

# Cordasco Financial Network, LLC

## **ADV Part 2A, Appendix 1, Wrap Fee Program Brochure Dated: January 17, 2014**

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**This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Cordasco Financial Network, LLC. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at (215) 558-3500. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.**

**Additional information about Cordasco Financial Network, LLC also is available on the SEC's website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov).**

**References herein to Cordasco Financial Network, LLC as a “registered investment adviser” or any reference to being “registered” does not imply a certain level of skill or training.**

## **Item 2           Material Changes**

Since the most recent Annual Amendment filing on April 1, 2013, Cordasco Financial Network has updated this Wrap Fee Program Brochure at Item 6C with respect to affiliated private investment funds.

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## **Item 3           Table of Contents**

Item 1	Cover Page.....	1
Item 2	Material Changes .....	2
Item 3	Table of Contents.....	2
Item 4	Services, Fees and Compensation.....	3
Item 5	Account Requirements and Types of Clients .....	4
Item 6	Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation .....	4
Item 7	Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers .....	11
Item 8	Client Contact with Portfolio Managers .....	11
Item 9	Additional Information .....	11

## Item 4 Services, Fees and Compensation

### A. INVESTMENT ADVISORY SERVICES

The client can determine to engage the Registrant to provide discretionary investment advisory services on a wrap *fee* basis. (*See* discussion below). If a client determines to engage the Registrant on a wrap fee basis the client will pay a single fee for bundled services (i.e. investment advisory, brokerage, custody). The services included in a wrap fee agreement will depend upon each client's particular need.

#### **CORDASCO FINANCIAL WRAP PROGRAM**

The Registrant is the sponsor and investment manager of the Cordasco Financial Wrap Program (hereinafter the "Program"). Under the Program, the Registrant is able to offer participants discretionary investment management services, for a single specified annual Program fee, inclusive of trade execution, custody, reporting, and investment management fees. The current annual Program fee ranges from negotiable to 2.00%, of the total assets placed under the Registrant's management/advisement and shall be based upon the level and scope of the overall investment advisory services to be rendered, which is based upon **various objective and subjective factors**. These factors include, but are not limited to, the amount of the assets placed under the Registrant's management, the level and scope of financial planning and consulting services to be rendered, and the complexity of the engagement. (See *Fee Differentials* discussed below).

Under the Program, the Registrant shall be provided with written authority to determine which securities and the amounts of securities that are bought or sold. Any limitations on this discretionary authority shall be included in the written agreement between each client and the Registrant. Clients may change/amend these limitations, in writing, at any time. The client shall have reasonable access to one of the Registrant's investment professionals to discuss their account.

RBC Capital Markets, LLC ("*RBC*") or TD Ameritrade, Inc, an independent unaffiliated SEC-registered broker-dealer and member of FINRA/SIPC/NFA ("*TD Ameritrade*"); shall serve as the custodian for Program accounts.

**Fee Calculation:** The fee charged is calculated as described above and is not charged on the basis of a share of capital gains upon or capital appreciation of the funds or any portion of the funds of an advisory client.

**Fee Payment:** Clients will be charged in advance at the beginning of each calendar quarter based upon the value of the client's account at the end of the previous quarter. Fees are prorated for accounts opened during the quarter. An additional fee for the current quarter will be assessed if assets are deposited after the beginning of the quarter, prorated based on the number of calendar days remaining in the quarter during which the service will be in effect. No portion of the fee will be credited to the client for the current calendar quarter should any withdrawals from the portfolio occur in the same calendar quarter.

**Please Note: Investment Performance:** As a condition to participating in the Program, the participant **must** accept that past performance may not be indicative of future results, and understand that the future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (**including** the investments and/or investment strategies purchased and/or

undertaken by the Registrant) **may not**: (1) achieve their intended objective; (2) be profitable; or, (3) equal historical performance level(s) or any other performance level(s).

