



## **FIRM BROCHURE AND BROCHURE SUPPLEMENT**

### **MARKETFIELD ASSET MANAGEMENT LLC**

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This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Marketfield Asset Management LLC. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact Allan Kiser by telephone at 212.514.2361 or by electronic mail at [akiser@marketfield.com](mailto:akiser@marketfield.com). The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Marketfield Asset Management LLC is available on the website maintained by the Securities and Exchange Commission at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov).

**December 16, 2013**

## **Material Changes**

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### **Summary of Changes – Part 1**

This filing is being made to amend Dr. Shaoul's biographical history on the Form ADV in connection with Oscar Gruss activities.

In addition, the form has been amended to reflect Marketfield Asset Management as the Investment Advisor to Marketfield George Town and not the fund's sub-advisor.

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### **Material Changes since Last Update**

This filing is being made to amend Dr. Shaoul's biographical history on the Form ADV in connection with Oscar Gruss activities.

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### **Full Brochure Available**

If at any time you would like to receive a copy of the current firm brochure and brochure supplement, please contact Eilene Nicoll, Managing Director and Director of Client Services at Marketfield Asset Management LLC, by telephone at 212.514.2357 or by electronic mail at [enicoll@marketfield.com](mailto:enicoll@marketfield.com).

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## **Advisory Business**

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### **Firm Description**

Marketfield Asset Management LLC ("Marketfield") was organized as a limited liability company under the laws of the State of Delaware in March 2012 and has offices in New York, New York. Marketfield is registered as an investment advisor with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission.

No person or entity owns twenty-five percent or more of the equity interests in Marketfield.

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### **Types of Advisory Services**

Marketfield currently furnishes investment advisory services to three investment funds, which are managed using a similar strategy. This strategy is tailored to the investment objectives of the funds. Each of the funds impose restrictions on investing in particular securities or types of securities as described in each fund's prospectus.

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### **Assets Under Management**

As of September 30, 2013, Marketfield managed discretionary assets of \$16.5 billion. Marketfield manages client assets on a fully discretionary basis.

### **Fees and Compensation**

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#### **MainStay Marketfield Fund**

Marketfield provides investment advisory services as a sub-advisor to MainStay Marketfield Fund, which is organized as a separate series of MainStay Funds Trust, an open-end investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940. New York Life Investment Management LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("New York Life Investments"), is the investment manager of MainStay Marketfield Fund. In addition, Marketfield provides investment advisory services as a sub-advisor to MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio which is organized as a separate series of MainStay VP Funds Trust, a variable annuity contract registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

Shares of MainStay Marketfield Fund and MainStay VP Portfolio are offered by means of a written prospectus. The management fee of MainStay Marketfield Fund and MainStay VP Portfolio is 1.40% per annum of net assets, payable monthly in arrears. This management fee is accrued daily in the calculation of the net asset value of the fund. New York Life Investments pays Marketfield a sub-advisory fee from its own

funds and not as a separate expense of MainStay Marketfield Fund and MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio. Marketfield bears a portion of the impact of any management fee breakpoints specified in the management agreement between MainStay Marketfield Fund, MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio and New York Life Investments but is not be responsible for the reimbursement of any expenses that exceed specified caps, fee waivers, or similar adjustments applicable to MainStay Marketfield Fund and MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio.

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### **Marketfield Fund Dublin**

Marketfield provides investment advisory services to Marketfield Fund Dublin, an exempted company organized under the laws of Ireland. The investment strategies of MainStay Marketfield Fund and Marketfield Fund Dublin are generally executed on a *pari passu* basis. The prospectus relating to the offering and sale of shares in Marketfield Fund Dublin describes the fees and compensation that Marketfield receives. In general, Marketfield is entitled to receive an advisory fee, payable monthly in arrears. Fees are paid from fund assets under the supervision of the administrator of the fund, State Street Fund Services (Ireland).

Marketfield Fund Dublin bears its own expenses, including but not limited to the management fee, a fee payable to the administrator of the fund, investment expenses, and other customary expenses, all as described in more detail in the prospectus. An offering of shares in the fund may be made only pursuant to the terms in the prospectus and where permitted by law.

Shares in Marketfield Fund Dublin are offered exclusively to investors and prospective investors that are believed to satisfy applicable eligibility and suitability requirements. Each offering and sale of shares is exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933 as an offering only outside of the United States to persons or entities that are neither citizens nor residents of the United States and within the United States to a limited number of tax-exempt United States persons and entities.

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### **Managed Accounts**

In the future, Marketfield may also provide investment advisory services to a limited number of managed accounts. In this event, it will generally receive a management fee based on a percentage of the assets under management. Fees for managed accounts are negotiated on a case-by-case basis and are generally paid quarterly in arrears.

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### **Brokerage and Other Fees**

Broker-dealers typically charge transaction fees on purchases or sales of securities, and account custodians may charge custodial fees. These charges are usually small in relation to the value of the account. The selection of the security is more important than the fees that a broker-dealer charges to buy or sell the security. Additional

information about transaction expenses is contained in the section of this brochure entitled “Brokerage Practices.”

As part of an overall investment strategy, some assets of the funds may be invested in exchange-traded funds. Exchange-traded funds incur a separate layer of management fees and other expenses that are in addition to the management fees and other expenses charged to MainStay Marketfield Fund, MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio or Marketfield Fund Dublin.

## **Performance and Side-by-Side Management**

This item is not applicable.

