charged to you, as shown by the following schedule:

<u>Account Assets</u>	<u>Annual Fee</u>
Under \$500,000	1.5%
\$500,000 to \$2,000,000	1.4%
\$2,000,000 to \$5,000,000	1.0%
Over \$5,000,000	0.8%

The fee charged may be negotiable based on the how the assets are invested. Fees are negotiable depending on the market value of the account, asset types, your financial situation and trading activity. We may also receive other compensation for participating in OMP such as bonuses, awards, or other things of value offered by LPL. The amount of this compensation may be more or less than if you had participated in our other advisory programs or if you paid separately for investment advice, brokerage and other client services. Therefore, we may have an incentive to recommend OMP over other programs.

You may also incur certain charges imposed by LPL or third parties other than us in connection with investments made through OMP accounts, including among others, the following types of charges: mutual fund management fees and administrative servicing fees, omnibus processing fees, sub-transfer agent fees, networking fees, other transaction charges and service fees, IRA and Qualified Retirement Plan fees, administrative servicing fees for trust accounts, and other charges required by law. LPL may receive a certain portion of these third party fees. Further information regarding charges and fees assessed by the OMP Funds are available in the appropriate prospectus.

LPL serves as a sub-services agent with respect to OMP accounts. As such, LPL provides all sub-accounting and shareholder recordkeeping with respect to OMP Fund shares and provides certain administrative services. LPL receives administrative servicing fees from the service agent of the OMP Funds. Further, LPL provides investment consulting services to us regarding the OMP Funds. These services include assistance in selecting sub-advisors to the OMP Funds, providing quarterly fact sheets about the OMP Funds, meeting with sub-advisors of the OMP Funds to discuss performance, and assisting the investment advisor of the OMP Funds for making recommendations on sub-advisors to the Board of Trustees. LPL receives an investment consulting compensation from the investment advisor to the OMP Funds.

You can terminate an OMP account by providing written notice to LPL. Upon termination, you are entitled to a prorated refund of any pre-paid quarterly fees based on the number of days remaining in the quarter after termination. If you close the account within the first six months as a result of withdrawals bringing the account value below the required minimum, we, along with LPL, reserve the right to retain the pre-paid quarterly fees for the current quarter in order to cover the administrative cost of establishing an OMP account. These fees may include costs to transfer positions into and out of the account, data entry costs to open the account, costs associated with reconciling positions in order to issue quarterly performance reports and the cost of re-registering positions.

This section is intended as a summary of OMP. If you contract for OMP services, you receive the OMP Form ADV Part 2A Appendix 1 which provides detailed information regarding OMP.

Model Wealth Portfolios

The maximum annual fee charged through the program is 2.5% of the total value of assets held in your account(s). Fees are negotiable depending on the market value of the account, asset types, your financial situation and trading activity. The annual fees are divided and paid quarterly in advance through a direct debit in your account(s). LPL is responsible for calculating and debiting all fees from your accounts. You must provide LPL written authorization to debit advisory fees from your accounts and pay those fees to us. Fees are based on the account's asset value as of the last business day of the prior calendar quarter. Fees for accounts opened at any time other than the beginning of a quarter are prorated based on the number of days remaining in the initial quarter. If you participate in MWP, you must execute the MWP Client Agreement.

We receive 55% to 85% of the fee charged to you. The portion we receive is based on the fees that LPL charges and they consider the amount of money in the program and the costs of trading and other internal expenses. Fees are not negotiable. We may also receive other compensation for participating in MWP such as bonuses, awards, or other things of value offered by LPL. The amount of this compensation may be more or less than if you had participated in our other advisory programs or if you paid separately for investment advice, brokerage and other client services. Therefore, we may have an incentive to recommend MWP over other programs.

You may also incur certain charges imposed by LPL or third parties other than us in connection with investments made through MWP accounts, including among others, the following types of charges: mutual fund management fees and administrative servicing fees, omnibus processing fees, sub-transfer agent fees, networking fees, other transaction charges and service fees, IRA and Qualified Retirement Plan fees, administrative servicing fees for trust accounts, and other charges required by law. LPL and our representatives, in their capacity as LPL registered representatives, may receive a portion of these third party fees.

You may incur certain charges imposed by third parties other than us in connection with investments made through the account, including but not limited to, mutual fund sales loads, 12b-1 fees and surrender charges. Our representatives, in their separate capacities as registered representatives of LPL, may retain 12b-1 fees paid. However, unless otherwise stated in the MWP client agreement, advisory fees charged in retirement accounts are reduced by 12b-1 fees paid to LPL and our representatives in their capacity as LPL registered representatives.

You can terminate an MWP account by providing written notice to LPL. Upon termination, you are entitled to a prorated refund of any pre-paid quarterly fees based upon the number of days remaining in the quarter after termination. If you close the account within the first six months as a result of withdrawals bringing the account value below the required minimum, both the Firm and LPL reserve the right to retain the pre-paid quarterly fees for the current quarter in order to cover the administrative cost of establishing an MWP account. The fees may include costs to transfer positions into and out of the account, data entry costs to open the account, costs associated with reconciling positions in order to issue quarterly performance reports and the cost of re-registering positions.

This section is intended as a summary of MWP. If you are contracting for MWP services, you receive the MWP Form ADV Part 2A Appendix 1 providing detailed information regarding MWP.

