FORM ADV (Paper Version)

- **UNIFORM APPLICATION FOR INVESTMENT ADVISER REGISTRATION AND**
- **REPORT BY EXEMPT REPORTING ADVISERS**

**PART 1A**

**WARNING:** Complete this form truthfully. False statements or omissions may result in denial of your application, revocation of your registration, or criminal prosecution. You must keep this form updated by filing periodic amendments. See Form ADV General Instruction 4.

Check the box that indicates what you would like to do (check all that apply):

**SEC or State Registration:**
- Submit an initial application to register as an investment adviser with the SEC.
- Submit an initial application to register as an investment adviser with one or more states.
- Submit an annual updating amendment to your registration for your fiscal year ended______.
- Submit an other-than-annual amendment to your registration.

**SEC or State Report by Exempt Reporting Advisers:**
- Submit an initial report to the SEC.
- Submit a report to one or more state securities authorities.
- Submit an annual updating amendment to your report for your fiscal year ended______.
- Submit an other-than-annual amendment to your report.
- Submit a final report.

**Item 1 Identifying Information**

Responses to this Item tell us who you are, where you are doing business, and how we can contact you. If you are filing an umbrella registration, the information in Item 1 should be provided for the filing adviser only. General Instruction 5 provides information to assist you with filing an umbrella registration.

A. Your full legal name (if you are a sole proprietor, your last, first, and middle names):

B. (1) Name under which you primarily conduct your advisory business, if different from Item 1.A.
List on Section 1.B. of Schedule D any additional names under which you conduct your advisory business.

(2) If you are using this Form ADV to register more than one investment adviser under an umbrella registration, check this box □.

If you check this box, complete a Schedule R for each relying adviser.

C. If this filing is reporting a change in your legal name (Item 1.A.) or primary business name (Item 1.B.(1)), enter the new name and specify whether the name change is of □ your legal name or □ your primary business name:

__________________________________________________________________________

D. (1) If you are registered with the SEC as an investment adviser, your SEC file number: 801-__________.

(2) If you report to the SEC as an exempt reporting adviser, your SEC file number: 802-__________.

(3) If you have one or more Central Index Key numbers assigned by the SEC (“CIK Numbers”), all of your CIK numbers: ____________.

E. (1) If you have a number (“CRD Number”) assigned by the FINRA’s CRD system or by the IARD system, your CRD number: ____________.

(2) If you have additional CRD Numbers, your additional CRD numbers: ____________.

If your firm does not have a CRD number, skip this Item 1.E. Do not provide the CRD number of one of your officers, employees, or affiliates.

F. Principal Office and Place of Business

(1) Address (do not use a P.O. Box):

__________________________________________________________________________

(number and street)

_________________________ (city) ____________________________ (state/country) _____________

(zip +4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box: □

List on Section 1.F. of Schedule D any office, other than your principal office and place of business, at which you conduct investment advisory business. If you are applying for registration, or are registered, with one or more state securities authorities, you must list
all of your offices in the state or states to which you are applying for registration or with whom you are registered. If you are applying for SEC registration, if you are registered only with the SEC, or if you are reporting to the SEC as an exempt reporting adviser, list the largest twenty-five offices in terms of numbers of employees as of the end of your most recently completed fiscal year.

(2) Days of week that you normally conduct business at your principal office and place of business:

☐ Monday - Friday ☐ Other: ________________________________

Normal business hours at this location: ________________________________

(3) Telephone number at this location: ________________________________

   (area code) (telephone number)

(4) Facsimile number at this location, if any: ________________________________

   (area code) (facsimile number)

(5) What is the total number of offices, other than your principal office and place of business, at which you conduct investment advisory business as of the end of your most recently completed fiscal year? ________________

G. Mailing address, if different from your principal office and place of business address:

________________________________________

   (number and street)

________________________________________

   (city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box: ☐

H. If you are a sole proprietor, state your full residence address, if different from your principal office and place of business address in Item 1.F.:

________________________________________

   (number and street)

________________________________________

   (city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

I. Do you have one or more websites or accounts on publicly available social media platforms (including, but not limited to, Twitter, Facebook and LinkedIn)?
Yes ☐ No ☐

If “yes,” list all firm website addresses and the address for each of the firm’s accounts on publicly available social media platforms on Section 1.I. of Schedule D. If a website address serves as a portal through which to access other information you have published on the web, you may list the portal without listing addresses for all of the other information. You may need to list more than one portal address. Do not provide the addresses of websites or accounts on publicly available social media platforms where you do not control the content. Do not provide the individual electronic mail (e-mail) addresses of employees or the addresses of employee accounts on publicly available social media platforms.

J. Chief Compliance Officer

(1) Provide the name and contact information of your Chief Compliance Officer. If you are an exempt reporting adviser, you must provide the contact information for your Chief Compliance Officer, if you have one. If not, you must complete Item 1.K. below.

__________________________________________
(name)

__________________________________________
(other titles, if any)

(area code) (telephone number) (area code) (facsimile number, if any)

__________________________________________
(number and street)

__________________________________________
(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

(electronic mail (e-mail) address, if Chief Compliance Officer has one)

(2) If your Chief Compliance Officer is compensated or employed by any person other than you, a related person or an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 that you advise for providing chief compliance officer services to you, provide the person’s name and IRS Employer Identification Number (if any): ________________________________.
K. Additional Regulatory Contact Person: If a person other than the Chief Compliance Officer is authorized to receive information and respond to questions about this Form ADV, you may provide that information here.

________________________________________________________________________

(name)

________________________________________________________________________

(titles)

(area code) (telephone number) (area code) (facsimile number, if any)

________________________________________________________________________

(number and street)

________________________________________________________________________

(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

(electronic mail (e-mail) address, if contact person has one)

L. Do you maintain some or all of the books and records you are required to keep under Section 204 of the Advisers Act, or similar state law, somewhere other than your principal office and place of business?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If “yes,” complete Section 1.L. of Schedule D.

M. Are you registered with a foreign financial regulatory authority? Yes ☐ No ☐

Answer “no” if you are not registered with a foreign financial regulatory authority, even if you have an affiliate that is registered with a foreign financial regulatory authority. If “yes,” complete Section 1.M. of Schedule D.

N. Are you a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934?

Yes ☐ No ☐

O. Did you have $1 billion or more in assets on the last day of your most recent fiscal year?

Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, what is the approximate amount of your assets:
For purposes of Item 1.O. only, “assets” refers to your total assets, rather than the assets you manage on behalf of clients. Determine your total assets using the total assets shown on the balance sheet for your most recent fiscal year end.

P. Provide your **Legal Entity Identifier** if you have one: ________________________________.

A legal entity identifier is a unique number that companies use to identify each other in the financial marketplace. You may not have a legal entity identifier.

Item 2

SEC Registration

Responses to this Item help us (and you) determine whether you are eligible to register with the SEC. Complete this Item 2.A. only if you are applying for SEC registration or submitting an annual updating amendment to your SEC registration. If you are filing an umbrella registration, the information in Item 2 should be provided for the filing adviser only.

A. To register (or remain registered) with the SEC, you must check at least one of the Items 2.A.(1) through 2.A.(12), below. If you are submitting an annual updating amendment to your SEC registration and you are no longer eligible to register with the SEC, check Item 2.A.(13). Part 1A Instruction 2 provides information to help you determine whether you may affirmatively respond to each of these items.

You (the adviser):

☐ (1) are a **large advisory firm** that either:

(a) has regulatory assets under management of $100 million (in U.S. dollars) or more; or

(b) has regulatory assets under management of $90 million (in U.S. dollars) or more at the time of filing its most recent annual updating amendment and is registered with the SEC;

☐ (2) are a **mid-sized advisory firm** that has regulatory assets under management of $25 million (in U.S. dollars) or more but less than $100 million (in U.S. dollars) and you are either:
(a) not required to be registered as an adviser with the state securities authority of the state where you maintain your principal office and place of business; or

(b) not subject to examination by the state securities authority of the state where you maintain your principal office and place of business;

Click HERE for a list of states in which an investment adviser, if registered, would not be subject to examination by the state securities authority.

☐ (3) Reserved;

☐ (4) have your principal office and place of business outside the United States;

☐ (5) are an investment adviser (or subadviser) to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940;

☐ (6) are an investment adviser to a company which has elected to be a business development company pursuant to section 54 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 and has not withdrawn the election, and you have at least $25 million of regulatory assets under management;

☐ (7) are a pension consultant with respect to assets of plans having an aggregate value of at least $200,000,000 that qualifies for the exemption in rule 203A-2(a);

☐ (8) are a related adviser under rule 203A-2(b) that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC, and your principal office and place of business is the same as the registered adviser;

   If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(8) of Schedule D.

☐ (9) are an adviser relying on rule 203A-2(c) because you expect to be eligible for SEC registration within 120 days;

   If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(9) of Schedule D.

☐ (10) are a multi-state adviser that is required to register in 15 or more states and is relying on rule 203A-2(d);

   If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(10) of Schedule D.

☐ (11) are an Internet adviser relying on rule 203A-2(e);
☐ (12) have received an SEC order exempting you from the prohibition against registration with the SEC;

*If you check this box, complete Section 2.A.(12) of Schedule D.*

☐ (13) are no longer eligible to remain registered with the SEC.

SEC Reporting by *Exempt Reporting Advisers*

B. Complete this Item 2.B. only if you are reporting to the SEC as an exempt reporting adviser. Check all that apply. You:

☐ (1) qualify for the exemption from registration as an adviser solely to one or more venture capital funds, as defined in rule 203(l)-1;

☐ (2) qualify for the exemption from registration because you act solely as an adviser to private funds and have assets under management, as defined in rule 203(m)-1, in the United States of less than $150 million;

☐ (3) act solely as an adviser to private funds but you are no longer eligible to check box 2.B.(2) because you have assets under management, as defined in rule 203(m)-1, in the United States of $150 million or more.

*If you check box (2) or (3), complete Section 2.B. of Schedule D.*

*State Securities Authority Notice Filings and State Reporting by Exempt Reporting Advisers*

C. Under state laws, SEC-registered advisers may be required to provide to state securities authorities a copy of the Form ADV and any amendments they file with the SEC. These are called *notice filings*. In addition, exempt reporting advisers may be required to provide state securities authorities with a copy of reports and any amendments they file with the SEC. If this is an initial application or report, check the box(es) next to the state(s) that you would like to receive notice of this and all subsequent filings or reports you submit to the SEC. If this is an amendment to direct your notice filings or reports to additional state(s), check the box(es) next to the state(s) that you would like to receive notice of this and all subsequent filings or reports you submit to the SEC. If this is an amendment to your registration to stop your notice filings or reports from going to state(s) that currently receive them, uncheck the box(es) next to those state(s).

☐ AL ☐ CT ☐ HI ☐ KY ☐ MN ☐ NH ☐ OH ☐ SC ☐ VI
☐ AK ☐ DE ☐ ID ☐ LA ☐ MS ☐ NJ ☐ OK ☐ SD ☐ VA
☐ AZ ☐ DC ☐ IL ☐ ME ☐ MO ☐ NM ☐ OR ☐ TN ☐ WA
☐ AR ☐ FL ☐ IN ☐ MD ☐ MT ☐ NY ☐ PA ☐ TX ☐ WV
☐ CA ☐ GA ☐ IA ☐ MA ☐ NE ☐ NC ☐ PR ☐ UT ☐ WI
☐ WY ☐ CO ☐ GU ☐ KS ☐ MI ☐ NV ☐ ND ☐ RI ☐ VT
If you are amending your registration to stop your notice filings or reports from going to a state that currently receives them and you do not want to pay that state’s notice filing or report filing fee for the coming year, your amendment must be filed before the end of the year (December 31).

Item 3   Form of Organization

If you are filing an umbrella registration, the information in Item 3 should be provided for the filing adviser only.

A. How are you organized?

☐ Corporation ☐ Sole Proprietorship ☐ Limited Liability Partnership (LLP)
☐ Partnership ☐ Limited Liability Company (LLC) ☐ Limited Partnership (LP)
☐ Other (specify): __________________________

If you are changing your response to this Item, see Part 1A Instruction 4.

B. In what month does your fiscal year end each year? __________________________

C. Under the laws of what state or country are you organized? __________________________

If you are a partnership, provide the name of the state or country under whose laws your partnership was formed. If you are a sole proprietor, provide the name of the state or country where you reside.

