

Delaware

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The First State

I, JEFFREY W. BULLOCK, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THE ATTACHED IS A TRUE AND CORRECT COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF "TXSE GROUP INC.", FILED IN THIS OFFICE ON THE THIRTY-FIRST DAY OF OCTOBER, A.D. 2023, AT 12:40 O`CLOCK P.M.




Jeffrey W. Bullock, Secretary of State

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Authentication: 204487026
Date: 10-31-23

You may verify this certificate online at corp.delaware.gov/authver.shtml

**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF
TXSE GROUP INC.**

The undersigned incorporator, for the purpose of creating and organizing a corporation under the laws of the State of Delaware, hereby certifies as follows:

FIRST: The name of the corporation is TXSE Group Inc. (the “*Corporation*”).

SECOND: The address of the registered office of the Corporation in the State of Delaware is 108 Lakeland Avenue, Dover, Kent County, Delaware 19901.

The name of the Corporation’s registered agent at such address is Capitol Services, Inc.

THIRD: The nature of the business or purposes to be conducted or promoted by the Corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the Delaware General Corporation Law (“*DGCL*”).

FOURTH:

(a) *Authorized Stock.* The total number of shares of all classes of stock that the Corporation is authorized to issue is sixty million (60,000,000) shares, of which:

(i) Fifty million (50,000,000) shares shall be shares of common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the “*Common Stock*”); and

(ii) Ten million (10,000,000) shares shall be shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the “*Preferred Stock*”).

(b) *Common Stock.* All shares of Common Stock shall have the same rights, powers and preferences.

(c) *Preferred Stock.* The Board of Directors of the Corporation (the “*Board*”) is authorized, by resolution or resolutions, subject to any limitations prescribed by law, to provide for the issuance of shares of Preferred Stock in one or more series, and by filing a certificate of designations pursuant to the applicable law of the State of Delaware, to establish from time to time the number of shares to be included in each such series, and to fix the designation, powers, preferences and rights of the shares of each such series and any qualifications, limitations or restrictions thereof, including without limitation the following:

(i) the distinctive serial designation of such series that shall distinguish it from other series;

(ii) the number of shares of such series, which number the Board may thereafter (except where otherwise provided in the certificate of designations) increase or decrease (but not below the number of shares of such series then outstanding);

(iii) whether dividends shall be payable to the holders of the shares of such series and, if so, the basis on which such holders shall be entitled to receive dividends (which may include, without limitation, a right to receive such dividends or distributions as may be declared on the shares of such series by the Board, a right to receive such dividends or distributions, or any portion or multiple thereof, as may be declared on the Common Stock or any other class of stock or, in addition to or in lieu of any other right to receive dividends, a right to receive dividends at a particular rate or at a rate determined by a particular method, in which case such rate or method of determining such rate may be set forth), the form of such dividend, any conditions on which such dividends shall be payable and the date or dates, if any, on which such dividends shall be payable;

(iv) whether dividends on the shares of such series shall be cumulative and, if so, the date or dates or method of determining the date or dates from which dividends on the shares of such series shall be cumulative;

(v) the amount or amounts, if any, that shall be payable out of the assets of the Corporation to the holders of the shares of such series upon the voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding-up of the Corporation, and the relative rights of priority, if any, of payment of the shares of such series;

(vi) the price or prices (in cash, securities or other property or a combination thereof) at which, the period or periods within which, and the terms and conditions upon which, the shares of such series may be redeemed, in whole or in part, at the option of the Corporation or at the option of the holder or holders thereof or upon the happening of a specified event or events;

(vii) the obligation, if any, of the Corporation to purchase or redeem shares of such series pursuant to a sinking fund or otherwise and the price or prices (in cash, securities or other property or a combination thereof) at which, the period or periods within which, and the terms and conditions upon which, the shares of such series shall be redeemed or purchased, in whole or in part, pursuant to such obligation;