## **Types of Clients**

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### **Funds**

MainStay Marketfield Fund, and MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio are organized as a separate series of MainStay Funds Trust and MainStay VP Funds Trust, respectively, each open-end investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940. Each Fund is managed using a long-short strategy that focuses on macroeconomic analysis. Marketfield Fund Dublin is a Dublin Ireland exempted company managed using a strategy similar to that of MainStay Marketfield Fund and MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio. The investment objective of each fund is capital appreciation. Marketfield is the sub-advisor to MainStay Marketfield Fund and MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio, of which New York Life Investments is the investment manager. Carne Global Fund Managers is the Alternative Investment Fund Manager (“AIFM”) of Marketfield Fund p.l.c. (of which Marketfield Fund Dublin is a series). Marketfield is the investment manager of Marketfield Fund Dublin.

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## **Minimum Investor Account Size**

The minimum investment amounts for initial and subsequent subscriptions to each fund is set forth in the prospectus relating to the fund. Marketfield reserves the right to increase or decrease the minimum investor account size that Marketfield Fund Dublin accepts. In general, Marketfield would require at least \$100,000,000 in assets to establish a separately managed account.

## **Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies, and Risk of Loss**

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### **Investment Strategies**

In addition to charting, fundamental, technical, and cyclical analysis, Marketfield utilizes proprietary macroeconomic analysis to identify and evaluate securities that it



believes to be attractive candidates for investment. Additional information about the investment strategies and methods used by a fund are set forth in each fund's prospectus.

Marketfield Asset Management LLC allocates assets among investments in equity securities, fixed-income securities and other investment companies, including exchange traded funds ("ETFs"), in proportions consistent with its evaluation of their expected risks and returns.

The equity security investments may include common and preferred stocks of United States companies of any size. Marketfield may invest in foreign securities including, but not limited to, American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs"), European Depositary Receipts ("EDRs") and Global Depositary Receipts ("GDRs"). Marketfield engages in short sales of securities to profit from an anticipated decline in the price of the securities sold short.

Marketfield's investments in fixed-income securities consist of investment grade corporate bonds and debentures, mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities, United States Treasury obligations, municipal securities, obligations issued by the U.S. Government and its agencies or instrumentalities and convertible securities. Marketfield may also invest in fixed income securities that are below investment grade. Below investment grade securities are generally securities that receive low ratings from independent rating agencies, such as rated lower than BBB- by Standard & Poor's ("S&P") and Baa3 by Moody's Investor Service, Inc. ("Moody's"), or if unrated, are determined to be of equivalent quality. If independent rating agencies assign different ratings to the same security, the Marketfield will use the higher rating for purposes of determining the security's credit quality. Securities that are rated below investment grade by independent rating agencies are commonly referred to as "high yield debt" or "junk bonds." The fixed-income securities in which Marketfield invests may have maturities of any length and may have variable and floating interest rates. Marketfield may also invest in zero-coupon bonds, without limitation.

In addition, Marketfield may invest in equity or fixed-income options, futures contracts and convertible securities and may invest in swap agreements. Marketfield shall manage client assets so it, will be deemed "commodity pool operator" under the Commodity Exchange Act.

Investment Process. When reviewing investment opportunities, Marketfield considers various factors, including macroeconomic conditions, corporate earnings at a macroeconomic level, anticipated inflation and interest rates, consumer risk and its perception of the outlook of the capital markets as a whole.

A macroeconomic strategy focuses on broad trends and is generally distinguished from a strategy that focuses on the prospects of particular companies or issuers. Marketfield may allocate investments between equity and fixed-income securities at its discretion, without limitation.

Security selection for Marketfield is driven by its top-down analysis of economic issues, Marketfield's perception of investor sentiment and investment flows. Once Marketfield has identified a theme that is expected to either benefit or disadvantage a

specific sector or country, it seeks to implement an investment strategy that is appropriate. In some cases, Marketfield may utilize a sector- or country-specific ETF that offers exposure to a broad range of securities. In other situations, Marketfield may select a single issue that it perceives to be particularly germane to a specific concern or a small group of issues with characteristics that match the goal of creating portfolio exposure to a macroeconomic theme.

Marketfield may sell a security if it no longer believes the security will contribute to meeting the investment objective or when the security is deemed less attractive relative to another security on a return/risk basis. Marketfield may also sell or reduce a position in a security if it sees the investment theme failing to materialize.

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### **Sources of Information**

Marketfield uses information, reports, and data from various sources, but the investment decisions that Marketfield makes on behalf of its clients are based primarily on its own internal research and analysis, as well as the experience of its key personnel.

Marketfield may obtain research information from third parties, including published reports of companies and other issuers, general economic data, and governmental publications and data compilations.

The main sources of information to be used by Marketfield include financial newspapers and magazines, inspections of corporate activities, research materials prepared by others, corporate rating services, annual reports, prospectuses, filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, and company press releases.

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### **Risk of Loss**

All investment programs involve risks that an investor should be prepared to bear. The investment approach employed by Marketfield constantly keeps the risk of loss in mind. Information about the specific risk factors relevant to a fund is set forth in the each fund's prospectus. The funds, and therefore investors in the funds, face the following investment risks among others:

**Dependence on Marketfield:** The performance of the funds is dependent on the efforts of Michael C. Aronstein. Biographical information about Mr. Aronstein is included in the brochure supplement at the end of this document. He devotes the time and effort that he deems necessary to supervision of the funds, but he may have other business responsibilities. The past performance of the Predecessor Manager and Mr. Aronstein may not be indicative of future results.

**Market Risk:** The price of a security, bond, or mutual fund may drop in reaction to tangible and intangible events and conditions. This type of risk is caused by external factors regardless of the particular circumstances that affect a security. For example, political, economic, and social conditions may influence market conditions.

**Interest-Rate Risk:** Fluctuations in interest rates may cause investment prices to fluctuate. For example, when interest rates rise, fixed-rate bond coupons tend to become less attractive, which in turn causes bond market values to decline.

