

April 4, 2018

Brent J. Fields Secretary Securities and Exchange Commission 100 F Street, N.E. Washington, DC 20549-1090

Re: File No. SR-CboeBZX-2017-023, Amendment No. 2

Dear Mr. Fields:

On April 4, 2018, Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc. (the "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") Amendment No. 2 to SR-CboeBZX-2017-023 in order to clarify certain points and add additional details. Amendment No. 2 to SR-CboeBZX-2017-023 amends and replaces in its entirety Amendment No. 1 to SR-CboeBZX-2017-023, which was submitted on February 28, 2018 and amended and replaced in its entirety the proposal as originally submitted on December 21, 2017. The Exchange submitted proposal SR-CboeBZX-2017-023 in order to list and trade shares of the iShares Gold Exposure ETF, a series of the iShares U.S. ETF Trust. In order to provide notice for public review of this Amendment No. 2, in addition to posting on the Exchange's public website, the Exchange is filing this comment letter with the Commission.

Sincerely,

Kyle Murray

Assistant General Counsel

Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

OMB Number: 3235-0045
Estimated average burden hours per response.......38

Page 1 of * 42		SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 Form 19b-4 Amend			File No.* SR - 2017 - * 023 dment No. (req. for Amendments *) 2		
Filing by Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc. Pursuant to Rule 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934							
Initial *	Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(b)(2) *	Section	on 19(b)(3)(A) *	Section 19(b)(3)(B) *	
Pilot	Extension of Time Period for Commission Action *	Date Expires *		19b-4(f)19b-4(f)19b-4(f)	(2) a 19b-4(f)(5)		
Notice of proposed change pursuant Section 806(e)(1) *		to the Payment, Clearing Section 806(e)(2) *	Clearing, and Settlement Act of 2010 e)(2) *		Security-Based Swap Submission pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 Section 3C(b)(2) *		
Exhibit 2 Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document							
Descri Provide	ption a brief description of the action	on (limit 250 characters	s, required when Initial	is checked *	·).		
Contact Information Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action.							
First Name * Kyle			Last Name * Murray				
Title *	Assistant General Co	unsel					
E-mail Telepho		Fax					
Signat Pursua	ure nt to the requirements of the S	Securities Exchange A	ct of 1934,				
has duly caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized. (Title *)							
Date	04/04/2018	[,	Assistant General Co	unsel			
Ву	Kyle Murray						
this form.	(Name *) licking the button at right will digit A digital signature is as legally bi , and once signed, this form canno	nding as a physical					

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website. The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a Form 19b-4 Information * clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal Remove is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act. The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change * in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Add Remove View Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication **Exhibit 1A- Notice of Proposed Rule** in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers or Advance Notice by Clearing Agencies * guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change, security-based swap submission, or advance notice being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) Exhibit 2 - Notices, Written Comments, Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such Transcripts, Other Communications documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G. Remove View Add Exhibit Sent As Paper Document П Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is Add Remove View referred to by the proposed rule change. Exhibit Sent As Paper Document The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and **Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies** deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit Add Remove View the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working. **Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text** The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part Add View Remove of the proposed rule change. If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy **Partial Amendment** proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if Add Remove View the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

1. Text of the Proposed Rule Change

- (a) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Act"), ¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder, ² Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc. (the "Exchange") is filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") a proposed rule change to list and trade shares of the iShares Gold Strategy ETF (the "Fund"), a series of the iShares U.S. ETF Trust (the "Trust"), under Exchange Rule 14.11(i) ("Managed Fund Shares"). The shares of the Fund are referred to herein as the "Shares."
 - (b) Not applicable.
 - (c) Not applicable.

2. Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization

- (a) The Exchange's President (or designee) pursuant to delegated authority approved the proposed rule change on February 6, 2018.
- (b) Please refer questions and comments on the proposed rule change to Patrick Sexton, Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary, (312) 786-7467, or Kyle Murray, (913) 815-7121, Assistant General Counsel.
- 3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change.</u>
 - (a) Purpose

This Amendment No. 2 to SR-CboeBZX-2017-023 amends and replaces in its entirety Amendment No. 1 to the proposal, which was submitted on February 28, 2018, which amended and replaced in its entirety the proposal as originally submitted on

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

December 23, 2017. The Exchange submits this Amendment No. 2 in order to clarify certain points and add additional details about the Fund.

The Exchange proposes to list and trade the Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i), which governs the listing and trading of Managed Fund Shares on the Exchange.³ The Fund is a series of, and the Shares will be offered by, the Trust, which was established as a Delaware statutory trust on June 21, 2011. BlackRock Fund Advisors (the "Adviser") will serve as the investment adviser to the Fund. The Trust is registered with the Commission as an open-end management investment company and has filed a registration statement on behalf of the Fund on Form N-1A ("Registration Statement") with the Commission.⁴

As a result of the instruments that will be indirectly held by the Fund, the Adviser, which is a member of the National Futures Association ("NFA"), will register as a commodity pool operator⁵ with respect to the Fund. If the Fund retains any sub-adviser in the future, such sub-adviser will register as a commodity pool operator or commodity

The Commission originally approved Exchange Rule 14.11(i) in Securities Exchange Act Release No. 65225 (August 30, 2011), 76 FR 55148 (September 6, 2011) (SR-BATS-2011-018) and subsequently approved generic listing standards for Managed Fund Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C) in Securities Exchange Act Release No. 78396 (July 22, 2016), 81 FR 49698 (July 28, 2016) (SR-BATS-2015-100) ("Generic Listing Rules").

See Registration Statement on Form N-1A for the Trust, filed with the Commission on November 1, 2017 (File Nos. 333-179904 and 811-22649). The descriptions of the Fund and the Shares contained herein are based, in part, on information in the Registration Statement. The Commission has issued an order granting certain exemptive relief to the Adviser and open-end management companies advised by the Adviser under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-1). See Investment Company Act Release No. 29571 (January 24, 2011) (File No. 812-13601).

⁵ As defined in Section 1a(11) of the Commodity Exchange Act.

trading adviser, if required by Commodity Futures Trading Commission ("CFTC") regulations. The Fund will be subject to regulation by the CFTC and NFA and applicable disclosure, reporting and recordkeeping rules imposed upon commodity pools.

Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7) provides that, if the investment adviser to the investment company issuing Managed Fund Shares is affiliated with a broker-dealer, such investment adviser shall erect and maintain a "fire wall" between the investment adviser and the broker-dealer with respect to access to information concerning the composition and/or changes to such investment company portfolio. In addition, Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7) further requires that personnel who make decisions on the investment company's portfolio composition must be subject to procedures designed to prevent the use and dissemination of material nonpublic information regarding the applicable investment company portfolio. Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7) is similar to Exchange Rule 14.11(b)(5)(A)(i) (which applies to index-based funds); however,

An investment adviser to an open-end fund is required to be registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (the "Advisers Act"). As a result, the Adviser and its related personnel are subject to the provisions of Rule 204A-1 under the Advisers Act relating to codes of ethics. This Rule requires investment advisers to adopt a code of ethics that reflects the fiduciary nature of the relationship to clients as well as compliance with other applicable securities laws. Accordingly, procedures designed to prevent the communication and misuse of non-public information by an investment adviser must be consistent with Rule 204A-1 under the Advisers Act. In addition, Rule 206(4)-7 under the Advisers Act makes it unlawful for an investment adviser to provide investment advice to clients unless such investment adviser has (i) adopted and implemented written policies and procedures reasonably designed to prevent violation, by the investment adviser and its supervised persons, of the Advisers Act and the Commission rules adopted thereunder; (ii) implemented, at a minimum, an annual review regarding the adequacy of the policies and procedures established pursuant to subparagraph (i) above and the effectiveness of their implementation; and (iii) designated an individual (who is a supervised person) responsible for administering the policies and procedures adopted under subparagraph (i) above.

Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7) in connection with the establishment of a "fire wall" between the investment adviser and the broker-dealer reflects the applicable open-end fund's portfolio, not an underlying benchmark index, as is the case with index-based funds. The Adviser is not a registered broker-dealer, but is affiliated with multiple broker-dealers and has implemented and will maintain "fire walls" with respect to such broker-dealers regarding access to information concerning the composition and/or changes to the Fund's portfolio. In addition, Adviser personnel who make decisions regarding the Fund's portfolio are subject to procedures designed to prevent the use and dissemination of material nonpublic information regarding the Fund's portfolio. In the event that (a) the Adviser becomes registered as a broker-dealer or newly affiliated with another brokerdealer, or (b) any new adviser or sub-adviser is a registered broker-dealer or becomes affiliated with a broker-dealer, it will implement and maintain a fire wall with respect to its relevant personnel or such broker-dealer affiliate, as applicable, regarding access to information concerning the composition and/or changes to the portfolio, and will be subject to procedures designed to prevent the use and dissemination of material nonpublic information regarding such portfolio.

The Fund intends to qualify each year as a regulated investment company under Subchapter M of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

The Exchange submits this proposal in order to allow the Fund to hold listed derivatives (*i.e.*, Listed Gold Derivatives, as defined below) in a manner that does not comply with Exchange Rule $14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b)^7$ and to employ a cash management

Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b) provides that "the aggregate gross notional value of listed derivatives based on any five or fewer underlying reference assets

strategy which include fixed income instruments that do not necessarily comply with Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii). Otherwise, the Fund will comply with all other listing requirements on an initial and continued listing basis under Exchange Rule 14.11(i) for Managed Fund Shares.

iShares Gold Strategy ETF

The Fund will seek to provide exposure, on a total return basis, to the price performance of gold. The Fund will seek to achieve its investment objective by investing primarily in a combination of (i) exchange-traded gold futures contracts ("Gold Futures")⁸ and exchange-listed options or listed swaps that correlate to the investment returns of physical gold (such other listed derivatives together with Gold Futures, "Listed Gold Derivatives"), 9 based on the notional value of such derivative instruments; (ii) overthe-counter ("OTC") derivatives that correlate to the investment returns of physical gold ("OTC Gold Derivatives"), 10 based on the notional value of such derivative instruments;

shall not exceed 65% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures), and the aggregate gross notional value of listed derivatives based on any single underlying reference asset shall not exceed 30% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures)."

At least 80% of the Fund's Gold Futures investment, as calculated using gross notional exposure, will be in CME-listed gold futures, LME-listed gold futures, or other exchange-traded gold futures with a similar liquidity profile.

All of the Listed Gold Derivatives held by the Fund will trade on markets that are a member of the Intermarket Surveillance Group ("ISG") or affiliated with a member of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement.

OTC Gold Derivatives include only OTC forwards, options, and swaps.

and (iii) exchange-traded products ("ETPs")¹¹ backed by or linked to physical gold ("Gold ETPs," and collectively with Listed Gold Derivatives and OTC Gold Derivatives, the "Gold Investments"). While the Fund may invest in Gold Futures, Listed Gold Derivatives, or OTC Gold Derivatives, the Fund's investments in derivatives will primarily consist of Gold Futures. Should Gold Futures become unavailable or illiquid or under such other circumstances the Adviser deems to be in the best interest of shareholders of the Fund, however, the Fund may invest in other Listed Gold Derivatives or OTC Gold Derivatives.

In seeking total return, the Fund will additionally aim to generate interest income and capital appreciation through a cash management strategy consisting of repurchase agreements, reverse repurchase agreements, money market instruments, certificates of deposit issued against funds deposited in a bank or savings and loan association, bankers acceptances, bank time deposits, commercial paper, investments in government obligations, including U.S. government and agency securities, ¹² treasury inflation-protected securities, and sovereign debt obligations of non-U.S. countries excluding emerging market countries ("Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt") ¹³ (collectively, "Fixed Income

As defined in Exchange Rule 11.8(e)(1)(A), ETP means any security listed pursuant to Exchange Rule 14.11. All ETPs will be listed on a U.S. national securities exchange.

The Fund will not hold mortgage-backed or other asset-backed government obligations.

An "emerging market country" is a country that, at the time of investment, is considered an emerging market country for purposes of constructing a major emerging market securities index.

Investments")¹⁴ and cash and Cash Equivalents¹⁵ (collectively, with Fixed Income Investments, "Cash Management Holdings").¹⁶ The Fund will be an actively managed exchange-traded fund and will not seek to replicate the performance of a specified index.

The Fund's investment strategy related to the Gold Investments will seek to maximize correlation with the Bloomberg Composite Gold Index (the "Bloomberg Benchmark"), which is comprised of exchange-traded gold futures contracts and one or more ETPs backed by or linked to physical gold. The Bloomberg Benchmark is designed to track the price performance of gold. Although the Fund generally will hold, among

All of the Fixed Income Investments held by the Fund will be investment grade and will not include instruments with a maturity longer than 397 days.

As defined in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iii)(b), Cash Equivalents are short-term instruments with maturities of less than three months, which includes only the following: (i) U.S. Government securities, including bills, notes, and bonds differing as to maturity and rates of interest, which are either issued or guaranteed by the U.S. Treasury or by U.S. Government agencies or instrumentalities; (ii) certificates of deposit issued against funds deposited in a bank or savings and loan association; (iii) bankers acceptances, which are short-term credit instruments used to finance commercial transactions; (iv) repurchase agreements and reverse repurchase agreements; (v) bank time deposits, which are monies kept on deposit with banks or savings and loan associations for a stated period of time at a fixed rate of interest; (vi) commercial paper, which are short-term unsecured promissory notes; and (vii) money market funds.

The Fund's Cash Management Holdings will consist of both fixed income securities, as described in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii), and Cash Equivalents, as described in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iii). The Exchange is proposing to allow the Fund to hold such fixed income instruments in a manner that may not meet the requirements of Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii). The Fixed Income Investments portion of the Fund's Cash Management Holdings will be only those instruments that are included in Cash Equivalents (with the exception of Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt), but are not considered Cash Equivalents because they have maturities of three months or longer. The Exchange believes, however, that because these instruments, including Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt, are highly liquid and of high credit quality, they are less susceptible than other types of fixed income instruments both to price manipulation and volatility and that the holdings as proposed are generally consistent with the policy concerns which Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) is intended to address.

other instruments, the same futures contracts under the same futures rolling schedule, and the same ETPs backed by or linked to physical gold, as those included in the Bloomberg Benchmark, the Fund is not obligated to invest in any such futures contracts or ETPs included in, and does not seek to track the performance of, the Bloomberg Benchmark.