(viii) whether or not the shares of such series shall be convertible or exchangeable, at any time or times at the option of the holder or holders thereof or at the option of the Corporation or upon the happening of a specified event or events, into shares of any other class or classes or any other series of the same or any other class or classes of stock of the Corporation or any other securities or property of the Corporation or any other entity, and the price or prices (in cash, securities or other property or a combination thereof) or rate or rates of conversion or exchange and any adjustments applicable thereto;

(ix) whether or not the holders of the shares of such series shall have voting rights, in addition to the voting rights required by law, and if so the terms of such voting rights, which may provide, among other things and subject to the other provisions of this Certificate of Incorporation, that each share of such series shall carry one vote or more or less than one vote per share, that the holders of such series shall be entitled to vote on certain matters as a separate class (which for such purpose may be comprised solely of such series or of such series and one or more other series or classes of stock of the Corporation); and

(x) any other relative rights, powers, preferences and limitations of this series.

For all purposes, this Certificate of Incorporation shall include each certificate of designations (if any) setting forth the terms of a series of Preferred Stock. Subject to the rights, if any, of the holders of any series of Preferred Stock set forth in a certificate of designations, an amendment of this Certificate of Incorporation to increase or decrease the number of authorized shares of Preferred Stock (but not below the number of shares thereof then outstanding) may be adopted by resolution adopted by the Board and approved by the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the votes entitled to be cast by the holders of the then-outstanding shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to vote thereon, and no vote of the holders of any series of Preferred Stock, voting as a separate class, shall be required therefor, unless a vote of any such holders is required pursuant to the terms of any Preferred Stock designation.

Except as otherwise required by law, holders of Common Stock, as such, shall not be entitled to vote on any amendment of this Certificate of Incorporation that alters or changes the powers, preferences, rights or other terms of one or more outstanding series of Preferred Stock if the holders of any such series are entitled, either separately or together with the holders of one or more other series of Preferred Stock, to vote thereon pursuant to this Certificate of Incorporation or the certificate of designations relating to such series of Preferred Stock, or pursuant to the DGCL as then in effect.

FIFTH:

The name and mailing address of the incorporator is as follows:

James Lee
4265 San Felipe St., Suite 600
Houston, Texas 77027

SIXTH:

(a) *Definitions.* As used in this Certificate of Incorporation:

(i) the term “*Act*” shall mean the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended;

(ii) the term “*beneficially owned*” shall have the meaning set forth in Rule 13d-3 and Rule 13d-5 under the Act, as amended;

(iii) the term “*Person*” shall mean an individual, partnership (general or limited), joint stock company, corporation, limited liability company, trust or unincorporated organization, or any governmental entity or agency or political subdivision thereof;

(iv) the term “*Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary*” shall mean any national securities exchange registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“*SEC*”) controlled, directly or indirectly, by the Corporation, including Texas Securities Exchange LLC, a Delaware limited liability company; and

(v) the term “*Related Persons*” shall mean (A) with respect to any Person, all “affiliates” (as such term is defined in Rule 12b-2 under the Act) of such Person; (B) any Person associated with a Member (as

the phrase “person associated with a member” is defined under Section 3(a)(21) of the Act); (C) in the case of a Person that is a member of a Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary (a “*Member*”) and a natural person, any broker or dealer that is also a Member of such Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary with which such Person is associated; (D) any two or more Persons that have any agreement, arrangement or understanding (whether or not in writing) to act together for the purpose of acquiring, voting, holding or disposing of shares of the stock of the Corporation; (E) in the case of a Person that is a company, corporation or similar entity, any “executive officer” (as defined under Rule 3b-7 of the Act) or director of such Person and, in the case of a Person that is a partnership or a limited liability company, any general partner, managing member or manager of such Person, as applicable; (F) in the case of a Person that is a natural person, any relative or spouse of such natural person, or any relative of such spouse who has the same home as such natural person or who is a director or officer of the Corporation or any of the Corporation’s parents or subsidiaries; (G) in the case of a Person that is an “executive officer” (as defined under Rule 3b-7 under the Act), or a director of a company, corporation or similar entity, such company, corporation or entity, as applicable; and (H) in the case of a Person that is a general partner, managing member or manager of a partnership or limited liability company, such partnership or limited liability company, as applicable.