If you are changing your response to this Item, see Part 1A Instruction 4.

Item 4   Successions

A. Are you, at the time of this filing, succeeding to the business of a registered investment adviser, including, for example, a change of your structure or legal status (e.g., form of organization or state of incorporation)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

If “yes,” complete Item 4.B. and Section 4 of Schedule D.

B. Date of Succession: __________________________

(mm/dd/yyyy)

If you have already reported this succession on a previous Form ADV filing, do not report the succession again. Instead, check “No.” See Part 1A Instruction 4.

Item 5   Information About Your Advisory Business
Responses to this Item help us understand your business, assist us in preparing for on-site examinations, and provide us with data we use when making regulatory policy. Part 1A Instruction 5.a. provides additional guidance to newly formed advisers for completing this Item 5.

**Employees**

*If you are organized as a sole proprietorship, include yourself as an employee in your responses to Item 5.A. and Items 5.B.(1), (2), (3), (4), and (5). If an employee performs more than one function, you should count that employee in each of your responses to Items 5.B.(1), (2), (3), (4) and (5).*

A. Approximately how many *employees* do you have? Include full- and part-time *employees* but do not include any clerical workers.

________________________

B. (1) Approximately how many of the *employees* reported in 5.A. perform investment advisory functions (including research)?

________________________

(2) Approximately how many of the *employees* reported in 5.A. are registered representatives of a broker-dealer?

________________________

(3) Approximately how many of the *employees* reported in 5.A. are registered with one or more *state securities authorities* as *investment adviser representatives*?

________________________

(4) Approximately how many of the *employees* reported in 5.A. are registered with one or more *state securities authorities* as *investment adviser representatives* for an investment adviser other than you?

________________________

(5) Approximately how many of the *employees* reported in 5.A. are licensed agents of an insurance company or agency?

________________________

(6) Approximately how many firms or other *persons* solicit advisory *clients* on your behalf?

________________________

*In your response to Item 5.B.(6), do not count any of your employees and count a firm only once - do not count each of the firm’s employees that solicit on your behalf.*
Clients

In your responses to Items 5.C. and 5.D. do not include as “clients” the investors in a private fund you advise, unless you have a separate advisory relationship with those investors.

C. (1) To approximately how many clients for whom you do not have regulatory assets under management did you provide investment advisory services during your most recently completed fiscal year? ________________

(2) Approximately what percentage of your clients are non-United States persons? _____%

D. For purposes of this Item 5.D., the category “individuals” includes trusts, estates, and 401(k) plans and IRAs of individuals and their family members, but does not include businesses organized as sole proprietorships. The category “business development companies” consists of companies that have made an election pursuant to section 54 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Unless you provide advisory services pursuant to an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, do not answer (d)(1) or (d)(3) below.

Indicate the approximate number of your clients and amount of your total regulatory assets under management (reported in Item 5.F. below) attributable to each of the following type of client. If you have fewer than 5 clients in a particular category (other than (d), (e), and (f)) you may check Item 5.D.(2) rather than respond to Item 5.D.(1).

The aggregate amount of regulatory assets under management reported in Item 5.D.(3) should equal the total amount of regulatory assets under management reported in Item 5.F.(2)(c) below.

If a client fits into more than one category, select one category that most accurately represents the client to avoid double counting clients and assets. If you advise a registered investment company, business development company, or pooled investment vehicle, report those assets in categories (d), (e), and (f) as applicable.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Client</th>
<th>(1) Number of Client(s)</th>
<th>(2) Fewer than 5 Clients</th>
<th>(3) Amount of Regulatory Assets under Management</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a) Individuals (other than high net worth individuals)</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Client</th>
<th>(1) Number of Client(s)</th>
<th>(2) Fewer than 5 Clients</th>
<th>(3) Amount of Regulatory Assets under Management</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(b) High net worth individuals</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Banking or thrift institutions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) Investment companies</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e) Business development companies</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(f) Pooled investment vehicles (other than investment companies and business development companies)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(g) Pension and profit sharing plans (but not the plan participants or government pension plans)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(h) Charitable organizations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(i) State or municipal government entities (including government pension plans)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(j) Other investment advisers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(k) Insurance companies</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(l) Sovereign wealth funds and foreign official institutions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(m) Corporations or other businesses not listed above</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(n) Other:</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Compensation Arrangements

E. You are compensated for your investment advisory services by (check all that apply):

☐ (1) A percentage of assets under your management
☐ (2) Hourly charges
☐ (3) Subscription fees (for a newsletter or periodical)
☐ (4) Fixed fees (other than subscription fees)
☐ (5) Commissions
☐ (6) Performance-based fees
☐ (7) Other (specify): _________________________________

Regulatory Assets Under Management

F. (1) Do you provide continuous and regular supervisory or management services to securities portfolios?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

(2) If yes, what is the amount of your regulatory assets under management and total number of accounts?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Dollar Amount</th>
<th>Total Number of Accounts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discretionary:</td>
<td>(a) $____________.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Discretionary:</td>
<td>(b) $____________.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>(c) $____________.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part 1A Instruction 5.b. explains how to calculate your regulatory assets under management. You must follow these instructions carefully when completing this Item.

(3) What is the approximate amount of your total regulatory assets under management (reported in Item 5.F.(2)(c) above) attributable to clients who are non-United States persons? ____________

Advisory Activities

G. What type(s) of advisory services do you provide? Check all that apply.

☐ (1) Financial planning services
☐ (2) Portfolio management for individuals and/or small businesses
☐ (3) Portfolio management for investment companies (as well as “business development companies” that have made an election pursuant to section 54 of the Investment Company Act of 1940)
☐ (4) Portfolio management for pooled investment vehicles (other than investment
Do not check Item 5.G.(3) unless you provide advisory services pursuant to an investment advisory contract to an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, including as a subadviser. If you check Item 5.G.(3), report the 811 or 814 number of the investment company or investment companies to which you provide advice in Section 5.G.(3) of Schedule D.

H. If you provide financial planning services, to how many clients did you provide these services during your last fiscal year?

- 0
- 1-10
- 11-25
- 26-50
- 51-100
- 101-250
- 251-500
- More than 500 If more than 500, how many? ________(round to the nearest 500)

In your responses to this Item 5.H., do not include as “clients” the investors in a private fund you advise, unless you have a separate advisory relationship with those investors.

I. (1) Do you participate in a wrap fee program? □ Yes □ No

(2) If you participate in a wrap fee program, what is the amount of your regulatory assets under management attributable to acting as:

(a) sponsor to a wrap fee program $_________

(b) portfolio manager for a wrap fee program? $_________

(c) sponsor to and portfolio manager for the same wrap fee program? $_________

If you report an amount in Item 5.I.(2)(c), do not report that amount in Item 5.I.(2)(a) or Item 5.I.(2)(b).

If you are a portfolio manager for a wrap fee program, list the names of the programs, their sponsors and related information in Section 5.I.(2) of Schedule D.

If your involvement in a wrap fee program is limited to recommending wrap fee programs to your clients, or you advise a mutual fund that is offered through a wrap fee program, do not check Item 5.I.(1) or enter any amounts in response to Item 5.I.(2).
J. (1) In response to Item 4.B. of Part 2A of Form ADV, do you indicate that you provide investment advice only with respect to limited types of investments?
   □ Yes □ No

(2) Do you report client assets in Item 4.E. of Part 2A that are computed using a different method than the method used to compute your regulatory assets under management?
   □ Yes □ No

K. Separately Managed Account Clients

(1) Do you have regulatory assets under management attributable to clients other than those listed in Item 5.D.(3)(d)-(f) (separately managed account clients)?
   □ Yes □ No

   If yes, complete Section 5.K.(1) of Schedule D.

(2) Do you engage in borrowing transactions on behalf of any of the separately managed account clients that you advise?
   □ Yes □ No

   If yes, complete Section 5.K.(2) of Schedule D.

(3) Do you engage in derivative transactions on behalf of any of the separately managed account clients that you advise?
   □ Yes □ No

   If yes, complete Section 5.K.(2) of Schedule D.

(4) After subtracting the amounts in Item 5.D.(3)(d)-(f) above from your total regulatory assets under management, does any custodian hold ten percent or more of this remaining amount of regulatory assets under management?
   □ Yes □ No

   If yes, complete Section 5.K.(3) of Schedule D for each custodian.

L. Marketing Activities

(1) Do any of your advertisements include:
   
   (a) Performance results?
      □ Yes □ No

   (b) A reference to specific investment advice provided by you (as that phrase is used in rule 206(4)-1(a)(5))?
      □ Yes □ No

   (c) Testimonials (other than those that satisfy rule 206(4)-1(b)(4)(ii))?
☐ Yes  ☐ No

(d) *Endorsements* (other than those that satisfy rule 206(4)-1(b)(4)(ii))?  
☐ Yes  ☐ No

(e) *Third-party ratings*?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

(2) If you answer “yes” to L(1)(c), (d), or (e) above, do you pay or otherwise provide cash or non-cash compensation, directly or indirectly, in connection with the use of *testimonials, endorsements, or third-party ratings*?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

(3) Do any of your *advertisements* include *hypothetical performance*?  
☐ Yes  ☐ No

(4) Do any of your *advertisements* include *predecessor performance*?  
☐ Yes  ☐ No

**Item 6 Other Business Activities**

In this Item, we request information about your firm’s other business activities.

A. You are actively engaged in business as a (check all that apply):

☐ (1) broker-dealer (registered or unregistered)  
☐ (2) registered representative of a broker-dealer  
☐ (3) commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration)  
☐ (4) futures commission merchant  
☐ (5) real estate broker, dealer, or agent  
☐ (6) insurance broker or agent  
☐ (7) bank (including a separately identifiable department or division of a bank)  
☐ (8) trust company  
☐ (9) registered municipal advisor  
☐ (10) registered security-based swap dealer  
☐ (11) major security-based swap participant  
☐ (12) accountant or accounting firm  
☐ (13) lawyer or law firm  
☐ (14) other financial product salesperson (specify): ____________________________

*If you engage in other business using a name that is different from the names reported in Items 1.A. or 1.B.(1), complete Section 6.A. of Schedule D.*
B. (1) Are you actively engaged in any other business not listed in Item 6.A. (other than giving investment advice)?  □ Yes  □ No

(2) If yes, is this other business your primary business?  □ Yes  □ No

*If “yes,” describe this other business on Section 6.B.(2) of Schedule D, and if you engage in this business under a different name, provide that name.*

(3) Do you sell products or provide services other than investment advice to your advisory clients?  □ Yes  □ No

*If “yes,” describe this other business on Section 6.B.(3) of Schedule D, and if you engage in this business under a different name, provide that name.*

Item 7  Financial Industry Affiliations and *Private Fund* Reporting

In this Item, we request information about your financial industry affiliations and activities. This information identifies areas in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your clients.

A. This part of Item 7 requires you to provide information about you and your related persons, including foreign affiliates. Your related persons are all of your advisory affiliates and any person that is under common control with you.

You have a related person that is a (check all that apply):

□ (1) broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities broker or dealer (registered or unregistered)
□ (2) other investment adviser (including financial planners)
□ (3) registered municipal advisor
□ (4) registered security-based swap dealer
□ (5) major security-based swap participant
□ (6) commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration)
□ (7) futures commission merchant
□ (8) banking or thrift institution
□ (9) trust company
□ (10) accountant or accounting firm
□ (11) lawyer or law firm
□ (12) insurance company or agency
□ (13) pension consultant
□ (14) real estate broker or dealer
□ (15) sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships (or equivalent), excluding pooled investment vehicles
□ (16) sponsor, general partner, managing member (or equivalent) of pooled investment vehicles
Note that Item 7.A. should not be used to disclose that some of your employees perform investment advisory functions or are registered representatives of a broker-dealer. The number of your firm’s employees who perform investment advisory functions should be disclosed under Item 5.B.(1). The number of your firm’s employees who are registered representatives of a broker-dealer should be disclosed under Item 5.B.(2).

Note that if you are filing an umbrella registration, you should not check Item 7.A.(2) with respect to your relying advisers, and you do not have to complete Section 7.A. in Schedule D for your relying advisers. You should complete a Schedule R for each relying adviser.