The Fund expects to seek to gain exposure to Gold Investments by investing through a wholly-owned subsidiary organized in the Cayman Islands (the "Subsidiary"). The Subsidiary is advised by the Adviser. Unlike the Fund, the Subsidiary is not an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the "1940 Act"). The Subsidiary has the same investment objective as the Fund. References below to the holdings of the Fund, including any restrictions thereon that are described within this proposal, are inclusive of the direct holdings of the Fund as well as the indirect holdings of the Fund through the Subsidiary, which may constitute up to 25% of the total assets of the Fund.

In order to achieve its investment objective, under Normal Market Conditions, ¹⁷ the aggregate gross notional value of Listed Gold Derivatives is generally not expected to exceed 75%, but may, in certain circumstances, approach 100%, of the Fund (including gross notional values). As noted above, Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b) prohibits the Fund from holding listed derivatives based on any five or fewer underlying reference assets in excess of 65% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional

As defined in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(3)(E), the term "Normal Market Conditions" includes, but is not limited to, the absence of trading halts in the applicable financial markets generally; operational issues causing dissemination of inaccurate market information or system failures; or force majeure type events such as natural or man-made disaster, act of God, armed conflict, act of terrorism, riot or labor disruption, or any similar intervening circumstance.

exposures) and from holding listed derivatives based on any single underlying reference asset in excess of 30% of the weight of its portfolio (including gross notional exposures). The Exchange is proposing to allow the Fund to hold up to 100% of the weight of its portfolio (including gross notional exposures) in listed derivatives based on a single underlying reference asset (physical gold) through its investment in Listed Gold Derivatives. Allowing the Fund to hold a greater portion of its portfolio in Listed Gold Derivatives than permitted by the Generic Listing Rules would mitigate the Fund's dependency on holding OTC derivative instruments, which would reduce the Fund's operational burden by allowing the Fund to primarily use listed futures contracts and other listed derivatives to achieve its investment objective and would also reduce counterparty risk associated with holding OTC instruments. The Exchange also notes that holding listed derivatives instead of OTC derivatives would reduce the risk of manipulation because all of the Listed Gold Derivatives the Fund may invest in will trade on markets that are a member of ISG or affiliated with a member of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement.

Under Normal Market Conditions, the Fund generally will hold Gold Investments (which include Listed Gold Derivatives, OTC Gold Derivatives, ¹⁸ and Gold ETPs¹⁹) and Cash Management Holdings. The Exchange represents that, except for the 65% and 30% limitations in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b) and except for the Cash Management

The aggregate gross notional value of the Fund's holdings in OTC Gold Derivatives will not exceed 20% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures) in compliance with Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(v).

The Fund's holdings in Gold ETPs will comply with the requirements of Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(i)(a).

Holdings that may not meet the requirements of Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii), the Fund's proposed investments will satisfy, on an initial and continued listing basis, all of the Generic Listing Rules and all other applicable requirements for Managed Fund Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i).

The Fund's investments, including derivatives, will be made consistent with the 1940 Act and the Fund's investment objective and policies, and the Fund does not intend to make investments for the purposes of enhancing leverage (although certain derivatives and other investments may have a leveraging effect). That is, while the Fund will be permitted to borrow as permitted under the 1940 Act, the Fund's investments will not be used to seek performance that is the multiple or inverse multiple (e.g., 2Xs and 3Xs) of the Fund's "appropriate broad-based securities market index" (as defined in Form N-1A).

The Trust is required to comply with Rule 10A-3 under the Act²¹ for the initial and continued listing of the Shares of the Fund. In addition, the Exchange represents that

²⁰ The Fund will include appropriate risk disclosure in its offering documents, including leveraging risk. Leveraging risk is the risk that certain transactions of a fund, including a fund's use of derivatives, may give rise to leverage, causing a fund to be more volatile than if it had not been leveraged. The Fund's investments in derivative instruments will be made in accordance with the 1940 Act and consistent with the Fund's investment objective and policies. To mitigate leveraging risk, the Fund will segregate or earmark liquid assets determined to be liquid by the Adviser in accordance with procedures established by the Trust's Board of Trustees and in accordance with the 1940 Act (or, as permitted by applicable regulations, enter into certain offsetting positions) to cover its obligations under derivative instruments. These procedures have been adopted consistent with Section 18 of the 1940 Act and related Commission guidance. See 15 U.S.C. 80a-18; Investment Company Act Release No. 10666 (April 18, 1979), 44 FR 25128 (April 27, 1979); Dreyfus Strategic Investing, Commission No-Action Letter (June 22, 1987); Merrill Lynch Asset Management, L.P., Commission No-Action Letter (July 2, 1996).

²¹ 17 CFR 240.10A-3.

the Shares of the Fund will meet and be subject to all other requirements of the Generic Listing Rules and other applicable continued listing requirements for Managed Fund Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i), including those requirements regarding the Disclosed Portfolio (as defined in the Exchange rules) and the requirement that the Disclosed Portfolio and the net asset value ("NAV") will be made available to all market participants at the same time, ²² intraday indicative value, ²³ suspension of trading or removal, ²⁴ trading halts, ²⁵ disclosure, ²⁶ and firewalls. ²⁷ Further, at least 100,000 Shares will be outstanding upon the commencement of trading. ²⁸ Moreover, all of the Listed Gold Derivatives and Gold ETPs the Fund may invest in will trade on markets that are a member of ISG or affiliated with a member of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement.²⁹ Additionally, the Exchange or Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"), on behalf of the Exchange, are able to access, as needed, trade information for certain fixed income instruments reported to FINRA's Trade Reporting and Compliance Engine ("TRACE"). All statements and representations made in this filing regarding the description of the portfolio or reference

^{22 &}lt;u>See Exchange Rules 14.11(i)(4)(A)(ii) and 14.11(i)(4)(B)(ii).</u>

^{23 &}lt;u>See Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(B)(i).</u>

See Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(B)(iii).

²⁵ See Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(B)(iv).

^{26 &}lt;u>See</u> Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(6).

^{27 &}lt;u>See Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7).</u>

 $[\]underline{\text{See}}$ Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(A)(i).

For a list of the current members and affiliate members of ISG, see www.isgportal.com. The Exchange notes that not all components of the Disclosed Portfolio for the Fund may trade on markets that are members of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement.

assets, limitations on portfolio holdings or reference assets, dissemination and availability of reference assets and intraday indicative values, and the applicability of Exchange listing rules specified in this filing shall constitute continued listing requirements for the Fund. The Trust, on behalf of the Fund, has represented to the Exchange that it will advise the Exchange of any failure by the Fund or the Shares to comply with the continued listing requirements, and, pursuant to its obligations under Section 19(g)(1) of the Act, the Exchange will surveil for compliance with the continued listing requirements. If the Fund or the Shares are not in compliance with the applicable listing requirements, the Exchange will commence delisting procedures under Exchange Rule 14.12.

