

Item 1 – Cover Page

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This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Mariner Retirement Advisors, LLC (the “Firm”). If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us at (913) 647-9700. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority. The Firm is a registered investment adviser. Registration of an investment adviser does not imply any level of skill or training. The oral and written communications of an Adviser provide you with information through which you determine to hire or retain an Adviser.

Additional information about the Firm is also available via the SEC’s web site at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

Item 2 – Material Changes

On July 28, 2010, the United State Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) published “Amendments to Form ADV” amending the disclosure document that we provide to clients as required by SEC Rules.

As this is our first ADV Part 2 filing, there have been no material changes from a previous filing.

Pursuant to SEC Rules, we will ensure that you receive a summary of any material changes to this and subsequent Brochures within 120 days of the close of our business’ fiscal year. We may provide other ongoing disclosure information about material changes as necessary.

We will provide you with a new Brochure if requested based on changes or new information, at any time, without charge. Currently, our Brochure may be requested by contacting us at (913) 647-9700 or compliance@mariner-holdings.com.

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Item 4 – Advisory Business

Mariner Retirement Advisors, LLC (the “Firm,” “we,” or “us”) is an investment adviser registered with the SEC since August 2014. We are a limited liability company organized under the laws of Delaware since July 2014. Our sole owner is Cheryl Vohland.

The Firm offers retirement plan consulting and retirement plan investment advisory services to pension plans and other business entities. The Firm’s consulting and advisory services could include, but are not limited to, establishing, monitoring, and reviewing retirement plans; offering employee education; selecting investment options; advising on plan structure; and managing and investing plan assets. Depending upon the engagement, we offer our services on a fee basis based upon assets under management.

Prior to engaging us, the client will be required to enter into one or more written agreements setting forth the terms, conditions, and objectives under which we shall render our services (the “Agreement”). Additionally, we may only implement our investment recommendations after a client has arranged for and furnished all information and authorization regarding accounts with appropriate financial institutions. Our clients are advised to promptly notify us if there are ever any changes in their financial situation or investment objectives or if they wish to impose any reasonable restrictions upon our advisory services.

The Firm’s total assets under management as of August 1, 2014 was \$0.

Item 5 – Fees and Compensation

Our fees are subject to negotiation and all fee arrangements will comply with Section 205 of the Advisers Act.

The specific manner in which our fees are charged is established in the Agreement. The time and manner of payment for these fees is also set forth in the Agreement. Payments are typically collected through automatic deductions or by directly remitted payments from clients.

The Agreement between us and a client will continue in effect until terminated by either party pursuant to the terms of the Agreement. Our annual fee shall be prorated through the date of termination and any remaining balance shall be charged or refunded to the client, as appropriate, in a timely manner.

Our fees are exclusive of brokerage commissions, transaction fees, and other related costs and expenses which shall be incurred by a client. Clients may incur certain charges imposed by custodians, brokers, third party investment managers and other third parties such as fees charged by managers, custodial fees, deferred sales charges, odd-lot differentials, transfer taxes, wire transfer and electronic fund fees, and other fees and taxes on brokerage accounts and securities transactions. Mutual funds and exchange traded funds also charge internal management fees, which are disclosed in a fund's prospectus. Such charges, fees and commissions are exclusive of and in addition to our fee, and we shall not receive any portion of these commissions, fees, and costs. Advisory clients should note that they have the option to purchase investment products recommended by us through other brokers or agents that are not affiliated with us.

Item 12 further describes the factors that we consider in selecting or recommending broker-dealers for client transactions and determining the reasonableness of their compensation (e.g., commissions).

Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

We do not charge any performance-based fees (fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a client).

Item 7 – Types of Clients

We generally provide investment advice to the following types of clients:

- Pension and profit sharing plans
- Corporations or business entities other than those listed above

We may impose a minimum annual fee.

Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

We utilize a long term strategy when providing and implementing our advice. However, should a client's situation change or the basis for making an investment change, there may be occasions where we may utilize a short term strategy and securities are held less than one year.