For each related person, including foreign affiliates that may not be registered or required to be registered in the United States, complete Section 7.A. of Schedule D.

You do not need to complete Section 7.A. of Schedule D for any related person if: (1) you have no business dealings with the related person in connection with advisory services you provide to your clients; (2) you do not conduct shared operations with the related person; (3) you do not refer clients or business to the related person, and the related person does not refer prospective clients or business to you; (4) you do not share supervised persons or premises with the related person; and (5) you have no reason to believe that your relationship with the related person otherwise creates a conflict of interest with your clients.

You must complete Section 7.A. of Schedule D for each related person acting as qualified custodian in connection with advisory services you provide to your clients (other than any mutual fund transfer agent pursuant to rule 206(4)-2(b)(1)), regardless of whether you have determined the related person to be operationally independent under rule 206(4)-2 of the Advisers Act.

B. Are you an adviser to any private fund? □ Yes □ No
If “yes,” then for each private fund that you advise, you must complete a Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D, except in certain circumstances described in the next sentence and in Instruction 6 of the Instructions to Part 1A. If you are registered or applying for registration with the SEC or reporting as an SEC exempt reporting adviser, and another SEC-registered adviser or SEC exempt reporting adviser reports this information with respect to any such private fund in Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D of its Form ADV (e.g., if you are a subadviser), do not complete Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D with respect to that private fund. You must, instead, complete Section 7.B.(2) of Schedule D.

In either case, if you seek to preserve the anonymity of a private fund client by maintaining its identity in your books and records in numerical or alphabetical code, or similar designation, pursuant to rule 204-2(d), you may identify the private fund in Section 7.B.(1) or 7.B.(2) of Schedule D using the same code or designation in place of the fund’s name.

Item 8 Participation or Interest in Client Transactions

In this Item, we request information about your participation and interest in your clients’ transactions. This information identifies additional areas in which conflicts of interest may occur between you and your clients. Newly-formed advisers should base responses to these questions on the types of participation and interest that you expect to engage in during the next year.

Like Item 7, Item 8 requires you to provide information about you and your related persons, including foreign affiliates.

Proprietary Interest in Client Transactions

A. Do you or any related person: Yes No
   
   (1) buy securities for yourself from advisory clients, or sell securities you own to advisory clients (principal transactions)?
   
   (2) buy or sell for yourself securities (other than shares of mutual funds) that you also recommend to advisory clients?
   
   (3) recommend securities (or other investment products) to advisory clients in which you or any related person has some other proprietary (ownership) interest (other than those mentioned in Items 8.A.(1) or (2))?  

Sales Interest in Client Transactions

B. Do you or any related person: Yes No

   (1) as a broker-dealer or registered representative of a broker-dealer, execute securities trades for brokerage customers in which advisory
client securities are sold to or bought from the brokerage customer (agency cross transactions)?

(2) recommend to advisory clients, or act as a purchaser representative for advisory clients with respect to, the purchase of securities for which you or any related person serves as underwriter or general or managing partner?

(3) recommend purchase or sale of securities to advisory clients for which you or any related person has any other sales interest (other than the receipt of sales commissions as a broker or registered representative of a broker-dealer)?

Investment or Brokerage Discretion

C. Do you or any related person have discretionary authority to determine the:

Yes  No

(1) securities to be bought or sold for a client’s account?

(2) amount of securities to be bought or sold for a client’s account?

(3) broker or dealer to be used for a purchase or sale of securities for a client’s account?

(4) commission rates to be paid to a broker or dealer for a client’s securities transactions?

D. If you answer “yes” to C.(3) above, are any of the brokers or dealers related persons?

E. Do you or any related person recommend brokers or dealers to clients?

F. If you answer “yes” to E. above, are any of the brokers or dealers related persons?

G. (1) Do you or any related person receive research or other products or services other than execution from a broker-dealer or a third party (“soft dollar benefits”) in connection with client securities transactions?

(2) If “yes” to G.(1) above, are all the “soft dollar benefits” you or any related persons receive eligible “research or brokerage services” under section 28(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934?

H. (1) Do you or any related person, directly or indirectly, compensate
any person that is not an employee for client referrals?

(2) Do you or any related person, directly or indirectly, provide any employee compensation that is specifically related to obtaining clients for the firm (cash or non-cash compensation in addition to the employee’s regular salary)?

I. Do you or any related person, including any employee, directly or indirectly, receive compensation from any person (other than you or any related person) for client referrals?

In your response to Item 8.I., do not include the regular salary you pay to an employee.

In responding to Items 8.H. and 8.I., consider all cash and non-cash compensation that you or a related person gave to (in answering Item 8.H.) or received from (in answering Item 8.I.) any person in exchange for client referrals, including any bonus that is based, at least in part, on the number or amount of client referrals.

Item 9 Custody

In this Item, we ask you whether you or a related person has custody of client (other than clients that are investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940) assets and about your custodial practices.

A. (1) Do you have custody of any advisory clients’:

   (a) cash or bank accounts?  
   (b) securities?

   If you are registering or registered with the SEC, answer “No” to Item 9.A.(1)(a) and (b) if you have custody solely because (i) you deduct your advisory fees directly from your clients’ accounts, or (ii) a related person has custody of client assets in connection with advisory services you provide to clients, but you have overcome the presumption that you are not operationally independent (pursuant to Advisers Act rule 206(4)-2(d)(5)) from the related person.

(2) If you checked “yes” to Item 9.A.(1)(a) or (b), what is the approximate amount of client funds and securities and total number of clients for which you have custody:

   U.S. Dollar Amount               Total Number of Clients
   (a) $ ______________________
   (b) ______________________

   If you are registering or registered with the SEC and you have custody solely because you deduct your advisory fees directly from your clients’ accounts, do not include the amount of those assets and the number of those clients in your response to Item 9.A.(2).
If your related person has custody of client assets in connection with advisory services you provide to clients, do not include the amount of those assets and the number of those clients in your response to Item 9.A.(2). Instead, include that information in your response to Item 9.B.(2).

B. (1) In connection with advisory services you provide to clients, do any of your related persons have custody of any of your advisory clients’:

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<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
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<tr>
<td>(a) cash or bank accounts?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(b) securities?</td>
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You are required to answer this item regardless of how you answered Item 9.A.(1)(a) or (b).

(2) If you checked “yes” to Item 9.B.(1)(a) or (b), what is the approximate amount of client funds and securities and total number of clients for which your related persons have custody:

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<tr>
<th>U.S. Dollar Amount</th>
<th>Total Number of Clients</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a) $______________</td>
<td>(b) ______________</td>
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C. If you or your related persons have custody of client funds or securities in connection with advisory services you provide to clients, check all the following that apply:

- [ ] (1) A qualified custodian(s) sends account statements at least quarterly to the investors in the pooled investment vehicle(s) you manage.
- [ ] (2) An independent public accountant audits annually the pooled investment vehicle(s) that you manage and the audited financial statements are distributed to the investors in the pools.
- [ ] (3) An independent public accountant conducts an annual surprise examination of client funds and securities.
- [ ] (4) An independent public accountant prepares an internal control report with respect to custodial services when you or your related persons are qualified custodians for client funds and securities.

If you checked Item 9.C.(2), C.(3) or C.(4), list in Section 9.C. of Schedule D the accountants that are engaged to perform the audit or examination or prepare an internal control report. (If you checked Item 9.C.(2), you do not have to list auditor information in Section 9.C. of Schedule D if you already provided this information with respect to the private funds you advise in Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D).
D. Do you or your related person(s) act as qualified custodians for your clients in connection with advisory services you provide to clients?

(1) you act as a qualified custodian
(2) your related person(s) act as qualified custodian(s)

Yes ❑ No ❑

If you checked “yes” to Item 9.D.(2), all related persons that act as qualified custodians (other than any mutual fund transfer agent pursuant to rule 206(4)-2(b)(1)) must be identified in Section 7.A. of Schedule D, regardless of whether you have determined the related person to be operationally independent under rule 206(4)-2 of the Advisers Act.

E. If you are filing your annual updating amendment and you were subject to a surprise examination by an independent public accountant during your last fiscal year, provide the date (MM/YYYY) the examination commenced: ______________

F. If you or your related persons have custody of client funds or securities, how many persons, including, but not limited to, you and your related persons, act as qualified custodians for your clients in connection with advisory services you provide to clients? ______________

Item 10  Control Persons

In this Item, we ask you to identify every person that, directly or indirectly, controls you. If you are filing an umbrella registration, the information in Item 10 should be provided for the filing adviser only.

If you are submitting an initial application or report, you must complete Schedule A and Schedule B. Schedule A asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers. Schedule B asks for information about your indirect owners. If this is an amendment and you are updating information you reported on either Schedule A or Schedule B (or both) that you filed with your initial application or report, you must complete Schedule C.

A. Does any person not named in Item 1.A. or Schedules A, B, or C, directly or indirectly, control your management or policies? □ Yes □ No

If yes, complete Section 10.A. of Schedule D.

B. If any person named in Schedules A, B, or C or in Section 10.A. of Schedule D is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, please complete Section 10.B. of Schedule D.

Item 11  Disclosure Information

In this Item, we ask for information about your disciplinary history and the disciplinary history of all your advisory affiliates. We use this information to determine whether to grant your
application for registration, to decide whether to revoke your registration or to place limitations on your activities as an investment adviser, and to identify potential problem areas to focus on during our on-site examinations. One event may result in “yes” answers to more than one of the questions below. In accordance with General Instruction 5 to Form ADV, “you” and “your” include the filing adviser and all relying advisers under an umbrella registration.

Your advisory affiliates are: (1) all of your current employees (other than employees performing only clerical, administrative, support or similar functions); (2) all of your officers, partners, or directors (or any person performing similar functions); and (3) all persons directly or indirectly controlling you or controlled by you. If you are a “separately identifiable department or division” (SID) of a bank, see the Glossary of Terms to determine who your advisory affiliates are.

If you are registered or registering with the SEC or if you are an exempt reporting adviser, you may limit your disclosure of any event listed in Item 11 to ten years following the date of the event. If you are registered or registering with a state, you must respond to the questions as posed; you may, therefore, limit your disclosure to ten years following the date of an event only in responding to Items 11.A.(1), 11.A.(2), 11.B.(1), 11.B.(2), 11.D.(4), and 11.H.(1)(a). For purposes of calculating this ten-year period, the date of an event is the date the final order, judgment, or decree was entered, or the date any rights of appeal from preliminary orders, judgments, or decrees lapsed.

You must complete the appropriate Disclosure Reporting Page (“DRP”) for “yes” answers to the questions in this Item 11.

Do any of the events below involve you or any of your supervised persons?

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For “yes” answers to the following questions, complete a Criminal Action DRP:

A. In the past ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:

   (1) been convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere (“no contest”) in a domestic, foreign, or military court to any felony?

   □ □

   (2) been charged with any felony?

   □ □

   If you are registered or registering with the SEC, or if you are reporting as an exempt reporting adviser, you may limit your response to Item 11.A.(2) to charges that are currently pending.

B. In the past ten years, have you or any advisory affiliate:

   (1) been convicted of or pled guilty or nolo contendere (“no contest”) in a domestic, foreign, or military court to a misdemeanor involving:
investments or an investment-related business, or any fraud, false statements, or omissions, wrongful taking of property, bribery, perjury, forgery, counterfeiting, extortion, or a conspiracy to commit any of these offenses? □  □

(2) been charged with a misdemeanor listed in Item 11.B.(1)? □  □

If you are registered or registering with the SEC, or if you are reporting as an exempt reporting adviser, you may limit your response to Item 11.B.(2) to charges that are currently pending.