Availability of Information

As noted above, the Fund will comply with the requirements under the Generic Listing Rules for Managed Fund Shares related to Disclosed Portfolio, NAV, and the intraday indicative value. Additionally, the intra-day, closing and settlement prices of exchange-traded portfolio assets, including the Gold ETPs and Listed Gold Derivatives, will be readily available from the exchanges trading such securities or derivatives, as the case may be, automated quotation systems, published or other public sources, or online information services such as Bloomberg or Reuters. Intraday price quotations on OTC Gold Derivatives and Fixed Income Investments are available from major broker-dealer firms and from third-parties, which may provide prices free with a time delay or in real-time for a paid fee. Price information for Cash Equivalents will be available from major market data vendors. The Disclosed Portfolio will be available on the Fund's website (www.ishares.com) free of charge. The Fund's website will include a form of the

prospectus for the Fund and additional information related to NAV and other applicable quantitative information. Information regarding market price and trading volume of the Shares will be continuously available throughout the day on brokers' computer screens and other electronic services. Information regarding the previous day's closing price and trading volume for the Shares will be published daily in the financial section of newspapers. Trading in the Shares may be halted for market conditions or for reasons that, in the view of the Exchange, make trading inadvisable. The Exchange deems the Shares to be equity securities, thus rendering trading in the Shares subject to the Exchange's existing rules governing the trading of equity securities. The Exchange has appropriate rules to facilitate trading in the Shares during all trading sessions. The Exchange prohibits the distribution of material non-public information by its employees. Quotation and last sale information for the Shares will be available via the CTA highspeed line.

<u>Information Circular</u>

Prior to the commencement of trading, the Exchange will inform its members in an Information Circular of the special characteristics and risks associated with trading the Shares. Specifically, the Information Circular will discuss the following: (1) the procedures for purchases and redemptions of Shares in creation units (and that Shares are not individually redeemable); (2) Exchange Rule 3.7, which imposes suitability obligations on Exchange members with respect to recommending transactions in the Shares to customers; (3) how information regarding the intraday indicative value and the Disclosed Portfolio will be disseminated; (4) the risks involved in trading the Shares

during the Pre-Opening³⁰ and After Hours Trading Sessions³¹ when an updated intraday indicative value will not be calculated or publicly disseminated; (5) the requirement that Exchange members deliver a prospectus to investors purchasing newly issued Shares prior to or concurrently with the confirmation of a transaction in Shares; and (6) trading information.

The Information Circular will also discuss any exemptive, no-action and interpretive relief granted by the Commission from any rules under the Act. The Information Circular will also reference that the Fund will be subject to various fees and expenses described in the Registration Statement. The Information Circular will also disclose the trading hours of the Shares of the Fund and the applicable NAV calculation time for the Shares. The Information Circular will disclose that information about the Shares of the Fund will be publicly available on the Fund's website.

b. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that the proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act³² in general and Section 6(b)(5) of the Act³³ in particular because the Exchange believes that the proposed rule change is designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national

The Pre-Opening Session is from 8:00 a.m. to 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time.

The After Hours Trading Session is from 4:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time.

³² 15 U.S.C. 78f.

³³ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

market system and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest given that the Shares will meet each of the initial and continued listing criteria in Exchange Rule 14.11(i) with the exception of (a) Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b), which requires that the aggregate gross notional value of listed derivatives based on any five or fewer underlying reference assets shall not exceed 65% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures), and the aggregate gross notional value of listed derivatives based on any single underlying reference asset shall not exceed 30% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures), and (b) Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) related to fixed income securities. The Exchange believes that the liquidity in the spot gold³⁴ and the underlying derivatives markets, in particular the market for Gold Futures, ³⁵ minimize the risk for manipulation in the underlying gold market, which mitigates the risk of manipulation in Listed Gold Derivatives and the concerns related to the susceptibility to manipulation of an underlying reference asset that Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b) is intended to address. Further, at least 80% of the Fund's Gold Futures investment, as calculated using gross notional exposure, will be in CME-listed gold futures, LME-listed gold futures, or other exchange-traded gold futures with a similar liquidity profile. As such, the Exchange believes that the liquidity in the spot gold and Gold Futures markets acts to prevent manipulation in Listed Gold Derivatives and

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According to the London Precious Metals Clearing Limited, there was an average of \$29.8 billion and \$25.3 billion cleared daily by its five member firms in January and February of 2018, respectively, which represents only a part of the total spot gold trading volumes. See http://www.lbma.org.uk/clearing-statistics.

For the months of February and March of 2018, CME-listed gold futures traded an average of approximately \$40 billion in daily notional value, while LME-listed gold futures traded an average of approximately \$280 million in daily notional value.

will act to prevent manipulation in the Shares. Further, allowing the Fund to hold a greater portion of its portfolio in Listed Gold Derivatives would mitigate the Fund's dependency on holding OTC instruments, which would reduce the Fund's operational burden by allowing the Fund to primarily use listed futures contracts and other listed derivatives to achieve its investment objective and would also reduce counter-party risk associated with holding OTC instruments. The Exchange also notes that Listed Gold Derivatives are traded on markets with surveillance procedures and price transparency. Trading in the Shares is subject to the Exchange's surveillance procedures for derivative securities products. The Exchange believes that its surveillance procedures are adequate to properly monitor the trading of the Shares on the Exchange during all trading sessions and to deter and detect violations of Exchange rules and the applicable federal securities laws.

While Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) includes rules intended to ensure that the fixed income securities included in a fund's portfolio are sufficiently large, diverse, and have sufficient publicly available information regarding the issuances, the Exchange believes that such concerns are mitigated by the types of instruments that the Fund would hold. The Fixed Income Investments portion of the Fund's Cash Management Holdings includes only those instruments that are included in Cash Equivalents (with the exception of Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt), but are not considered Cash Equivalents because they have maturities of three months or longer. ³⁶ The Exchange believes, however, that because these instruments, including Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt, are highly liquid and investment

The Fixed Income Investments will not include instruments with a maturity longer than 397 days.

grade, they are less susceptible than other types of fixed income instruments both to price manipulation and volatility and that the holdings as proposed are generally consistent with the policy concerns which Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) is intended to address. The Cash Equivalents portion of the Cash Management Holdings will meet Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iii), which allows a fund to hold Cash Equivalents without limitation. Because the Cash Management Holdings will consist of both high-quality fixed income securities described above and other instruments that meet the definition of Cash Equivalents, the Exchange believes that the policy concerns that Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) is intended to address are otherwise mitigated and that the Fund should be permitted to hold its Cash Management Holdings in a manner that may not comply with Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii).³⁷

All of the Listed Gold Derivatives and Gold ETPs the Fund may invest in will trade on markets that are a member of ISG or affiliated with a member of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement. The Exchange, or FINRA, on behalf of the Exchange, or both, will communicate with ISG, other markets or entities who are members or affiliates of the ISG, or other markets or entities with which the Exchange has entered into a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement regarding trading in the Shares and the underlying Listed Gold Derivatives and Gold ETPs held by the Fund. 38 The Exchange, FINRA, on behalf of the Exchange, or

The Exchange notes that the Fixed Income Investments portion of the Fund will meet the requirement of Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii)(e)

FINRA conducts cross-market surveillances on behalf of the exchange pursuant to a regulatory services agreement. The Exchange is responsible for FINRA s performance under this regulatory services agreement.

both, may obtain information regarding trading in the Shares and the Listed Gold
Derivatives and Gold ETPs via the ISG from other markets or entities who are members
or affiliates of the ISG or with which the Exchange has entered into a comprehensive
surveillance sharing agreement. ³⁹ Additionally, the Exchange or FINRA, on behalf of the
Exchange, are able to access, as needed, trade information for certain fixed income
instruments reported to TRACE. The Exchange further notes that other than Rule
14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) and Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b), the Fund will meet and be subject to all
other requirements of the Generic Listing Rules and other applicable continued listing
requirements for Managed Fund Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i), including those
requirements regarding the Disclosed Portfolio and the requirement that the Disclosed
Portfolio and the NAV will be made available to all market participants at the same time,
intraday indicative value, suspension of trading or removal, trading halts, disclosure, and
firewalls. Further, at least 100,000 Shares will be outstanding upon the commencement of
trading.