(b) *Rules of Construction.* As used in this Certificate of Incorporation, unless the context otherwise requires:

(i) the term “including” means including without limitation;

(ii) “or” means and/or;

(iii) words in the singular include the plural, and words in the plural include the singular; and

(iv) “herein,” “hereof” and other words of similar import refer to this Certificate of Incorporation as a whole and not to any particular Article, Section or other subdivision.

SEVENTH:

(a) *Voting Limitation.* Notwithstanding any other provision of this Certificate of Incorporation, for so long as the Corporation shall directly or indirectly control any Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary, (x) no Member, either alone or together with its Related Persons, as of any record date for the determination of stockholders entitled to vote on any matter, shall be entitled to vote or cause the voting of shares of stock of the Corporation, beneficially owned directly or indirectly by such Member or its Related Persons, in person or by proxy or through any voting agreement or other arrangement, to the extent that such shares represent in the aggregate more than 20% of the then-outstanding votes entitled to be cast on such matter, without giving effect to this Article Seventh, and the Corporation shall disregard any such votes purported to be cast in excess of such limitation; and (y) if any Member, either alone or together with its Related Persons, is party to any agreement, plan or other arrangement relating to shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to vote on any matter with any other Person, either alone or together with its Related Persons, under circumstances that would result in shares of stock of the Corporation that would be subject to such agreement, plan or other arrangement not being voted on any matter, or the withholding of any proxy relating thereto, where the effect of such agreement, plan or other arrangement would be to enable any Member, either alone or together with its Related Persons, with the right to vote any shares of stock of

the Corporation, but for this Article Seventh, to vote, possess the right to vote or cause the voting of shares of stock of the Corporation that would exceed 20% of the then-outstanding votes entitled to be cast on such matter (assuming that all shares of stock of the Corporation that are subject to such agreement, plan or arrangement are not outstanding votes entitled to be cast on such matter) (the “*Recalculated Voting Limitation*”), then the Member with such right to vote shares of stock of the Corporation, either alone or together with its Related Persons, shall not be entitled to vote or cause the voting of shares of stock of the Corporation beneficially owned by such Member, either alone or together with its Related Persons, in person or by proxy or through any voting agreement or other arrangement, to the extent that such shares represent in the aggregate more than the Recalculated Voting Limitation, and the Corporation shall disregard any such votes purported to be cast in excess of the Recalculated Voting Limitation.

(i) If and to the extent that shares of stock of the Corporation beneficially owned by any Member or its Related Persons are held of record by any other Person, this Section (a) of this Article Seventh shall be enforced against such record owner by limiting the votes entitled to be cast by such record owner in a manner that will accomplish the limitations contained in this Section (a) of this Article Seventh applicable to such Member and its Related Persons.

(ii) The limitations set forth in the first paragraph of this Section (a) of this Article Seventh shall not apply to (x) any solicitation of any revocable proxy from any stockholder of the Corporation by or on behalf of the Corporation or by any officer or director of the Corporation acting on behalf of the Corporation or (y) any solicitation of any revocable proxy from any stockholder of the Corporation by any other stockholder that is conducted pursuant to, and in accordance with, Regulation 14A promulgated pursuant to the Act (other than a solicitation pursuant to Rule 14a-2(b)(2) promulgated under the Act, with respect to which this Section (a) of this Article Seventh shall apply).