Investing in securities involves a risk of loss that you should be prepared to bear, including loss of your original principal. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results, therefore, you should not assume that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy will be profitable. We do not provide any representation or guarantee that your goals will be achieved. Depending on the different types of investments, there may be varying degrees of risk:

- **Market Risk** – Either the market as a whole, or the value of an individual company, goes down, resulting in a decrease in the value of client investments.
- **Equity Risk** – Stocks are susceptible to fluctuations and to the volatile increases and decreases in value as their issuer's confidence in or perceptions of the market change. Investors holding common stock of any issuer are generally exposed to greater risk than if they hold preferred stock or debt obligations of the issuer.
- **Company Risk** – There is always a level of company or industry risk when investing in stock positions. This is referred to as unsystematic risk and can be reduced through appropriate diversification. There is the risk that a company may perform poorly or that its value may be reduced based on factors specific to it or its industry.
- **Options Risk** – Options on securities may be subject to greater fluctuations in value than investing in the underlying securities. Purchasing and writing put or call options are highly specialized activities and involve greater investment risk. Puts and calls are the right to sell or buy a specified amount of an underlying asset at a set price within a set time.
- **Fixed Income Risk** – Investing in bonds involves the risk that the issuer will default on the bond and be unable to make payments. In addition, individuals depending on set amounts of periodically paid income face the risk that inflation will erode their spending power. Fixed-income investors receive set, regular payments that face the same inflation risk.
- **ETF and Mutual Fund Risk** – ETF and mutual fund investments bear additional expenses based on a pro-rata share of operating expenses, including potential duplication of management fees. The risk of owning an ETF or mutual fund generally reflects the risks of owning the underlying securities held by the ETF or mutual fund. Clients also incur brokerage costs when purchasing ETFs.

- Management Risk – Investments also vary with the success and failure of the investment strategies, research, analysis and determination of portfolio securities. If our strategies do not produce the expected returns, the value of your investments will decrease.

Item 9 – Disciplinary Information

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of us or the integrity of our management. We have no information applicable to this Item.

Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

We have relationships and arrangements that are material to our advisory business or to our clients with related persons that are either an investment adviser, broker-dealer or investment company.

Other Investment Adviser

We are affiliated, and under common control, with other SEC registered investment advisers:

- 440 Investment Group, LLC (“440”) (CRD No. 155399);
- Adams Hall Wealth Advisors, LLC (“Adams Hall”) (CRD No. 107355);
- Ascent Investment Partners, LLC (“AIP”) (CRD No. 152533);
- Brinton Eaton, LLC (“Brinton Eaton”) (CRD No. 165972);
- Convergence Investment Partners, LLC (“CIP”) (CRD No. 148472);
- FirstPoint Financial, LLC (“FirstPoint”) (CRD No. 168793);
- Fountain Capital Management, LLC (“Fountain”) (CRD No. 109424);
- Giralda Advisors, LLC (“Giralda”) (CRD No. 165971);
- Housen Financial Group, LLC (“Housen”) (CRD No. 171018)
- Mariner Real Estate Management, LLC (“MREM”) (CRD No. 159261);
- Mariner Wealth Advisors, LLC (“MWA”) (CRD No. 140195);
- Mariner Wealth Advisors-Leawood, LLC (“MWA-Leawood”) (CRD No. 170703);
- Mariner Wealth Advisors-Omaha, LLC (“MWA-Omaha”) (CRD No. 109904);
- Montage Investments, LLC (“Montage”) (CRD No. 152607);
- Nuance Investments, LLC (“Nuance”) (CRD No. 148534);
- Palmer Square Capital Management LLC (“Palmer Square”) (CRD No. 155697);
- RiverPoint Capital Management, LLC (“RPCM”) (CRD No. 165759);
- RR Advisory Group, LLC (“RR”) (CRD No. 169459); and
- Tortoise Capital Advisors, L.L.C. (“TCA”) (CRD No. 123711), respectively.

Broker-Dealer

We are affiliated, and under common control, with Montage Securities, LLC (“Montage Securities”) (CRD No. 154327), a broker/dealer registered with the SEC and various state jurisdictions, member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA), Securities Investment Protection Corporation (SIPC), and Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board (MSRB). Certain of our personnel are Registered Representatives of Montage Securities, LLC. However, no securities transactions for our clients will be executed through Montage Securities.