For the above reasons, the Exchange believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with the requirements of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act.

4. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purpose of the Act. The Exchange notes that the proposed rule change rather will facilitate the listing and trading of an additional actively-managed exchange-traded fund that will enhance competition among both market participants and listing venues, to the benefit of

See note 27, supra.

investors and the marketplace.

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants or Others</u>

The Exchange has neither solicited nor received written comments on the proposed rule change.

6. Extension of Time Period for Commission Action

The Exchange does not consent at this time to an extension of any time period for Commission action.

7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

Not applicable.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rule of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission</u>

Not applicable.

Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act
 Not applicable.

10. <u>Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and</u> Settlement Supervision Act

Not applicable.

11. Exhibits

Exhibit 1: Completed Notice of the Proposed Rule Change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>.

Exhibit 2-5: Not applicable.

EXHIBIT 1

SECURITIES AND EXC	HANGE COMMISSION
(Release No. 34	; File No. SR-CboeBZX-2017-023 Amendment No. 2)
Self-Regulatory Organizat	ions; Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc.; Notice of Filing of a
Proposed Rule Change to	List and Trade Shares of the iShares Gold Strategy ETF, a

Proposed Rule Change to List and Trade Shares of the iShares Gold Strategy ETF, a Series of the iShares U.S. ETF Trust, Under Exchange Rule 14.11(i), Managed Fund Shares

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

The Exchange filed a proposal to list and trade shares of the iShares Gold Strategy ETF (the "Fund"), a series of the iShares U.S. ETF Trust (the "Trust"), under Exchange Rule 14.11(i) ("Managed Fund Shares"). The shares of the Fund are referred to herein as the "Shares."

The text of the proposed rule change is available at the Exchange's website at www.markets.cboe.com, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in Sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant parts of such statements.

- (A) <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory</u>
 <u>Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>
- 1. Purpose

This Amendment No. 2 to SR-CboeBZX-2017-023 amends and replaces in its entirety Amendment No. 1 to the proposal, which was submitted on February 28, 2018, which amended and replaced in its entirety the proposal as originally submitted on December 23, 2017. The Exchange submits this Amendment No. 2 in order to clarify certain points and add additional details about the Fund.

The Exchange proposes to list and trade the Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i), which governs the listing and trading of Managed Fund Shares on the Exchange.³ The Fund is a series of, and the Shares will be offered by, the Trust, which was established as a Delaware statutory trust on June 21, 2011. BlackRock Fund Advisors (the "Adviser") will serve as the investment adviser to the Fund. The Trust is registered with the Commission as an open-end management investment company and has filed a registration statement on behalf of the Fund on Form N-1A ("Registration Statement")

The Commission originally approved Exchange Rule 14.11(i) in Securities Exchange Act Release No. 65225 (August 30, 2011), 76 FR 55148 (September 6, 2011) (SR-BATS-2011-018) and subsequently approved generic listing standards for Managed Fund Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C) in Securities Exchange Act Release No. 78396 (July 22, 2016), 81 FR 49698 (July 28, 2016) (SR-BATS-2015-100) ("Generic Listing Rules").

with the Commission.⁴

As a result of the instruments that will be indirectly held by the Fund, the Adviser, which is a member of the National Futures Association ("NFA"), will register as a commodity pool operator⁵ with respect to the Fund. If the Fund retains any sub-adviser in the future, such sub-adviser will register as a commodity pool operator or commodity trading adviser, if required by Commodity Futures Trading Commission ("CFTC") regulations. The Fund will be subject to regulation by the CFTC and NFA and applicable disclosure, reporting and recordkeeping rules imposed upon commodity pools.

Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7) provides that, if the investment adviser to the investment company issuing Managed Fund Shares is affiliated with a broker-dealer, such investment adviser shall erect and maintain a "fire wall" between the investment adviser and the broker-dealer with respect to access to information concerning the composition and/or changes to such investment company portfolio.⁶ In addition,

See Registration Statement on Form N-1A for the Trust, filed with the Commission on November 1, 2017 (File Nos. 333-179904 and 811-22649). The descriptions of the Fund and the Shares contained herein are based, in part, on information in the Registration Statement. The Commission has issued an order granting certain exemptive relief to the Adviser and open-end management companies advised by the Adviser under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-1). See Investment Company Act Release No. 29571 (January 24, 2011) (File No. 812-13601).

⁵ As defined in Section 1a(11) of the Commodity Exchange Act.

An investment adviser to an open-end fund is required to be registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (the "Advisers Act"). As a result, the Adviser and its related personnel are subject to the provisions of Rule 204A-1 under the Advisers Act relating to codes of ethics. This Rule requires investment advisers to adopt a code of ethics that reflects the fiduciary nature of the relationship to clients as well as compliance with other applicable securities laws. Accordingly, procedures designed to prevent the communication and misuse of non-public information by an investment adviser must be consistent with Rule 204A-1 under

Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7) further requires that personnel who make decisions on the investment company's portfolio composition must be subject to procedures designed to prevent the use and dissemination of material nonpublic information regarding the applicable investment company portfolio. Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7) is similar to Exchange Rule 14.11(b)(5)(A)(i) (which applies to index-based funds); however, Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7) in connection with the establishment of a "fire wall" between the investment adviser and the broker-dealer reflects the applicable open-end fund's portfolio, not an underlying benchmark index, as is the case with index-based funds. The Adviser is not a registered broker-dealer, but is affiliated with multiple broker-dealers and has implemented and will maintain "fire walls" with respect to such broker-dealers regarding access to information concerning the composition and/or changes to the Fund's portfolio. In addition, Adviser personnel who make decisions regarding the Fund's portfolio are subject to procedures designed to prevent the use and dissemination of material nonpublic information regarding the Fund's portfolio. In the event that (a) the Adviser becomes registered as a broker-dealer or newly affiliated with another brokerdealer, or (b) any new adviser or sub-adviser is a registered broker-dealer or becomes affiliated with a broker-dealer, it will implement and maintain a fire wall with respect to

the Advisers Act. In addition, Rule 206(4)-7 under the Advisers Act makes it unlawful for an investment adviser to provide investment advice to clients unless such investment adviser has (i) adopted and implemented written policies and procedures reasonably designed to prevent violation, by the investment adviser and its supervised persons, of the Advisers Act and the Commission rules adopted thereunder; (ii) implemented, at a minimum, an annual review regarding the adequacy of the policies and procedures established pursuant to subparagraph (i) above and the effectiveness of their implementation; and (iii) designated an individual (who is a supervised person) responsible for administering the policies and procedures adopted under subparagraph (i) above.

its relevant personnel or such broker-dealer affiliate, as applicable, regarding access to information concerning the composition and/or changes to the portfolio, and will be subject to procedures designed to prevent the use and dissemination of material non-public information regarding such portfolio.