**Inflation Risk:** When inflation is present, a dollar today will not buy as much as a dollar next year, because the purchasing power of the dollar is eroding at the rate of inflation.

**Currency Risk:** A security that is not denominated in United States dollars is subject to fluctuations in the value of the United States dollar as against the currency in which the security is denominated. For example, the value of a security denominated in Euros will decrease if the dollar strengthens against the euro. This type of risk is also called exchange-rate risk.

**Reinvestment Risk:** This risk is that future proceeds from investments may be reinvested at a lower rate of return because yields generally have decreased. This type of risk primarily relates to fixed-income securities.

**Business Risk:** This risk is associated with a particular industry or a particular issuer. For example, an oil production company depends upon the lengthy process of finding, transporting, and then selling oil before the company generates a profit. As a result, an oil production company carries a higher risk of profitability variance than an electric company, which generates its income from a relatively stable customer base that purchases electricity regardless of the economic environment.

**Liquidity Risk:** Liquidity is the ready ability to convert an investment into cash. Generally, assets are more liquid if many traders are interested in a standardized product. For example, United States Department of Treasury obligations are highly liquid, while real estate properties are not. Only investors who are financially able to maintain their investment without a need for immediate liquidity should consider an investment in MainStay Marketfield Fund or Marketfield Fund Dublin

**Financial Risk:** Excessive borrowing to finance the operations of a business increases the risk to profitability, because the company is required to repay principal and interest in both good and bad economic times. During periods of financial stress, the inability of a company to meet its loan obligations may decrease the value of its securities and, in some cases, force the company to seek bankruptcy protection.

**Risks of Issuer-Specific Changes:** Changes in the financial condition of an issuer or counterparty, changes in specific economic or political conditions that

affect a particular type of security or issuer, and changes in general economic or political conditions may increase the risk of default by an issuer or a counterparty, which may affect the value of a security or an instrument. The value of securities of smaller, less well-known issuers may be more volatile than the value of securities of larger issuers. Smaller issuers may have more limited product lines, markets, or financial resources.

**Hedging Risk:** There is no assurance that a particular hedge will be appropriate or that Marketfield will measure risk properly. Further, while Marketfield may enter into hedging transactions to seek to reduce risk, these transactions may result in poorer overall performance and risk that is increased rather than reduced from the level that would occur if Marketfield were not to engage in hedging transactions.

**Arbitrage-Transactions Risk:** If the requisite elements of an arbitrage strategy are not properly analyzed, or if unexpected events or price movements intervene, losses may occur. These losses may be magnified to the extent that Marketfield is employing leverage in a fund. Moreover, arbitrage strategies often depend upon identifying favorable spreads. Favorable spreads may be reduced or eliminated by the actions of other market participants.

**Commodities Risk:** Commodity investments are affected by business, financial market, and legal uncertainties. There is no assurance that Marketfield will correctly evaluate the nature and magnitude of the various factors that could affect the value of and return on commodity investments. Prices of commodity investments may be volatile, and a variety of factors that are inherently difficult to predict, such as domestic or international economic and political developments, may significantly affect the investment results of a fund. In addition, the value of a fund holding commodities may fluctuate as the general level of interest rates fluctuates.

**Relative-Value Risk:** In the event that the perceived pricing misalignments that underlie the relative-value trading positions that Marketfield places in a fund were to fail to converge toward, or were to diverge further from, the relative values that Marketfield expects, the fund may incur a loss.

**Distressed-Situation Risk:** Investment in distressed-situation securities exposes a fund to significant risks, including (1) the difficulty in obtaining information as to the true condition of the issuer, (2) regulatory risk, including the laws relating to fraudulent conveyances, voidable preferences, lender liability, and bankruptcy, (3) litigation risk, (4) liquidity risk, and (5) collection risk, especially in the context of sovereign debt. Moreover, to the extent that a fund invests in sovereign-debt obligations, those obligations are subject to additional risks and considerations that are not present in private distressed-situation securities, including the uncertainties involved in enforcing and collecting debt obligations against sovereign nations. These uncertainties may be additionally affected by world events, changes in United States foreign policy, and other factors outside of the control of Marketfield.

**Emerging-Markets Risk:** The risks of foreign investments typically are greater in emerging markets. For example, political and economic structures in less-developed countries may be less established and may change rapidly. These countries also are more likely to experience high levels of inflation, deflation, or currency devaluation, which may harm their economies and securities markets and may increase volatility. Restrictions on currency trading that may be imposed in emerging markets will have an adverse effect on the value of the securities of companies that trade or operate in those countries.

**Derivatives Risk:** Swaps, options traded over the counter, and other customized derivative or synthetic instruments are subject to the risk of nonperformance by the counterparty of the instrument, including risks relating to the financial soundness and creditworthiness of the counterparty. In addition, investments in derivative instruments may involve a high degree of leverage, meaning that the overall contract value (and, accordingly, the potential for profits or losses in that value) may be much greater than the modest deposit used to buy the position in the derivative contract. Derivative securities may also be highly volatile.

The prices of derivative instruments and the investments underlying derivative instruments may fluctuate rapidly and over wide ranges and may reflect unforeseeable events or changes in conditions, none of which is controlled by an investment manager. Further, many transactions in derivative instruments are not undertaken on recognized securities exchanges and thus expose a fund to greater risks than regulated exchange transactions. Exchange transactions generally provide greater liquidity and more accurate valuation of securities.

**Illiquid-Investments Risk:** Some securities and instruments may have no readily available market or independent pricing. Reduced liquidity may have an adverse impact on market prices and the ability of Marketfield to sell particular securities to meet liquidity needs or in response to a specific economic event, such as the deterioration of creditworthiness of an issuer. Reduced liquidity in the secondary market for particular securities may also make it more difficult for Marketfield to obtain market quotations based on actual trades for the purpose of valuing the portfolio of a fund.