Manager Select Program

You are required to execute a Manager Select client agreement and establish a brokerage account through LPL who provides you with quarterly account statements (provided monthly when activity occurs), confirmations and performance reports. Third party investment advisors seek to obtain the best execution possible given the direction to trade through LPL. In some cases, third party investment advisors, in connection with their duty to seek to achieve best execution, may choose to execute transactions through a broker/dealer other than LPL.

In considering whether or not to restrict the execution of transactions through LPL, LPL evaluated its capacities to execute, clear and settle transactions. When securities transactions are effected through LPL, there are no brokerage commissions charged to the account. If the third party investment advisor chooses to execute a transaction through a broker/dealer other than LPL, the execution price may include a commission or fee imposed by the executing broker/dealer. In evaluating whether to execute a trade through a broker/dealer other than LPL, the third party investment advisor considers the fact that the account is not charged a commission if it is effected through LPL.

You should consider whether or not appointing LPL as the broker/dealer may or may not result in certain costs or disadvantages to you as a result of possibly less favorable executions. In particular, you should understand that your Manager Select account may not be able to participate in block trades affected by a third party investment advisor for its other accounts, which may result in a difference between prices charged to a Manager Select account and the third-party investment advisor's other accounts.

Transactions in fixed income securities may involve mark-up or mark-downs or other charges in addition to the advisory fee. LPL may act as a principal on fixed income trades in Manager Select accounts. In cases where LPL acts as a principal on fixed income trades, LPL may receive additional compensation to the extent it is able to sell fixed income securities for a price higher than what is paid. This may result in higher costs and lower performance than you would have otherwise received.

LPL may aggregate your transactions with other clients' to improve the quality of execution. When transactions are aggregated, the actual prices applicable to the aggregated transactions are averaged, and your account is deemed to have purchased or sold its proportionate share of the securities involved at the average price obtained.

The minimum investment amount required to participate in Manager Select is \$100,000. However, some third-party investment advisors may have higher account minimum requirements. Account minimums are generally higher on fixed income accounts than equity based accounts. A complete description of the third-party investment advisor's services, fee schedules and account minimums is disclosed in the third party investment advisor's Form ADV Part 2A Appendix 1 which is provided to you at the time a third-party investment advisor is selected.

The maximum annual fee charged through the program is 3% of the total value of assets held in your account(s). Fees are negotiable depending on the market value of the account, asset types, your financial situation and trading activity. The annual fees are divided and paid quarterly in advance through a direct debit in your account. LPL is responsible for calculating and debiting all fees from your account(s). You must provide LPL written authorization to debit advisory fees from your accounts and pay those fees to us. Fees are based on the account's asset value as of the last business day of the prior calendar quarter. Fees for accounts opened at any time other than the beginning of a quarter are

prorated based on the number of days remaining in the initial quarter. If you participate in Manager Select, you must execute the Manager Select Client Agreement.

We receive 35% to 80% of the total fee charged to you. Fees are negotiable depending on the market value of the account, asset types, your financial situation and trading activity. We may also receive other compensation for participating in Manager Select such as bonuses, awards, or other things of value offered by LPL. The amount of this compensation may be more or less than if you had participated in our other advisory programs or if you paid separately for investment advice, brokerage and other client services. Therefore, we may have an incentive to recommend Manager Select over other programs.

Clients may also incur certain charges imposed by LPL or third parties other than us in connection with investments made through Manager Select accounts, including among others, the following types of charges: mutual fund management fees and administrative servicing fees, omnibus processing fees, sub-transfer agent fees, networking fees, other transaction charges and service fees, IRA and Qualified Retirement Plan fees, administrative servicing fees for trust accounts, and other charges required by law. LPL and our representatives, in their capacity as LPL registered representatives, may receive a portion of certain of these third party fees.

Clients are advised that we may have a conflict of interest by only offering those third-party investment advisors that have agreed to participate in Manager Select. In addition, we may receive additional compensation from advisory product sponsors. Such compensation may not be tied to the sales of any products. Compensation may include such items as gifts valued at less than \$100 annually, an occasional dinner or ticket to a sporting event, or reimbursement in connection with educational meetings or advertising or marketing initiatives.

You are advised that there may be other third-party managed programs that may be suitable to you that may be more or less costly. No guarantees can be made that your financial goals or objectives are achieved. Further, no guarantees of performance can be offered. Investments involve risk, including the possible loss of principal.

You can terminate a Manager Select account by providing written notice to LPL. Upon termination, you are entitled to a prorated refund of any pre-paid quarterly fees based on the number of days remaining in the quarter after termination. If you close the account within the first six months as a result of withdrawals bringing the account value below the required minimum, both the Firm and LPL reserve the right to retain the pre-paid quarterly fees for the current quarter in order to cover the administrative cost of establishing a Manager Select account. Those fees may include costs to transfer positions into and out of the account, data entry costs to open the account, costs associated with reconciling positions in order to issue quarterly performance reports and the cost of re-registering positions.

Third-Party Money Managers

Third-party managers generally have account minimum requirements that will vary among third-party money managers. Account minimums are generally higher on fixed income accounts than for equity based accounts. A complete description of the third-party money manager's services, fee schedules and account minimums will be disclosed in the third-party money manager's disclosure brochure which will be provided to you prior to or at the time an agreement for services is executed and the account is established.

The actual fee charged to you will vary depending on the third-party money manager. All fees are calculated and collected by the third-party money manager who will be responsible for delivering our portion of the fee paid by you to us.