The Fund intends to qualify each year as a regulated investment company under Subchapter M of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

The Exchange submits this proposal in order to allow the Fund to hold listed derivatives (*i.e.*, Listed Gold Derivatives, as defined below) in a manner that does not comply with Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b)⁷ and to employ a cash management strategy which include fixed income instruments that do not necessarily comply with Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii). Otherwise, the Fund will comply with all other listing requirements on an initial and continued listing basis under Exchange Rule 14.11(i) for Managed Fund Shares.

iShares Gold Strategy ETF

The Fund will seek to provide exposure, on a total return basis, to the price performance of gold. The Fund will seek to achieve its investment objective by investing primarily in a combination of (i) exchange-traded gold futures contracts ("Gold

Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b) provides that "the aggregate gross notional value of listed derivatives based on any five or fewer underlying reference assets shall not exceed 65% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures), and the aggregate gross notional value of listed derivatives based on any single underlying reference asset shall not exceed 30% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures)."

Futures")⁸ and exchange-listed options or listed swaps that correlate to the investment returns of physical gold (such other listed derivatives together with Gold Futures, "Listed Gold Derivatives"), based on the notional value of such derivative instruments; (ii) overthe-counter ("OTC") derivatives that correlate to the investment returns of physical gold ("OTC Gold Derivatives"), based on the notional value of such derivative instruments; and (iii) exchange-traded products ("ETPs") backed by or linked to physical gold ("Gold ETPs," and collectively with Listed Gold Derivatives and OTC Gold Derivatives, the "Gold Investments"). While the Fund may invest in Gold Futures, Listed Gold Derivatives, or OTC Gold Derivatives, the Fund's investments in derivatives will primarily consist of Gold Futures. Should Gold Futures become unavailable or illiquid or under such other circumstances the Adviser deems to be in the best interest of shareholders of the Fund, however, the Fund may invest in other Listed Gold Derivatives or OTC Gold Derivatives.

In seeking total return, the Fund will additionally aim to generate interest income and capital appreciation through a cash management strategy consisting of repurchase agreements, reverse repurchase agreements, money market instruments, certificates of

At least 80% of the Fund's Gold Futures investment, as calculated using gross notional exposure, will be in CME-listed gold futures, LME-listed gold futures, or other exchange-traded gold futures with a similar liquidity profile.

All of the Listed Gold Derivatives held by the Fund will trade on markets that are a member of the Intermarket Surveillance Group ("ISG") or affiliated with a member of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement.

OTC Gold Derivatives include only OTC forwards, options, and swaps.

As defined in Exchange Rule 11.8(e)(1)(A), ETP means any security listed pursuant to Exchange Rule 14.11. All ETPs will be listed on a U.S. national securities exchange.

deposit issued against funds deposited in a bank or savings and loan association, bankers acceptances, bank time deposits, commercial paper, investments in government obligations, including U.S. government and agency securities, ¹² treasury inflation-protected securities, and sovereign debt obligations of non-U.S. countries excluding emerging market countries ("Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt")¹³ (collectively, "Fixed Income Investments")¹⁴ and cash and Cash Equivalents¹⁵ (collectively, with Fixed Income Investments, "Cash Management Holdings"). ¹⁶ The Fund will be an actively managed exchange-traded fund and will not seek to replicate the performance of a specified index.

The Fund will not hold mortgage-backed or other asset-backed government obligations.

An "emerging market country" is a country that, at the time of investment, is considered an emerging market country for purposes of constructing a major emerging market securities index.

All of the Fixed Income Investments held by the Fund will be investment grade and will not include instruments with a maturity longer than 397 days.

As defined in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iii)(b), Cash Equivalents are short-term instruments with maturities of less than three months, which includes only the following: (i) U.S. Government securities, including bills, notes, and bonds differing as to maturity and rates of interest, which are either issued or guaranteed by the U.S. Treasury or by U.S. Government agencies or instrumentalities; (ii) certificates of deposit issued against funds deposited in a bank or savings and loan association; (iii) bankers acceptances, which are short-term credit instruments used to finance commercial transactions; (iv) repurchase agreements and reverse repurchase agreements; (v) bank time deposits, which are monies kept on deposit with banks or savings and loan associations for a stated period of time at a fixed rate of interest; (vi) commercial paper, which are short-term unsecured promissory notes; and (vii) money market funds.

The Fund's Cash Management Holdings will consist of both fixed income securities, as described in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii), and Cash Equivalents, as described in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iii). The Exchange is proposing to allow the Fund to hold such fixed income instruments in a manner that may not meet the requirements of Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii). The Fixed Income Investments portion of the Fund's Cash Management Holdings will be only those instruments that are included in Cash Equivalents (with the

The Fund's investment strategy related to the Gold Investments will seek to maximize correlation with the Bloomberg Composite Gold Index (the "Bloomberg Benchmark"), which is comprised of exchange-traded gold futures contracts and one or more ETPs backed by or linked to physical gold. The Bloomberg Benchmark is designed to track the price performance of gold. Although the Fund generally will hold, among other instruments, the same futures contracts under the same futures rolling schedule, and the same ETPs backed by or linked to physical gold, as those included in the Bloomberg Benchmark, the Fund is not obligated to invest in any such futures contracts or ETPs included in, and does not seek to track the performance of, the Bloomberg Benchmark.

The Fund expects to seek to gain exposure to Gold Investments by investing through a wholly-owned subsidiary organized in the Cayman Islands (the "Subsidiary"). The Subsidiary is advised by the Adviser. Unlike the Fund, the Subsidiary is not an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the "1940 Act"). The Subsidiary has the same investment objective as the Fund. References below to the holdings of the Fund, including any restrictions thereon that are described within this proposal, are inclusive of the direct holdings of the Fund as well as the indirect holdings of the Fund through the Subsidiary, which may constitute up to 25% of the total assets of the Fund.

exception of Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt), but are not considered Cash Equivalents because they have maturities of three months or longer. The Exchange believes, however, that because these instruments, including Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt, are highly liquid and of high credit quality, they are less susceptible than other types of fixed income instruments both to price manipulation and volatility and that the holdings as proposed are generally consistent with the policy concerns which Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) is intended to address.

In order to achieve its investment objective, under Normal Market Conditions, ¹⁷ the aggregate gross notional value of Listed Gold Derivatives is generally not expected to exceed 75%, but may, in certain circumstances, approach 100%, of the Fund (including gross notional values). As noted above, Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b) prohibits the Fund from holding listed derivatives based on any five or fewer underlying reference assets in excess of 65% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures) and from holding listed derivatives based on any single underlying reference asset in excess of 30% of the weight of its portfolio (including gross notional exposures). The Exchange is proposing to allow the Fund to hold up to 100% of the weight of its portfolio (including gross notional exposures) in listed derivatives based on a single underlying reference asset (physical gold) through its investment in Listed Gold Derivatives. Allowing the Fund to hold a greater portion of its portfolio in Listed Gold Derivatives than permitted by the Generic Listing Rules would mitigate the Fund's dependency on holding OTC derivative instruments, which would reduce the Fund's operational burden by allowing the Fund to primarily use listed futures contracts and other listed derivatives to achieve its investment objective and would also reduce counterparty risk associated with holding OTC instruments. The Exchange also notes that holding listed derivatives instead of OTC derivatives would reduce the risk of manipulation because all of the Listed Gold Derivatives the Fund may invest in will trade

riot or labor disruption, or any similar intervening circumstance.