The foregoing discussion does not purport to be a complete enumeration or explanation of all of the risks involved in an investment in a fund sub-advised or managed by Marketfield. Potential investors should read the entire prospectus, and they should consult with their own advisors to determine whether to invest.

## **Disciplinary Information**

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### **Regulatory Disclosures**

Marketfield has no legal or disciplinary events to report in this brochure.

### **Financial Industry Affiliations**

Two employees supervised by Marketfield are registered representatives of Oscar Gruss. Marketfield does not execute client securities transactions through Oscar Gruss.

Marketfield serves as a sub-advisor to MainStay Marketfield Fund, which is organized as a separate series of MainStay Funds Trust, a Delaware statutory trust registered as an investment company under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

Marketfield also serves as a sub-advisor to MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio, which is organized as a separate series of MainStay VP Funds Trust, a Delaware statutory trust registered as an investment company under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

NYLIFE Distributors LLC, a broker-dealer registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission, is the primary distributor of the shares of MainStay Marketfield Fund and the MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio. Marketfield is not affiliated with MainStay Funds Trust, MainStay VP Funds Trust or NYLIFE Distributors LLC.

Marketfield manages Marketfield Fund Dublin, an exempt private fund, organized under the laws of the Ireland.

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### **Financial Industry Activities**

Mr. Shaoul is a principal owner of Park Square Associates Inc., a New York corporation engaged in the real-estate business. He also serves as a general partner, manager, secretary, or treasurer of several other entities engaged in the real-estate business, none of which is managed by or related to the business of Marketfield.

### **Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest In Client Transactions, and Personal Trading**

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#### **Code of Ethics**

The personnel of Marketfield have committed to a written code of ethics. This code of ethics requires Marketfield and its personnel to comply fully with all applicable laws, including federal securities laws, in conducting investment advisory services and related activities. The Chief Compliance Officer and Director of Operations of Marketfield is responsible for overseeing adherence to the code of ethics. Marketfield will provide a copy of the code of ethics to any client, investor, or prospective client or investor upon request.

The code of ethics is based on the principle that Marketfield has a fiduciary obligation to its clients. In this fiduciary capacity, Marketfield and its personnel are required to place the interests of clients before their own interests and the interests of persons and entities that may be related to Marketfield and its personnel.

Marketfield seeks to avoid conflicts of interest with its clients and takes appropriate steps consistent with its code of ethics to resolve any conflicts of interest that may arise.

The Marketfield code of ethics and other compliance procedures establish policies and procedures in a number of areas, including the treatment of confidential proprietary information, recordkeeping, conflicts of interest, and personal securities transactions.

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### **Violations of Law**

The Chief Compliance Officer and Director of Operations conducts compliance reviews at least annually and monitors for indications of potential violations of the code of ethics on a monthly basis.

In addition, Marketfield has a written policy that requires personnel who become aware of a violation of the code of ethics to report the possible violation promptly on a confidential basis to the Chief Compliance Officer and Director of Operations.

The code of ethics requires Marketfield to investigate these reports and prohibits adverse action from being taken against someone who reports a possible violation in good faith.

The code of ethics requires Marketfield to administer discipline to maintain the quality of services that it provides to clients by encouraging legal and appropriate behavior and by deterring illegal and inappropriate behavior. Disciplinary actions may include a written warning, fines, suspension of employment, and termination of employment.

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### **Participation or Interest in Client Transactions**

Marketfield or one or more of its officers, members, managers, employees, and agents may from time to time have a direct or indirect interest in a security that is purchased, sold, or otherwise traded in client accounts and may effect transactions in the security for client accounts that may be the same as or different from the actions that Marketfield or such a related person may take with respect to its or his account.

As an agent for a fund, Marketfield has the authority to effect transactions in securities while also acting as agent for another Marketfield client that is the counterparty to the transaction. It is Marketfield policy to conduct cross transactions of this nature on the open market, in accordance with applicable law and Marketfield internal policies and procedures.

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## **Personal Trading**

Marketfield permits its personnel to purchase and sell securities for their personal accounts and for the accounts of persons and entities related to them, so long as they are in compliance with the code of ethics. These securities may be among those owned by the funds.

The Marketfield code of ethics requires that personnel obtain clearance in advance from the Chief Compliance Officer and Director of Operations with respect to all proposed securities trading for their personal accounts and for the accounts of related persons, including securities offered in an initial public offering or another limited offering but excluding securities that are not reportable under the code of ethics. To avoid the occurrence of actual or perceived conflicts of interest between the funds and Marketfield personnel, purchases and sales by Marketfield personnel are not permitted if there is a pending or immediately contemplated order in the same security for the funds, either on the same side or the opposite side of the market.

Marketfield personnel are permitted to invest in the funds but not to purchase securities from the funds or sell securities to the funds.

The code of ethics requires personnel to disclose to the Chief Compliance Officer and Director of Operations all of their reportable personal securities holdings, to provide him with quarterly holdings and transactions reports, and to alert him to any changes in their holdings. In addition, Marketfield has a written insider trading policy that is designed to prevent the improper use of material nonpublic information. Brokerage Practices

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## **Selecting Brokerage Firms**

Marketfield generally has full discretion and authority over its client accounts, including the authority to select a broker-dealer to execute a particular transaction and to negotiate the rate of commission payable for these services. In selecting a broker-dealer, Marketfield seeks the best available combination of execution and overall price, which includes the cost of the transaction. Marketfield may utilize broker-dealers that provide solely brokerage services, as well as broker-dealers that provide research or investment-management related services and equipment, such as research reports on particular industries and companies, economic surveys and analyses, recommendations as to specific securities, online quotations, news and research services, and other services. The funds may maintain prime brokerage arrangements, which permit transactions executed through several broker-dealers to settle into an account at the prime broker.