Investment Company or Other Pooled Investment Vehicles

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Convergence Core Plus Fund administered by U.S. Bancorp Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Convergence Core Plus Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Convergence Opportunities Fund administered by U.S. Bancorp Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Convergence Opportunities Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Giralda Fund administered by Gemini Fund Services, LLC. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Giralda Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Giralda Risk-Managed Growth Fund administered by Gemini Fund Services, LLC. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Giralda Risk-Managed Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Palmer Square Absolute Return Fund administered by UMB Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Absolute Return Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Palmer Square SSI Alternative Income Fund administered by UMB Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Alternative Income Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Palmer Square Income Plus Fund administered by UMB Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Income Plus Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser and one of our Advisory Affiliates is the sub-adviser to the Fountain Short Duration High Income Fund administered by UMB Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the High Income Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Consilium Emerging Market Small Cap Fund administered by U.S. Bancorp Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Emerging Market Small Cap Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Nuance Concentrated Value Fund administered by U.S. Bancorp Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Nuance Concentrated Value Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Nuance Mid Cap Value Fund administered by U.S. Bancorp Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Nuance Mid Cap Value Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Tortoise MLP & Pipeline Fund administered by U.S. Bancorp Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Tortoise MLP & Pipeline Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Tortoise North American Energy Independence Fund administered by U.S. Bancorp Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Tortoise North American Energy Independence Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the Tortoise Select Opportunity Fund administered by U.S. Bancorp Fund Services. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the Tortoise Select Opportunity Fund may be found in its prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment adviser to the following closed-end funds: Palmer Square Opportunistic Income Fund; Tortoise Energy Independence Fund, Inc.; Tortoise MLP Fund, Inc.; Tortoise Power and Energy Infrastructure Fund, Inc.; Tortoise Pipeline & Energy Fund, Inc.; and Tortoise Energy Infrastructure Corp. All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to each of the closed-end funds may be found in each fund's respective prospectus, which each investor is required to receive prior to being accepted as an investor.

One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment manager of Montage Seed Capital, LLC. One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment manager of WBR, LLC; Mariner Mangrove II, LLC; Mariner-Piper Senior Living Fund, LLC; and Mariner-Store, LLC. One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment manager to the Fountain Short Duration High Yield Trust and the Fountain High Yield Total Return Trust. One of our Advisory Affiliates is the investment manager to the Palmer Square Multi-Strategy Fund L.P. and Palmer Square Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd., both fund of funds comprised of a diversified portfolio of managers employing a variety of investment strategies; Palmer Square Opportunity Fund L.P., a fund of funds designed to capitalize on market opportunities; Palmer Square Opportunistic Credit Fund LLC; Palmer Square Emerging Manager Fund L.P.; Palmer Square Emerging Manager Fund II, L.P.; Palmer Square CLO 2013-1, Ltd.; Palmer Square CLO 2013-2, Ltd.; Palmer Square CLO 2014-1, Ltd.; Palmer Square Short Duration Investment Grade Fund, LLC; and Guilford Credit Alternatives Fund, LP.. One of our Affiliates due to common control is the investment manager to Mariner Real Estate Partners, LLC ("MREP"); Mariner Real Estate Partners II, LLC ("MREP II"); Mariner Real Estate Partners III, LLC ("MREP III"); Mariner Real Estate Partners III A, LLC ("MREP III A"); Mariner Real Estate Partners III B, LLC ("MREP III B"); Mariner Real Estate Partners IV, LLC ("MREP IV"); Mariner Real Estate Partners IV A, LLC ("MREP IV A"); MREM BOT Holdings LLC ("MREP BOT"); and Mariner Residential Recovery Fund, LLC

("MRRF"); all of which are pooled investment vehicles focusing on real estate investments. MREP, MREP II, MREP III, MREP III A and MREP III B are closed to any new investors.

One of our advisory affiliates is the sub-adviser to the Atlantic Global Yield Opportunity Fund, LP. One of our advisory affiliates is the sub-adviser to the Colony Multi-Strategy Fund, L.P.

All relevant information, terms and conditions relative to the aforementioned private funds including the investment objectives and strategies, minimum investments, qualification requirements, suitability, fund expenses, risk factors, and potential conflicts of interest, are set forth in the offering documents (which typically include confidential private offering memorandum, Limited Partnership Agreement, and Subscription Agreement), which each investor is required to receive and/or execute prior to being accepted as an investor.

Trust Company

We are under common control with Mariner Trust Company, LLC. Mariner Trust Company, LLC, is a state-chartered public trust company organized under the laws of South Dakota and serves to provide administrative trust services and other related services to customers of Mariner Trust Company, LLC.

Accounting Firm

We are under common control with Mariner Consulting, a Certified Public Accounting Firm located in the same place of business as the Firm. The Firm does not render accounting advice or tax preparation services to our clients; however Mariner Consulting does offer accounting advice and tax preparation services. To the extent that a client requires accounting advice and/or tax preparation services, we, if requested, will recommend the services of a Certified Public Accountant, including the services of Mariner Consulting, all of which services shall be rendered independent of the Firm pursuant to a separate agreement between the client and the Certified Public Accountant, referral or otherwise. We shall not receive any of the fees charged by any recommended Certified Public Accountant, referral or otherwise.