For “yes” answers to the following questions, complete a Regulatory Action DRP:

Yes  No

C. Has the SEC or the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (CFTC) ever:

(1) found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission? □  □

(2) found you or any advisory affiliate to have been involved in a violation of SEC or CFTC regulations or statutes? □  □

(3) found you or any advisory affiliate to have been a cause of an investment-related business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted? □  □

(4) entered an order against you or any advisory affiliate in connection with investment-related activity? □  □

(5) imposed a civil money penalty on you or any advisory affiliate, or ordered you or any advisory affiliate to cease and desist from any activity? □  □

D. Has any other federal regulatory agency, any state regulatory agency, or any foreign financial regulatory authority:

(1) ever found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission, or been dishonest, unfair, or unethical? □  □

(2) ever found you or any advisory affiliate to have been involved in a violation of investment-related regulations or statutes? □  □

(3) ever found you or any advisory affiliate to have been a cause of an investment-related business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted? □  □
(4) in the past ten years, entered an order against you or any advisory affiliate in connection with an investment-related activity? □ □

(5) ever denied, suspended, or revoked your or any advisory affiliate’s registration or license, or otherwise prevented you or any advisory affiliate, by order, from associating with an investment-related business or restricted your or any advisory affiliate’s activity? □ □

E. Has any self-regulatory organization or commodities exchange ever:

(1) found you or any advisory affiliate to have made a false statement or omission? □ □

(2) found you or any advisory affiliate to have been involved in a violation of its rules (other than a violation designated as a “minor rule violation” under a plan approved by the SEC)? □ □

(3) found you or any advisory affiliate to have been the cause of an investment-related business having its authorization to do business denied, suspended, revoked, or restricted? □ □

(4) disciplined you or any advisory affiliate by expelling or suspending you or the advisory affiliate from membership, barring or suspending you or the advisory affiliate from association with other members, or otherwise restricting your or the advisory affiliate’s activities? □ □

F. Has an authorization to act as an attorney, accountant, or federal contractor granted to you or any advisory affiliate ever been revoked or suspended? □ □

G. Are you or any advisory affiliate now the subject of any regulatory proceeding that could result in a “yes” answer to any part of Item 11.C., 11.D., or 11.E.? □ □

For “yes” answers to the following questions, complete a Civil Judicial Action DRP:

Yes No

H. (1) Has any domestic or foreign court:

(a) in the past ten years, enjoined you or any advisory affiliate in connection with any investment-related activity? □ □

(b) ever found that you or any advisory affiliate were involved in a violation of investment-related statutes or regulations? □ □
(c) ever dismissed, pursuant to a settlement agreement, an 
investment-related civil action brought against you or any 
advisory affiliate by a state or foreign financial regulatory 
authority?

☐ ☐

(2) Are you or any advisory affiliate now the subject of any civil proceeding that could result in a “yes” answer to any part of 
Item 11.H.(1)?

☐ ☐

Item 12 Small Businesses

The SEC is required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act to consider the effect of its regulations on small entities. In order to do this, we need to determine whether you meet the definition of “small business” or “small organization” under rule 0-7.

Answer this Item 12 only if you are registered or registering with the SEC and you indicated in response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) that you have regulatory assets under management of less than $25 million. You are not required to answer this Item 12 if you are filing for initial registration as a state adviser, amending a current state registration, or switching from SEC to state registration.

For purposes of this Item 12 only:

- Total Assets refers to the total assets of a firm, rather than the assets managed on behalf of clients. In determining your or another person’s total assets, you may use the total assets shown on a current balance sheet (but use total assets reported on a consolidated balance sheet with subsidiaries included, if that amount is larger).

- Control means the power to direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of a person, whether through ownership of securities, by contract, or otherwise. Any person that directly or indirectly has the right to vote 25 percent or more of the voting securities, or is entitled to 25 percent or more of the profits, of another person is presumed to control the other person.

A. Did you have total assets of $5 million or more on the last day of your most recent fiscal year?

☐ ☐

*If “yes,” you do not need to answer Items 12.B. and 12.C.*

B. Do you:

   (1) control another investment adviser that had regulatory assets under management (calculated in response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) of Form ADV) of $25 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?

☐ ☐
(2) *control* another person (other than a natural person) that had total assets of $5 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?  

☐  ☐

C. Are you:

(1) *controlled* by or under common *control* with another investment adviser that had regulatory assets under management (calculated in response to Item 5.F.(2)(c) of Form ADV) of $25 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?

☐  ☐

(2) *controlled* by or under common *control* with another person (other than a natural person) that had total assets of $5 million or more on the last day of its most recent fiscal year?

☐  ☐
FORM ADV
Schedule A

Direct Owners and Executive Officers

1. Complete Schedule A only if you are submitting an initial application or report. Schedule A asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers. Use Schedule C to amend this information.

2. Direct Owners and Executive Officers. List below the names of:

(a) each Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operations Officer, Chief Legal Officer, Chief Compliance Officer (Chief Compliance Officer is required if you are registered or applying for registration and cannot be more than one individual), director and any other individuals with similar status or functions;

(b) if you are organized as a corporation, each shareholder that is a direct owner of 5% or more of a class of your voting securities, unless you are a public reporting company (a company subject to Section 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act);

Direct owners include any person that owns, beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or direct the sale of, 5% or more of a class of your voting securities. For purposes of this Schedule, a person beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.

(c) if you are organized as a partnership, all general partners and those limited and special partners that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 5% or more of your capital;

(d) in the case of a trust that directly owns 5% or more of a class of your voting securities, or that has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 5% or more of your capital, the trust and each trustee; and

(e) if you are organized as a limited liability company (“LLC”), (i) those members that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 5% or more of your capital, and (ii) if managed by elected managers, all elected managers.

3. Do you have any indirect owners to be reported on Schedule B? □ Yes □ No

4. In the DE/FE/I column below, enter “DE” if the owner is a domestic entity, “FE” if the owner is an entity incorporated or domiciled in a foreign country, or “I” if the owner or executive officer is an individual.
5. Complete the Title or Status column by entering board/management titles; status as partner, trustee, sole proprietor, elected manager, shareholder, or member; and for shareholders or members, the class of securities owned (if more than one is issued).

6. Ownership codes are:
   - **NA** - less than 5%
   - **C** - 25% but less than 50%
   - **A** - 5% but less than 10%
   - **D** - 50% but less than 75%
   - **B** - 10% but less than 25%
   - **E** - 75% or more

7. (a) In the **Control Person** column, enter “Yes” if the person has control as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter “No” if the person does not have control. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are control persons.
   (b) In the **PR** column, enter “PR” if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act.
   (c) Complete each column.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)</th>
<th>DE/FE/I</th>
<th>Title or Status</th>
<th>Date Title or Status Acquired</th>
<th>Ownership Code</th>
<th>Control Person</th>
<th>CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No. or Employer ID No.</th>
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FORM ADV
Schedule B

Indirect Owners

1. Complete Schedule B only if you are submitting an initial application or report. Schedule B asks for information about your indirect owners; you must first complete Schedule A, which asks for information about your direct owners. Use Schedule C to amend this information.

2. Indirect Owners. With respect to each owner listed on Schedule A (except individual owners), list below:

   (a) in the case of an owner that is a corporation, each of its shareholders that beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or direct the sale of, 25% or more of a class of a voting security of that corporation;

   For purposes of this Schedule, a person beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.

   (b) in the case of an owner that is a partnership, all general partners and those limited and special partners that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 25% or more of the partnership’s capital;

   (c) in the case of an owner that is a trust, the trust and each trustee; and

   (d) in the case of an owner that is a limited liability company (“LLC”), (i) those members that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 25% or more of the LLC’s capital, and (ii) if managed by elected managers, all elected managers.

3. Continue up the chain of ownership listing all 25% owners at each level. Once a public reporting company (a company subject to Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act) is reached, no further ownership information need be given.

4. In the DE/FE/I column below, enter “DE” if the owner is a domestic entity, “FE” if the owner is an entity incorporated or domiciled in a foreign country, or “I” if the owner is an individual.

5. Complete the Status column by entering the owner’s status as partner, trustee, elected manager, shareholder, or member; and for shareholders or members, the class of securities owned (if more than one is issued).
6. Ownership codes are:
   - C - 25% but less than 50%
   - D - 50% but less than 75%
   - E - 75% or more
   - F - Other (general partner, trustee, or elected manager)

7. (a) In the Control Person column, enter “Yes” if the person has control as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter “No” if the person does not have control. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are control persons.
   (b) In the PR column, enter “PR” if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act.
   (c) Complete each column.

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<tr>
<th>FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)</th>
<th>DE/FE/I</th>
<th>Entity in Which Interest is Owned</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Date Status Acquired MM/YYYY</th>
<th>Ownership Code</th>
<th>Control Person</th>
<th>CRD No.</th>
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FORM ADV
Schedule C

Amendments to Schedules A and B

1. Use Schedule C only to amend information requested on either Schedule A or Schedule B. Refer to Schedule A and Schedule B for specific instructions for completing this Schedule C. Complete each column.

2. In the Type of Amendment column, indicate “A” (addition), “D” (deletion), or “C” (change in information about the same person).

3. Ownership codes are:
   - NA - less than 5%
   - D - 50% but less than 75%
   - A - 5% but less than 10%
   - E - 75% or more
   - B - 10% but less than 25%
   - G - Other (general partner, trustee, or elected member)
   - C - 25% but less than 50%

4. List below all changes to Schedule A (Direct Owners and Executive Officers):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)</th>
<th>DE/FE/I</th>
<th>Type of Amendment</th>
<th>Title or Status</th>
<th>Date Title or Status Acquired</th>
<th>Ownership Code</th>
<th>Control Person</th>
<th>CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No. or Employee ID No.</th>
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</table>
5. List below all changes to Schedule B (Indirect Owners):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)</th>
<th>DE/FE I</th>
<th>Type of Amendment</th>
<th>Title or Status</th>
<th>Date Title or Status Acquired</th>
<th>Ownership Code</th>
<th>Control Person</th>
<th>CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No. or Employee ID No.</th>
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</tbody>
</table>
FORM ADV
Schedule D

Certain items in Part 1A of Form ADV require additional information on Schedule D. Use this Schedule D to report details for items listed below. Report only new information or changes/updates to previously submitted information. Do not repeat previously submitted information.

This is an □ INITIAL or □ AMENDED Schedule D

SECTION 1.B. Other Business Names

List your other business names and the jurisdictions in which you use them. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.B. for each business name.

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete □ Amend

Name_________________________ Jurisdictions __________________

SECTION 1.F. Other Offices

Complete the following information for each office, other than your principal office and place of business, at which you conduct investment advisory business. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.F. for each location. If you are applying for SEC registration, if you are registered only with the SEC, or if you are an exempt reporting adviser, list only the largest twenty-five offices (in terms of numbers of employees).

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete

_________________________
(number and street)

_________________________   ___________________________
(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box: □

_________________________   ___________________________
(area code) (telephone number) (area code) (facsimile number, if any)

If this office location is also required to be registered with FINRA or a state securities authority as a branch office location for a broker-dealer or investment adviser on the Uniform Branch Office Registration Form (Form BR), please provide the CRD Branch Number here:___________
How many employees perform investment advisory functions from this office location? _______

Are other business activities conducted at this office location? (check all that apply)

☐ (1) Broker-dealer (registered or unregistered)

☐ (2) Bank (including a separately identifiable department or division of a bank)

☐ (3) Insurance broker or agent

☐ (4) Commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration)

☐ (5) Registered municipal advisor

☐ (6) Accountant or accounting firm

☐ (7) Lawyer or law firm

Describe any other investment-related business activities conducted from this office location:

________________________________________________________________________

SECTION 1.I. Website Addresses

List your website addresses, including addresses for accounts on publicly available social media platforms where you control the content (including, but not limited to, Twitter, Facebook and/or LinkedIn). You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.I. for each website or account on a publicly available social media platform.

Check only one box: ☐ Add ☐ Delete

Address of Website/Account on Publicly Available Social Media Platform:

________________________________________________________________________

SECTION 1.L. Location of Books and Records

Complete the following information for each location at which you keep your books and records, other than your principal office and place of business. You must complete a separate Schedule D, Section 1.L. for each location.

Check only one box: ☐ Add ☐ Delete ☐ Amend

Name of entity where books and records are kept: ____________________________________________
If this address is a private residence, check this box: □

This is (check one):
□ one of your branch offices or affiliates.
□ a third-party unaffiliated recordkeeper.
□ other.

Briefly describe the books and records kept at this location. ________________________________

SECTION 1.M. Registration with Foreign Financial Regulatory Authorities

List the name and country, in English, of each foreign financial regulatory authority with which you are registered. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 1.M. for each foreign financial regulatory authority with whom you are registered.