As defined in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(3)(E), the term "Normal Market Conditions" includes, but is not limited to, the absence of trading halts in the applicable financial markets generally; operational issues causing dissemination of inaccurate market information or system failures; or force majeure type events such as natural or man-made disaster, act of God, armed conflict, act of terrorism,

on markets that are a member of ISG or affiliated with a member of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement.

Under Normal Market Conditions, the Fund generally will hold Gold Investments (which include Listed Gold Derivatives, OTC Gold Derivatives, ¹⁸ and Gold ETPs¹⁹) and Cash Management Holdings. The Exchange represents that, except for the 65% and 30% limitations in Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b) and except for the Cash Management Holdings that may not meet the requirements of Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii), the Fund's proposed investments will satisfy, on an initial and continued listing basis, all of the Generic Listing Rules and all other applicable requirements for Managed Fund Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i).

The Fund's investments, including derivatives, will be made consistent with the 1940 Act and the Fund's investment objective and policies, and the Fund does not intend to make investments for the purposes of enhancing leverage (although certain derivatives and other investments may have a leveraging effect). ²⁰ That is, while the Fund will be

The aggregate gross notional value of the Fund's holdings in OTC Gold Derivatives will not exceed 20% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures) in compliance with Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(v).

The Fund's holdings in Gold ETPs will comply with the requirements of Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(i)(a).

The Fund will include appropriate risk disclosure in its offering documents, including leveraging risk. Leveraging risk is the risk that certain transactions of a fund, including a fund's use of derivatives, may give rise to leverage, causing a fund to be more volatile than if it had not been leveraged. The Fund's investments in derivative instruments will be made in accordance with the 1940 Act and consistent with the Fund's investment objective and policies. To mitigate leveraging risk, the Fund will segregate or earmark liquid assets determined to be liquid by the Adviser in accordance with procedures established by the Trust's Board of Trustees and in accordance with the 1940 Act (or, as permitted by applicable regulations, enter into certain offsetting positions) to cover its

permitted to borrow as permitted under the 1940 Act, the Fund's investments will not be used to seek performance that is the multiple or inverse multiple (e.g., 2Xs and 3Xs) of the Fund's "appropriate broad-based securities market index" (as defined in Form N-1A).

The Trust is required to comply with Rule 10A-3 under the Act²¹ for the initial and continued listing of the Shares of the Fund. In addition, the Exchange represents that the Shares of the Fund will meet and be subject to all other requirements of the Generic Listing Rules and other applicable continued listing requirements for Managed Fund Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i), including those requirements regarding the Disclosed Portfolio (as defined in the Exchange rules) and the requirement that the Disclosed Portfolio and the net asset value ("NAV") will be made available to all market participants at the same time, ²² intraday indicative value, ²³ suspension of trading or removal, ²⁴ trading halts, ²⁵ disclosure, ²⁶ and firewalls. ²⁷ Further, at least 100,000 Shares will be outstanding upon the commencement of trading. ²⁸ Moreover, all of the Listed

obligations under derivative instruments. These procedures have been adopted consistent with Section 18 of the 1940 Act and related Commission guidance. <u>See</u> 15 U.S.C. 80a-18; Investment Company Act Release No. 10666 (April 18, 1979), 44 FR 25128 (April 27, 1979); Dreyfus Strategic Investing, Commission No-Action Letter (June 22, 1987); Merrill Lynch Asset Management, L.P., Commission No-Action Letter (July 2, 1996).

- ²¹ 17 CFR 240.10A-3.
- 22 <u>See Exchange Rules 14.11(i)(4)(A)(ii) and 14.11(i)(4)(B)(ii).</u>
- 23 <u>See Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(B)(i).</u>
- 24 <u>See Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(B)(iii).</u>
- 25 <u>See Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(B)(iv).</u>
- 26 <u>See Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(6).</u>
- 27 <u>See</u> Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(7).
- See Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(A)(i).

Gold Derivatives and Gold ETPs the Fund may invest in will trade on markets that are a member of ISG or affiliated with a member of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement.²⁹ Additionally, the Exchange or Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"), on behalf of the Exchange, are able to access, as needed, trade information for certain fixed income instruments reported to FINRA's Trade Reporting and Compliance Engine ("TRACE"). All statements and representations made in this filing regarding the description of the portfolio or reference assets, limitations on portfolio holdings or reference assets, dissemination and availability of reference assets and intraday indicative values, and the applicability of Exchange listing rules specified in this filing shall constitute continued listing requirements for the Fund. The Trust, on behalf of the Fund, has represented to the Exchange that it will advise the Exchange of any failure by the Fund or the Shares to comply with the continued listing requirements, and, pursuant to its obligations under Section 19(g)(1) of the Act, the Exchange will surveil for compliance with the continued listing requirements. If the Fund or the Shares are not in compliance with the applicable listing requirements, the Exchange will commence delisting procedures under Exchange Rule 14.12.

Availability of Information

As noted above, the Fund will comply with the requirements under the Generic Listing Rules for Managed Fund Shares related to Disclosed Portfolio, NAV, and the

For a list of the current members and affiliate members of ISG, <u>see</u>

<u>www.isgportal.com</u>. The Exchange notes that not all components of the Disclosed Portfolio for the Fund may trade on markets that are members of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement.

intraday indicative value. Additionally, the intra-day, closing and settlement prices of exchange-traded portfolio assets, including the Gold ETPs and Listed Gold Derivatives, will be readily available from the exchanges trading such securities or derivatives, as the case may be, automated quotation systems, published or other public sources, or online information services such as Bloomberg or Reuters. Intraday price quotations on OTC Gold Derivatives and Fixed Income Investments are available from major broker-dealer firms and from third-parties, which may provide prices free with a time delay or in realtime for a paid fee. Price information for Cash Equivalents will be available from major market data vendors. The Disclosed Portfolio will be available on the Fund's website (www.ishares.com) free of charge. The Fund's website will include a form of the prospectus for the Fund and additional information related to NAV and other applicable quantitative information. Information regarding market price and trading volume of the Shares will be continuously available throughout the day on brokers' computer screens and other electronic services. Information regarding the previous day's closing price and trading volume for the Shares will be published daily in the financial section of newspapers. Trading in the Shares may be halted for market conditions or for reasons that, in the view of the Exchange, make trading inadvisable. The Exchange deems the Shares to be equity securities, thus rendering trading in the Shares subject to the Exchange's existing rules governing the trading of equity securities. The Exchange has appropriate rules to facilitate trading in the Shares during all trading sessions. The Exchange prohibits the distribution of material non-public information by its employees. Quotation and last sale information for the Shares will be available via the CTA highspeed line.

Information Circular

Prior to the commencement of trading, the Exchange will inform its members in an Information Circular of the special characteristics and risks associated with trading the Shares. Specifically, the Information Circular will discuss the following: (1) the procedures for purchases and redemptions of Shares in creation units (and that Shares are not individually redeemable); (2) Exchange Rule 3.7, which imposes suitability obligations on Exchange members with respect to recommending transactions in the Shares to customers; (3) how information regarding the intraday indicative value and the Disclosed Portfolio will be disseminated; (4) the risks involved in trading the Shares during the Pre-Opening³⁰ and After Hours Trading Sessions³¹ when an updated intraday indicative value will not be calculated or publicly disseminated; (5) the requirement that Exchange members deliver a prospectus to investors purchasing newly issued Shares prior to or concurrently with the confirmation of a transaction in Shares; and (6) trading information.