- B. Participation in the Program may cost more or less than purchasing such services separately. Also the Program fee charged by Registrant for participation in the Program may be higher or lower than those charged by other sponsors of comparable wrap fee programs.

Depending upon the percentage wrap-fee charged by the Registrant, the amount of portfolio activity in the client's account, and the value of custodial and other services provided, the wrap fee may or may not exceed the aggregate cost of such services if they were to be provided separately and/or if the Registrant were to negotiate transaction fees and seek best price and execution of transactions for the client's account.

- C. The Program's wrap fee does not include certain charges and administrative fees, including, but not limited to, fees charged by *Independent Managers*, transaction charges (including mark-ups and mark-downs) resulting from trades effected through or with a broker-dealer other than *RBC* or *TD Ameritrade* (as applicable), transfer taxes, odd lot differentials, exchange fees, interest charges, American Depository Receipt agency processing fees, and any charges, taxes or other fees mandated by any federal, state or other applicable law or otherwise agreed to with regard to client accounts. Such fees and expenses are in addition to the Program's wrap fee.
- D. Registrant's related persons who recommend the Cordasco Financial Wrap Program to clients do not receive compensation as a result of a client's participation in the wrap fee program.

## **Item 5 Account Requirements and Types of Clients**

The Registrant's clients shall generally include individuals, business entities, trusts, estates and charitable organizations. The Registrant generally requires an aggregate minimum asset level of \$250,000 for investment advisory services. The Registrant, in its sole discretion, may charge a lesser investment management fee and/or waive or reduce its minimum asset requirement based upon certain criteria (i.e. anticipated future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, dollar amount of assets to be managed, related accounts, account composition, negotiations with client, etc.).

## **Item 6 Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation**

- A. The Registrant may allocate a portion of a client's Program assets among unaffiliated independent investment managers in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). In such situations, the *Independent Manager[s]* shall have day-to-day responsibility for the active discretionary management of the allocated Program assets. The Registrant shall continue to render investment supervisory services to the client relative to the ongoing monitoring and review of account performance, asset allocation and client investment objectives. Factors which the Registrant shall consider in recommending *Independent Manager[s]* include the client's designated investment objective(s), management style, performance, reputation, financial strength, reporting, pricing, and research.

- B. The Registrant acts as the portfolio manager for the Program. Inasmuch as the execution costs for transactions effected in the client account will be paid by the Registrant, a potential conflict of interest arises in that the Registrant may have a disincentive to trade securities in the client account. In addition, the amount of compensation received by the Registrant as a result of the client's participation in the Program may be more than what the Registrant would receive if the client paid separately for investment advice, brokerage and other services.

As the Program sponsor, the Registrant shall be responsible for the primary management of the Program, including the selection and termination of all *Independent Manager[s]*. Once selected, *Independent Manager[s]* shall be responsible for day-to-day management and selection of securities for the account.

- C. As discussed below, the Registrant also offers to its clients discretionary investment advisory services, and, to the extent specifically requested by a client, financial planning and related consulting services, on a non-wrap fee basis.

### **ADVISORY BUSINESS SERVICES**

#### **INVESTMENT ADVISORY SERVICES**

The client can determine to engage the Registrant to provide discretionary investment advisory services on a non-wrap *fee* basis. (*See* discussion below). If the client determines to engage the Registrant on a non-wrap fee basis the client will select individual services on an unbundled basis, paying for each service separately (i.e. investment advisory, brokerage, custody).