Under this program, you may incur additional charges including but not limited to, mutual fund sales loads, 12b-1 fees and surrender charges, and IRA and qualified retirement plan fees.

We have a conflict of interest by only offering those third-party money managers that have agreed to pay a portion of their advisory fee to us and have met the conditions of our due diligence review. There may be other third-party money managers that may be suitable for you that may be more or less costly. No guarantees can be made that your financial goals or objectives will be achieved. Further, no guarantees of performance can be offered.

Retirement Plan Services

For retirement plan sponsor clients, we will charge an annual fee that is calculated as a percentage of the value of plan assets. This fee is negotiable based upon the complexity of the plan, the size of the plan assets, the actual services requested, the representative providing the services and the potential for additional deposits.

If we charge an annual fee based upon the value of the plan assets, we charge an annual fee of 0.20%.

For individual participants, we charge a percentage of the participant's account value. The percentage fee ranges from 0.20% to 2.00% per year. Fees are negotiable based upon the actual services requested and the complexity of the participant's situation.

For retirement plan sponsors and participants, fees are billed in advance (at the start of the billing period) on a quarterly calendar basis and calculated based on the fair market value of your account as of the last business day of the current billing period. Fees are prorated (based on the number of days service is provided during the initial billing period) for your account opened at any time other than the beginning of the billing period. Retirement plan sponsors may also elect to pay all or a portion of fees for the individualized services provided by us to the plan participants.

Clients can elect to have the fee deducted from their account or billed directly and due upon receipt of the billing notice. If clients elect to have the fee automatically deducted from an existing account, they are required to provide the custodian with written authorization to deduct the fees from the account and pay the fees to us. We will provide the custodian with a fee notification statement.

Either party may terminate services by providing written notice of termination to the other party. If services are terminated within five business days of signing the client agreement, services are terminated without penalty. Any prepaid but unearned fees are promptly refunded to the client at the effective date of termination.

The Firm does not reasonably expect to receive any other compensation, direct or indirect, for its Services. If we receive any other compensation for such services, we will (i) offset that compensation against our stated fees, and (ii) will disclose the amount of such compensation, the services rendered for such compensation and the payer of such compensation to you.

Newsletters

Newsletters are provided to clients and prospective clients free of charge.

Educational Seminars/Workshops

We may charge a fee that may range from \$0 to \$250 for attending one of our Educational Seminars or Workshops. These fees are charged at the discretion of the Advisor. If you cancel prior to attending the seminar workshops, a complete refund of any fee paid in advance is made. In addition, if we are hired by larger groups, such as corporations, we reserve the right to charge fees to cover the expenses incurred by us for presenting the seminars/workshops. In this case, all fees and payment provisions will be fully disclosed to you prior to the seminar workshops being presented.

Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

Performance-based fees are defined as fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets held in a client's account. *Item 6* is not applicable to this Disclosure Brochure because we do not charge or accept performance-based fees.

Item 7 – Types of Clients

We generally provide investment advice to the following types of clients:

- Individuals
- High net worth individuals
- Pension and profit sharing plans
- Trusts, estates, or charitable organizations
- Corporations or business entities other than those listed above

You are required to execute a written agreement with us specifying the particular advisory services in order to establish a client arrangement with the Firm.

Minimum Investment Amounts Required

There are no minimum investment amounts or conditions required for establishing an account managed by us. However, all clients are required to execute an agreement for services in order to establish a client arrangement with us and/or the third-party money manager or the sponsor of third-party money manager platforms.

The minimum fee generally charged for financial planning services provided on an hourly basis is \$100. The minimum fixed fee generally charged for financial planning services on a fixed fee basis is \$100.

The minimum hourly fee generally charged for consulting services is \$100.

Third-party money managers may have minimum account and minimum fee requirements in order to participate in their programs. Each-third party money manager will disclose its minimum account size and fees in its Form ADV Part 2A Disclosure Brochure.

Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

Methods of Analysis

The Firm may use any of the following methods of analysis in formulating investment advice at the discretion of the Advisor:

Charting - This is a set of techniques used in technical analysis in which charts are used to plot price movements, volume, settlement prices, open interest, and other indicators, in order to anticipate future price movements. Users of these techniques, called chartists, believe that past trends in these indicators can be used to extrapolate future trends.

Charting is likely the most subjective analysis of all investment methods since it relies on proper interpretation of chart patterns. The risk of reliance upon chart patterns is that the next day's data can always negate the conclusions reached from prior days' patterns. Also, reliance upon chart patterns bears the risk of a certain pattern being negated by a larger, more encompassing pattern that has not shown itself yet.

Cyclical – This method analyzes the investments sensitive to business cycles and whose performance is strongly tied to the overall economy. For example, cyclical companies tend to make products or provide services that are in lower demand during downturns in the economy and in higher demand during upswings. Examples include the automobile, steel, and housing industries. The stock price of a cyclical company will often rise just before an economic upturn begins, and fall just before a downturn begins. Investors in cyclical stocks try to make the largest gains by buying the stock at the bottom of a business cycle, just before a turnaround begins.

While most economists and investors agree that there are cycles in the economy that need to be respected, the duration of such cycles is generally unknown. An investment decision to buy at the bottom of a business cycle may actually turn out to be a trade that occurs before or after the bottom of the cycle. If done before the bottom, then downside price action can result prior to any gains. If done after the bottom, then some upside price action may be missed. Similarly, a sell decision meant to occur at the top of a cycle may result in missed opportunity or unrealized losses.

