

# Brighton Jones, LLC

SEC File Number: 801 – 57087

## **ADV Part 2A, Firm Brochure**

### **Dated: March 31, 2014**

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This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Brighton Jones, LLC (the “Registrant”). If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at (206) 258-5000. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Brighton Jones, LLC also is available on the SEC’s website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov).

References herein to Brighton Jones, LLC as a “registered investment adviser” or any reference to being “registered” does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

## **Item 2           Material Changes**

There have been no material changes made to Brighton Jones, LLC's disclosure statement since the annual amendment filing on March 26, 2013.

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#### **Item 4            Advisory Business**

- A. Brighton Jones, LLC (the “Registrant”) is a limited liability company formed on December 21, 1999 in the State of Washington. The Registrant became registered as an Investment Adviser Firm in January 2000. The Registrant is principally owned by Charles Brighton and Jon Jones.
- B. As discussed below, the Registrant offers to its clients (individuals, business entities, pension and profit sharing plans and trusts, etc.) initial and on-going financial planning and discretionary investment advisory services.

#### **WEALTH MANAGEMENT SERVICES**

The client can determine to engage the Registrant to provide initial and on-going financial planning and discretionary investment advisory services on a *fee-only* basis. Registrant’s annual investment advisory fee shall include investment advisory services, and, to the extent specifically requested by the client, financial planning and consulting services. In the event that the client requires extraordinary planning and/or consultation services (to be determined in the sole discretion of the Registrant), the Registrant may determine to charge for such additional services, the dollar amount of which shall be set forth in a separate written notice to the client.

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

**Non-Investment Consulting/Implementation Services.** To the extent requested by the client, the Registrant *may* provide consulting services regarding non-investment related matters, such as estate planning, tax planning, insurance, etc. Neither the Registrant, nor any of its representatives, serves as an attorney or licensed insurance agent, and no portion of the Registrant’s services should be construed as same. To the extent requested by a client, the Registrant may recommend the services of other professionals for certain non-investment implementation purposes (i.e. attorneys, accountants, insurance agents, etc.). The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from the Registrant. **Please Note:** If the client engages any such recommended professional, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from and against the engaged professional. **Please Also Note:** It remains the client’s responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant’s previous recommendations and/or services.

#### **COMPREHENSIVE REPORTING**

Registrant may also provide comprehensive reporting services which can incorporate all of the client’s investment assets, including those investment assets that are not part of the assets managed by Registrant (the “Excluded Assets”). Should the client receive such reporting services, the client acknowledges and understands that with respect to the Excluded Assets, Registrant’s service is limited to reporting services only and does not include investment management, review, or monitoring services, nor investment recommendations or advice. As such, the client, and not Registrant, shall be exclusively responsible for the investment performance of the Excluded Assets. In the event the client desires that Registrant provide investment management services with respect to the

Excluded Assets, the client may engage Registrant to do so for a separate and/or additional fee pursuant to the terms and conditions of an *Investment Advisory Agreement* between Registrant and the client.

**Affiliated Private Investment Funds.** The Registrant is the manager of Brighton Jones Growth Capital IA, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (“LLC A”), Brighton Jones Growth Capital IB, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (“LLC B”), Brighton Jones Venture Capital IB, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (“LLC IB”) and Brighton Jones Real Estate IB, LLC (“BJ Real Estate”) (“LLC A, LLC B, LLC IB and BJ Real Estate are hereinafter referred to collectively as the “*Funds*”) (the complete description of the terms, conditions, risks and fees [including any incentive compensation associated with each of the *Funds*] is set forth in each *Fund*’s offering documents). The terms and conditions for participation in the *Funds*, including management and incentive fees, conflicts of interest, and risk factors, are set forth in the *Funds*’ offering documents. **Please Note:** The Funds are closed to new investors as of 2007.

**Please Note:** Private investment funds generally involve various risk factors, including, but not limited to, potential for complete loss of principal, liquidity constraints and lack of transparency, a complete discussion of which is set forth in each fund’s offering documents, which will be provided to each client for review and consideration. Unlike liquid investments that a client may maintain, private investment funds do not provide daily liquidity or pricing. Each prospective client investor will be required to complete a Subscription Agreement, pursuant to which the client shall establish that he/she is qualified for investment in the fund, and acknowledges and accepts the various risk factors that are associated with such an investment.