(iii) For purposes of this Section (a) of this Article Seventh, no Member shall be deemed to have any agreement, arrangement or understanding to act together with respect to voting shares of stock of the Corporation solely because such Member or any of such Member’s Related Persons has or shares the power to vote or direct the voting of such shares of stock as a result of (x) any solicitation of any revocable proxy from any stockholder of the Corporation by or on behalf of the Corporation or by any officer or director of the Corporation acting on behalf of the Corporation or (y) any solicitation of any revocable proxy from any stockholder of the Corporation by any other stockholder that is conducted pursuant to, and in accordance with, Regulation 14A promulgated pursuant to the Act (other than a solicitation pursuant to Rule 14a-2(b)(2) promulgated under the Act, with respect to which this Section (a) of this Article Seventh shall apply), except if such power (or the arrangements relating thereto) is then reportable under Item 6 of Schedule 13D under the Act (or any similar provision of a comparable or successor report).

(b) *Ownership Limitations.*

(i) For so long as the Corporation shall directly or indirectly control any Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary, except as otherwise provided in this Section (b) of this Article Seventh:

(A) no Person, either alone or together with its Related Persons, shall be permitted at any time to beneficially own, directly or indirectly, shares of stock of the Corporation representing in the aggregate more than 40% of the then-outstanding shares of stock of the Corporation; and

(B) no Member, either alone or together with its Related Persons, may beneficially own, directly or indirectly, shares of stock of the Corporation representing in the aggregate more than 20% of the then-outstanding shares of stock of the Corporation.

(ii) The ownership limitation in Section (b)(i)(A) of this Article Seventh shall apply to each Person unless and until:

(A) such Person shall have delivered to the Corporation not less than 45 days (or such shorter period as the Board shall expressly consent to) prior to the acquisition of any shares that would cause such Person (either alone or together with its Related Persons) to exceed such ownership limitation, a notice in writing, of such Person's intention to acquire such ownership;

(B) the Board shall have resolved to expressly permit such ownership; and

(C) such resolution shall have been filed with, and approved by, the SEC under Section 19(b) of the Act and shall have become effective thereunder.

(iii) Subject to its fiduciary obligations under applicable law, the Board shall not adopt any resolution permitting ownership in excess of the ownership limitation in Section (b)(i)(A) of this Article Seventh above unless the Board shall have determined that:

(A) such acquisition of beneficial ownership by such Person, either alone or together with its Related Persons, will not impair the ability of the Corporation or any Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary or any entity controlled by the Corporation that is not itself a Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary but that directly or indirectly controls a Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary to discharge their respective responsibilities under the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder and is otherwise in the best interests of the Corporation, its stockholders and any Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary;

(B) such acquisition of beneficial ownership by such Person, either alone or together with its Related Persons, will not impair the SEC's ability to enforce the Act. In making such determinations under clauses (A) and (B) of this Section (b)(iii) of this Article Seventh, the Board may impose such conditions and restrictions on such Person and its Related Persons owning any shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to vote on any matter as the Board may in its sole discretion deem necessary, appropriate or desirable in furtherance of the objectives of the Act and the governance of the Corporation;

(C) neither such Person nor any of its Related Persons is subject to any "statutory disqualification" (as defined in Section 3(a)(39) of the Act); and

(D) for so long as the Corporation directly or indirectly controls any Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary, neither such Person nor any of its Related Persons is a Member.

(iv) If any Person, either alone or together with its Related Persons, at any time purports to acquire beneficial ownership of shares of stock of the Corporation in violation of the provisions of this Section (b) of this Article Seventh, then the Corporation shall record on the books of the Corporation the transfer of

only that number of shares that would not violate the provisions of this Section (b) and shall treat the remaining shares as owned by the purported transferor, for all purposes, including without limitation, voting, payment of dividends and distributions with respect to such shares whether upon liquidation or otherwise. If any Person, either alone or together with its Related Persons, purports to vote, or to grant any proxy or enter into any agreement, plan or other arrangement relating to the voting of, shares that would violate the provisions of Section (a) of this Article Seventh, then the Corporation shall not honor such vote, proxy, agreement, plan or other arrangement to the extent that such provisions would be violated, and any shares subject to that arrangement shall not be entitled to be voted to the extent of such violation.