Check only one box: □ Add    □ Delete

Name of Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority ________________________________
Name of Country ________________________________

SECTION 2.A.(8) Related Adviser

If you are relying on the exemption in rule 203A-2(b) from the prohibition on registration because you control, are controlled by, or are under common control with an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC and your principal office and place of business is the same as that of the registered adviser, provide the following information:

Name of Registered Investment Adviser ________________________________
CRD Number of Registered Investment Adviser ________________________________
SEC Number of Registered Investment Adviser 801- ________________________________

SECTION 2.A.(9) Investment Adviser Expecting to be Eligible for Commission Registration within 120 Days

If you are relying on rule 203A-2(c), the exemption from the prohibition on registration available to an adviser that expects to be eligible for SEC registration within 120 days, you are required to make certain representations about your eligibility for SEC registration. By checking the
appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required representations. You must make both of these representations:

☐ I am not registered or required to be registered with the SEC or a state securities authority and I have a reasonable expectation that I will be eligible to register with the SEC within 120 days after the date my registration with the SEC becomes effective.

☐ I undertake to withdraw from SEC registration if, on the 120th day after my registration with the SEC becomes effective, I would be prohibited by Section 203A(a) of the Advisers Act from registering with the SEC.

SECTION 2.A.(10) Multi-State Adviser

If you are relying on rule 203A-2(d), the multi-state adviser exemption from the prohibition on registration, you are required to make certain representations about your eligibility for SEC registration. By checking the appropriate boxes, you will be deemed to have made the required representations.

If you are applying for registration as an investment adviser with the SEC, you must make both of these representations:

☐ I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of 15 or more states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities in those states.

☐ I undertake to withdraw from SEC registration if I file an amendment to this registration indicating that I would be required by the laws of fewer than 15 states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities of those states.

If you are submitting your annual updating amendment, you must make this representation:

☐ Within 90 days prior to the date of filing this amendment, I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of at least 15 states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities in those states.

SECTION 2.A.(12) SEC Exemptive Order

If you are relying upon an SEC order exempting you from the prohibition on registration, provide the following information:

Application Number: 803-__________ Date of order: __________

(mm/dd/yyyy)

SECTION 2.B. Private Fund Assets
If you check Item 2.B.(2) or (3), what is the amount of the private fund assets that you manage?

NOTE: “Private fund assets” has the same meaning here as it has under rule 203(m)-1. If you are an investment adviser with its principal office and place of business outside the United States only include private fund assets that you manage at a place of business in the United States.

SECTION 4 Successions

Complete the following information if you are succeeding to the business of a currently registered investment adviser, including a change of your structure or legal status (e.g., form of organization or state of incorporation). If you acquired more than one firm in the succession you are reporting on this Form ADV, you must complete a separate Schedule D Section 4 for each acquired firm. See Part 1A Instruction 4.

Name of Acquired Firm

Acquired Firm’s SEC File No. (if any) 801- Acquired Firm’s CRD Number

SECTION 5.G.(3) Advisers to Registered Investment Companies and Business Development Companies

If you check Item 5.G.(3), what is the SEC file number (811 or 814 number) of each of the registered investment companies and business development companies to which you act as an adviser pursuant to an advisory contract? You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 5.G.(3) for each registered investment company and business development company to which you act as an adviser.

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete

SEC File Number 811- or 814-

Provide the regulatory assets under management of all parallel managed accounts related to a registered investment company (or series thereof) or business development company that you advise. $ 

SECTION 5.I.(2) Wrap Fee Programs

If you are a portfolio manager for one or more wrap fee programs, list the name of each program and its sponsor. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 5.I.(2) for each wrap fee program for which you are a portfolio manager.

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete □ Amend

Name of Wrap Fee Program
SECTION 5.K.(1) Separately Managed Accounts

After subtracting the amounts reported in Item 5.D.(3)(d)-(f) from your total regulatory assets under management, indicate the approximate percentage of this remaining amount attributable to each of the following categories of assets. If the remaining amount is at least $10 billion in regulatory assets under management, complete Question (a). If the remaining amount is less than $10 billion in regulatory assets under management, complete Question (b).

Any regulatory assets under management reported in Item 5.D.(3)(d), (e), and (f) should not be reported below.

If you are a subadviser to a separately managed account, you should only provide information with respect to the portion of the account that you subadvise.

End of year refers to the date used to calculate your regulatory assets under management for purposes of your annual updating amendment. Mid-year is the date six months before the end of year date. Each column should add up to 100% and numbers should be rounded to the nearest percent.

Investments in derivatives, registered investment companies, business development companies, and pooled investment vehicles should be reported in those categories. Do not report those investments based on related or underlying portfolio assets. Cash equivalents include bank deposits, certificates of deposit, bankers’ acceptances and similar bank instruments.

Some assets could be classified into more than one category or require discretion about which category applies. You may use your own internal methodologies and the conventions of your service providers in determining how to categorize assets, so long as the methodologies or conventions are consistently applied and consistent with information you report internally and to current and prospective clients. However, you should not double count assets, and your responses must be consistent with any instructions or other guidance relating to this Section.

(a)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asset Type</th>
<th>Mid-year</th>
<th>End of year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(i) Exchange-Traded Equity Securities</td>
<td>_____%</td>
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<tr>
<td>(ii) Non Exchange-Traded Equity Securities</td>
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<td>Asset Type</td>
<td>Mid-year</td>
<td>End of year</td>
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<tr>
<td>(iii) U.S. Government/Agency Bonds</td>
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<td>(iv) U.S. State and Local Bonds</td>
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<td>(v) Sovereign Bonds</td>
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<td>(vi) Investment Grade Corporate Bonds</td>
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<tr>
<td>(vii) Non-Investment Grade Corporate Bonds</td>
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<tr>
<td>(viii) Derivatives</td>
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<tr>
<td>(ix) Securities Issued by Registered Investment Companies or Business Development Companies</td>
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<tr>
<td>(x) Securities Issued by Pooled Investment Vehicles (other than Registered Investment Companies or Business Development Companies)</td>
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<td>(xi) Cash and Cash Equivalents</td>
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<tr>
<td>(xii) Other</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Generally describe any assets included in “Other” ........................................

(b)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asset Type</th>
<th>End of year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(i) Exchange-TRADED Equity Securities</td>
<td>___%</td>
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<tr>
<td>(ii) Non Exchange-TRADED Equity Securities</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>(iii) U.S. Government/Agency Bonds</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(iv) U.S. State and Local Bonds</td>
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<tr>
<td>(v) Sovereign Bonds</td>
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<tr>
<td>(vi) Investment Grade Corporate Bonds</td>
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<tr>
<td>(vii) Non-Investment Grade Corporate Bonds</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(viii) Derivatives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asset Type</td>
<td>End of year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>(ix) Securities Issued by Registered Investment Companies or Business Development Companies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(x) Securities Issued by Pooled Investment Vehicles (other than Registered Investment Companies or Business Development Companies)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(xi) Cash and Cash Equivalents</td>
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<tr>
<td>(xii) Other</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Generally describe any assets included in “Other” ____________________________

**SECTION 5.K.(2) Separately Managed Accounts - Use of Borrowings and Derivatives**

If your regulatory assets under management attributable to separately managed accounts are at least $10 billion, you should complete Question (a). If your regulatory assets under management attributable to separately managed accounts are at least $500 million but less than $10 billion, you should complete Question (b).

(a)

In the table below, provide the following information regarding the separately managed accounts you advise. If you are a subadviser to a separately managed account, you should only provide information with respect to the portion of the account that you subadvise. End of year refers to the date used to calculate your regulatory assets under management for purposes of your annual updating amendment. Mid-year is the date six months before the end of year date.

In column 1, indicate the regulatory assets under management attributable to separately managed accounts associated with each level of gross notional exposure. For purposes of this table, the gross notional exposure of an account is the percentage obtained by dividing (i) the sum of (a) the dollar amount of any borrowings and (b) the gross notional value of all derivatives, by (ii) the regulatory assets under management of the account.

In column 2, provide the dollar amount of borrowings for the accounts included in column 1.

In column 3, provide aggregate gross notional value of derivatives divided by the aggregate regulatory assets under management of the accounts included in column 1 with respect to each category of derivatives specified in 3(a) through (f).
You may, but are not required to, complete the table with respect to any separately managed account with regulatory assets under management of less than $10,000,000.

Any regulatory assets under management reported in Item 5.D.(3)(d), (e), and (f) should not be reported below.

(i) Mid-Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gross Notional Exposure</th>
<th>1 Regulatory Assets Under Management</th>
<th>2 Borrowings</th>
<th>3 Derivative Exposures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(a) Interest Rate Derivative</td>
<td>(b) Foreign Exchange Derivative</td>
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<tr>
<td>Less than 10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>10-149%</td>
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<td>150% or more</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Optional: Use the space below to provide a narrative description of the strategies and/or manner in which borrowings and derivatives are used in the management of the separately managed accounts that you advise.

(ii) End of Year
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gross Notional Exposure</th>
<th>1 Regulatory Assets Under Management</th>
<th>2 Borrowings</th>
<th>3 Derivative Exposures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(a) Interest Rate Derivative</td>
<td>(b) Foreign Exchange Derivative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 10%</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10-149%</td>
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<tr>
<td>150% or more</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Optional: Use the space below to provide a narrative description of the strategies and/or manner in which borrowings and derivatives are used in the management of the separately managed accounts that you advise.

In the table below, provide the following information regarding the separately managed accounts you advise as of the date used to calculate your regulatory assets under management for purposes of your annual updating amendment. If you are a subadviser to a separately managed account, you should only provide information with respect to the portion of the account that you subadvise.

In column 1, indicate the regulatory assets under management attributable to separately managed accounts associated with each level of gross notional exposure. For purposes of this table, the gross notional exposure of an account is the percentage obtained by dividing (i) the sum of (a) the dollar amount of any borrowings and (b) the gross notional value of all derivatives, by (ii) the regulatory assets under management of the account.

In column 2, provide the dollar amount of borrowings for the accounts included in column 1.

You may, but are not required to, complete the table with respect to any separately managed accounts with regulatory assets under management of less than $10,000,000.

Any regulatory assets under management reported in Item 5.D.(3)(d), (e), and (f) should not be reported below.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gross Notional Exposure</th>
<th>1 Regulatory Assets Under Management</th>
<th>2 Borrowings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 10%</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-149%</td>
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<tr>
<td>150% or more</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Optional: Use the space below to provide a narrative description of the strategies and/or manner in which borrowings and derivatives are used in the management of the separately managed accounts that you advise.

______________________________________________

______________________________________________

SECTION 5.K.(3) Custodians for Separately Managed Accounts

Complete a separate Schedule D Section 5.K.(3) for each custodian that holds ten percent or more of your aggregate separately managed account regulatory assets under management.

(a) Legal name of custodian: ________________________________

(b) Primary business name of custodian: ________________________________

(c) The location(s) of the custodian’s office(s) responsible for custody of the assets (city, state and country): ________________________________

(d) Is the custodian a related person of your firm?  □ Yes   □ No

(e) If the custodian is a broker-dealer, provide its SEC registration number (if any) 8-_______

(f) If the custodian is not a broker-dealer, or is a broker-dealer but does not have an SEC registration number, provide its legal entity identifier (if any) _______________

(g) What amount of your regulatory assets under management attributable to separately managed accounts is held at the custodian? ________________________________

SECTION 6.A. Names of Your Other Businesses

If you are actively engaged in other business using a different name, provide that name and the other line(s) of business.

□ Add       □ Delete       □ Amend

Other Business Name: ________________________________
Other line(s) of business in which you engage using this name: (check all that apply)

☐ (1) broker-dealer (registered or unregistered)
☐ (2) registered representative of a broker-dealer
☐ (3) commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration)
☐ (4) futures commission merchant
☐ (5) real estate broker, dealer, or agent
☐ (6) insurance broker or agent
☐ (7) bank (including a separately identifiable department or division of a bank)
☐ (8) trust company
☐ (9) registered municipal advisor
☐ (10) registered security-based swap dealer
☐ (11) major security-based swap participant
☐ (12) accountant or accounting firm
☐ (13) lawyer or law firm
☐ (14) other financial product salesperson (specify): ____________________________

SECTION 6.B.(2) Description of Primary Business

Describe your primary business (not your investment advisory business):

__________________________________________________________________________

If you engage in that business under a different name, provide that name:

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________

SECTION 6.B.(3) Description of Other Products and Services

Describe other products or services you sell to your client. You may omit products and services that you listed in Section 6.B.(2) above.