**Please Also Note: Valuation.** In the event that the Registrant references private investment funds owned by the client on any supplemental account reports prepared by the Registrant, the value(s) for all private investment funds owned by the client shall reflect the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor. If the fund sponsor does not provide a post-purchase valuation, then the valuation shall reflect the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date) or the current value(s) (either the initial purchase price and/or the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor). If the valuation reflects the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date), then the current value(s) (to the extent ascertainable) **could be significantly more or less than the original purchase price.** The client’s advisory fee shall be based upon such reflected fund value(s).

**Please Also Note: Conflict Of Interest.** Because Registrant and/or its affiliates may earn compensation from the *Funds* (both management fees and incentive compensation) that may exceed the fee that Registrant would earn under its standard asset based fee schedule referenced in Item 5 below, the recommendation that a client become a *Funds* investor presents a **conflict of interest**. **Please Note:** The *Funds* are closed to new investors as of 2007. **The Registrant’s Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions regarding this conflict of interest.**

**Unaffiliated Private Investment Funds.** Registrant may also provide investment advice regarding unaffiliated private investment funds. The Registrant's role relative to the private investment funds shall be limited to its initial and ongoing due diligence and investment monitoring services. If a client determines to become a private fund investor, the amount of assets invested in the fund(s) shall be included as part of "assets under management" for purposes of Registrant calculating its investment advisory fee. Registrant's clients are under absolutely no obligation to consider or make an investment in a private investment fund(s).

**Please Note:** Private investment funds generally involve various risk factors, including, but not limited to, potential for complete loss of principal, liquidity constraints and lack of transparency, a complete discussion of which is set forth in each fund's offering documents, which will be provided to each client for review and consideration. Unlike liquid investments that a client may maintain, private investment funds do not provide daily liquidity or pricing. Each prospective client investor will likely be required to complete a Subscription Agreement, pursuant to which the client shall establish that he/she is qualified for investment in the fund, and acknowledges and accepts the various risk factors that are associated with such an investment.

**Please Also Note: Valuation.** In the event that the Registrant references private investment funds owned by the client on any supplemental account reports prepared by the Registrant, the value(s) for all private investment funds owned by the client shall reflect the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor. If the fund sponsor does not provide a post-purchase valuation, then the valuation shall reflect the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date) or the current value(s) (either the initial purchase price and/or the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor). If the valuation reflects the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date), then the current value(s) (to the extent ascertainable) **could be significantly more or less than the original purchase price.** The client's advisory fee shall be based upon such reflected fund value(s).

**Tax Preparation Services.** The Registrant charges a separate fee (fixed or hourly) for tax preparation services, depending upon the scope and complexity of the services required.

**Client Obligations.** In performing its services, Registrant shall not be required to verify any information received from the client or from the client's other professionals, and is expressly authorized to rely thereon. Moreover, each client is advised that it remains his/her/its responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services.

**Disclosure Statement.** A copy of the Registrant's written Brochure as set forth on Part 2A of Form ADV shall be provided to each client prior to, or contemporaneously with, the execution of the *Investment Advisory Agreement*. Any client who has not received a copy of Registrant's written Brochure at least 48 hours prior to executing the *Investment Advisory Agreement* shall have five business days subsequent to executing the agreement to terminate the Registrant's services without penalty.

**Fee Differentials.** As indicated in Item 5 below, the Registrant shall price its services based upon various objective and subjective factors. As a result, Registrant's clients could pay diverse fees based upon the market value of their assets, the complexity of the engagement, and the level and scope of the overall investment advisory and/or consulting services to be rendered. As a result of these factors, the services to be provided by the Registrant to any particular client could be available from other advisers at lower fees. All clients and prospective clients should be guided accordingly.

- C. The Registrant shall provide investment advisory services specific to the needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, an investment adviser representative will ascertain each client's investment objective(s). Thereafter, the Registrant shall allocate and/or recommend that the client allocate investment assets consistent with the designated investment objective(s). The client may, at anytime, impose reasonable restrictions, in writing, on the Registrant's services.
- D. The Registrant does not participate in a wrap fee program.
- E. As of December 31, 2013, the Registrant had \$2,437,551,905 in assets under management on a discretionary basis; \$79,468,977 in assets under management on a non discretionary basis, and advised its clients with respect to approximately \$1,164,000,000 in assets comprised of personal residences, arts collections, second homes, investment real estate, accounts managed by alternative advisors, and the like..