#### **NON-WRAP FEE BASIS**

The client can determine to engage the Registrant to provide discretionary investment advisory services on a *fee* basis. If a client determines to engage the Registrant to provide discretionary investment advisory services on a *fee* basis, the Registrant's annual investment advisory fee shall vary from negotiable up to 2.00% of the total assets placed under the Registrant's management/advisement and shall be based upon the level and scope of the overall investment advisory services to be rendered, which is based upon **various objective and subjective factors**. These factors include, but are not limited to, the amount of the assets placed under the Registrant's management, the level and scope of financial planning and consulting services to be rendered, and the complexity of the engagement. (See *Fee Differentials* discussed below)

#### **FINANCIAL PLANNING AND CONSULTING SERVICES (STAND-ALONE)**

To the extent requested by a client, the Registrant *may* determine to provide financial planning and/or consulting services (including investment and non-investment related matters, including estate planning, insurance planning, etc.) on a stand-alone separate fee basis. Registrant's planning and consulting fees are negotiable, but generally range from \$1,500 to \$15,000 on a fixed fee basis, and from \$250 to \$450 on an hourly rate basis, depending upon the level and scope of the service(s) required and the professional(s) rendering the service(s). Prior to engaging the Registrant to provide planning or consulting services, clients are generally required to enter into a *Financial Planning and Consulting Agreement* with Registrant setting forth the terms and conditions of the engagement (including termination), describing the scope of the services to be provided, and the portion of the fee that is due from the client prior to Registrant commencing

services. If requested by the client, Registrant may recommend the services of other professionals for implementation purposes, including the Registrant's Managing Member in his individual capacity as a registered representative of a broker-dealer and/or licensed insurance agent. (*See* disclosure at Item 9). The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from the Registrant. **Please Note:** If the client engages any such recommended professional, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from and against the engaged professional. **Please Also Note:** Each client is advised that it remains the client's responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in client's financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/ revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services.

## **MISCELLANEOUS ADVISORY SERVICES DISCLOSURE**

**Non-Investment Consulting/Implementation Services.** If requested by the client, the Registrant may provide consulting services regarding non-investment related matters, such as estate planning, tax planning, insurance, etc. Neither the Registrant, nor any of its representatives, serves as an attorney or accountant, and no portion of the Registrant's services should be construed as same. To the extent requested by a client, the Registrant may recommend the services of other professionals for certain non-investment implementation purposes (i.e. attorneys, accountants, insurance, etc.). The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from the Registrant. **Please Note:** If the client engages any such recommended professional, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from and against the engaged professional. **Please Also Note:** It remains the client's responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services.

**Please Note: Fee Differentials.** As indicated in Item 4 above, the Registrant shall price its services based upon various objective and subjective factors. As a result, Registrant's clients could pay diverse fees based upon the market value of their assets, the complexity of the engagement, and the level and scope of the overall financial planning and/or consulting services to be rendered. The services to be provided by the Registrant to any particular client could be available from other advisers at lower fees. All clients and prospective clients should be guided accordingly.

**Please Note: Inverse/Enhanced Market Strategies.** The Registrant may utilize long and short mutual funds and/or exchange traded funds that are designed to perform in either an: (1) inverse relationship to certain market indices (at a rate of 1 or more times the inverse [opposite] result of the corresponding index) as an investment strategy and/or for the purpose of hedging against downside market risk; and (2) enhanced relationship to certain market indices (at a rate of 1 or more times the actual result of the corresponding index) as an investment strategy and/or for the purpose of increasing gains in an advancing market. There can be **no assurance** that any such strategy will prove profitable

or successful. In light of these enhanced risks/rewards, a client may direct the Registrant, in writing, not to employ any or all such strategies for his/her/their/its accounts.

**Independent Managers.** The Registrant may allocate (and/or recommend that the client allocate) a portion of a client's investment assets among unaffiliated independent investment managers in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). In such situations, the *Independent Manager[s]* shall have day-to-day responsibility for the active discretionary management of the allocated assets. The Registrant shall continue to render investment advisory services to the client relative to the ongoing monitoring and review of account performance, asset allocation and client investment objectives. Factors which the Registrant shall consider in recommending *Independent Manager[s]* include the client's designated investment objective(s), management style, performance, reputation, financial strength, reporting, pricing, and research.