Marketfield does not consider whether it or a related person receives referrals from a broker-dealer or another third party when it selects broker-dealers.



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## **Best Execution**

Marketfield's primary consideration in effecting a security transaction will be to obtain the best execution taking into account the factors which include the following: price (including the applicable brokerage commission or dollar spread); the size of the order; the nature of the market for the security; the timing of the transaction; the reputation, experience and financial stability of the broker-dealer involved; the quality of the service; the difficulty of execution, and the execution capabilities and operational facilities of the firm involved; and the firm's risk in positioning a block of securities. Accordingly, the price in any transaction may be less favorable than that available from another broker-dealer if the difference is reasonably justified, in the judgment of Marketfield in the exercise of its fiduciary obligations by other aspects of the portfolio execution services offered.

Marketfield endeavors to select financially responsible broker-dealers that provide best execution, and it periodically evaluates its best execution efforts. To the extent that a broker-dealer provides Marketfield with research or other brokerage products and services, Marketfield makes a good-faith determination that the value of the research, products, or services is reasonable in light of the commission charged.

Marketfield may have investors in its funds that also provide services to it, including broker-dealers or individuals or entities affiliated with broker-dealers. Relationships such as these may be viewed as creating a conflict of interest.

Marketfield is not prohibited from engaging in any business activities with investors that are broker-dealers or affiliates of broker-dealers.

Subject at all times to the principle of best execution, from time to time Marketfield may execute trades through broker-dealers that are fund investors or that have affiliates that are fund investors.

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## **Trade Error Policy**

On occasion, Marketfield may experience errors with respect to trades made on behalf of client accounts. Marketfield endeavors to detect trade errors prior to settlement and to correct them in an expeditious manner. Marketfield reimburses client accounts for losses directly due to trade errors attributable to Marketfield personnel.

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## **Research**

Neither Marketfield nor the funds have engaged in any formal soft-dollar arrangements. However, from time to time, Marketfield may receive proprietary research prepared by a broker-dealer and other products and services as a result of executing securities transactions through the broker-dealer. In addition, a broker-dealer also pays for research, products, and services provided by third parties that

Marketfield receives as a result of its relationship with the broker-dealer. Marketfield benefits from receiving proprietary and third-party research, products, and services because it is not then be required to produce or pay for the research, products, and services provided. Under these circumstances, Marketfield may have an incentive to select or recommend a broker-dealer based on its interest in receiving the research or other products and services, rather than strictly on the interest of its clients in receiving the most favorable execution. Marketfield may use the research, products, and services that it receives from broker-dealers to manage assets for all clients, not only those clients that paid for the benefits. Marketfield is in a position to direct brokerage to those broker-dealers that provide Marketfield with research, products, and services because it has complete discretion in the selection of broker-dealers.

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### **Order Aggregation**

Using prime brokerage accounts, Marketfield generally aggregates for block execution orders for the purchase and sale of the same security on behalf of MainStay Marketfield Fund and Marketfield Fund Dublin. Securities purchased in an aggregated order generally receive the average price obtained on the order.

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### **Review of Accounts**

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#### **Periodic Reviews**

State Street Bank maintains certain books and records pertaining to MainStay Marketfield Fund and MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio in its capacity as third-party administrator and transfer agent for these funds. State Street produces regular reports to the investors in MainStay Marketfield Fund and the MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio.

State Street Fund Services (Ireland) Limited maintains the books and records pertaining to Marketfield Fund Dublin in its capacity as third-party administrator and transfer agent. State Street produces regular reports to the investors in Marketfield Fund Dublin.

In addition, an independent certified public accounting firm conducts an annual audit of the records and accounts of MainStay Marketfield Fund, MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio and Marketfield Fund Dublin.

State Street delivers audited financial statements for Marketfield Fund Dublin to investors.

At least monthly, Mr. Aronstein, the President, Portfolio Manager and Chief Investment Officer of Marketfield, conducts a detailed review of the portfolio holdings of MainStay Marketfield Fund, MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio and Marketfield Fund Dublin to align portfolio holdings with the investment strategy.

In the event that Marketfield begins managing the investments for accounts, other than the investment funds it currently managed, these clients will receive regular reports as to the holdings and transactions in their accounts directly from their account custodians.

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### **Additional Review Triggers**

Client inquiries, changes in the general market outlook, changes in the tax laws, new investment information, and changes in the opinions of Mr. Aronstein on specific issues may prompt more frequent reviews of the portfolio holdings of some or all clients.

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### **Commentary and Other Reports**

Marketfield prepares a monthly written fund update for MainStay Marketfield Fund and The Marketfield Fund Dublin, which includes commentary that discusses market conditions and the investment outlook.

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### **Client Referrals and Other Compensation**

#### **Incoming Referrals**

MainStay Marketfield Fund has a written compensation arrangement with unaffiliated parties for the referral of prospective investors. Investors generally bear no additional cost or expense as a result of these arrangements.

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#### **Outgoing Referrals**

Marketfield does not accept referral fees or any form of remuneration from another professional when an investor is referred by Marketfield to the other professional.

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### **Custody**

#### **Account Statements**

All client funds and securities are held at qualified custodians. These custodians provide account statements at least quarterly.

New York Life Investments prepares shareholder account statements for MainStay Marketfield Fund and MainStay VP Marketfield Portfolio and distributes the statements to shareholders.

State Street Fund Services (Ireland) Limited prepares and distributes account statements to investors in Marketfield Fund Dublin.

## **Investment Discretion**

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### **Discretionary Authority for Trading**

Marketfield has the authority to determine, without obtaining specific consent from a fund, the securities to be bought or sold and the amount of the securities to be bought or sold for the Fund.