## **Item 5 Fees and Compensation**

- A. The client can determine to engage the Registrant to provide initial and on-going financial planning and discretionary investment advisory services on a *fee-only* basis.

### **INVESTMENT ADVISORY SERVICES**

The client can determine to engage the Registrant to provide initial and on-going financial planning and discretionary investment advisory services on a negotiable *fee-only* basis. The Registrant's annual investment advisory fee is dependent on the service offering, the scope of the service(s) required and the professional(s) rendering the service(s), but generally ranges between .35% and 1.25% of total assets placed under Registrant's management.

Registrant's annual investment advisory fee shall include investment advisory services, and, to the extent specifically requested by the client, financial planning and consulting services. In the event that the client requires extraordinary planning and/or consultation services (to be determined in the sole discretion of the Registrant), the Registrant may determine to charge for such additional services, the dollar amount of which shall be set forth in a separate written notice to the client.

- B. Clients may elect to have the Registrant's advisory fees and any other fees deducted from their custodial account. Both Registrant's *Investment Advisory Agreement* and the custodial/ clearing agreement may authorize the custodian to debit the account for the amount of the Registrant's investment advisory fee and to directly remit that fee to the Registrant in compliance with regulatory procedures. In the limited event that the Registrant bills the client directly, payment is due upon receipt of the Registrant's invoice. The Registrant shall deduct fees and/or bill clients quarterly in advance, based upon the market value of the assets on the last business day of the previous quarter.

- C. As discussed below, unless the client directs otherwise or an individual client's circumstances require, the Registrant shall generally recommend that TD Ameritrade, Inc. ("TD") or Fidelity Investments ("Fidelity") serve as the broker-dealer/custodian for client investment management assets. Broker-dealers such as TD and Fidelity charge brokerage commissions and/or transaction fees for effecting certain securities transactions (i.e. transaction fees are charged for certain no-load mutual funds, commissions are charged for individual equity and fixed income securities transactions). In addition to Registrant's investment management fee, brokerage commissions and/or transaction fees, clients will also incur, relative to all mutual funds, exchange traded fund purchases, and other investments, charges imposed at the fund level (e.g. management fees and other fund expenses).
- D. Registrant's annual investment advisory fee shall be prorated and paid quarterly, in advance, based upon the market value of the assets on the last business day of the previous quarter. The *Investment Advisory Agreement* between the Registrant and the client will continue in effect until terminated by either party by written notice in accordance with the terms of the *Investment Advisory Agreement*. Upon termination, the Registrant shall debit the account for the pro-rated portion of the unpaid advanced advisory fee or refund the unearned portion of the advisory fee based upon the number of days that services were provided during the billing quarter.
- E. Neither the Registrant, nor its representatives accept compensation from the sale of securities or other investment products.

## **Item 6            Performance-Based Fees and Side-by-Side Management**

Neither the Registrant nor any supervised person of the Registrant accepts performance-based fees.

## **Item 7            Types of Clients**

The Registrant's clients shall generally include individuals, business entities, pension and profit sharing plans and trusts. The Registrant generally requires a minimum quarterly fee of \$1,500.00 but may, in its sole discretion, waive or reduce its minimum quarterly fee.

## **Item 8            Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss**

- A. The Registrant may utilize the following methods of security analysis:
- Fundamental - (analysis performed on historical and present data, with the goal of making financial forecasts)
  - Technical – (analysis performed on historical and present data, focusing on price and trade volume, to forecast the direction of prices)
  - Cyclical – (analysis performed on historical relationships between price and market trends, to forecast the direction of prices)

The Registrant may utilize the following investment strategies when implementing investment advice given to clients:

- Long Term Purchases (securities held at least a year)
- Short Term Purchases (securities sold within a year)
- Margin Transactions (use of borrowed assets to purchase financial instruments)
- Options (contract for the purchase or sale of a security at a predetermined price during a specific period of time)

**Please Note: Investment Risk.** Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies recommended or undertaken by the Registrant) will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s) or the performance levels presented by Registrant based upon model portfolios.

- B. The Registrant's methods of analysis and investment strategies do not present any significant or unusual risks.