**Unaffiliated Private Investment Funds.** Registrant may provide investment advice regarding private investment funds. The Registrant may recommend that its clients consider the purchase of unaffiliated private investment funds on a non-discretionary basis. The Registrant's role relative to the private investment funds shall be limited to its initial and ongoing due diligence and investment monitoring services. If a client determines to become a private fund investor, the amount of assets invested in the fund(s) shall be included for purposes of Registrant calculating its annual investment advisory fee. Registrant's clients are under absolutely no obligation to consider or make an investment in a private investment fund(s).

**Please Note:** Private investment funds generally involve various risk factors, including, but not limited to, potential for complete loss of principal, liquidity constraints and lack of transparency, a complete discussion of which is set forth in each fund's offering documents, which will be provided to each client for review and consideration. Unlike liquid investments that a client may maintain, private investment funds do not provide daily liquidity or pricing. Each prospective client investor will be required to complete a Subscription Agreement, pursuant to which the client shall establish that he/she is qualified for investment in the fund, and acknowledges and accepts the various risk factors that are associated with such an investment.

**Please Also Note: Valuation.** In the event that the Registrant references private investment funds owned by the client on any supplemental account reports prepared by the Registrant, the value(s) for all private investment funds owned by the client shall reflect the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor. If the fund sponsor does not provide a post-purchase valuation, then the valuation shall reflect the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date) or the current value(s) (either the initial purchase price and/or the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor). If the valuation reflects the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date), then the current value(s) (to the extent ascertainable) **could be significantly more or less than original purchase price.** The client's advisory fee shall be based upon such reflected fund value(s).

**Affiliated Private Investment Funds.** The Registrant is affiliated with West Shore Group, LLC, an SEC registered investment advisor firm ("West Shore"). One of West Shore's investment adviser representatives, Jim Rickards is also a principal at JAC Capital Advisors, LLC, which is the General Partner of the JAC Long-Short Equity Fund

(A) LLC. (the “Affiliated Fund”). The Registrant, on a non-discretionary basis, may recommend that qualified clients consider allocating a portion of their investment assets to the Affiliated Fund. The terms and conditions for participation in the Affiliated Fund, including management and incentive fees, conflicts of interest, and risk factors, are set forth in the Affiliated Fund’s offering documents. Registrant’s clients are under absolutely no obligation to consider or make an investment in a private investment fund(s).

**Please Note:** Private investment funds generally involve various risk factors, including, but not limited to, potential for complete loss of principal, liquidity constraints and lack of transparency, a complete discussion of which is set forth in each fund’s offering documents, which will be provided to each client for review and consideration. Unlike liquid investments that a client may maintain, private investment funds do not provide daily liquidity or pricing. Each prospective client investor will be required to complete a Subscription Agreement, pursuant to which the client shall establish that he/she is qualified for investment in the fund, and acknowledges and accepts the various risk factors that are associated with such an investment.

**Please Also Note: Valuation.** In the event that the Registrant references private investment funds owned by the client on any supplemental account reports prepared by the Registrant, the value(s) for all private investment funds owned by the client shall reflect the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor. If the fund sponsor does not provide a post-purchase valuation, then the valuation shall reflect the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date) or the current value(s) (either the initial purchase price and/or the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor). If the valuation reflects the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date), then the current value(s) (to the extent ascertainable) **could be significantly more or less than original purchase price.** The client’s advisory fee shall be based upon such reflected fund value(s).

**Please Also Note: Conflict Of Interest.** Because the Registrant’s related person can earn compensation from the Affiliated Fund (both management fees and incentive compensation) that may exceed the fee that the Registrant would earn under its standard asset based fee schedule, the recommendation that a client become an Affiliated Fund investor presents a **conflict of interest**. No client is under any obligation to become a Fund investor. **The Registrant’s Chief Compliance Officer, James Tate, remains available to address any questions regarding this conflict of interest.**

**Trade Error Policy.** Registrant shall reimburse accounts for losses resulting from the Registrant’s trade errors, but shall not credit accounts for such errors resulting in market gains. The gains and losses are reconciled within the Registrant’s custodian firm account and Registrant retains the net gains and losses.