Discretionary trading authority authorizes placing trades in fund accounts so that Marketfield may promptly implement the investment strategy. Marketfield will not receive any portion of the transaction fees or commissions paid by a fund to the custodian or executing broker-dealer, although Marketfield may receive research, products, and services as discussed in the section of this brochure entitled “Brokerage Practices.”

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### **Limited Power of Attorney**

The funds have granted Marketfield a trading authorization that gives Marketfield discretionary authority over fund accounts.

## **Voting Client Securities**

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### **Proxy Voting**

The board of trustees of MainStay Funds Trust has adopted proxy-voting policies and procedures that delegate all responsibility for voting proxies to MainStay Marketfield Fund, subject to oversight by the board of trustees. New York Life Investments has delegated this authority to Marketfield. Marketfield Fund Dublin has granted Marketfield the exclusive right to vote proxies on its behalf. Marketfield is permitted to delegate the responsibility to vote proxies to a third-party proxy-voting service provider.

Marketfield has adopted written proxy-voting policies and procedures that are available upon request by any fund investor or prospective investor. Also available upon request by any investor or prospective investor is a record of how Marketfield

has voted client proxies since it became registered as an investment advisor with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

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### **Conflicts of Interest**

It is unlikely that a conflict of interest will arise in the context of voting proxies. If a matter to be voted upon involves a potential conflict of interest, Mr. Aronstein consults with the Chief Compliance Officer to evaluate the conflict presented. Marketfield then determines whether or not to follow the recommendation of the proxy-voting service provider, to vote the proxy, or to abstain from voting.

### **Financial Information**

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**Marketfield has no financial impairment to report in this brochure.  
Brochure Supplement**

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### **Education and Business Standards**

Marketfield considers relevant business experience to be one of the most important criteria in selecting persons to provide investment advice to and research for its clients. Marketfield does not have specific hiring guidelines but generally requires at least a college degree. Marketfield seeks to hire personnel with educational and professional backgrounds that are compatible with the functions that the personnel are hired to perform. Absent suitable business experience, Marketfield generally seeks to entrust investment advisory and research responsibilities to personnel with academic backgrounds, including advanced training, that indicate the skills and intelligence necessary to perform the functions assigned.

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#### **Michael C. Aronstein**

Born 1953

BA, English, Yale College

Mr. Aronstein is the President, Portfolio Manager, and Chief Investment Officer of Marketfield Asset Management LLC. He also serves as a member of the Marketfield Investment Policy Committee. He serves as Portfolio Manager for MainStay Marketfield Fund and Marketfield Fund Dublin Between 2006 and October 2012, Mr. Aronstein served as President and Chief Executive Officer of the Marketfield Asset Management, LLC (NY Domicile).

Mr. Aronstein began his investment career in 1979 at Merrill Lynch, serving positions as senior market analyst, senior investment strategist, and manager of global investment strategy before departing in 1987. From 1987 to 1993, he was president of Comstock Partners, a diversified investment advisor. Mr. Aronstein left Comstock Partners in 1993 to found West Course Capital, a discretionary commodity management firm. From 2001 to 2004, Mr. Aronstein was Chief Investment Strategist for the Preservation Group, a provider of independent macroeconomic and strategic

research to professional investors. From 2004 to October, 2012, he served as Chief Investment Strategist at Oscar Gruss.

Mr. Aronstein has over thirty years of investment experience utilizing global and macroeconomic strategies to manage investments, including equity and fixed-income securities, foreign and emerging markets, commodities, registered investment companies, and short selling. His views on macroeconomic and strategic issues are regularly sought by and disseminated through the financial print and visual media.

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**Michael D. Shaoul**

Born 1966

BS and PhD, Accounting and Finance, University of Manchester (United Kingdom)

Mr. Shaoul is the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Marketfield Asset Management LLC. He is one of the founding partners of Marketfield which was created in 2007. In his role at Marketfield he helps formulate the top down macro insights that inform the firm's investment decisions and authors a daily commentary that communicates these ideas with clients. Mr. Shaoul appears frequently in the financial media where his views on a variety of topics are valued. He also serves as a member of the Marketfield investment policy committee.

Mr. Shaoul is Treasurer of American Friends of Tel Aviv University and was awarded a PhD in Accounting and Financial from the University of Manchester (UK) in 1993.

In 1996 Mr. Shaoul joined Oscar Gruss and Son Incorporated and became its CEO in 2001.

Between 1992 and 1996, Mr. Shaoul ran Park Square Associates Inc., a Manhattan-based real-estate investment and management company. He continues to be an owner of that company. Mr. Shaoul also serves as a general partner, manager, secretary, or treasurer of several other entities engaged in the real-estate business, none of which is managed by or related to the business of Marketfield.

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**Myles D. Gillespie**

Born 1961

BA, Franklin & Marshall College

Mr. Gillespie is a Principal and Senior Trader for Marketfield Asset Management LLC. He joined the Predecessor Manager in 2007 and served as a managing director there.

From 1983 to 1986, Mr. Gillespie worked as a stock index futures trader with Henderson Brothers, Inc. In 1986, he became a New York Stock Exchange specialist at Quick & Reilly, Inc. He was appointed executive vice president of JCC Specialist Corp., the successor firm to Quick & Reilly, Inc., in 1989. In 1999, Mr. Gillespie became President of Fleet Specialist, Inc., the successor firm of JCC Specialist Corp. He retired from Fleet Specialist in 2004. He served as a New York Stock Exchange floor official from 1993 to 1999 and as a New York Stock Exchange floor governor from

2001 to 2004. He continues to be involved with several family-owned investment-related businesses that are not managed by or affiliated with Marketfield.