__________________________________________________________________________

If you engage in that business under a different name, provide that name:

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________

SECTION 7.A. Financial Industry Affiliations

Complete a separate Schedule D Section 7.A. for each related person listed in Item 7.A.
Check only one box: □ Add   □ Delete   □ Amend

1. Legal Name of Related Person: ____________________________________________

2. Primary Business Name of Related Person: _________________________________

3. Related Person’s SEC File Number (if any) (e.g., 801-, 8-, 866-, 802-) __________

4. Related Person’s (a) CRD Number (if any): _______
(b) CIK Number(s) (if any): ________________

5. Related Person is: (check all that apply)

□ (a) broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities broker or dealer
□ (b) other investment adviser (including financial planners)
□ (c) registered municipal advisor
□ (d) registered security-based swap dealer
□ (e) major security-based swap participant
□ (f) commodity pool operator or commodity trading advisor (whether registered or exempt from registration)
□ (g) futures commission merchant
□ (h) banking or thrift institution
□ (i) trust company
□ (j) accountant or accounting firm
□ (k) lawyer or law firm
□ (l) insurance company or agency
□ (m) pension consultant
□ (n) real estate broker or dealer
□ (o) sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships (or equivalent), excluding pooled investment vehicles
□ (p) sponsor, general partner, managing member (or equivalent) of pooled investment vehicles

6. Do you control or are you controlled by the related person? □ Yes □ No

7. Are you and the related person under common control? □ Yes □ No

8. (a) Does the related person act as a qualified custodian for your clients in connection with advisory services you provide to clients? □ Yes □ No

(b) If you are registering or registered with the SEC and you have answered “yes” to question 8.(a) above, have you overcome the presumption that you are not operationally independent (pursuant to rule 206(4)-2(d)(5)) from the related person and thus are not required to obtain a surprise examination for your clients’ funds or securities?
that are maintained at the related person?

☐ Yes  ☐ No

(c) If you have answered “yes” to question 8.(a) above, provide the location of the related person’s office responsible for custody of your clients’ assets:

______________________________

(number and street)

______________________________

(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

9. (a) If the related person is an investment adviser, is it exempt from registration?

☐ Yes  ☐ No

(b) If the answer is yes, under what exemption? ________________

10. (a) Is the related person registered with a foreign financial regulatory authority?

☐ Yes  ☐ No

(b) If the answer is yes, list the name and country, in English of each foreign financial regulatory authority with which the related person is registered. ________________

11. Do you and the related person share any supervised persons?

☐ Yes  ☐ No

12. Do you and the related person share the same physical location?

☐ Yes  ☐ No

SECTION 7.B.(1) Private Fund Reporting

Check only one box: ☐ Add ☐ Delete ☐ Amend

A. PRIVATE FUND

Information About the Private Fund

1. (a) Name of the private fund: ________________

(b) Private fund identification number: ________________

2. Under the laws of what state or country is the private fund organized: ________________

3. Name(s) of General Partner, Manager, Trustee, or Directors (or persons serving in a similar capacity):

   (a) Check only one box: ☐ Add ☐ Delete ☐ Amend

   ________________
(b) If filing an umbrella registration, identify the filing adviser and/or relying adviser(s) that sponsor(s) or manage(s) this private fund.

4. The private fund (check all that apply; you must check at least one):

☐ (1) qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(1) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

☐ (2) qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(7) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

5. List the name and country, in English, of each foreign financial regulatory authority with which the private fund is registered.

Check only one box: ☐ Add ☐ Delete ☐ Amend

English Name of Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority ______________________

Name of Country ______________________

6. (a) Is this a “master fund” in a master-feeder arrangement? ☐ Yes ☐ No

(b) If yes, what is the name and private fund identification number (if any) of the feeder funds investing in this private fund?

Check only one box: ☐ Add ☐ Delete ☐ Amend

Name of private fund:______________________________

Private fund identification number:____________________

(c) Is this a “feeder fund” in a master-feeder arrangement? ☐ Yes ☐ No

(d) If yes, what is the name and private fund identification number (if any) of the master fund in which this private fund invests?

Check only one box: ☐ Add ☐ Delete ☐ Amend

Name of private fund:______________________________

Private fund identification number:____________________
NOTE: You must complete question 6 for each master-feeder arrangement regardless of whether you are filing a single Schedule D, Section 7.B.(1) for the master-feeder arrangement or reporting on the funds separately.

7. If you are filing a single Schedule D, Section 7.B.(1) for a master-feeder arrangement according to the instructions to this Section 7.B.(1), for each of the feeder funds answer the following questions:

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete □ Amend

(a) Name of the private fund: _________________________

(b) Private fund identification number: _________________________

(c) Under the laws of what state or country is the private fund organized: ____________

(d) Name(s) of the General Partner, Manager, Trustee or Directors (or persons serving in a similar capacity):

(1) Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete □ Amend

__________________________

(2) If filing an umbrella registration, identify the filing adviser and/or relying adviser(s) that sponsor(s) or manage(s) this private fund:

__________________________

(e) The private fund (check all that apply; you must check at least one):

□ (1) qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(1) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

□ (2) qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(7) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

(f) List the name and country, in English, of each foreign financial regulatory authority with which the private fund is registered.

Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete □ Amend

English Name of Foreign Financial Regulatory Authority _________________________

Name of Country _________________________

NOTE: For purposes of questions 6 and 7, in a master-feeder arrangement, one or more funds ("feeder funds") invest all or substantially all of their assets in a single fund
(“master fund”). A fund would also be a “feeder fund” investing in a “master fund” for purposes of this question if it issued multiple classes (or series) of shares or interests, and each class (or series) invests substantially all of its assets in a single master fund.

8. (a) Is this private fund a “fund of funds”?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

NOTE: For purposes of this question only, answer “yes” if the fund invests 10 percent or more of its total assets in other pooled investment vehicles, regardless of whether they are also private funds or registered investment companies.

(b) If yes, does the private fund invest in funds managed by you or by a related person?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

9. During your last fiscal year, did the private fund invest in securities issued by investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (other than “money market funds,” to the extent provided in Instruction 6.e.)?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

10. What type of fund is the private fund?

☐ hedge fund  ☐ liquidity fund  ☐ private equity fund  ☐ real estate fund

☐ securitized asset fund  ☐ venture capital fund  ☐ Other private fund: __________

NOTE: For definitions of these fund types, please see Instruction 6 of the Instructions to Part 1A.

11. Current gross asset value of the private fund: $___________

Ownership

12. Minimum investment commitment required of an investor in the private fund: $________

NOTE: Report the amount routinely required of investors who are not your related persons (even if different from the amount set forth in the organizational documents of the fund).

13. Approximate number of the private fund’s beneficial owners: __________

14. What is the approximate percentage of the private fund beneficially owned by you and your related persons: ________%?

15. (a) What is the approximate percentage of the private fund beneficially owned (in the aggregate) by funds of funds: ________%
(b) If the private fund qualifies for the exclusion from the definition of investment company under section 3(c)(1) of the Investment Company Act of 1940, are sales of the fund limited to qualified clients?  □ Yes  □ No

16. What is the approximate percentage of the private fund beneficially owned by non-United States persons: __________%  

Your Advisory Services

17. (a) Are you a subadviser to this private fund?  □ Yes  □ No

(b) If the answer to question 17.(a) is “yes,” provide the name and SEC file number, if any, of the adviser of the private fund. If the answer to question 17.(a) is “no,” leave this question blank. ________________

18. (a) Do any investment advisers (other than the investment advisers listed in Section 7.B.(1).A.3.(b)) advise the private fund?  □ Yes  □ No

(b) If the answer to question 18.(a) is “yes,” provide the name and SEC file number, if any, of the other advisers to the private fund. If the answer to question 18.(a) is “no,” leave this question blank.

   Check only one box:  □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

   Name of Adviser: ________________

   Adviser’s SEC File Number: ________________

19. Are your clients solicited to invest in the private fund?  □ Yes  □ No
   
   NOTE: For purposes of this question, do not consider feeder funds of the private fund.

20. Approximately what percentage of your clients has invested in the private fund? __________%  

Private Offering

21. Has the private fund ever relied on an exemption from registration of its securities under Regulation D of the Securities Act of 1933?  □ Yes  □ No

22. If yes, provide the private fund’s Form D file number (if any):

   Check only one box:  □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

   021-______________
B. SERVICE PROVIDERS

☐ Check this box if you are filing this Form ADV through the IARD system and want the IARD system to create a new Schedule D, Section 7.B.(1) with the same service provider information you have given here in Questions 23 - 28 for a new private fund for which you are required to complete Section 7.B.(1). If you check the box, the system will pre-fill those fields for you, but you will be able to manually edit the information after it is pre-filled and before you submit your filing.

Auditors

23. (a) (1) Are the private fund’s financial statements subject to an annual audit?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

(2) If the answer to question 23.(a)(1) is “yes,” are the financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

If the answer to question 23.(a)(1) is “yes,” respond to questions (b) through (h) below. If the private fund uses more than one auditing firm, you must complete questions (b) through (f) separately for each auditing firm.

Check only one box:  ☐ Add  ☐ Delete  ☐ Amend

(b) Name of the auditing firm: ________________________________

(c) The location of the auditing firm’s office responsible for the private fund’s audit (city, state and country): ________________________________

(d) Is the auditing firm an independent public accountant?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

(e) Is the auditing firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

If yes, Public Company Accounting Oversight Board-Assigned Number: ________

(f) If “yes” to (e) above, is the auditing firm subject to regular inspection by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board in accordance with its rules?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

(g) Are the private fund’s audited financial statements for the most recently completed fiscal year distributed to the private fund’s investors?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No

(h) Do all of the reports prepared by the auditing firm for the private fund since your last annual updating amendment contain unqualified opinions?  ☐ Yes  ☐ No  ☐Report Not Yet Received
If you check “Report Not Yet Received,” you must promptly file an amendment to your Form ADV to update your response when the report is available.

**Prime Broker**

24. (a) Does the *private fund* use one or more prime brokers?  □ Yes  □ No

If the answer to question 24.(a) is “yes,” respond to questions (b) through (e) below for each prime broker the *private fund* uses. If the *private fund* uses more than one prime broker, you must complete questions (b) through (e) separately for each prime broker.

Check only one box: □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

(b) Name of the prime broker: ______________________

(c) If the prime broker is registered with the SEC, its registration number: 8-_______

(d) Location of prime broker’s office used principally by the *private fund* (city, state and country): ______________________

(e) Does this prime broker act as custodian for some or all of the *private fund’s* assets?  □ Yes  □ No

**Custodian**

25. (a) Does the *private fund* use any custodians (including the prime brokers listed above) to hold some or all of its assets?  □ Yes  □ No

If the answer to question 25.(a) is “yes,” respond to questions (b) through (g) below for each custodian the *private fund* uses. If the *private fund* uses more than one custodian, you must complete questions (b) through (g) separately for each custodian.

Check only one box: □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

(b) Legal name of custodian: ______________________

(c) Primary business name of custodian: ______________________

(d) The location of the custodian’s office responsible for custodv of the *private fund’s* assets (city, state and country): ______________________

(e) Is the custodian a related person of your firm?  □ Yes  □ No

(f) If the custodian is a broker-dealer, provide its SEC registration number (if any): 8-_______
(g) If the custodian is not a broker-dealer, or is a broker-dealer but does not have an SEC registration number, provide its legal entity identifier (if any) ______________________

Administrator

26. (a) Does the private fund use an administrator other than your firm?  □ Yes  □ No

If the answer to question 26.(a) is “yes,” respond to questions (b) through (f) below. If the private fund uses more than one administrator, you must complete questions (b) through (f) separately for each administrator.

Check only one box: □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

(b) Name of administrator: ____________________________

(c) Location of administrator (city, state and country): ____________________________

(d) Is the administrator a related person of your firm?  □ Yes  □ No

(e) Does the administrator prepare and send investor account statements to the private fund’s investors?

□ Yes (provided to all investors)  □ Some (provided to some but not all investors)  □ No (provided to no investors)

(f) If the answer to question 26.(e) is “no” or “some,” who sends the investor account statements to the (rest of the) private fund’s investors? If investor account statements are not sent to the (rest of the) private fund’s investors, respond “not applicable.”