**Client Obligations.** In performing its services, Registrant shall not be required to verify any information received from the client or from the client’s other professionals, and is expressly authorized to rely thereon. Moreover, each client is advised that it remains his/her/its responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant’s previous recommendations and/or services.



**Disclosure Statement.** A copy of the Registrant's written Brochure as set forth on Part 2A of Form ADV shall be provided to each client prior to, or contemporaneously with, the execution of the *Investment Advisory Agreement or Financial Planning and Consulting Agreement*.

The Registrant shall provide investment advisory services specific to needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, an investment adviser representative will discuss with each client, their particular investment objective(s). The Registrant shall allocate each client's investment assets consistent with their designated investment objective(s). Clients may, at anytime, impose restrictions, in writing, on the Registrant's services.

There is no material difference between how the Registrant manages wrap fee accounts and non-wrap fee accounts. However, as stated above, if a client determines to engage the Registrant on a wrap fee basis the client will pay a single fee for bundled services (i.e. investment advisory, brokerage, custody) (*See* Item 4A). The services included in a wrap fee agreement will depend upon each client's particular need. If the client determines to engage the Registrant on a non-wrap fee basis the client will select individual services on an unbundled basis, paying for each service separately (i.e. investment advisory, brokerage, custody). **Please note:** When managing a client's account on a wrap fee basis, the Registrant shall receive as payment for its investment advisory services, the balance of the wrap fee after all other costs incorporated into the wrap fee have been deducted.

### **Performance Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management**

Neither the Registrant nor any supervised person of the Registrant accepts performance-based fees.

### **Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss**

The Registrant shall utilize the following methods of security analysis:

- Charting - (analysis performed using patterns to identify current trends and trend reversals to forecast the direction of prices)
- Fundamental - (analysis performed on historical and present data, with the goal of making financial forecasts)
- Technical – (analysis performed on historical and present data, focusing on price and trade volume, to forecast the direction of prices)
- Signals – (investment recommendations/direction provided by unaffiliated investment professionals)

The Registrant shall utilize the following investment strategies when implementing investment advice given to clients:

- Long Term Purchases (securities held at least a year)
- Short Term Purchases (securities sold within a year)
- Trading (securities sold within thirty (30) days)

**Please Note: Investment Risk.** Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies

recommended or undertaken by the Registrant) will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s).

The Registrant's methods of analysis and investment strategies do not present any significant or unusual risks.

However, every method of analysis has its own inherent risks. To perform an accurate market analysis the Registrant must have access to current/new market information. The Registrant has no control over the dissemination rate of market information; therefore, unbeknownst to the Registrant, certain analyses may be compiled with outdated market information, severely limiting the value of the Registrant's analysis. Furthermore, an accurate market analysis can only produce a forecast of the direction of market values. There can be no assurances that a forecasted change in market value will materialize into actionable and/or profitable investment opportunities.

The Registrant's primary investment strategies - Long Term Purchases, Short Term Purchases, and Trading - are fundamental investment strategies. However, every investment strategy has its own inherent risks and limitations. For example longer term investment strategies require a longer investment time period to allow for the strategy to potentially develop. Shorter term investment strategies require a shorter investment time period to potentially develop but, as a result of more frequent trading, may incur higher transactional costs when compared to a longer term investment strategy. Trading, an investment strategy that requires the purchase and sale of securities within a thirty (30) day investment time period, involves a very short investment time period but will incur higher transaction costs when compared to a short term investment strategy and substantially higher transaction costs than a longer term investment strategy.