In January 2007, without adjudication of any law or fact and without admitting or denying any allegation or finding, Mr. Gillespie stipulated to a finding of a violation of New York Stock Exchange rule 342 (failure to supervise).

Mr. Gillespie was censured and fined \$125,000, which was paid by the parent company of his employer. He received a plenary bar, which is now expired, and is not permitted to act as a specialist or to be employed on the floor of the New York Stock Exchange. Prior to hiring Mr. Gillespie in July 2007, Marketfield Asset Management, LLC thoroughly investigated this matter and concluded that the matter would have been found to be without merit had it been adjudicated.

Mr. Gillespie has no supervisory responsibilities at Marketfield of the type that New York Stock Exchange rule 342 is meant to address. In addition, Mr. Gillespie does not have a controlling influence over the management or policies of Marketfield, and he does not determine the general investment advice given to any Marketfield client. Because Mr. Gillespie is consequently not a management person of Marketfield for purposes of Form ADV, the event described above is not discussed in the section of the firm brochure entitled "Disciplinary Information."

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**Eilene Nicoll**

Born 1953  
BA, Brooklyn College

Ms. Nicoll is a managing director of Marketfield Asset Management LLC and its director of client services. Her duties include marketing, investor relations, and coordination with custodians, administrators, and fund counterparties. She joined the Predecessor Manager in 2008 and served as a managing director and director of client services there.

From 1978 to 1984, Ms. Nicoll was an assistant vice president of Commodities Corporation (U.S.A.) N.V., a commodities futures trading firm. From 1984 to 1986, she was an independent discretionary trader. From 1986 to 1991, Ms. Nicoll assisted a Principal of Moore Capital Management, a commodities trading advisory firm, with administration, marketing, and allocation of proprietary capital to outside advisors. From 1991 to 1993, she served as a Principal of Nikkahah & Nicoll Asset Management, Inc., a commodity pool operator. From 1993 to 1997, Ms. Nicoll was a vice president of West Course Capital, Inc., a commodity trading advisory firm headed by Mr. Aronstein. There she managed operations, trading, and legal and regulatory compliance and acted as client liaison.

From 1997 to 1999, Ms. Nicoll was a vice president in the trading department of John W. Henry & Company, Inc., a commodity trading advisory firm, at which she served as a senior trading administrator and a member of the investment policy committee.

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**Andrew M. Parower**

Born 1963

BSBA, Washington University in St. Louis

MBA, Fordham Graduate School of Business

Mr. Parower is a Managing Director of Marketfield Asset Management LLC. He joined the Predecessor Manager in 2009 and served as a managing director there.

Mr. Parower began his career in 1985 in public accounting, leaving in 1987 to pursue graduate study. From 1989 to 1993, he worked in the owned real-estate group of a major commercial bank. From 1993 to 1996, Mr. Parower was a commercial real-estate acquisitions manager for a pension-fund advisor. From 1996 to 1998, he worked in the commercial real-estate groups of two investment banks, ultimately co-heading a program in which he was involved in all aspects of the origination and securitization processes. From 1998 to 2005, Mr. Parower presided over the \$8 billion commercial real-estate portfolio of New York Life Investment Management LLC. From 2005 to 2009, he managed the \$23 billion commercial real-estate securities portfolio of AIG Investments. At both institutions, Mr. Parower was responsible for all aspects of his portfolios, including trading, and instituted comprehensive programs for investment analysis, surveillance, and reporting based on in-depth credit and structural analyses.

In 2006, *Institutional Investor* selected Mr. Parower as one of twenty rising stars in real estate. He serves on the board of governors of the Commercial Mortgage Securities Association and chaired its investor conference in 2007.

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**Deepak F. Tejwaney**

Born 1955

Bachelor of Commerce, Bombay University

MBA, New York Institute of Technology

Mr. Tejwaney is the Chief Financial Officer of Marketfield Asset Management LLC. He joined the Predecessor Manager in 2010 and serves as Chief Financial Officer there. Mr. Tejwaney has also served as Chief Financial Officer of Oscar Gruss since 2007, and he has provided financial oversight to the Predecessor Manager since 2006.

From 2000 to 2007, Mr. Tejwaney was controller at R.W. Pressprich & Co., a registered broker-dealer. He has over thirty-seven years of experience in various industries in the fields of accounting, finance, and taxation.

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**David C. Johnson, Jr.**

Born 1956

BS, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

MBA, Darden School of Business, University of Virginia

Mr. Johnson is a Principal and the Director of Research for Marketfield Asset Management LLC.



He also serves as a member of the Marketfield investment policy committee. Mr. Johnson joined the Predecessor Manager in 2011 and serves as a Managing Director and the director of research there.

Mr. Johnson began his career in 1984 at Salomon Brothers, where he managed one of its primary sales groups. From 1994 to 2001, he began to invest in and operate companies backed by private equity. From 2001 to 2004, Mr. Johnson was president of Preservation Group, where he worked closely with Mr. Aronstein. From 2006 to 2011, Mr. Johnson was an investment analyst, portfolio manager, and the head of business development at Wilkinson O'Grady & Co., Inc., a global asset manager.

Mr. Johnson is vice chair of the board of directors of The American Civil War Center at Historic Tredegar in Richmond, Virginia. He is also a member of the board of James Lenox House Association, Inc., a not-for-profit rental housing organization serving senior citizens.

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**Andrew B. Lyss**

Born 1960

BSBA, University of Denver

Mr. Lyss is a Principal and the Senior Trader for Marketfield Asset Management LLC. He joined the Predecessor Manager in 2012 and served as a managing director and the senior trader there.