Fundamental – This is a method of evaluating a security by attempting to measure its intrinsic value by examining related economic, financial and other qualitative and quantitative factors. Fundamental analysts attempt to study everything that can affect the security's value, including macroeconomic factors (like the overall economy and industry conditions) and individually specific factors (like the financial condition and management of a company). The end goal of performing fundamental analysis is to produce a value that an investor can compare with the security's current price in hopes of figuring out what sort of position to take with that security (underpriced = buy, overpriced = sell or short). Fundamental analysis is considered to be the opposite of technical analysis. Fundamental analysis is about using real data to evaluate a

security's value. Although most analysts use fundamental analysis to value stocks, this method of valuation can be used for just about any type of security.

The risk associated with fundamental analysis is that it is somewhat subjective. While a quantitative approach is possible, fundamental analysis usually entails a qualitative assessment of how market forces interact with one another in their impact on the investment in question. It is possible for those market forces to point in different directions, thus necessitating an interpretation of which forces will be dominant. This interpretation may be wrong, and could therefore lead to an unfavorable investment decision.

Technical – This is a method of evaluating securities by analyzing statistics generated by market activity, such as past prices and volume. Technical analysts do not attempt to measure a security's intrinsic value, but instead use charts and other tools to identify patterns that can suggest future activity. Technical analysts believe that the historical performance of stocks and markets are indications of future performance.

Technical analysis is even more subjective than fundamental analysis in that it relies on proper interpretation of a given security's price and trading volume data. A decision might be made based on a historical move in a certain direction that was accompanied by heavy volume; however, that heavy volume may only be heavy relative to past volume for the security in question, but not compared to the future trading volume. Therefore, there is the risk of a trading decision being made incorrectly, since future trading volume is an unknown. Technical analysis is also done through observation of various market sentiment readings, many of which are quantitative. Market sentiment gauges the relative degree of bullishness and bearishness in a given security, and a contrarian investor utilizes such sentiment advantageously. When most traders are bullish, then there are very few traders left in a position to buy the security in question, so it becomes advantageous to sell it ahead of the crowd. When most traders are bearish, then there are very few traders left in a position to sell the security in question, so it becomes advantageous to buy it ahead of the crowd. The risk in utilization of such sentiment technical measures is that a very bullish reading can always become more bullish, resulting in lost opportunity if the money manager chooses to act upon the bullish signal by selling out of a position. The reverse is also true in that a bearish reading of sentiment can always become more bearish, which may result in a premature purchase of a security.

There are risks involved in using any analysis method.

To conduct analysis, we may gather information from financial newspapers and magazines, inspection of corporate activities, research materials prepared by others, corporate rating services, timing services, annual reports, prospectuses and filings with the SEC, and company press releases.

Investment Strategies

The Firm may use a combination of the following investment strategies when managing client assets and/or providing investment advice:

Long term purchases. Investments held at least a year.

Short term purchases. Investments sold within a year.

Frequent trading. This strategy refers to the practice of selling investments within 30 days of purchase.

Tactical asset allocation. Allows for a range of percentages in each asset class (such as Stocks = 40-50%). The ranges establish minimum and maximum acceptable percentages that permit the investor to take advantage of market conditions within these parameters. Thus, a minor form of market timing is possible, since the investor can move to the higher end of the range when stocks are expected to do better and to the lower end when the economic outlook is bleak.

Strategic asset allocation. Calls for setting target allocations and then periodically rebalancing the portfolio back to those targets as investment returns skew the original asset allocation percentages. The concept is akin to a “buy and hold” strategy, rather than an active trading approach. Of course, the strategic asset allocation targets may change over time as the client’s goals and needs change and as the time horizon for major events such as retirement and college funding grow shorter.

Primarily Recommend One Type of Security

We do not primarily recommend one type of security to clients. Instead, we recommend any product that may by itself or in a diversified portfolio of investments be suitable for each client relative to that client’s specific circumstances and needs.

Risk of Loss

Past performance is not indicative of future results. Therefore, you should never assume that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy will be profitable. Investing in securities (including stocks, mutual funds, and bonds, etc.) involves risk of loss. Further, depending on the different types of investments there may be varying degrees of risk. You should be prepared to bear investment loss including loss of original principal.

Because of the inherent risk of loss associated with investing, our firm is unable to represent, guarantee, or even imply that our services and methods of analysis can or will predict future results, successfully identify market tops or bottoms, or insulate you from losses due to market corrections or declines. There are certain additional risks associated with investing in securities through our investment management program, as described below:

- Market Risk – Either the stock market as a whole, or the value of an individual company, goes down resulting in a decrease in the value of client investments. This is also referred to as systemic risk.
- Equity (stock) market risk – Common stocks are susceptible to general stock market fluctuations and to volatile increases and decreases in value as market confidence in and perceptions of their issuers change. If you held common stock, or common stock equivalents, of any given issuer, you would generally be exposed to greater risk than if you held preferred stocks and debt obligations of the issuer.
- Company Risk. When investing in stock positions, there is always a certain level of company or industry specific risk that is inherent in each investment. This is also referred

to as unsystematic risk and can be reduced through appropriate diversification. There is the risk that the company will perform poorly or have its value reduced based on factors specific to the company or its industry. For example, if a company's employees go on strike or the company receives unfavorable media attention for its actions, the value of the company may be reduced.