(v) If any Person, either alone or together with its Related Persons, at any time beneficially owns shares of stock of the Corporation in violation of the provisions of this Section (b) of this Article Seventh, the Corporation shall be obligated to redeem the shares sold, transferred, assigned, pledged, or owned in violation of the provisions of this Section (b) of this Article Seventh promptly, at a price equal to the par value of such shares of stock and to the extent funds are legally available therefor. The number of shares to be redeemed by the Corporation pursuant to the foregoing provision shall be calculated by the Corporation after taking into account that such redeemed shares shall become treasury shares and shall no longer be deemed to be outstanding.

(vi) If any shares of stock of the Corporation shall be represented by a certificate, a legend shall be placed on such certificate to the effect that such shares of stock are subject to the ownership limitations as set forth in this Section (b) of this Article Seventh. If the shares of stock shall be uncertificated, a notice of such restrictions and limitations shall be included in the statement of ownership provided to the holder of record of such shares of stock.

(c) *Redemptions.*

(i) In the event the Corporation shall redeem shares of stock (the “*Redeemed Stock*”) of the Corporation pursuant to any provision of this Article Seventh, notice of such redemption shall be given by first class mail, postage prepaid, mailed not less than five business nor more than 60 calendar days prior to the redemption date, to the holder of the Redeemed Stock, at such holder’s address as the same appears on the stock register of the Corporation. Each such notice shall state: (w) the redemption date; (x) the number of shares of Redeemed Stock to be redeemed; (y) the aggregate redemption price, which shall equal the aggregate par value of such shares; and (z) the place or places where such Redeemed Stock is to be surrendered for payment of the aggregate redemption price. Failure to give notice as aforesaid, or any defect therein, shall not affect the validity of the redemption of Redeemed Stock. From and after the redemption date (unless the Corporation shall default in providing funds for the payment of the redemption price), the shares of Redeemed Stock which have been redeemed as aforesaid shall become treasury shares and shall no longer be deemed to be outstanding, and all rights of the holder of such Redeemed Stock as a stockholder of the Corporation (except the right to receive from the Corporation the redemption price against delivery to the Corporation of evidence of ownership of such shares) shall cease.

(ii) If and to the extent that shares of stock of the Corporation beneficially owned by any Person or its Related Persons are held of record by any other Person, this Article Seventh shall be enforced against such record owner by requiring the redemption of shares of stock of the Corporation held by such record

owner in accordance with this Article Seventh, in a manner that will accomplish the limitations contained in Section (b) of this Article Seventh applicable to such Person and its Related Persons.

(d) *Right to Information.* The Corporation shall have the right to require any Person and its Related Persons that the Board reasonably believes (x) to be subject to the limitations contained in Section (a) of this Article Seventh, (y) to beneficially own shares of stock of the Corporation in violation of the provisions of Section (b) of this Article Seventh, or (z) to beneficially own an aggregate of 5% or more of the then outstanding shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to vote on any matter, which ownership such Person, either alone or together with its Related Persons, has not reported to the Corporation, to provide to the Corporation, upon the Corporation's request, complete information as to all shares of stock of the Corporation beneficially owned by such Person and its Related Persons and any other factual matter relating to the applicability or effect of this Article Seventh as may reasonably be requested of such Person and its Related Persons. Any constructions, applications or determinations made by the Board pursuant to this Article Seventh in good faith and on the basis of such information and assistance as was then reasonably available for such purpose shall be conclusive and binding upon the Corporation and its directors, officers and stockholders.

EIGHTH:

(a) *Authority.* The governing body of the Corporation shall be the Board. The business and affairs of the Corporation shall be managed by, or under the direction of, the Board.