However, every method of analysis has its own inherent risks. To perform an accurate market analysis the Registrant must have access to current/new market information. The Registrant has no control over the dissemination rate of market information; therefore, unbeknownst to the Registrant, certain analyses may be compiled with outdated market information, severely limiting the value of the Registrant's analysis. Furthermore, an accurate market analysis can only produce a forecast of the direction of market values. There can be no assurances that a forecasted change in market value will materialize into actionable and/or profitable investment opportunities.

The Registrant's primary investment strategies - Long Term Purchases and Short Term Purchases - are fundamental investment strategies. However, every investment strategy has its own inherent risks and limitations. For example, longer term investment strategies require a longer investment time period to allow for the strategy to potentially develop. Shorter term investment strategies require a shorter investment time period to potentially develop but, as a result of more frequent trading, may incur higher transactional costs when compared to a longer term investment strategy.

In addition to the fundamental investment strategies discussed above, the Registrant may also implement and/or recommend – use of margin and/or options transactions. Each of these strategies has a high level of inherent risk. (*See discussion below*).

Margin is an investment strategy with a high level of inherent risk. A margin transaction occurs when an investor uses borrowed assets to purchase financial instruments. The investor generally obtains the borrowed assets by using other securities as collateral for the borrowed sum. The effect of purchasing a security using margin is to magnify any gains or losses sustained by the purchase of the financial instruments on margin. **Please note:** To the extent that a client authorizes the use of margin, and margin is thereafter employed by the Registrant in the management of the client's investment portfolio, the market value of the client's account and corresponding fee payable by the client to the Registrant may be increased. As a result, in addition to understanding and assuming the additional principal risks associated with the use of margin, clients authorizing margin are advised of the potential *conflict of interest* whereby the client's decision to employ



margin *may* correspondingly increase the management fee payable to the Registrant. Accordingly, the decision as to whether to employ margin is left totally to the discretion of client.

The use of options transactions as an investment strategy involves a high level of inherent risk. Option transactions establish a contract between two parties concerning the buying or selling of an asset at a predetermined price during a specific period of time. During the term of the option contract, the buyer of the option gains the right to demand fulfillment by the seller. Fulfillment may take the form of either selling or purchasing a security depending upon the nature of the option contract. Generally, the purchase or the recommendation to purchase an option contract by the Registrant shall be with the intent of offsetting/"hedging" a potential market risk in a client's portfolio. **Please Note:** Although the intent of the options-related transactions that may be implemented by the Registrant is to hedge against principal risk, certain of the options-related strategies (i.e. straddles, short positions, etc), may, in and of themselves, produce principal volatility and/or risk. Thus, a client must be willing to accept these enhanced volatility and principal risks associated with such strategies. In light of these enhanced risks, client may direct the Registrant, in writing, not to employ any or all such strategies for his/her/their/its accounts.

- C. Currently, the Registrant primarily allocates client investment assets among various debt (bonds and bond funds) and fixed income securities, mutual funds and/or exchange traded funds on a discretionary basis in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s).

## **Item 9           Disciplinary Information**

The Registrant has not been the subject of any disciplinary actions.

## **Item 10          Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations**

- A. Neither the Registrant, nor its representatives, are registered or have an application pending to register, as a broker-dealer or a registered representative of a broker-dealer.
- B. Neither the Registrant, nor its representatives, are registered or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or a representative of the foregoing.
- C. **Affiliated Private Investment Funds.** The Registrant is the manager of Brighton Jones Growth Capital IA, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("LLC A"), Brighton Jones Growth Capital IB, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("LLC B"), Brighton Jones Venture Capital IB, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("LLC IB") and Brighton Jones Real Estate IB, LLC ("BJ Real Estate") ("LLC A, LLC B, LLC IB and BJ Real Estate are hereinafter referred to collectively as the "*Funds*") (the complete description of the terms, conditions, risks and fees [including any incentive compensation associated with each of the *Funds*] is set forth in each *Fund's* offering documents). The terms and conditions for participation in the *Funds*, including management and incentive fees, conflicts of interest, and risk factors, are set forth in the *Funds'* offering documents. **Please Note:** The *Funds* are closed to new investors as of 2007.