The Registrant has engaged RBC and Spouting Rock Consulting to provide investment "signals" relating to the purchase and sale of securities for certain of the Registrant's investment programs. The Registrant considers the signals provided by RBC and Spouting Rock Consulting when determining whether a program adjustment is necessary. However, there can be no assurance that the signals that the Registrant receives will be correct or if executed upon will result in a beneficial transaction.

Currently, the Registrant primarily allocates client investment assets primarily among various individual equity (stocks), fixed income securities (bonds), mutual funds and/or exchange traded funds ("ETFs") (including inverse ETFs and/or mutual funds that are designed to perform in an inverse relationship to certain market indices), on a discretionary basis in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s).

As disclosed above, the Registrant may utilize long and short mutual funds and/or exchange traded funds that are designed to perform in either an: (1) inverse relationship to certain market indices (at a rate of 1 or more times the inverse [opposite] result of the corresponding index) as an investment strategy and/or for the purpose of hedging against downside market risk; and (2) enhanced relationship to certain market indices (at a rate of 1 or more times the actual result of the corresponding index) as an investment strategy and/or for the purpose of increasing gains in an advancing market. There can be **no assurance** that any such strategy will prove profitable or successful. In light of these enhanced risks/rewards, a client may direct the Registrant, in writing, not to employ any or all such strategies for his/her/their/its accounts. (*See* Item 6.C).

## **VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES**

The Registrant does not vote client proxies. Clients maintain exclusive responsibility for: (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities beneficially owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings or other type events pertaining to the client's investment assets.

Clients will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian. Clients may contact the Registrant to discuss any questions they may have with a particular solicitation.

## **Item 7 Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers**

The Registrant shall be the Program's portfolio manager. The Registrant shall provide investment advisory services specific to needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, an investment adviser representative will discuss with each client, their particular investment objective(s). The Registrant shall allocate each client's investment assets consistent with their designated investment objective(s). Clients may, at anytime, impose restrictions, in writing, on the Registrant's services.

As indicated above, each client is advised that it remains his/her/its responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services.

To the extent the Program utilizes *Independent Manager[s]*, the Registrant shall provide the *Independent Manager[s]* with each client's particular investment objective(s). Any changes in the client's financial situation or investment objectives reported by the client to the Registrant shall be communicated to the *Independent Manager[s]* within a reasonable period of time.

## **Item 8 Client Contact with Portfolio Managers**

The client shall have, without restriction, reasonable access to the Program's portfolio manager.

## **Item 9 Additional Information**

- A. The Registrant has not been the subject of any disciplinary actions.

## **OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS**

**Registered Representative of Andrew Garrett, Inc.** The Registrant's Managing Member, Mr. Cordasco is a registered representative of Andrew Garrett, Inc. ("AG") ("AG"), a FINRA member broker-dealer. Clients may choose to engage Mr. Cordasco in his individual capacity as a registered representative of AG, to implement investment recommendations on a commission basis.

Neither the Registrant, nor its representatives, are registered or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or a representative of the foregoing.

**Registered Representatives of AG.** As disclosed above, the Registrant's Managing Member, Stephen Cordasco, is a registered representative of AG, a FINRA member broker-dealer. Clients may choose to engage, Mr. Cordasco in his individual capacity as registered representative of AG, to implement investment recommendations on a commission basis.

**Other Investment Adviser Firm.** The Registrant's Managing Member, Stephen Cordasco, also serves as a Managing Member and an investment adviser representative of West Shore Group, LLC, an affiliated SEC registered investment advisor firm.

**Licensed Insurance Agents.** The Registrant's Managing Member, Stephen Cordasco, in his individual capacity, is a licensed insurance agent, and may recommend the purchase of certain insurance-related products on a commission basis. As referenced above, clients can engage Mr. Cordasco to effect insurance transactions on a commission basis.