27. During your last fiscal year, what percentage of the private fund’s assets (by value) was valued by a person, such as an administrator, that is not your related person?

______________%  

Include only those assets where (i) such person carried out the valuation procedure established for that asset, if any, including obtaining any relevant quotes, and (ii) the valuation used for purposes of investor subscriptions, redemptions or distributions, and fee calculations (including allocations) was the valuation determined by such person.

Marketers

28. (a) Does the private fund use the services of someone other than you or your employees for marketing purposes?  □ Yes  □ No
You must answer “yes” whether the person acts as a placement agent, consultant, finder, introducer, municipal advisor or other solicitor, or similar person. If the answer to question 28.(a) is “yes,” respond to questions (b) through (g) below for each such marketer the private fund uses. If the private fund uses more than one marketer, you must complete questions (b) through (g) separately for each marketer.

Check only one box:  □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

(b) Is the marketer a related person of your firm?  □ Yes  □ No

(c) Name of the marketer: ________________________________

(d) If the marketer is registered with the SEC, its file number (e.g., 801-, 8-, or 866-): __________ and CRD Number (if any) ________________

(e) Location of the marketer’s office used principally by the private fund (city, state and country): ________________________________

(f) Does the marketer market the private fund through one or more websites?  □ Yes  □ No

(g) If the answer to question 28.(f) is “yes,” list the website address(es): __________

SECTION 7.B.(2)  Private Fund Reporting

(1) Name of the private fund: ________________________________

(2) Private fund identification number: __________________________

(3) Name and SEC File number of adviser that provides information about this private fund in Section 7.B.(1) of Schedule D of its Form ADV filing: __________________________, 801-__________ or 802-__________

(4) Are your clients solicited to invest in this private fund?  □ Yes  □ No

In answering this question, disregard feeder funds’ investment in a master fund. For purposes of this question, in a master-feeder arrangement, one or more funds (“feeder funds”) invest all or substantially all of their assets in a single fund (“master fund”). A fund would also be a “feeder fund” investing in a “master fund” for purposes of this question if it issued multiple classes (or series) of shares or interests, and each class (or series) invests substantially all of its assets in a single master fund.

SECTION 9.C.  Independent Public Accountant
You must complete the following information for each independent public accountant engaged to perform a surprise examination, perform an audit of a pooled investment vehicle that you manage, or prepare an internal control report. You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 9.C. for each independent public accountant.

Check only one box:  □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

(1) Name of the independent public accountant: __________________________

(2) The location of the independent public accountant’s office responsible for the services provided:

______________________________________________________________

(number and street)

______________________________________________________________

(city)          (state/country)          (zip+4/postal code)

(3) Is the independent public accountant registered with the Public
Company Accounting Oversight Board?  □ Yes  □ No

If “yes,” Public Company Accounting Oversight Board-Assigned Number: __________

(4) If “yes” to (3) above, is the independent public accountant subject to
regular inspection by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board in accordance with
its rules?  □ Yes  □ No

(5) The independent public accountant is engaged to:

A.  □ audit a pooled investment vehicle
B.  □ perform a surprise examination of clients’ assets
C.  □ prepare an internal control report

(6) Since your last annual updating amendment, did all of the reports prepared by the
independent public accountant that audited the pooled investment vehicle or that examined
internal controls contain unqualified opinions?  □ Yes  □ No  □ Report Not Yet Received

If you check “Report Not Yet Received,” you must promptly file an amendment to your
Form ADV to update your response when the accountant’s report is available.

SECTION 10.A.  Control Persons

You must complete a separate Schedule D Section 10.A. for each control person not named in
Item 1.A. or Schedules A, B, or C that directly or indirectly controls your management or
policies.
Check only one box: □ Add □ Delete □ Amend

(1) Firm or Organization Name: ______________________________________

(2) CRD Number (if any): ___________ Effective Date: ___________

            mm/dd/yyyy

            Termination Date: ___________

            mm/dd/yyyy

(3) Business Address:

_________________________________________________________

(number and street)

____________________  __________________________

(city)  (state/country)  (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box:  □

(4) Individual Name (if applicable) (Last, First, Middle):

_________________________________________________________

(5) CRD Number (if any): ___________ Effective Date: ___________

            mm/dd/yyyy

            Termination Date: ___________

            mm/dd/yyyy

(6) Business Address:

_________________________________________________________

(number and street)

____________________  __________________________

(city)  (state/country)  (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box:  □

(7) Briefly describe the nature of the control:

_________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________

SECTION 10.B.  Control Person Public Reporting Companies

If any person named in Schedules A, B, or C, or in Section 10.A. of Schedule D is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, please
provide the following information (you must complete a separate Schedule D Section 10.B. for each public reporting company):

(1) Full legal name of the public reporting company: ____________________________

(2) The public reporting company’s CIK number (Central Index Key number that the SEC assigns to each reporting company): ____________________________

Miscellaneous

You may use the space below to explain a response to an Item or to provide any other information.

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
FORM ADV
Schedule R

Check the box that indicates what you would like to do:

Submit a new Schedule R

☐ Submit an initial Schedule R

Amend a Schedule R

☐ Amend an existing Schedule R

Delete a Schedule R

☐ Delete an existing Schedule R for a relying adviser that is no longer eligible for SEC registration

☐ Delete an existing Schedule R for a relying adviser that is no longer relying on this umbrella registration

SECTION 1 Identifying Information

Responses to this Section tell us who you (the relying adviser) are, where you are doing business, and how we can contact you.

A. Your full legal name:

__________________________________________

B. Name under which you primarily conduct your advisory business, if different from Section 1.A. above or Item 1.A. of the filing adviser’s Form ADV Part 1A.

__________________________________________

C. List any other business names and the jurisdictions in which you use them. Complete this question for each other business name. ☐ Add ☐ Delete ☐ Amend

Name:__________________________________________ Jurisdiction:__________________________________________

You do not have to include the names or jurisdictions of the filing adviser or other relying adviser(s) in response to this Section 1.C.
D. If you currently have, or ever had, a number ("CRD Number") assigned by the FINRA’s CRD system or by the IARD system (other than the filing adviser’s CRD number), your CRD number:______________.

If you do not have a CRD number, skip this Section 1.D. Do not provide the CRD number of one of your officers, employees, or affiliates (including the filing adviser).

E. **Principal Office and Place of Business**

☐ Same as the filing adviser.

(1) Address (do not use a P.O. Box):

________________________________________________________________________

(number and street)

________________________________________________________________________

(city) (state/country) (zip +4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box: ☐

(2) Days of week that you normally conduct business at your **principal office and place of business**:

☐ Monday - Friday ☐ Other: ______________________________

Normal business hours at this location: ______________________________

(3) Telephone number at this location: ______________________________

(area code) (telephone number)

(4) Facsimile number at this location, if any: ______________________________

(area code) (facsimile number)

F. Mailing address, if different from your **principal office and place of business** address:

☐ Same as the filing adviser.

________________________________________________________________________

(number and street)

________________________________________________________________________

(city) (state/country) (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box: ☐
G. Provide your *Legal Entity Identifier* if you have one: _____________________________

*A legal entity identifier* is a unique number that companies use to identify each other in the financial marketplace. You may not have a *legal entity identifier*.

H. If you have Central Index Key numbers assigned by the SEC (“CIK Numbers”), all of your CIK numbers: ______________________________

SECTION 2

SEC Registration

Responses to this Section help us (and you) determine whether you are eligible to register with the SEC.

A. To be a *relying adviser*, you must be independently eligible to register (or remain registered) with the SEC. You must check *at least one* of the Sections 2.A.(1) through 2.A.(8), below. Part 1A Instruction 2 provides information to help you determine whether you may affirmatively respond to each of these items.

You (the *relying adviser*):

☐ (1) are a **large advisory firm** that either:

(a) has regulatory assets under management of $100 million (in U.S. dollars) or more; or

(b) has regulatory assets under management of $90 million (in U.S. dollars) or more at the time of filing its most recent *annual updating amendment* and is registered with the SEC;

☐ (2) are a **mid-sized advisory firm** that has regulatory assets under management of $25 million (in U.S. dollars) or more but less than $100 million (in U.S. dollars) and you are either:

(a) not required to be registered as an adviser with the *state securities authority* of the state where you maintain your *principal office and place of business*; or

(b) not subject to examination by the *state securities authority* of the state where you maintain your *principal office and place of business*;

☐ (3) Reserved;

☐ (4) have your *principal office and place of business outside the United States*;
☐ (5) are a related adviser under rule 203A-2(b) that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, an investment adviser that is registered with the SEC, and your principal office and place of business is the same as the registered adviser;

☐ (6) are an adviser relying on rule 203A-2(c) because you expect to be eligible for SEC registration within 120 days;

If you check this box, you must make both of the representations below:

☐ I am not registered or required to be registered with the SEC or a state securities authority and I have a reasonable expectation that I will be eligible to register with the SEC within 120 days after the date my registration with the SEC becomes effective.

☐ By submitting this Form ADV to the SEC, the filing adviser undertakes to file an amendment to this umbrella registration to remove this Schedule R if, on the 120th day after this application for umbrella registration with the SEC becomes effective, I would be prohibited by Section 203A(a) of the Advisers Act from registering with the SEC.

☐ (7) are a multi-state adviser that is required to register in 15 or more states and is relying on rule 203A-2(d);

If this is your initial filing as a relying adviser, you must make both of these representations:

☐ I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of 15 or more states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities in those states.

☐ The filing adviser undertakes to file an amendment to this umbrella registration to remove this Schedule R if, at the time of the annual updating amendment, I would be required by the laws of fewer than 15 states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities of those states.

If you are submitting your annual updating amendment, you must make this representation:

☐ Within 90 days prior to the date of filing this amendment, I have reviewed the applicable state and federal laws and have concluded that I am required by the laws of at least 15 states to register as an investment adviser with the state securities authorities in those states.
☐ (8) have received an SEC order exempting you from the prohibition against registration with the SEC. If you check this box, provide the following information:

Application Number: 803-______________ Date of order: ________________

(8/8/yyyy)

☐ (9) are no longer eligible to remain registered with the SEC.

SECTION 3 Form of Organization

A. How are you organized?

☐ Corporation ☐ Sole Proprietorship ☐ Limited Liability Partnership (LLP)
☐ Partnership ☐ Limited Liability Company (LLC) ☐ Limited Partnership (LP)
☐ Other (specify):________________________________________________________

B. In what month does your fiscal year end each year? ______________________

C. Under the laws of what state or country are you organized? ________________

If you are a partnership, provide the name of the state or country under whose laws your partnership was formed.

SECTION 4 Control Persons

In this Section 4, we ask you to identify each other person that, directly or indirectly, controls you.

A. Direct Owners and Executive Officers

(1) Section 4.A. asks for information about your direct owners and executive officers.

(2) Direct Owners and Executive Officers. List below the names of:

(a) each Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operations Officer, Chief Legal Officer, director and any other individuals with similar status or functions;

(b) if you are organized as a corporation, each shareholder that is a direct owner of 5% or more of a class of your voting securities, unless you are a public reporting company (a company subject to Section 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act);

Direct owners include any person that owns, beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or direct the sale of, 5% or more of a class of your voting securities. For purposes of this Section 4.A., a person beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling,
mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.

(c) if you are organized as a partnership, all general partners and those limited and special partners that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 5% or more of your capital;

(d) in the case of a trust that directly owns 5% or more of a class of your voting securities, or that has the right to receive upon dissolution, or has contributed, 5% or more of your capital, the trust and each trustee; and

(e) if you are organized as a limited liability company (“LLC”), (i) those members that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 5% or more of your capital, and (ii) if managed by elected managers, all elected managers.

(3) Do you have any indirect owners to be reported in Section 4.B. below? □ Yes □ No

(4) In the DE/FE/I column below, enter “DE” if the owner is a domestic entity, “FE” if the owner is an entity incorporated or domiciled in a foreign country, or “I” if the owner or executive officer is an individual.

(5) Complete the Title or Status column by entering board/management titles; status as partner, trustee, sole proprietor, elected manager, shareholder, or member; and for shareholders or members, the class of securities owned (if more than one is issued).