(b) *Number of Directors.* The number of directors of the Corporation shall be fixed only by resolution of the Board in accordance with the Bylaws of the Corporation.

NINTH: No Person that is subject to any "statutory disqualification" (as defined in Section 3(a)(39) of the Act) may be a director or officer of the Corporation.

TENTH: Any action required or permitted to be taken by stockholders at any annual or special meeting of stockholders may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice and without a vote, if a consent or consents in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by the holders of outstanding stock having not less than a majority of the shares entitled to vote, or, if greater, not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize or take such action at a meeting at which all shares entitled to vote thereon were present and voted; *provided*, that from and after the effective date of any registration statement for the sale of shares of stock of the Corporation, any action required or permitted to be taken by the stockholders of the Corporation must be effected at a duly called annual or special meeting of stockholders of the Corporation and may not be effected by any consent in writing by such stockholders.

Notwithstanding this Article Tenth, the holders of any series of Preferred Stock of the Corporation shall be entitled to take action by written consent to such extent, if any, as may be provided in the terms of such series.

ELEVENTH: There shall be no cumulative voting in the election of directors.

TWELFTH:

(a) *Mandatory Indemnification.* The Corporation shall, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law as it presently exists or may hereafter be amended, indemnify and hold harmless any Person (a “*Covered Person*”) who was or is made or is threatened to be made a party or is otherwise involved in any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (a “*proceeding*”), by reason of the fact that he or she is or was a director, officer or member of a committee of the Corporation, or, while a director or officer of the Corporation, is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director or officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise or non-profit entity, including service with respect to employee benefit plans, against all liability and loss suffered and expenses (including attorneys’ fees), judgment, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by such Covered Person in connection with a proceeding. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, except as otherwise provided in Section (c) of this Article Twelfth, the Corporation shall be required to indemnify a Covered Person in connection with a proceeding (or part thereof) commenced by such Covered Person only if the commencement of such proceeding (or part thereof) by the Covered Person was authorized in the specific case by the Board.

(b) *Expenses.* Expenses (including attorneys’ fees) actually and reasonably incurred by a Covered Person in defending a proceeding, including appeals, shall, to the extent not prohibited by law, be paid by the Corporation in advance of the final disposition of such proceeding; *provided*, that the Corporation shall not be required to advance any expenses to a Person against whom the Corporation directly brings an action, suit or proceeding alleging that such Person (1) committed an act or omission not in good faith or (2) committed an act of intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law. Additionally, an advancement of expenses incurred by a Covered Person shall be made only upon delivery to the Corporation of an undertaking, by or on behalf of such Covered Person, to repay all amounts so advanced if it shall ultimately be determined by final judicial decision from which there is no further right to appeal or otherwise in accordance with Delaware law that such Covered Person is not entitled to be indemnified for such expenses under this Article Twelfth.

(c) *Suit to Recover.* If a claim for indemnification (following the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding) or advancement of expenses under this Article Twelfth is not paid in full within thirty days after a written claim therefor by the Covered Person has been received by the Corporation, the Covered Person may file suit to recover the unpaid amount of such claim and, if successful in whole or in part, shall be entitled to be paid the expense of prosecuting such claim to the fullest extent permitted by law. In any action the Corporation shall have the burden of proving that the Covered Person is not entitled to the requested indemnification or advancement of expenses under applicable law.

(d) *Deemed Contract.* The provisions of this Article Twelfth shall be deemed to be a contract between the Corporation and each Covered Person who serves in any such capacity at any time while this Article Twelfth is in effect, and any repeal or modification of any applicable law or of this Article Twelfth shall not affect any rights or obligations then existing with respect to any state of facts then or theretofore existing or any action, suit or proceeding theretofore or thereafter brought or threatened based in whole or in part upon any such state of facts.