- Fixed Income Risk. When investing in bonds, there is the risk that the issuer will default on the bond and be unable to make payments. Further, individuals who depend on set amounts of periodically paid income face the risk that inflation will erode their spending power. Fixed-income investors receive set, regular payments that face the same inflation risk.
- Options Risk. Options on securities may be subject to greater fluctuations in value than an investment in the underlying securities. Purchasing and writing put and call options are highly specialized activities and entail greater than ordinary investment risks.
- ETF and Mutual Fund Risk – When investing in an ETF or mutual fund, you will bear additional expenses based on your pro rata share of the ETF's or mutual fund's operating expenses, including the potential duplication of management fees. The risk of owning an ETF or mutual fund generally reflects the risks of owning the underlying securities the ETF or mutual fund holds. You will also incur brokerage costs when purchasing ETFs.
- Management Risk – Your investment with our firm varies with the success and failure of our investment strategies, research, analysis and determination of portfolio securities. If our investment strategies do not produce the expected returns, the value of the investment will decrease.

Item 9 – Disciplinary Information

Item 9 is not applicable to this Disclosure Brochure because there are no legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of our business or integrity.

Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

The Firm is **not** and does **not** have a related person that is a broker/dealer, municipal securities dealer, government securities dealer or broker, an investment company or other pooled investment vehicle (including a mutual fund, closed-end investment company, unit investment trust, private investment company or "hedge fund," and offshore fund), another investment adviser or financial planner, a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, or commodity trading advisor, a banking or thrift institution, an accountant or accounting firm, a lawyer or law firm, a pension consultant, a real estate broker or dealer, and a sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships.

We are an independent registered investment adviser and only provide investment advisory services. We are not engaged in any other business activities and offer no other services except those described in this Disclosure Brochure. However, while we do not sell products or services other than investment advice, our representatives may sell other products or provide services outside of their role as investment adviser representatives with us.

Registered Representative of a Broker-Dealer

Our representatives are also registered representatives of LPL Financial, LLC, a securities broker-dealer. You may work with your investment adviser representative in his or her separate capacity as a registered representative of LPL Financial, LLC. When acting in his or her separate capacity as a registered representative, your investment adviser representative may sell, for commissions, general securities products such as stocks, bonds, mutual funds, exchange-traded funds, and variable annuity and variable life products to you. As such, your investment adviser representative may suggest that you implement investment advice by purchasing securities products through a commission-based brokerage account in addition to or in lieu of a fee-based investment-advisory account. This receipt of commissions creates an incentive to recommend those products for which your investment adviser representative will receive a commission in his or her separate capacity as a registered representative of a securities broker-dealer. Consequently, the objectivity of the advice rendered to you could be biased.

You are under no obligation to use the services of our representatives in this separate capacity or to use LPL Financial, LLC and can select any broker/dealer you wish to implement securities transactions. If you select our representatives to implement securities transactions in their separate capacity as registered representatives, they must use LPL Financial, LLC. Prior to effecting any such transactions, you are required to enter into a new account agreement with LPL Financial, LLC. The commissions charged by LPL Financial, LLC may be higher or lower than those charged by other broker/dealers. In addition, the registered representatives may also receive additional ongoing 12b-1 fees for mutual fund purchases from the mutual fund company during the period that you maintain the mutual fund investment.

Third-Party Money Managers

The Firm has developed several programs, previously described in *Item 5* of this disclosure brochure, designed to allow us to recommend and select third-party money managers for you. Once you select the third-party money manager to manage all or a portion of your assets, the third-party money manager will pay us a portion of the fees you are charged. Please refer to *Items 4 and 5* for full details regarding the programs, fees, conflicts of interest and materials arrangements when we select other investment advisers.

Insurance Agent

You may work with your investment adviser representative in his or her separate capacity as an insurance agent. When acting in his or her separate capacity as an insurance agent, the investment adviser representative may sell, for commissions, general disability insurance, life insurance, annuities, and other insurance products to you. As such, your investment adviser representative in his or her separate capacity as an insurance agent, may suggest that you implement recommendations of the Firm by purchasing disability insurance, life insurance, annuities, or other insurance products. This receipt of commissions creates an incentive for the representative to recommend those products for which your investment adviser representative will receive a commission in his or her separate capacity as an insurance agent. Consequently, the advice rendered to you could be biased. You are under no obligation to implement any insurance or annuity transaction through your investment adviser representative.

Item 11 – Code of Ethics, Participation in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

Code of Ethics Summary

According to the *Investment Advisers Act of 1940*, an investment adviser is considered a fiduciary and has a fiduciary duty to all clients. The Firm has established a Code of Ethics to comply with the requirements of Section 204(A)-1 of the *Investment Advisers Act of 1940* that reflects its fiduciary obligations and those of its supervised persons. The Code of Ethics also requires compliance with federal securities laws. The Code of Ethics covers all individuals that are classified as “supervised persons”. All employees, officers, directors and investment adviser representatives are classified as supervised persons. We require our supervised persons to consistently act in your best interest in all advisory activities. We imposes certain requirements on its affiliates and supervised persons to ensure that they meet the firm’s fiduciary responsibilities to you. The standard of conduct required is higher than ordinarily required and encountered in commercial business.