**Please Note:** Private investment funds generally involve various risk factors, including, but not limited to, potential for complete loss of principal, liquidity constraints and lack of transparency, a complete discussion of which is set forth in each fund's offering documents, which will be provided to each client for review and consideration. Unlike liquid investments that a client may maintain, private investment funds do not provide daily liquidity or pricing. Each prospective client investor will be required to complete a Subscription Agreement, pursuant to which the client shall establish that he/she is qualified for investment in the fund, and acknowledges and accepts the various risk factors that are associated with such an investment.

**Please Also Note: Valuation.** In the event that the Registrant references private investment funds owned by the client on any supplemental account reports prepared by the Registrant, the value(s) for all private investment funds owned by the client shall reflect the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor. If the fund sponsor does not provide a post-purchase valuation, then the valuation shall reflect the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date) or the current value(s) (either the initial purchase price and/or the most recent valuation provided by the fund sponsor). If the valuation reflects the initial purchase price (and/or a value as of a previous date), then the current value(s) (to the extent ascertainable) **could be significantly more or less than the original purchase price.** The client's advisory fee shall be based upon such reflected fund value(s).

**Please Also Note: Conflict Of Interest.** Because Registrant and/or its affiliates may earn compensation from the *Funds* (both management fees and incentive compensation) that may exceed the fee that Registrant would earn under its standard asset based fee schedule referenced in Item 5 below, the recommendation that a client become a *Funds* investor presents a **conflict of interest**. **Please Note:** The *Funds* are closed to new investors as of 2007. **The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions regarding this conflict of interest.**

**Certified Public Accountants.** The Registrant is affiliated with Brighton Jones Tax Advisory Group, LLC, which is a Certified Public Accounting firm ("BJT"). In the event Registrant refers clients to BJT to receive various accounting services, BJT shall provide those services in a separate capacity as a Certified Public Accounting Firm. Registrant shall not receive any portion of the fees charged (referral or otherwise) by BJT for accounting services rendered.

**Conflict of Interest:** The recommendation by Registrant or its representatives that a client engage BJT for accounting services presents a **conflict of interest**, as Registrant could have the incentive to make such a recommendation based on funds received, rather than on a particular client's need. No client is under any obligation to engage BJT in such a capacity and clients are reminded that they may engage other non-affiliated Certified Public Accountants. **The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions regarding this conflict of interest**

- D. The Registrant does not receive, directly or indirectly, compensation from investment advisors that it recommends or selects for its clients.

**Item 11            Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading**

- A. The Registrant maintains an investment policy relative to personal securities transactions. This investment policy is part of Registrant's overall Code of Ethics, which serves to establish a standard of business conduct for all of Registrant's Representatives that is based upon fundamental principles of openness, integrity, honesty and trust, a copy of which is available upon request.

In accordance with Section 204A of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, the Registrant also maintains and enforces written policies reasonably designed to prevent the misuse of material non-public information by the Registrant or any person associated with the Registrant.

- B. As disclosed above, Registrant and/or its affiliates have a financial interest in the *Funds*. The terms and conditions for participation in the *Funds*, including management and incentive fees, conflicts of interest, and risk factors, are set forth in the *Funds'* offering documents. **Please Note:** The Funds are closed to new investors as of 2007.

**The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions regarding this conflict of interest.**

- C. The Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant *may* buy or sell securities that are also recommended to clients. This practice may create a situation where the Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a potential conflict of interest. Practices such as "scalping" (i.e., a practice whereby the owner of shares of a security recommends that security for investment and then immediately sells it at a profit upon the rise in the market price which follows the recommendation) could take place if the Registrant did not have adequate policies in place to detect such activities. In addition, this requirement can help detect insider trading, "front-running" (i.e., personal trades executed prior to those of the Registrant's clients) and other potentially abusive practices.

The Registrant has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transactions and securities holdings of each of the Registrant's "Access Persons". The Registrant's securities transaction policy requires that an Access Person of the Registrant must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of their current securities holdings within ten (10) days after becoming an Access Person. Additionally, each Access Person must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of the Access Person's current securities holdings at least once each twelve (12) month period thereafter on a date the Registrant selects; provided, however that at any time that the Registrant has only one Access Person, he or she shall not be required to submit any securities report described above. Furthermore, Registrant requires all employees and owners to report equity transactions on a quarterly basis.

- D. The Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant *may* buy or sell securities, at or around the same time as those securities are recommended to clients. This practice creates a situation where the Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a potential conflict of interest. As indicated above in Item 11 C, the Registrant has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transaction and securities holdings of each of Registrant's Access Persons.