(e) *Permissive Indemnification.* Persons not expressly covered by the foregoing provisions of this Article Twelfth, such as those (x) who are or were employees or agents of the Corporation, or are or were

serving at the request of the Corporation as employees or agents of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, or (y) who are or were directors, officers, employees or agents of a constituent corporation absorbed in a consolidation or merger in which the Corporation was the resulting or surviving corporation, or who are or were serving at the request of such constituent corporation as directors, officers, employees or agents of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, may be indemnified or advanced expenses to the extent authorized at any time or from time to time by the Board.

(f) *Non-Exclusivity of Rights.* The rights conferred on any Covered Person by this Article Twelfth shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which such Covered Person may be entitled by law or otherwise, and shall continue as to a Person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such Person.

(g) *Deduction.* The Corporation's obligation, if any, to indemnify or to advance expenses to any Covered Person who was or is serving at its request as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, enterprise or non-profit entity shall be reduced by any amount such Covered Person may collect as indemnification or advancement of expenses from such other corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, enterprise or non-profit entity.

(h) *Repeal or Modification.* Any repeal or modification of the foregoing provisions of this Article Twelfth shall not adversely affect any right or protection hereunder of any Covered Person in respect of any act or omission occurring prior to the time of such repeal or modification.

(i) *Insurance.* The Corporation may purchase and maintain insurance, at its expense, to protect itself and any director, manager, officer, trustee, employee or agent of the Corporation or another corporation, or of a partnership, limited liability company, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any expense, liability or loss (as such terms are used in this Article Twelfth), whether or not the Corporation would have the power to indemnify such Person against such expense, liability or loss under the DGCL.

THIRTEENTH: The Corporation reserves the right to amend this Certificate of Incorporation, and to change or repeal any provision of the Certificate of Incorporation, in the manner prescribed at the time by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders by such Certificate of Incorporation are granted subject to this reservation. For so long as this Corporation shall control, directly or indirectly, any Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary, before any amendment to, or repeal of, any provision of this Certificate of Incorporation shall be effective, such amendment or repeal shall be submitted to the board of directors of each Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary, and if such amendment or repeal must be filed with or filed with and approved by the SEC, then such amendment or repeal shall not become effective until filed with or filed with and approved by the SEC, as the case may be.

FOURTEENTH: The Bylaws of the Corporation may be altered, amended or repealed, and new Bylaws may be adopted at any time, by the Board. Stockholders of the Corporation may alter, amend or repeal any Bylaw; *provided*, that in addition to any other vote which may be required by law, the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the votes entitled to be cast by the holders of the then-outstanding shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, voting together as a single class, shall be required for the stockholders of the Corporation to adopt, alter, amend or repeal any provision

of the Corporation's Bylaws. For so long as this Corporation shall control, directly or indirectly, any Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary, before any amendment to, or repeal of, any provision of the Corporation's Bylaws shall be effective, such amendment or repeal shall be submitted to the board of directors of each Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary, and if such amendment or repeal must be filed with or filed with and approved by the SEC, then such amendment or repeal shall not become effective until filed with or filed with and approved by the SEC, as the case may be.

FIFTEENTH: A director or officer of the Corporation shall not be liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director or officer, except to the extent such exemption from liability or limitation thereof is not permitted under the DGCL as the same exists or may hereafter be amended. If the DGCL is amended to authorize corporate action further eliminating or limiting the personal liability of directors or officers, then the liability of a director or officer of the Corporation shall be eliminated or limited to the fullest extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law as so amended. Any amendment, modification or repeal of this Article Fifteenth shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a director or officer of the Corporation hereunder in respect of any act or omission occurring prior to the time of such amendment, modification or repeal.