**Conflict of Interest:** The recommendation by Stephen Cordasco that a client purchase a securities or insurance commission product presents a *conflict of interest*, as the receipt of commissions may provide an incentive to recommend investment products based on commissions received, rather than on a particular client's need. No client is under any obligation to purchase any commission products from Mr. Cordasco. Clients are reminded that they may purchase investment products recommended by Registrant through other, non-affiliated broker dealers or insurance agents. **The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, James Tate, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above conflict of interest.**

The Registrant does not receive, directly or indirectly, compensation from investment advisors that it recommends or selects for its clients.

#### **B. Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading**

The Registrant maintains an investment policy relative to personal securities transactions. This investment policy is part of Registrant's overall Code of Ethics, which serves to establish a standard of business conduct for all of Registrant's representatives that is based upon fundamental principles of openness, integrity, honesty and trust, a copy of which is available upon request.

In accordance with Section 204A of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, the Registrant also maintains and enforces written policies reasonably designed to prevent the misuse of material non-public information by the Registrant or any person associated with the Registrant.

Neither the Registrant nor any related person of Registrant recommends, buys, or sells for client accounts, securities in which the Registrant or any related person of Registrant has

a material financial interest.

The Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant *may* buy or sell securities that are also recommended to clients. This practice may create a situation where the Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a potential conflict of interest. Practices such as “scalping” (i.e., a practice whereby the owner of shares of a security recommends that security for investment and then immediately sells it at a profit upon the rise in the market price which follows the recommendation) could take place if the Registrant did not have adequate policies in place to detect such activities. In addition, this requirement can help detect insider trading, “front-running” (i.e., personal trades executed prior to those of the Registrant’s clients) and other potentially abusive practices.

The Registrant has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transactions and securities holdings of each of the Registrant’s “Access Persons”. The Registrant’s securities transaction policy requires that Access Person of the Registrant must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of the their current securities holdings within ten (10) days after becoming an Access Person. Additionally, each Access Person must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of the Access Person’s current securities holdings at least once each twelve (12) month period thereafter on a date the Registrant selects; provided, however that at any time that the *Registrant* has only one Access Person, he or she shall not be required to submit any securities report described above.

The Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant *may* buy or sell securities, at or around the same time as those securities are recommended to clients. This practice creates a situation where the Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a potential conflict of interest. As indicated above, the Registrant has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transaction and securities holdings of each of Registrant’s Access Persons.

## **REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS**

For those clients to whom Registrant provides investment supervisory services, account reviews are conducted on an ongoing basis by the Registrant's Principal. All investment supervisory clients are advised that it remains their responsibility to advise the Registrant of any changes in their investment objectives and/or financial situation. All clients (in person or via telephone) are encouraged to review financial planning issues (to the extent applicable), investment objectives and account performance with the Registrant on an annual basis.

The Registrant *may* conduct account reviews on an other than periodic basis upon the occurrence of a triggering event, such as a change in client investment objectives and/or financial situation, market corrections and client request.

Clients are provided, at least quarterly, with written transaction confirmation notices and regular written summary account statements directly from the broker-dealer/custodian and/or program sponsor for the client accounts. The Registrant may also provide a written periodic report summarizing account activity and performance.

## CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION

### RBC Financial Support

Prior to commencing its advisory operations, the Registrant and *RBC* entered into a contract pursuant to which *RBC* and certain affiliates agreed to provide certain financial support to assist the Registrant with its business transition. Because Registrant receives an economic benefit, Registrant has a potential conflict of interest in recommending to clients that they use *RBC* as broker-dealer/custodian. Registrant's clients do not pay more for investment transactions effected at *RBC* as a result of this arrangement. There is no corresponding commitment made by the Registrant to *RBC* as a result of the above arrangement. **The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, James Tate, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above conflict of interest.**

### TD Ameritrade Business Support

*TD Ameritrade* may also provide the Registrant with other services intended to help the Registrant manage and further develop its business enterprise, including assistance in the following areas: consulting, publications and presentations, information technology, business succession, and marketing. In addition, *TD Ameritrade* may make available or arrange and/or pay for these types of services provided by independent third parties, including regulatory compliance.