The Information Circular will also discuss any exemptive, no-action and interpretive relief granted by the Commission from any rules under the Act. The Information Circular will also reference that the Fund will be subject to various fees and expenses described in the Registration Statement. The Information Circular will also disclose the trading hours of the Shares of the Fund and the applicable NAV calculation time for the Shares. The Information Circular will disclose that information about the Shares of the Fund will be publicly available on the Fund's website.

The Pre-Opening Session is from 8:00 a.m. to 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time.

The After Hours Trading Session is from 4:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time.

2. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that the proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act³² in general and Section 6(b)(5) of the Act³³ in particular because the Exchange believes that the proposed rule change is designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest given that the Shares will meet each of the initial and continued listing criteria in Exchange Rule 14.11(i) with the exception of (a) Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b), which requires that the aggregate gross notional value of listed derivatives based on any five or fewer underlying reference assets shall not exceed 65% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures), and the aggregate gross notional value of listed derivatives based on any single underlying reference asset shall not exceed 30% of the weight of the portfolio (including gross notional exposures), and (b) Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) related to fixed income securities. The Exchange believes that the liquidity in the spot gold³⁴ and the underlying derivatives markets, in particular the market for Gold

³² 15 U.S.C. 78f.

³³ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

According to the London Precious Metals Clearing Limited, there was an average of \$29.8 billion and \$25.3 billion cleared daily by its five member firms in January and February of 2018, respectively, which represents only a part of the total spot gold trading volumes. See http://www.lbma.org.uk/clearing-statistics.

Futures, 35 minimize the risk for manipulation in the underlying gold market, which mitigates the risk of manipulation in Listed Gold Derivatives and the concerns related to the susceptibility to manipulation of an underlying reference asset that Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b) is intended to address. Further, at least 80% of the Fund's Gold Futures investment, as calculated using gross notional exposure, will be in CME-listed gold futures, LME-listed gold futures, or other exchange-traded gold futures with a similar liquidity profile. As such, the Exchange believes that the liquidity in the spot gold and Gold Futures markets acts to prevent manipulation in Listed Gold Derivatives and will act to prevent manipulation in the Shares. Further, allowing the Fund to hold a greater portion of its portfolio in Listed Gold Derivatives would mitigate the Fund's dependency on holding OTC instruments, which would reduce the Fund's operational burden by allowing the Fund to primarily use listed futures contracts and other listed derivatives to achieve its investment objective and would also reduce counter-party risk associated with holding OTC instruments. The Exchange also notes that Listed Gold Derivatives are traded on markets with surveillance procedures and price transparency. Trading in the Shares is subject to the Exchange's surveillance procedures for derivative securities products. The Exchange believes that its surveillance procedures are adequate to properly monitor the trading of the Shares on the Exchange during all trading sessions and to deter and detect violations of Exchange rules and the applicable federal securities laws.

For the months of February and March of 2018, CME-listed gold futures traded an average of approximately \$40 billion in daily notional value, while LME-listed gold futures traded an average of approximately \$280 million in daily notional value.

While Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) includes rules intended to ensure that the fixed income securities included in a fund's portfolio are sufficiently large, diverse, and have sufficient publicly available information regarding the issuances, the Exchange believes that such concerns are mitigated by the types of instruments that the Fund would hold. The Fixed Income Investments portion of the Fund's Cash Management Holdings includes only those instruments that are included in Cash Equivalents (with the exception of Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt), but are not considered Cash Equivalents because they have maturities of three months or longer. 36 The Exchange believes, however, that because these instruments, including Non-U.S. Sovereign Debt, are highly liquid and investment grade, they are less susceptible than other types of fixed income instruments both to price manipulation and volatility and that the holdings as proposed are generally consistent with the policy concerns which Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) is intended to address. The Cash Equivalents portion of the Cash Management Holdings will meet Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iii), which allows a fund to hold Cash Equivalents without limitation. Because the Cash Management Holdings will consist of both high-quality fixed income securities described above and other instruments that meet the definition of Cash Equivalents, the Exchange believes that the policy concerns that Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) is intended to address are otherwise mitigated and that the Fund should be permitted to hold its Cash Management Holdings in a manner that may not comply with Exchange Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii). 37

The Fixed Income Investments will not include instruments with a maturity longer than 397 days.

The Exchange notes that the Fixed Income Investments portion of the Fund will meet the requirement of Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii)(e)

All of the Listed Gold Derivatives and Gold ETPs the Fund may invest in will trade on markets that are a member of ISG or affiliated with a member of ISG or with which the Exchange has in place a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement. The Exchange, or FINRA, on behalf of the Exchange, or both, will communicate with ISG, other markets or entities who are members or affiliates of the ISG, or other markets or entities with which the Exchange has entered into a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement regarding trading in the Shares and the underlying Listed Gold Derivatives and Gold ETPs held by the Fund. 38 The Exchange, FINRA, on behalf of the Exchange, or both, may obtain information regarding trading in the Shares and the Listed Gold Derivatives and Gold ETPs via the ISG from other markets or entities who are members or affiliates of the ISG or with which the Exchange has entered into a comprehensive surveillance sharing agreement.³⁹ Additionally, the Exchange or FINRA, on behalf of the Exchange, are able to access, as needed, trade information for certain fixed income instruments reported to TRACE. The Exchange further notes that other than Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(ii) and Rule 14.11(i)(4)(C)(iv)(b), the Fund will meet and be subject to all other requirements of the Generic Listing Rules and other applicable continued listing requirements for Managed Fund Shares under Exchange Rule 14.11(i), including those requirements regarding the Disclosed Portfolio and the requirement that the Disclosed Portfolio and the NAV will be made available to all market participants at the same time, intraday indicative value, suspension of trading or removal, trading halts, disclosure, and

FINRA conducts cross-market surveillances on behalf of the exchange pursuant to a regulatory services agreement. The Exchange is responsible for FINRA s performance under this regulatory services agreement.

See note 27, supra.

firewalls. Further, at least 100,000 Shares will be outstanding upon the commencement of trading.

For the above reasons, the Exchange believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with the requirements of Section 6(b)(5) of the Act.

(B) Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any

burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purpose

of the Act. The Exchange notes that the proposed rule change rather will facilitate the

listing and trading of an additional actively-managed exchange-traded fund that will

enhance competition among both market participants and listing venues, to the benefit of
investors and the marketplace.

(C) <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change Received from Members, Participants or Others</u>

The Exchange has neither solicited nor received written comments on the proposed rule change.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

Within 45 days of the date of publication of this notice in the Federal Register or within such longer period (i) as the Commission may designate up to 90 days of such date if it finds such longer period to be appropriate and publishes its reasons for so finding or (ii) as to which the Exchange consents, the Commission will: (a) by order approve or disapprove such proposed rule change, or (b) institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule change should be disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposal is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File No. SR-CboeBZX-2017-023 Amendment No. 2 on the subject line.

Paper Comments:

Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange
 Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File No. SR-CboeBZX-2017-023 Amendment No. 2. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 am and 3:00 pm. Copies of such filing will also be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change.

Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File No. SR-CboeBZX-2017-023 Amendment No. 2 and should be submitted on or before

[______21 days from publication in the Federal Register].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority. 40

Robert W. Errett Deputy Secretary

⁴⁰ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).