## Item 12 Brokerage Practices

- A. In the event that the client requests that the Registrant recommend a broker-dealer/custodian for execution and/or custodial services (exclusive of those clients that may direct the Registrant to use a specific broker-dealer/custodian), Registrant generally recommends that investment management accounts be maintained at *TD* or *Fidelity*. Prior to engaging Registrant to provide investment management services, the client will be required to enter into a formal *Investment Advisory Agreement* with Registrant setting forth the terms and conditions under which Registrant shall manage the client's assets, and a separate custodial/clearing agreement with each designated broker-dealer/custodian.

Factors that the Registrant considers in recommending *TD* or *Fidelity* (or any other broker-dealer/custodian to clients) include historical relationship with the Registrant, financial strength, reputation, execution capabilities, pricing, research, and service. Although the commissions and/or transaction fees paid by Registrant's clients shall comply with the Registrant's duty to obtain best execution, a client may pay a commission that is higher than another qualified broker-dealer might charge to effect the same transaction where the Registrant determines, in good faith, that the commission/transaction fee is reasonable. In seeking best execution, the determinative factor is not the lowest possible cost, but whether the transaction represents the best qualitative execution, taking into consideration the full range of a broker-dealer's services, including, but not limited to, the value of research provided, execution capability, commission rates, and responsiveness. Accordingly, although Registrant will seek competitive rates, it may not necessarily obtain the lowest possible commission rates for client account transactions. The brokerage commissions or transaction fees charged by the designated broker-dealer/custodian are exclusive of, and in addition to, Registrant's investment management fee. The Registrant's best execution responsibility is qualified if securities that it purchases for client accounts are mutual funds that trade at net asset value as determined at the daily market close.

1. Fidelity Wealth Advisor Solutions Program.

The Registrant participates in the Fidelity Wealth Advisor Solutions program. The Wealth Advisor Solutions is a referral program designed to introduce high net worth investors to independent registered investment advisors. Except for the referral fees discussed in Item 14 below, the Registrant does not pay a fee to participate in the Wealth Advisor Solutions Program. The Registrant's participation in the program may raise potential *conflicts of interest*. The Registrant may have an incentive to recommend that clients custody asset with *Fidelity*.

**The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest such arrangement may create.**

Research and Additional Benefits

Although not a material consideration when determining whether to recommend that a client utilize the services of a particular broker-dealer/custodian, Registrant may receive from *TD* or *Fidelity* (or another broker-dealer/custodian, investment platform, and/or mutual fund sponsor) without cost (and/or at a discount) support services and/or products, certain of which assist the Registrant to better monitor and service client accounts maintained at such institutions. Included within the support services that may be obtained by the Registrant may be investment-related research, pricing

information and market data, software and other technology that provide access to client account data, compliance and/or practice management-related publications, discounted or gratis consulting services, discounted and/or gratis attendance at conferences, meetings, and other educational and/or social events, marketing support, computer hardware and/or software and/or other products used by Registrant in furtherance of its investment advisory business operations.

As indicated above, certain of the support services and/or products that *may* be received may assist the Registrant in managing and administering client accounts. Others do not directly provide such assistance, but rather assist the Registrant to manage and further develop its business enterprise.

Registrant's clients do not pay more for investment transactions effected and/or assets maintained at *TD* or *Fidelity* as a result of this arrangement. There is no corresponding commitment made by the Registrant to *TD* or *Fidelity* or any other entity to invest any specific amount or percentage of client assets in any specific mutual funds, securities or other investment products as a result of the above arrangement.

#### Additional Benefits

Registrant may receive certain additional economic benefits ("Additional Benefits") from a broker-dealer/custodian, investment platform, and/or mutual fund sponsor (collectively, the "Contributing Entities") that may or may not be offered to the Registrant again in the future. Specifically, the Additional Benefits include financial contributions made by the Contributing Entities towards the cost of charitable and/or marketing events sponsored by the Registrant. Each payment is non-recurring and individually negotiated. Registrant and the Contributing Entities have not entered into any written agreement to govern the Additional Benefits. The Registrant has no expectation that these Additional Benefits will be offered again; however, the Registrant reserves the right to negotiate for these Additional Benefits in the future. The Contributing Entities provide the Additional Benefits to Registrant in their sole discretion and at their own expense, and neither the Registrant nor its clients pay any fees to the Contributing Entities to compensate for the Additional Benefits.