Insurance Company or Agency

We are under common control with Mariner Insurance Resources, LLC; ERS Insurance, Inc.; and ERS Securas LLC; duly licensed insurance agencies. Certain of our representatives, in their individual capacities, are licensed insurance agents with these companies and in such capacity may recommend on a fully disclosed basis the purchase of certain insurance-related products.

Real Estate Broker or Dealer

We are under common control with Mariner Real Estate Management, LLC. One of our affiliates, Ryan Anderson, is a licensed real estate broker and owner of Mariner Real Estate Management, LLC.

Item 11 – Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

We have adopted a code of ethics that sets forth the standards of conduct expected of our associated persons and requires compliance with applicable securities laws (“Code of Ethics”). In accordance with Section 204A of the Advisers Act, the Code of Ethics contains written policies reasonably designed to prevent the unlawful use of material non-public information by us or any of our associated persons. The Code of Ethics also requires that certain of our personnel (“access persons”) report their personal securities holdings and transactions and obtain pre-approval of certain investments such as initial public offerings and limited offerings. Unless specifically permitted in our Code of Ethics, none of our access persons may effect for themselves or for their immediate family (i.e., spouse, minor children, and adults living in the same household as the access person) or beneficiaries any transactions in a security which is being actively purchased or sold, or is being considered for purchase or sale, on behalf of any of our clients.

When we are purchasing or considering for purchase any security on behalf of a client, no access person may themselves effect a transaction in that security prior to the completion of the purchase or until a decision has been made not to purchase such security. This does not include transactions for accounts that are executed as part of a block trade within a managed strategy. Similarly, when we are selling or considering the sale of any security on behalf of a client, no access person may effect a transaction in that security prior to the completion of the sale or until a decision has been made not to sell such security. These requirements are not applicable to: (i) direct obligations of the Government of the United States; (ii) money market instruments, bankers’ acceptances, bank certificates of deposit, commercial paper, repurchase agreements and other high quality short-term debt instruments, including repurchase agreements; (iii) shares issued by money market funds; (iv) shares issued by other mutual funds that are not advised or sub-advised by the firm or its affiliates; and (v) shares issued by unit investment trusts that are invested exclusively in one or more mutual funds, none of which are funds advised or sub-advised by the firm or its affiliates.

We do not execute any principal or agency cross securities transactions for client accounts, nor do we execute cross trades between client accounts. Principal transactions are generally defined as transactions where an adviser, acting as principal for its own account or the account of an affiliated broker-dealer, buys from or sells any security to any advisory client. A principal transaction may also be deemed to have occurred if a security is crossed between an affiliated hedge fund and another client account. An agency cross transaction is generally defined as a transaction where a person acts as an investment adviser in relation to a transaction in which the investment adviser, or any person controlled by or under common control with the investment adviser, acts as broker for both the advisory client and for another person on the other side of the transaction. Agency cross transactions may arise where an adviser is dually registered as a broker-dealer or has an affiliated broker-dealer.

No supervised person may trade, either personally or on behalf of others, while in the possession of material, nonpublic information, nor may any personnel of the Firm communicate material, nonpublic information to others in violation of the law. Furthermore, all access persons are

required to submit information to the Chief Compliance Officer detailing all outside business activities. The Chief Compliance Officer will review and approve these activities on a case by case basis.

Our clients or prospective clients may request a copy of our Code of Ethics by contacting us at (913) 647-9700 or compliance@mariner-holdings.com.

Item 12 – Brokerage Practices

If the client requests us to arrange for the execution of securities brokerage transactions for the client's account, and if such requests falls under the scope of the services to be provided under the terms of the Agreement, we shall direct such transactions through broker-dealers that we reasonably believe will provide best execution. Transactions may be cleared through other broker-dealers with whom the Firm and the Financial Institution(s) have entered into agreements for prime brokerage clearing services. We shall periodically and systematically review our policies and procedures regarding recommending broker-dealers to our clients in light of our duty to obtain best execution.

The client may direct us in writing to use a particular broker-dealer to execute some or all transactions for the client. In that case, the client will negotiate terms and arrangements for the account with that broker-dealer, and we will not seek better execution services or prices from other broker-dealers or be able to "batch" client transactions for execution through other broker-dealers with orders for other accounts managed by us (as described below). As a result, the client may pay higher commissions or other transaction costs or greater spreads, or receive less favorable net prices, on transactions for the account than would otherwise be the case. Subject to our duty of best execution, we may decline a client's request to direct brokerage if, in our sole discretion, such directed brokerage arrangements would result in additional operational difficulties or violate restrictions imposed by other broker-dealers (as further discussed below).