Except as otherwise provided, *TD Ameritrade's* responsibility is limited to executing transactions pursuant to the direction of the Registrant. *TD Ameritrade* has not assisted in the selection of the Registrant and the client has the sole and exclusive responsibility for the selection of the Registrant. The client agrees that the Registrant is solely responsible for the management of client's portfolio.

### TD Ameritrade Institutional Customer Program

Registrant participates in *TD Ameritrade's* institutional customer program and Registrant may recommend *TD Ameritrade* to clients for custody and brokerage services. There is no direct link between Registrant's participation in the program and the investment advice it gives to its clients, although Registrant receives economic benefits through its participation in the program that are typically not available to *TD Ameritrade* retail investors. These benefits include the following products and services (provided without cost or at a discount): receipt of duplicate client statements and confirmations; research related products and tools; consulting services; access to a trading desk serving Registrant participants; access to block trading (which provides the ability to aggregate securities transactions for execution and then allocate the appropriate shares to client accounts); the ability to have advisory fees deducted directly from client accounts; access to an electronic communications network for client order entry and account information; access to mutual funds with no transaction fees and to certain institutional money managers; and discounts on compliance, marketing, research, technology, and practice management products or services provided to Registrant by third party vendors. *TD Ameritrade* may also have paid for business consulting and professional services received by Registrant's related persons. Some of the products and services made available by *TD Ameritrade* through the program may benefit Registrant but may not benefit its client accounts. These products or services may assist Registrant in managing and administering client accounts, including accounts not maintained at *TD Ameritrade*. Other services made available by *TD Ameritrade* are intended to help Registrant manage and further develop its business enterprise. The benefits received by Registrant or its personnel through

participation in the program do not depend on the amount of brokerage transactions directed to *TD Ameritrade*. As part of its fiduciary duties to clients, Registrant endeavors at all times to put the interests of its clients first. Clients should be aware, however, that the receipt of economic benefits by Registrant or its related persons in and of itself creates a potential conflict of interest and may indirectly influence the Registrant's choice of *TD Ameritrade* for custody and brokerage services.

Research and Additional Benefits. Although not a material consideration when determining whether to recommend that a client utilize the services of a particular broker-dealer/custodian, Registrant may receive from *RBC* and/or *TD Ameritrade* (or another broker-dealer/custodian) without cost (and/or at a discount) support services and/or products, certain of which assist the Registrant to better monitor and service client accounts maintained at such institutions. Included within the support services that may be obtained by the Registrant may be investment-related research, pricing information and market data, software and other technology that provide access to client account data, compliance and/or practice management-related publications, discounted or gratis consulting services, discounted and/or gratis attendance at conferences, meetings, and other educational and/or social events, marketing support, computer hardware and/or software and/or other products used by Registrant in furtherance of its investment advisory business operations.

As indicated above, certain of the support services and/or products that *may* be received may assist the Registrant in managing and administering client accounts. Others do not directly provide such assistance, but rather assist the Registrant to manage and further develop its business enterprise.

Registrant's clients do not pay more for investment transactions effected and/or assets maintained at *RBC* and/or *TD Ameritrade* as a result of this arrangement. There is no corresponding commitment made by the Registrant to *RBC* and/or *TD Ameritrade* or any other entity to invest any specific amount or percentage of client assets in any specific mutual funds, securities or other investment products as result of the above arrangement.

**The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, James Tate, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest such arrangement may create.**

Neither the Registrant nor its representative compensates any person other than its supervised persons for client referrals.

#### **FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

The Registrant does not solicit fees of more than \$1,200, per client, six months or more in advance.

The Registrant is unaware of any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet its contractual commitments relating to its discretionary authority over certain client accounts.

The Registrant has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

**ANY QUESTIONS: The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, James Tate, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above disclosures and arrangements.**