This section is intended to provide a summary description of the Code of Ethics of the Firm. If you wish to review the Code of Ethics in its entirety, you should send us a written request and upon receipt of your request, we will promptly provide a copy of the Code of Ethics to you.

Affiliate and Employee Personal Securities Transactions Disclosure

The Firm or associated persons of the firm may buy or sell for their personal accounts, investment products identical to those recommended to clients. This creates a potential conflict of interest. It is the express policy of the Firm that all persons associated in any manner with our firm must place clients’ interests ahead of their own when implementing personal investments. The Firm and its associated persons will not buy or sell securities for their personal account(s) where their decision is derived, in whole or in part, by information obtained as a result of employment or association with our firm unless the information is also available to the investing public upon reasonable inquiry.

We are now and will continue to be in compliance with applicable state and federal rules and regulations. To prevent conflicts of interest, we have developed written supervisory procedures that include personal investment and trading policies for our representatives, employees and their immediate family members (collectively, associated persons):

- Associated persons cannot prefer their own interests to that of the client.
- Associated persons cannot purchase or sell any security for their personal accounts prior to implementing transactions for client accounts.
- Associated persons cannot buy or sell securities for their personal accounts when those decisions are based on information obtained as a result of their employment, unless that information is also available to the investing public upon reasonable inquiry.
- Associated persons are prohibited from purchasing or selling securities of companies in which any client is deemed an “insider”.
- Associated persons are discouraged from conducting frequent personal trading.
- Associated persons are generally prohibited from serving as board members of publicly traded companies unless an exception has been granted to the Chief Compliance Officer of the Firm.

Any associated person not observing our policies is subject to sanctions up to and including termination.

Item 12 – Brokerage Practices

Clients are under no obligation to act on our financial planning recommendations. If the firm assists in the implementation of any recommendations, we are responsible to ensure that the client receives the best execution possible. Best execution does not necessarily mean that clients receive the lowest possible commission costs but that the qualitative execution is best. In other words, all conditions considered, the transaction execution is in your best interest. When considering best execution, we look at a number of factors besides prices and rates including, but not limited to:

- Execution capabilities (e.g., market expertise, ease/reliability/timeliness of execution, responsiveness, integration with our existing systems, ease of monitoring investments)
- Products and services offered (e.g., investment programs, back office services, technology, regulatory compliance assistance, research and analytic services)
- Financial strength, stability and responsibility
- Reputation and integrity
- Ability to maintain confidentiality

We exercise reasonable due diligence to make certain that best execution is obtained for all clients when implementing any transaction by considering the back office services, technology and pricing of services offered.

Directed Brokerage

Clients should understand that not all investment advisors require the use of a particular broker/dealer or custodian. Some investment advisors allow their clients to select whichever broker/dealer the client decides. By requiring clients to use a particular broker/dealer, we may not achieve the most favorable execution of client transactions and the practice requiring the use of specific broker/dealers may cost clients more money than if the client used a different broker/dealer or custodian. However, for compliance and operational efficiencies, the Firm has decided to require our clients to use broker/dealers and other qualified custodians determined by us.

Broker/Dealer Affiliation (LPL Financial)

If you wish to implement our advice you are free to select any broker you wish. If you wish to have our representatives implement the advice in their separate capacity as registered representatives, LPL is used. Our representatives are registered representatives of LPL and we are required to use the services of LPL when acting in this capacity. LPL has a wide range of approved securities products for which it performs due diligence prior to selection. LPL's registered representatives are required to adhere to these products when implementing securities transactions through LPL. Commissions charged for these products may be higher or lower than commissions clients may be able to obtain if transactions were implemented through another broker/dealer.

Because our representatives are also registered representatives of LPL, LPL provides compliance support to them. LPL also provides our representatives, and therefore us, with back-office operational, technology and other administrative support.

If you wish to implement our advice through any of the programs described in this Disclosure Brochure, LPL will be used as the broker/dealer and/or custodian. LPL will be the primary broker/dealer and custodian recommended due to the relationship our representatives have with LPL. We recommend broker/dealers and custodians that we feel provide services in a manner and at a cost that will allow us to meet our duty of best execution. However, we may be limited in the broker/dealer or custodians that we are allowed to use due to our representatives' relationship with LPL. LPL may limit or restrict the broker/dealer or custodial platforms for its registered representatives that are also independently licensed due to its duty to supervise the transactions implemented by these individuals.

While there is no direct linkage between the investment advice given to you and our recommendation of LPL, economic benefits may be provided to us by LPL that are not provided if you select another broker/dealer or account custodian. These benefits may include:

- Negotiated costs for transaction implementation
- A dedicated trade desk that services LPL Financial participants exclusively
- A dedicated service group and an account services manager dedicated to our accounts
- Access to a real-time order matching system
- Electronic download of trades, balances and position information
- Access, for a fee, to an electronic interface with the account custodian's software
- Duplicate and batched client statements, confirmations and year-end reports

Please also see *Item 5, Fees and Compensation*, for additional information about advisory services and implementing recommendations.

Soft Dollar Benefits

An investment adviser receives soft dollar benefits from a broker-dealer when the investment adviser receives research or other products and services in exchange for client securities transactions or maintaining an account balance with the broker-dealer.

The Firm does not have a soft dollar agreement with a broker-dealer or a third-party.