SIXTEENTH:

(a) *Jurisdiction.* The Corporation and its directors, officers, agents and employees irrevocably submit to the jurisdiction of the U.S. federal courts, the SEC and each Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary for the purposes of any suit, action or proceeding pursuant to U.S. federal securities laws or the rules or regulations thereunder commenced or initiated by the SEC arising out of, or relating to, a Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary's activities (and shall be deemed to agree that the Corporation may serve as the U.S. agent for purposes of service of process in such suit, action or proceeding), and hereby waive, and agree not to assert by way of motion, as a defense or otherwise in any such suit, action or proceeding, any claims that they are not personally subject to the jurisdiction of the U.S. federal courts, the SEC and each Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary, that the suit, action or proceeding is an inconvenient forum or that the venue of the suit, action or proceeding is improper, or that the subject matter thereof may not be enforced in, or by, such courts or agency.

(b) *Exclusive Forum.* Unless the Corporation consents in writing to the selection of an alternative forum, the Court of Chancery of the State of Delaware (or, if the Court of Chancery does not have jurisdiction, the federal district court for the District of Delaware) shall, to the fullest extent permitted by law, be the sole and exclusive forum for (1) any derivative action or proceeding brought on behalf of the Corporation, (2) any action asserting a claim of breach of a fiduciary duty owed by any current or former director, officer, other employee, agent or stockholder of the Corporation to the Corporation or the Corporation's stockholders, (3) any action arising pursuant to any provision of the DGCL or this Certificate of Incorporation or the Corporation's Bylaws (as either may be amended from time to time) or as to which the DGCL confers jurisdiction on the Court of Chancery of the State of Delaware, (4) any action to interpret, apply, enforce or determine the validity of this Certificate of Incorporation or the Corporation's Bylaws (as either may be amended from time to time), (5) any action asserting a claim governed by the internal affairs doctrine or (6) any action asserting an "internal corporate claim" as that term is defined in Section 115 of the DGCL. Unless the Corporation consents in writing to the selection of an alternative forum, the federal district courts of the United States of America shall be the exclusive forum for the resolution of any

complaint asserting a cause of action arising under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. Any person or entity purchasing or otherwise acquiring or holding any interest in shares of stock of the Corporation shall be deemed to have notice of, and consented to, the provisions of this Section (b) of this Article Sixteenth. If any action the subject matter of which is within the scope of this Section (b) of this Article Sixteenth is filed in a court other than the Delaware Court of Chancery (or, if the Court of Chancery does not have jurisdiction, the federal district court for the District of Delaware) (a “*Foreign Action*”) by or in the name of any stockholder, such stockholder shall be deemed to have notice of and consented to (x) the exclusive personal jurisdiction of the Delaware Court of Chancery (or, if the Court of Chancery does not have jurisdiction, the federal district court for the District of Delaware) in connection with any action brought in any such court to enforce this Section (b) of this Article Sixteenth and (y) having service of process made upon such stockholder in any such action by service upon such stockholder’s counsel in the Foreign Action as agent for such stockholder. The existence of any prior consent to, or selection of, an alternative forum by the Corporation shall not act as a waiver of the Corporation’s ongoing consent right as set forth in this Section (b) of this Article Sixteenth with respect to any current or future actions or claims. Failure to enforce the foregoing provisions would cause the Corporation irreparable harm and the Corporation shall be entitled to equitable relief, including injunctive relief and specific performance, to enforce the foregoing provisions.

SEVENTEENTH: The Corporation shall take reasonable steps necessary to cause its directors, officers and employees, prior to accepting such a position with the Corporation, to consent in writing to the applicability to them of Article Sixteenth of this Certificate of Incorporation with respect to their activities related to any Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary. In addition, the Corporation shall take reasonable steps necessary to cause its agents, prior to accepting such a position with the Corporation, to be subject to the provisions of Article Sixteenth of this Certificate of Incorporation with respect to their activities related to any Regulated Securities Exchange Subsidiary.

EIGHTEENTH: Unless and except to the extent that the Bylaws of the Corporation shall so require, the election of directors of the Corporation need not be by written ballot.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned incorporator has caused this certificate to be signed as of this 31st day of October, 2023.

Incorporator

By: */s/ James H. Lee*

Name: James H. Lee