**The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest such arrangement may create.**

2. As set forth in Item 12.A.1, the Registrant may receive client referrals from *Fidelity* for its participation in the Wealth Advisor Solutions program.

**The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest such arrangement may create.**

3. The Registrant does not generally accept directed brokerage arrangements (when a client requires that account transactions be effected through a specific broker-dealer). In such client directed arrangements, the client will negotiate terms and arrangements for their account with that broker-dealer, and Registrant will not seek better execution

services or prices from other broker-dealers or be able to “batch” the client’s transactions for execution through other broker-dealers with orders for other accounts managed by Registrant. As a result, client may pay higher commissions or other transaction costs or greater spreads, or receive less favorable net prices, on transactions for the account than would otherwise be the case.

**Please Note:** In the event that the client directs Registrant to effect securities transactions for the client’s accounts through a specific broker-dealer, the client correspondingly acknowledges that such direction may cause the accounts to incur higher commissions or transaction costs than the accounts would otherwise incur had the client determined to effect account transactions through alternative clearing arrangements that may be available through Registrant.

**The Registrant’s Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement.**

- B. To the extent that the Registrant provides investment management services to its clients, the transactions for each client account generally will be effected independently, unless the Registrant decides to purchase or sell the same securities for several clients at approximately the same time. The Registrant may (but is not obligated to) combine or “bunch” such orders to obtain best execution, to negotiate more favorable commission rates or to allocate equitably among the Registrant’s clients differences in prices and commissions or other transaction costs that might have been obtained had such orders been placed independently. Under this procedure, transactions will be averaged as to price and will be allocated among clients in proportion to the purchase and sale orders placed for each client account on any given day. The Registrant shall not receive any additional compensation or remuneration as a result of such aggregation.

## **Item 13      Review of Accounts**

- A. For those clients to whom Registrant provides investment supervisory services, account reviews are conducted on an ongoing basis by the Registrant’s Principals and/or representatives. All investment supervisory clients are advised that it remains their responsibility to advise the Registrant of any changes in their investment objectives and/or financial situation. All clients (in person or via telephone) are encouraged to review financial planning issues (to the extent applicable), investment objectives and account performance with the Registrant on an annual basis.
- B. The Registrant **may** conduct account reviews on an other than periodic basis upon the occurrence of a triggering event, such as a change in client investment objectives and/or financial situation, market corrections and client request.
- C. Clients are provided, at least quarterly, with written transaction confirmation notices and regular written summary account statements directly from the broker-dealer/custodian and/or program sponsor for the client accounts. The Registrant may also provide a written periodic report summarizing account activity and performance.

## Item 14      Client Referrals and Other Compensation

- A. As referenced in Item 12.A.1 above, the Registrant may receive an indirect economic benefit from *TD* or *Fidelity*. The Registrant, without cost (and/or at a discount), may receive support services and/or products from *TD* or *Fidelity*.

Registrant's clients do not pay more for investment transactions effected and/or assets maintained at *TD* or *Fidelity* as a result of this arrangement. There is no corresponding commitment made by the Registrant to *TD* or *Fidelity* or any other entity to invest any specific amount or percentage of client assets in any specific mutual funds, securities or other investment products as a result of the above arrangement.

**The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and any corresponding perceived conflict of interest any such arrangement may create.**

- B. If a client is introduced to the Registrant by either an unaffiliated or an affiliated solicitor, Registrant may pay that solicitor a referral fee in accordance with the requirements of Rule 206(4)-3 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, and any corresponding state securities law requirements. Any such referral fee shall be paid solely from the Registrant's investment management fee, and shall not result in any additional charge to the client. If the client is introduced to the Registrant by an unaffiliated solicitor, the solicitor, at the time of the solicitation, shall disclose the nature of his/her/its solicitor relationship, and shall provide each prospective client with a copy of the Registrant's written Brochure with a copy of the written disclosure statement from the solicitor to the client disclosing the terms of the solicitation arrangement between the Registrant and the solicitor, including the compensation to be received by the solicitor from the Registrant.