Handling Trade Errors

The Firm has implemented procedures designed to prevent trade errors; however, trade errors in client accounts cannot always be avoided. Consistent with its fiduciary duty, it is our policy to correct trade errors in a manner that is in the best interest of the client. In cases where the client causes the trade error, the client is responsible for any loss resulting from the correction. Depending on the specific circumstances of the trade error, the client may not be able to receive any gains generated as a result of the error correction. In all situations where the client does not cause the trade error, the client is made whole and any loss resulting from the trade error is absorbed by us if the error is caused by the Firm. If the error is caused by the broker-dealer, the broker-dealer is responsible for handling the trade error. If an investment gain results from the correcting trade, the gain remains in the client's account unless the same error involved other client account(s) that should also receive the gains. It is not permissible for all clients to retain the gain. We may also confer with a client to determine if the client should forego the gain (e.g., due to tax reasons).

We will never benefit or profit from trade errors.

Block Trading Policy

We may elect to purchase or sell the same securities for several clients at approximately the same time. This process is referred to as aggregating orders, batch trading or block trading and is used by our firm when we believe such action may prove advantageous to clients. If and when we aggregate client orders, allocating securities among client accounts is done on a fair and equitable basis. Typically, the process of aggregating client orders is done in order to achieve better execution, to negotiate more favorable commission rates or to allocate orders among clients on a more equitable basis in order to avoid differences in prices and transaction fees or other transaction costs that might be obtained when orders are placed independently.

The Firm uses the pro rata allocation method for transaction allocation.

Under this procedure, pro rata trade allocation means an allocation of the trade at issue among applicable advisory clients in amounts that are proportional to the participating advisory client's intended investable assets. We will calculate the pro rata share of each transaction included in a block order and assigns the appropriate number of shares of each allocated transaction executed for the client's account.

If and when we determine to aggregate client orders for the purchase or sale of securities, including securities in which the Firm or our associated persons may invest, we will do so in accordance with the parameters set forth in the SEC No-Action Letter, *SMC Capital, Inc.* Neither we nor our associated persons receive any additional compensation as a result of block trades.

Agency Cross Transactions

Our associated persons are prohibited from engaging in agency cross transactions, meaning we cannot act as brokers for both the sale and purchase of a single security between two different clients and cannot receive compensation in the form of an agency cross commission or principal mark-up for the trades.

Item 13 – Review of Accounts

Account Reviews and Reviewers

Managed accounts are reviewed at least quarterly. While the calendar is the main triggering factor, reviews can also be conducted at your request. Account reviews will include investment strategy and objectives review and making a change if strategy and objectives have changed. Reviews are conducted by your investment advisor representative, with reviews performed in accordance with your investment goals and objectives.

Accounts established and maintained with other third-party money managers are reviewed at least quarterly, usually when statements and/or reports are received from the money manager.

Our financial planning services terminate upon the presentation of the written plan. Our financial planning and consulting services do not include monitoring the investments of your account(s), and therefore, there is no ongoing review of your account(s) under such services.

Statements and Reports

For our asset management services, you are provided with transaction confirmation notices and regular quarterly account statements directly from the qualified custodian.

Whether reports by an outside money manager are provided to you will depend upon the outside money manager.

Financial planning clients do not receive any report other than the written plan originally contracted for and provided by us.

You are encouraged to always compare any reports or statements provided by us, a sub-adviser or third-party money manager against the account statements delivered from the qualified custodian. When you have questions about your account statement, you should contact our firm and the qualified custodian preparing the statement.

Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation

The Firm may enter into agreements with various referring parties to refer clients to us. If a referred client enters into an investment advisory agreement with us, a cash referral fee is paid to the referring party, which is based upon a percentage of the client advisory fees that are generated. The referral agreements between any referring party and us will not result in any charges to clients in addition to the normal level of advisory fees charged.

When a client is referred to us by a referring party, the referring party provides the client with a copy of our Disclosure Brochure as required by the *Investment Advisers Act of 1940*. The client also will complete a Solicitor's Disclosure Statement document. If the referring party is an unaffiliated registered investment adviser firm, then the client will also receive a copy of the referring party's Form ADV Part 2 Disclosure Brochure. If a referred client enters into an investment advisory agreement with us, a referral fee is paid to the referring party. The referral relationship will not result in clients being charged any fees over and above the normal advisory fees charged for the advisory services provided.

The referral agreements between us and referring parties are in compliance with state and federal securities rules regarding paid solicitor arrangements.

Please see Item 5, Fees and Compensation, Item 10, Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations and Item 12, Brokerage Practices, for additional discussion concerning other compensation.

Item 15 – Custody

Custody, as it applies to investment advisors, has been defined by regulators as having access or control over client funds and/or securities. In other words, custody is not limited to physically holding client funds and securities. If an investment adviser has the ability to access or control client funds or securities, the investment adviser is deemed to have custody and must ensure proper procedures are implemented.

The Firm is deemed to have custody of client funds and securities whenever we are given the authority to have fees deducted directly from client accounts. However, this is the only form of custody we will ever maintain. It should be noted that authorization to trade in client accounts is not deemed by regulators to be custody.

For accounts in which the Firm is deemed to have custody, we have established procedures to ensure all client funds and securities are held at a qualified custodian in a separate account for each client under that client's name. Clients or an independent representative of the client will direct, in writing, the establishment of all accounts and therefore are aware of the qualified custodian's name, address and the manner in which the funds or securities are maintained. Finally, account statements are delivered directly from the qualified custodian to each client, or the client's independent representative, at least quarterly. Clients should carefully review those statements and are urged to compare the statements against reports received from us. When clients have questions about their account statements, they should contact us or the qualified custodian preparing the statement.