Transactions for each client generally will be effected independently, unless we decide to purchase or sell the same securities for several clients at approximately the same time. We may (but are not obligated to) combine or "batch" such orders to obtain best execution, to negotiate more favorable commission rates, or to allocate equitably among our clients differences in prices and commissions or other transaction costs that might have been obtained had such orders been placed independently. Under this procedure, transactions will generally be averaged as to price and allocated among our clients pro rata to the purchase and sale orders placed for each client on any given day. To the extent that we determine to aggregate client orders for the purchase or sale of securities, including securities in which our Advisory Affiliate(s) may invest, we shall generally do so in accordance with applicable rules promulgated under the Advisers Act and no-action guidance provided by the staff of the SEC. We shall not receive any additional compensation or remuneration as a result of the aggregation. In the event that we determine that a prorated allocation is not appropriate under the particular circumstances, the allocation will be made based upon other relevant factors, which may include: (i) when only a small percentage of the order is executed, shares may be allocated to the account with the smallest order or the smallest position or to an account that is out of line with respect to security or sector weightings relative to other portfolios, with similar mandates; (ii) allocations may be given to one account when one account has limitations in its investment guidelines which prohibit it from purchasing other securities which are expected to produce similar investment results and can be purchased by other accounts; (iii) if an account reaches an investment guideline limit and cannot participate in an allocation, shares may be reallocated to other accounts (this may be due to unforeseen changes in an account's assets after an order is placed); (iv) with respect to sale allocations, allocations may be given to accounts low in cash; (v) in cases when a pro rata allocation of a potential execution would result in a *de minimis* allocation in one or more accounts, we may

exclude the account(s) from the allocation; the transactions may be executed on a pro rata basis among the remaining accounts; or (vi) in cases where a small proportion of an order is executed in all accounts, shares may be allocated to one or more accounts on a random basis.

Consistent with obtaining best execution, brokerage transactions may be directed to certain broker-dealers in return for investment research products and/or services which assist us in our investment decision-making process. Such research generally will be used to service all of our clients, but brokerage commissions paid by one client may be used to pay for research that is not used in managing that client's portfolio. The receipt of investment research products and/or services as well as the allocation of the benefit of such investment research products and/or services poses a conflict of interest.

Item 13 – Review of Accounts

For investment advisory clients, we monitor portfolios as part of an ongoing process while regular account reviews are conducted on a periodic basis. For those clients to whom we provide consulting services, reviews are conducted on an “as needed” basis. Such reviews are conducted by one of our retirement advisors. All investment advisory clients are encouraged to discuss their needs, goals, and objectives with us and to keep us informed of any changes thereto. We shall contact ongoing investment advisory clients at least annually to review our previous services and/or recommendations and to discuss the impact resulting from any changes in the client’s financial situation and/or investment objectives.

Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation

The Firm does not have any client referral agreements or do not provide compensation except to employees.

Item 15 – Custody

The Firm does not maintain physical custody of client assets. For advisory clients, the Firm is deemed to have custody of client funds and securities under Rule 206(4)-2 due to its ability to debit fees directly from client accounts. Clients should receive at least quarterly statements from the broker dealer, bank or other qualified custodian that holds and maintains client's investment assets. We urge clients to carefully review such statements and compare such official custodial records to the account statements that we may provide to clients. Our statements may vary from custodial statements based on accounting procedures, reporting dates, or valuation methodologies of certain securities.

Item 16 – Investment Discretion

The client can determine to engage the Firm to provide investment management services on a discretionary basis as provided for in Section 3(38) of the Employment Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). Prior to the Firm assuming discretionary authority over the management of a Plan’s assets, the client shall be required to execute an Agreement setting forth the scope of the services to be provided.

Item 17 – Voting Client Securities

The Firm does not vote client proxies. Clients maintain exclusive responsibility for: (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities beneficially owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings or other type events pertaining to the client's investment assets.

Clients will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian, unless the client elects otherwise. Clients may contact the Firm to discuss any questions they may have with a particular solicitation.

Item 18 – Financial Information

Registered investment advisers are required in this Item to provide you with certain financial information or disclosures about our financial condition. We have no financial commitment that impairs our ability to meet contractual and fiduciary commitments to clients, and have not been the subject of a bankruptcy proceeding.