SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. 34-65529; File No. SR-Phlx-2011-131)

October 11, 2011

Self-Regulatory Organizations; NASDAQ OMX PHLX LLC; Notice of Filing of Proposed Rule Change to Expand the Short Term Option Program

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")<sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,<sup>2</sup> notice is hereby given that on September 28, 2011, NASDAQ OMX PHLX LLC ("Phlx" or "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change</u>

The Exchange is filing with the Commission a proposal to amend Rule 1012 (Series of Options Open for Trading) and Rule 1101A (Terms of Option Contracts) to expand the Short Term Option Program ("STO Program" or "Program")<sup>3</sup> so that the Exchange may: select thirty option classes on which Short Term Option Series<sup>4</sup> may be opened; and may open certain Short Term Option Series that are opened by other securities exchanges.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 62296 (June 15, 2010), 75 FR 35115 (June 21, 2010)(SR-Phlx-2010-84)(notice of filing and immediate effectiveness permanently establishing STO Program on the Exchange). Short term options are generally known as "STO s" or "weeklies." The STO Program was last expanded in 2010. See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 63875 (February 9, 2011), 76 FR 8793 (February 15, 2011)(SR-Phlx-2010-183)(order approving expansion of STO Program).

Short Term Option Series are series in an option class that is approved for listing and trading on the Exchange in which the series is opened for trading on any Thursday or Friday that is a business day and that expires on the Friday of the next business week. If

The Exchange requests that the proposal be approved on an accelerated basis.

The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's website at <a href="http://nasdaqomxphlx.cchwallstreet.com/NASDAQOMXPHLX/Filings/">http://nasdaqomxphlx.cchwallstreet.com/NASDAQOMXPHLX/Filings/</a>, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

# II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

## A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

## 1. <u>Purpose</u>

The purpose of this proposed rule change is to amend Rule 1012 and 1101A to expand the STO Program so that the Exchange may select thirty option classes on which Short Term Option Series may be opened; and may open Short Term Option Series that are opened by other securities exchanges (the "STO Exchanges") in option classes selected by such exchanges under their respective short term option rules.<sup>5</sup>

a Thursday or Friday is not a business day, the series may be opened (or shall expire) on the first business day immediately prior to that Thursday or Friday, respectively. Rules 1000(b)(44), 1000A(b)(16), Commentary .11 to Rule 1012 and Rule 1101A(b)(vi).

For the filings of STO Exchanges regarding permanent approval of STO programs, see Securities Exchange Act Release Nos. 59824 (April 27, 2009), 74 FR 20518 (May 4, 2009)(SR-CBOE-2009-018)(approval order); 62444 (July 2, 2010), 75 FR 39595 (July 9, 2010)(SR-ISE-2010-72)(approval order); 62297 (June 15, 2010), 75 FR 35111 (June 21, 2010)(SR-NASDAQ-2010-073)(notice of filing and immediate effectiveness); 62296 (June 15, 2010), 75 FR 35111 (June 21, 2010) (SR-Arca-2010-059)(notice of filing and

The STO Program is codified in Commentary .11 to Rule 1012 and Rule 1101A(b)(vi). These sections state that after an option class has been approved for listing and trading on the Exchange, the Exchange may open for trading on any Thursday or Friday that is a business day series of options on no more than fifteen option classes that expire on the Friday of the following business week that is a business day. In addition to the fifteen-option class limitation, there is also a limitation that no more than twenty series for each expiration date in those classes that may be opened for trading. Furthermore, the strike price of each short term option has to be fixed with approximately the same number of strike prices being opened above and below the value of the underlying security at about the time that the short term options are initially opened for trading on the Exchange, and with strike prices being within thirty percent (30%) above or below the closing price of the underlying security from the preceding day. The Exchange does not propose any changes to these additional Program limitations. The Exchange proposes only to increase from fifteen to thirty the number of option classes that may be opened pursuant to the

immediate effectiveness); 62296 (June 15, 2010), 75 FR 35111 (June 21, 2010)(SR-Amex-2010-062)( notice of filing and immediate effectiveness); 62505(July 15, 2010), 75 FR 42792 (July 22, 2010)(SR-BX-2010-047)(approval order); and 62597 (July 29, 2010), 75 FR 47335 (August 5, 2010)(SR-BATS-2010-020)(notice of filing and immediate effectiveness).

However, if the Exchange opens less than twenty (20) short term options for a Short Term Option Expiration Date, additional series may be opened for trading on the Exchange when the Exchange deems it necessary to maintain an orderly market, to meet customer demand or when the market price of the underlying security moves substantially from the exercise price or prices of the series already opened. Any additional strike prices listed by the Exchange shall be within thirty percent (30%) above or below the current price of the underlying security. The Exchange may also open additional strike prices of Short Term Option Series that are more than 30% above or below the current price of the underlying security provided that demonstrated customer interest exists for such series, as expressed by institutional, corporate or individual customers or their brokers (market-makers trading for their own account shall not be considered when determining customer interest under this provision). Commentary .11(d) to Rule 1012 and Rule 1101A(b)(vi)(D).