Item 16 – Investment Discretion

When providing asset management services, the Firm maintains trading authorization over your Account and can provide management services on a **discretionary** basis. When discretionary authority is granted, we will have the authority to determine the type of securities and the amount of securities that can be bought or sold for your portfolio without obtaining your consent for each transaction.

If you decide to grant trading authorization on a **non-discretionary** basis, we will be required to contact you prior to implementing changes in your account. Therefore, you will be contacted and required to accept or reject our investment recommendations including:

- The security being recommended
- The number of shares or units
- Whether to buy or sell

Once the above factors are agreed upon, we will be responsible for making decisions regarding the timing of buying or selling an investment and the price at which the investment is bought or sold. If your accounts are managed on a non-discretionary basis, you need to know that if we are not able to reach you or you are slow to respond to our request, it can have an adverse impact on the timing of trade implementations and we may not achieve the optimal trading price.

You will have the ability to place reasonable restrictions on the types of investments that may be purchased in your Account. You may also place reasonable limitations on the discretionary power granted to us so long as the limitations are specifically set forth or included as an attachment to the client agreement.

Item 17 – Voting Client Securities

The Firm does not vote proxies on behalf of Clients. We have determined that taking on the responsibilities for voting client securities does not add enough value to the services provided to you to

justify the additional compliance and regulatory costs associated with voting client securities. Therefore, it is your responsibility to vote all proxies for securities held in Account.

You will receive proxies directly from the qualified custodian or transfer agent; we will not provide you with the proxies. You are encouraged to read through the information provided with the proxy-voting documents and make a determination based on the information provided.

With respect to assets managed by a third-party money manager, we will not vote the proxies associated with these assets. You will need to refer to each third-party money manager's disclosure brochure to determine whether the third-party money manager will vote proxies on your behalf. You may request a complete copy of third-party money manager's proxy voting policies and procedures as well as information on how your proxies were voted by contacting the third-party money manager or by contacting us at the address or phone number indicated on Page 1 of this disclosure document.

Item 18 – Financial Information

This *Item 18* is not applicable to this brochure. We do not require or solicit prepayment of more than \$1200 in fees per client, six months or more in advance. Therefore, we are not required to include a balance sheet for the most recent fiscal year. We are not subject to a financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair our ability to meet contractual commitments to clients. Finally, the Firm has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time.

Business Continuity Plan

We have a business continuity and contingency plan in place designed to respond to significant business disruptions. These disruptions can be both internal and external. Internal disruptions will impact our ability to communicate and do business, such as a fire in the office building. External disruptions will prevent the operation of the securities markets or the operations of a number of firms, such as earthquakes, wildfires, hurricanes, terrorist attack or other wide-scale, regional disruptions.

Our continuity and contingency plan has been developed to safeguard employees' lives and firm property, to allow a method of making financial and operational assessments, to quickly recover and resume business operations, to protect books and records, and to allow clients to continue transacting business.

The plan includes the following:

- Alternate locations to conduct business;
- Hard and electronic back-ups of records;
- Alternative means of communications with employees, clients, critical business constituents and regulators; and
- Details on the firms' employee succession plan

Our business continuity and contingency plan is reviewed and updated on a regular basis to ensure that the policies in place are sufficient and operational.

Customer Privacy Policy Notice

In November of 1999, Congress enacted the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act (GLBA). The GLBA requires certain financial institutions, such as investment advisor firms, to protect the privacy of client information. In situations where a financial institution does disclose client information to nonaffiliated third parties, other than permitted or required by law, clients must be given the opportunity to opt out or prevent such disclosure. The Firm does not share or disclose client information to nonaffiliated third parties except as permitted or required by law.

The Firm is committed to safeguarding the confidential information of its clients. We hold all personal information provided by clients in the strictest confidence and it is our objective to protect the privacy of all clients. Except as permitted or required by law, we do not share confidential information about clients with nonaffiliated parties. In the event that there were to be a change in this policy, the Firm will provide clients with written notice and clients will be provided an opportunity to direct us as to whether such disclosure is permissible.

To conduct regular business, we may collect personal information from sources such as:

- Information reported by the client on applications or other forms the client provides to us
- Information about the client's transactions implemented by us or others
- Information developed as part of financial plans, analyses or investment advisory services

To administer, manage, service, and provide related services for client accounts, it is necessary for us to provide access to client information within the firm and to nonaffiliated companies with whom we have entered into agreements with. To provide the utmost service, we may disclose the information below regarding clients and former clients as necessary, to companies to perform certain services on our behalf.

- Information we receive from the client on applications (name, social security number, address, assets, etc.)
- Information about the client's transactions with us or others (account information, payment history, parties to transactions, etc.)
- Information concerning investment advisory account transactions
- Information about a client's financial products and services transaction with the Firm

Since we share nonpublic information solely to service client accounts, we do not disclose any nonpublic personal information about our clients or former clients to anyone, except as permitted by law. However, we may also provide client information outside of the firm as required by law, such as to government entities, consumer reporting agencies or other third parties in response to subpoenas. In the event that the Firm has a change to its client privacy policy that would allow it to disclose non-public information not covered under applicable law, we will allow its clients the opportunity to opt out of such disclosure.