Fidelity Wealth Advisor Solutions®. In addition to the above, Registrant participates in the Fidelity Wealth Advisor Solutions® Program (the "WAS Program"), through which Registrant receives referrals from Strategic Advisers, Inc. ("SAI"), a registered investment adviser and subsidiary of FMR LLC, the parent company of Fidelity. Registrant is independent and not affiliated with SAI or FMR LLC. SAI does not supervise or control Registrant, and SAI has no responsibility or oversight for Registrant's provision of investment management or other advisory services.

Under the WAS Program, SAI acts as a solicitor for Registrant, and Registrant pays referral fees to SAI for each referral received based on Registrant's assets under management attributable to each client referred by SAI or members of each client's household. More specifically, Registrant pays an amount equal to .20% of all assets placed under Registrant's management as a result of the referral from SAI, for a period of seven (7) years.

The WAS Program is designed to help investors find an independent investment advisor, and any referral from SAI to Registrant does not constitute a recommendation or endorsement by SAI of Registrant's particular investment management services or strategies. These referral fees are paid by Registrant and not the client. To receive referrals from the WAS Program, Registrant must meet certain minimum participation criteria, but Registrant may have been selected for participation in the WAS Program as a result of its other business relationships with SAI and its affiliates, including Fidelity Brokerage Services, LLC ("FBS").

Under an agreement with *SAI*, Registrant has agreed that it will not charge clients more than the standard range of advisory fees disclosed in its Form ADV 2A Brochure to cover solicitation fees paid to *SAI* as part of the WAS Program. Pursuant to these arrangements, Registrant has agreed not to solicit clients to transfer their brokerage accounts from affiliates of *SAI* or establish brokerage accounts at other custodians for referred clients other than when Registrant's fiduciary duties would so require; therefore, Registrant may have an incentive to suggest that referred clients and their household members maintain custody of their accounts with affiliates of *SAI*. However, participation in the WAS Program does not limit Registrant's duty to select brokers on the basis of best execution.

As a result of its participation in the WAS Program, Registrant may have a potential conflict of interest with respect to its decision to use certain affiliates of *SAI*, including *FBS*, for execution, custody and clearing for certain client accounts, and Registrant may have a potential incentive to suggest the use of *FBS* and its affiliates to its advisory clients, whether or not those clients were referred to Registrant as part of the WAS Program.

## **Item 15           Custody**

The Registrant shall have the ability to have its advisory fee for each client debited by the custodian on a quarterly basis. Clients are provided, at least quarterly, with written transaction confirmation notices and regular written summary account statements directly from the broker-dealer/custodian and/or program sponsor for the client accounts. The Registrant may also provide a written periodic report summarizing account activity and performance.

The Registrant engages in other practices and/or services on behalf of its clients that require disclosure at the Custody section of Part 1 of Form ADV, which practices and/or services are subject to an annual surprise CPA examination in accordance with the requirements of Rule 206(4)-2 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940. **The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding custody-related issues.**

**Please Note:** To the extent that the Registrant provides clients with periodic account statements or reports, the client is urged to compare any statement or report provided by the Registrant with the account statements received from the account custodian. **Please Also Note:** The account custodian does not verify the accuracy of the Registrant's advisory fee calculation.

## **Item 16           Investment Discretion**

The client can determine to engage the Registrant to provide investment advisory services on a discretionary basis. Prior to the Registrant assuming discretionary authority over a client's account, the client shall be required to execute an *Investment Advisory Agreement*, naming the Registrant as the client's attorney and agent in fact, granting the Registrant full authority to buy, sell, or otherwise effect investment transactions involving the assets in the client's name found in the discretionary account.



Clients who engage the Registrant on a discretionary basis may, at anytime, impose restrictions, in writing, on the Registrant's discretionary authority (i.e. limit the types/amounts of particular securities purchased for their account, exclude the ability to purchase securities with an inverse relationship to the market, limit or proscribe the Registrant's use of margin, etc.).

#### **Item 17          Voting Client Securities**

- A. The Registrant does not vote client proxies. Clients maintain exclusive responsibility for: (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings or other type events pertaining to the client's investment assets.
- B. Clients will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian. Clients may contact the Registrant to discuss any questions they may have with a particular solicitation.

#### **Item 18          Financial Information**

- A. The Registrant does not solicit fees of more than \$1,200, per client, six months or more in advance.
- B. The Registrant is unaware of any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet its contractual commitments relating to its discretionary authority over certain client accounts.
- C. The Registrant has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

**ANY QUESTIONS: The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above disclosures and arrangements.**