Program and to give the Exchange the ability to open STO Series that are opened by STO Exchanges that, like the Exchange, have short term option programs.<sup>7</sup>

The principal reason for the proposed expansion is market demand for additional STO classes and series. There is continuing strong customer demand for having the ability to execute hedging and trading strategies via STOs, particularly in the current fast and volatile multifaceted trading and investing environment that extends across numerous markets and platforms. The Exchange has observed increased demand for STO classes and/or series, particularly when market moving events such as significant market volatility, corporate events, or, large market, sector, or individual issue price swings have occurred.

In order that the Exchange not exceed the fifteen option class and twenty option series restriction, the Exchange has had to turn away STO customers (traders and investors) because it could not list, or had to delist, STOs or could not open adequate STO Series because of restrictions in the STO Program. This has negatively impacted investors and traders, particularly retail public customers, who have on several occasions requested the Exchange not to remove

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See supra note 5. The Exchange notes that the provision allowing the Exchange to open weeklies series that are opened by STO Exchanges is parallel to the provision that allows the Exchange to open weeklies classes that are opened by STO Exchanges.

The Exchange noted, in its last STO Program filing, that it was requested by a retail investor to reinstate a short term option class that the Exchange had to remove from trading because of the five-class option limit within the Program. The investor told the Exchange that he had used the removed class as a powerful tool for hedging a market sector, and that various strategies that the investor put into play were disrupted and eliminated when the class was removed. See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 63875 (February 9, 2011), 76 FR 8793 (February 15, 2011)(SR-Phlx-2010-183)(order approving).

These include, without limitation, options, equities, futures, derivatives, indexes, exchange traded funds, exchange traded notes, currencies, and over the counter instruments.

short term option classes or add short term option classes, or have requested the Exchange to open STO series so that they could execute trading/hedging strategies.

Following is an example of the impact of inadequate STO opportunities. An investor or trader executing a hedging or trading strategy using STOs may need to close his NFLX 240 strike STOs on the Exchange to roll into the 120 strike options. The 120 strike is not offered on the Exchange because of STO Program restrictions; however, it is offered on another exchange. If the trader wants to execute the strategy on the Exchange, he could not do so because the 120 strike order could not be opened on the Exchange and would be rejected. To execute the strategy, the investor would have to close his 240 strike position on the Exchange and then open a 120 strike position on the other exchange that offers the strike. This could ostensibly increase the cost and "leg risk" of executing the roll strategy, and negatively impact the time advantage of executing one complex order to roll the position on the Exchange. <sup>10</sup>

Furthermore, the STO option fragmentation may cause confusion for retail customers and discourage them from using complex STO orders when they could be the most advantageous for effective execution of trading and hedging strategies. The Exchange feels that it is essential that such negative, potentially costly and time-consuming impacts on retail investors are eliminated by modestly expanding the Program to enable additional classes and series to be traded. The change proposed by the Exchange should greatly minimize the potential fragmented nature of the short term options program and allow execution of more trading and hedging strategies on the Exchange. <sup>11</sup>

Such roll strategies are often executed toward the end of the lifecycle of a weekly option, when theta (time value) decay is increasingly significant and price movement may be accelerated.

In addition to the noted cost and time-value impact, there is also a competitive impact. First, the proposal would enable the Exchange to provide market participants with an

With regard to the impact of this proposal on system capacity, the Exchange has analyzed its capacity and represents that it and the Options Price Reporting Authority ("OPRA") have the necessary systems capacity to handle the potential additional traffic associated with trading of an expanded number of classes in the Program.

The Exchange believes that the STO Program has provided investors with greater trading opportunities and flexibility and the ability to more closely tailor their investment and risk management strategies and decisions. Furthermore, the Exchange has had to eliminate option classes and reject trading requests on numerous occasions because of the limitations imposed by the Program. For these reasons, the Exchange requests an expansion of the current Program and the opportunity to provide investors with additional short term option classes and series for investment, trading, and risk management purposes.

## 2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act<sup>12</sup> in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act<sup>13</sup> in particular, in that it is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest. The Exchange believes that expanding the current STO Program will result in a continuing benefit to investors by giving them more flexibility to closely tailor their investment and hedging decisions in greater number of securities.

opportunity to execute their strategy wholly on their preferred market, namely the Exchange. And second, the proposal would diminish the potential for foregone market opportunity on the Exchange caused by being forced to delist STO Series in order to list another STO or series to meet market demand.

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78f(b).

<sup>15</sup> U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

## B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were either solicited or received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

Within 45 days of the date of publication of this notice in the Federal Register or within such longer period (i) as the Commission may designate up to 90 days of such date if it finds such longer period to be appropriate and publishes its reasons for so finding or (ii) as to which the Exchange consents, the Commission shall: (a) by order approve or disapprove such proposed rule change, or (b) institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule change should be disapproved.

#### IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

#### Electronic comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-Phlx-2011-131 on the subject line.

#### Paper comments:

 Send paper comments in triplicate to Elizabeth M. Murphy, Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-Phlx-2011-131. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (<a href="http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml">http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</a>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of such filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should

submit only information that you wish to make publicly available. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-Phlx-2011-131 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.  $^{14}$ 

Elizabeth M. Murphy Secretary

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).