From 1993 to 1995 and from 1997 to 2012, Mr. Lyss was an executive vice president at Oscar Gruss, of which he remains a registered representative. There he specialized in special situations, including merger arbitrage, spinoffs, and bankruptcy and post-bankruptcy valuations. From 1995 to 1997, Mr. Lyss worked in institutional sales at Arnhold & S. Bleichroeder, Inc.

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**Kristin F. Scherer, CAIA**

Born 1983

BA, Philosophy and Religion, Colgate University

Ms. Scherer is the managing director of business development for Marketfield Asset Management LLC. She is responsible for business development efforts with institutional investors and investment advisory firms. Ms. Scherer is a Chartered Alternative Investment Analyst, a program whose curriculum focuses on the risk-return attributes of institutional-quality alternative assets. She joined the Predecessor Manager in 2012 and served as a managing director there.

From 2005 to 2012, Ms. Scherer was a relationship manager at Alliance Bernstein, where she worked with endowments, foundations, consulting firms, and alternative investment advisory firms.

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**Allan D. Kiser**

Born 1963

BA, Legal Studies, University of Massachusetts at Boston

Mr. Kiser is the Chief Compliance Officer and Director of Operations of Marketfield Asset Management LLC. He joined the Predecessor Manager in 2012 and serves as Chief Compliance Officer and Director of Operations there.

Mr. Kiser has over twenty-five years of compliance and regulatory experience. From 1994 to 1998, he was an enforcement examiner and compliance analyst for the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., which is now part of the Finance Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. There Mr. Kiser co-chaired the analyst training committee in the advertising regulation department in 1996 and 1997.

From 1998 to 2002, he served in senior compliance positions with several leading institutional money managers. From 2003 to 2005, Mr. Kiser was senior vice president, Chief Compliance Officer, and division head of compliance at Atlantic Trust Private Wealth Management, the high net-worth division of AMVESCAP, plc. In those roles, he chaired the ethics committee, was a member of the brokerage committee of the registered investment advisor, and served *ex officio* on the investment policy and risk management committees. From 2005 to 2006, Mr. Kiser was vice president of the global compliance division and a product compliance officer at The Bank of New York, where he oversaw the Bank of New York Hamilton Funds and related registered investment advisors and served as Chief Compliance Officer of The Bank of New York—Ivy Multi-Strategy Hedge Fund LLC. From 2006 to 2012, Mr. Kiser was executive director of the legal and compliance division of wealth management Americas, Chief Compliance Officer of UBS Trust Company, N.A. and the United States branches of UBS Private Bank, and head of compliance for the insurance and annuity divisions of UBS Financial Services, Inc. (Wealth Planning Americas). While at UBS, he chaired the mentoring program of the legal and compliance division of Wealth Planning Americas.

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**Brendan Moynihan**

Born 1962

BS, Corporate Finance and Investment Management, University of Alabama

Brendan Moynihan joined Marketfield Asset Management LLC in October 2012 as Managing Director of Market and Media Research. In addition, Mr. Moynihan is an adjunct professor at Vanderbilt's Owen Graduate School of Management where he teaches finance. From 2006-2012, Mr. Moynihan, was editor-at-large at Bloomberg News and senior advisor to the Editor-in-Chief. From 1997-2006 Mr. Moynihan was Managing Director of The Infinity Group, a risk management consulting firm. Prior to his employment at the Infinity Group, Mr. Moynihan served as Chief Dealer at First American National Bank between 1995-1997 and was head government bond trader at J.C. Bradford & Co. from 1990-1995. Mr. Moynihan earned a B.S. in Corporate Finance and Investment Management from the University of Alabama.

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**Marcel Tschan**  
**Born 1968**

BBA, Business and Economics  
Kaderschule, Zurich KSZ

Marcel Tschan joined Marketfield Asset Management LLC in January 2013 as Managing Director. Mr. Tschan is responsible for marketing Marketfield Fund Dublin to Institutional Investors with a focus on Europe and Switzerland. Prior to joining Marketfield, Mr. Tschan worked at Oscar Gruss & Son from 1998 to 2012 and led the Sales & Trading of U.S. Equities to Swiss Institutions. From 1996 to 1998 Mr. Tschan, worked at UBS Securities in NY servicing and advising clients in Switzerland through the UBS Network and their Private Banks in Europe. Mr. Tschan began his career in financial services in 1984 in his native Switzerland before moving to the U.S. In Switzerland, Mr. Tschan held various positions at UBS Zurich's expansive Sales & Trading desks with primary emphasis in the 'Traded Options & Financial Futures division. During that time he also held a one year Internship at UBS London's Equity Execution Desk. Mr. Tschan graduated from the Kaderschule, Zurich KSZ (1996) and holds the respective degree in Business and Economics.

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**Timothy Brackett**  
**Born 1954**

Mr. Brackett has over thirty years of securities industry experience. He joined Marketfield Asset Management in October 2012 as Managing Director, Technical Analysis after working for the registered broker-dealer, Oscar Gruss & Sons, from October 1999 to October 2012. At Marketfield, Mr. Brackett is co-author of the Marketfield Weekly Speculator and Sector Study. Prior to his employment at Oscar Gruss, Mr. Brackett was employed at Ladenburg Thalman and Co., primarily as an equity sales trader, from 1990 to 1999. Mr. Brackett was employed by Fahnestock and Company from 1988 to 1990 in various positions. Mr. Brackett studied technical analysis at the New York Institute of Finance and is a Chartered Market Technician Level 2 Affiliate of the Market Technicians Association.

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**Additional Compensation**

This item is not applicable.

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**Supervision of Marketfield Personnel**

Messrs. Aronstein and Shaoul supervise all Marketfield personnel. Supervised persons render investment advice to client funds rather than to fund investors. Questions relating to the supervision of Marketfield personnel may be addressed to Mr. Kiser at 212.514.2361.