(6) Ownership codes are: NA - less than 5% C - 25% but less than 50%
A - 5% but less than 10% D - 50% but less than 75%
B - 10% but less than 25% E - 75% or more

(7) (a) In the Control Person column, enter “Yes” if the person has control as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter “No” if the person does not have control. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are control persons.
(b) In the PR column, enter “PR” if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act.
(c) Complete each column.

Check this box if you are filing this Form ADV through the IARD system and want the IARD system to pre-fill the chart below with the same direct owners and executive officers you have provided in Schedule A for your filing adviser. If you check the box, the system will pre-fill these fields for you, but you will be able to manually edit the information after it is pre-filled and before you submit your filing. □
B. Indirect Owners

(1) Section 4.B. asks for information about your indirect owners; you must first complete Section 4.A., which asks for information about your direct owners.

(2) Indirect Owners. With respect to each owner listed in Section 4.A. (except individual owners), list below:

(a) in the case of an owner that is a corporation, each of its shareholders that beneficially owns, has the right to vote, or has the power to sell or direct the sale of, 25% or more of a class of a voting security of that corporation;

For purposes of this Section, a person beneficially owns any securities: (i) owned by his/her child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, sibling, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, sharing the same residence; or (ii) that he/she has the right to acquire, within 60 days, through the exercise of any option, warrant, or right to purchase the security.

(b) in the case of an owner that is a partnership, all general partners and those limited and special partners that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 25% or more of the partnership’s capital;

(c) in the case of an owner that is a trust, the trust and each trustee; and

(d) in the case of an owner that is a limited liability company (“LLC”), (i) those members that have the right to receive upon dissolution, or have contributed, 25% or more of the LLC’s capital, and (ii) if managed by elected managers, all elected managers.
(3) Continue up the chain of ownership listing all 25% owners at each level. Once a public reporting company (a company subject to Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act) is reached, no further ownership information need be given.

(4) In the DE/FE/I column below, enter “DE” if the owner is a domestic entity, “FE” if the owner is an entity incorporated or domiciled in a foreign country, or “I” if the owner is an individual.

(5) Complete the Status column by entering the owner’s status as partner, trustee, elected manager, shareholder, or member; and for shareholders or members, the class of securities owned (if more than one is issued).

(6) Ownership codes are: C - 25% but less than 50%  D - 50% but less than 75%  E - 75% or more  F - Other (general partner, trustee, or elected manager)

(7) (a) In the Control Person column, enter “Yes” if the person has control as defined in the Glossary of Terms to Form ADV, and enter “No” if the person does not have control. Note that under this definition, most executive officers and all 25% owners, general partners, elected managers, and trustees are control persons.

(b) In the PR column, enter “PR” if the owner is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act.

(c) Complete each column.

Check this box if you are filing this Form ADV through the IARD system and want the IARD system to pre-fill the chart below with the same indirect owners you have provided in Schedule B for your filing adviser. If you check the box, the system will pre-fill these fields for you, but you will be able to manually edit the information after it is pre-filled and before you submit your filing. 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FULL LEGAL NAME (Individuals: Last Name, First Name, Middle Name)</th>
<th>DE/FE/I</th>
<th>Entity in Which Interest is Owned</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Date Status Acquired MM/YYYY</th>
<th>Ownership Code</th>
<th>Control Person</th>
<th>CRD No. If None: S.S. No. and Date of Birth, IRS Tax No. or Employer ID No.</th>
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C. Does any person not named in Section 1.A., Section 4.A., or Section 4.B. directly or indirectly, control your management or policies?  □ Yes  □ No

If yes, you must complete the information below for each control person not named in Section 1.A., Section 4.A., or Section 4.B. that directly or indirectly controls your management or policies.

Check only one box: □ Add  □ Delete  □ Amend

(1) Firm or Organization Name: ________________________________

(2) CRD Number (if any): ________________  Effective Date: __________
   Termination Date: ________________  
   mm/dd/yyyy

(3) Business Address:

________________________________________________________________________

   (number and street)

   (city)  (state/country)  (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box:  □

(4) Individual Name (if applicable) (Last, First, Middle):

________________________________________________________________________

(5) CRD Number (if any): ________________  Effective Date: __________
   Termination Date: ________________  
   mm/dd/yyyy

(6) Business Address:

________________________________________________________________________

   (number and street)

   (city)  (state/country)  (zip+4/postal code)

If this address is a private residence, check this box:  □

(7) Briefly describe the nature of the control:
D. If any *person* named in Section 4.A., Section 4.B., or Section 4.C. is a public reporting company under Sections 12 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, complete the information below (you must complete this information for each public reporting company).

Check only one box:  □  Add       □  Delete       □  Amend

(1) Full legal name of the public reporting company: ________________________________

(2) The public reporting company’s CIK number (Central Index Key number that the SEC assigns to each reporting company): ________________________________
CRIMINAL DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an □ INITIAL OR □ AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.A. or 11.B. of Form ADV.

Check item(s) being responded to: □ 11.A(1) □ 11.A(2) □ 11.B(1) □ 11.B(2)

Use a separate DRP for each event or proceeding. The same event or proceeding may be reported for more than one person or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

Multiple counts of the same charge arising out of the same event(s) should be reported on the same DRP. Unrelated criminal actions, including separate cases arising out of the same event, must be reported on separate DRPs. Use this DRP to report all charges arising out of the same event. One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to the items listed above.

PART I

A. The person(s) or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are):
   □ You (the advisory firm)
   □ You and one or more of your advisory affiliates
   □ One or more of your advisory affiliates

   If this DRP is being filed for an advisory affiliate, give the full name of the advisory affiliate below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).

   If the advisory affiliate has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate “non-registered” by checking the appropriate box.

   Your Name
   Your CRD Number

   ____________________________  ____________________________

ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE

   CRD Number
   ____________________________

   This advisory affiliate is □ a firm  □ an individual
   Registered:  □ Yes  □ No

   ____________________________

   Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)

   ____________________________
This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser.

This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC or reporting as an exempt reporting adviser with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser’s or advisory affiliate’s favor.

This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry mistake. Explain the circumstances:

________________________________________

________________________________________

________________________________________

B. If the advisory affiliate is registered through the IARD system or CRD system, has the advisory affiliate submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or CRD for the event? If the answer is “Yes,” no other information on this DRP must be provided.

☐ Yes ☐ No

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the advisory affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD records.

PART II

1. If charge(s) were brought against an organization over which you or an advisory affiliate exercise(d) control: Enter organization name, whether or not the organization was an investment-related business and your or the advisory affiliate’s position, title, or relationship.

________________________________________

2. Formal Charge(s) were brought in: (include name of Federal, Military, State or Foreign Court, Location of Court - City or County and State or Country, Docket/Case number).

________________________________________

3. Event Disclosure Detail (Use this for both organizational and individual charges.)

   A. Date First Charged (MM/DD/YYYY): ________________ ☐ Exact ☐ Explanation

If not exact, provide explanation: ___________________________________________________________
B. Event Disclosure Detail (include Charge(s)/Charge Description(s), and for each charge provide: (1) number of counts, (2) **felony** or **misdemeanor**, (3) plea for each charge, and (4) product type if charge is investment-related.

C. Did any of the Charge(s) within the Event involve a **felony**?  □ Yes  □ No

D. Current status of the Event?  □ Pending  □ On Appeal  □ Final

E. Event Status Date (complete unless status is Pending) (MM/DD/YYYY):  ____________

   □ Exact  □ Explanation

If not exact, provide explanation:  ____________________________________________________________

4. Disposition Disclosure Detail: Include for each charge (a) Disposition Type (e.g., convicted, acquitted, dismissed, pretrial, etc.), (b) Date, (c) Sentence/Penalty, (d) Duration (if sentence-suspension, probation, etc.), (e) Start Date of Penalty, (f) Penalty/Fine Amount, and (g) Date Paid.

5. Provide a brief summary of circumstances leading to the charge(s) as well as the disposition. Include the relevant dates when the conduct which was the subject of the charge(s) occurred. (Your response must fit within the space provided.)
REGULATORY ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an □ INITIAL OR □ AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. of Form ADV.

Check item(s) being responded to:

11.F. 11.G.

Use a separate DRP for each event or proceeding. The same event or proceeding may be reported for more than one person or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Items 11.C., 11.D., 11.E., 11.F. or 11.G. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. If an event gives rise to actions by more than one regulator, provide details for each action on a separate DRP.

PART I

A. The person(s) or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are):
   □ You (the advisory firm)
   □ You and one or more of your advisory affiliates
   □ One or more of your advisory affiliates

If this DRP is being filed for an advisory affiliate, give the full name of the advisory affiliate below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).

If the advisory affiliate has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate “non-registered” by checking the appropriate box.

Your Name

Your CRD Number

ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE

CRD Number

This advisory affiliate is □ a firm □ an individual
Registered: □ Yes □ No

Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)
□ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser.

□ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC or reporting as an exempt reporting adviser with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser’s or advisory affiliate’s favor.

If you are registered or registering with a state securities authority, you may remove a DRP for an event you reported only in response to Item 11.D(4), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.

□ This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry mistake. Explain the circumstances:

B. If the advisory affiliate is registered through the IARD system or CRD system, has the advisory affiliate submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or CRD for the event? If the answer is “Yes,” no other information on this DRP must be provided.
□ Yes □ No

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the advisory affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD records.

PART II

1. Regulatory Action initiated by:
□ SEC □ Other Federal □ State □ SRO □ Foreign

(Full name of regulator, foreign financial regulatory authority, federal, state or SRO)

2. Principal Sanction (check appropriate item):
□ Civil and Administrative Penalty(ies)/Fine(s) □ Disgorgement □ Restitution
□ Bar □ Expulsion □ Revocation
□ Cease and Desist □ Injunction □ Suspension
□ Censure □ Prohibition □ Undertaking

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3. Date Initiated (MM/DD/YYYY): _________________ □ Exact □ Explanation
   If not exact, provide explanation: ___________________________________________________

4. Docket/Case Number: _______________________

5. *Advisory Affiliate* Employing Firm when activity occurred which led to the regulatory action
   (if applicable):

6. Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):
   - □ Annuity(ies) - Fixed
   - □ Annuity(ies) - Variable
   - □ CD(s)
   - □ Commodity Option(s)
   - □ Debt - Asset Backed
   - □ Debt - Corporate
   - □ Debt - Government
   - □ Debt - Municipal
   - □ Derivative(s)
   - □ Direct Investment(s) - DPP and LP Interest(s)
   - □ Equity - OTC
   - □ Equity Listed (Common & Preferred Stock)
   - □ Futures - Commodity
   - □ Futures - Financial
   - □ Index Option(s)
   - □ Insurance
   - □ Investment Contract(s)
   - □ Money Market Fund(s)
   - □ Mutual Fund(s)
   - □ No Product
   - □ Options
   - □ Penny Stock(s)
   - □ Unit Investment Trust(s)
   - □ Other

Other Product Types:

7. Describe the allegations related to this regulatory action (your response must fit within the space provided):

____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________

9. If on appeal, regulatory action appealed to (SEC, SRO, Federal or State Court) and Date Appeal Filed:

If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 13 only.

10. How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):

□ Acceptance, Waiver & Consent (AWC)  □ Dismissed  □ Vacated
□ Consent  □ Order  □ Withdrawn
□ Decision  □ Settled  □ Other ______________
□ Decision & Order of Offer of Settlement  □ Stipulation and Consent

11. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY): ____________________ □ Exact □ Explanation

If not exact, provide explanation:________________________________________________________________________

12. Resolution Detail:

A. Were any of the following Sanctions Ordered (check all appropriate items)?

□ Monetary/Fine  □ Revocation/Expulsion/Denial  □ Disgorgement/Restitution

   Amount: $_______ □ Censure  □ Cease and Desist/Injunction  □ Bar

□ Suspension

B. Other Sanctions Ordered:

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________
Sanction detail: if suspended, *enjoined* or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an *advisory affiliate*, date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:

13. Provide a brief summary of details related to the action status and (or) disposition and include relevant terms, conditions and dates (your response must fit within the space provided).
CIVIL JUDICIAL ACTION DISCLOSURE REPORTING PAGE (ADV)

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

This Disclosure Reporting Page (DRP ADV) is an □ INITIAL OR □ AMENDED response used to report details for affirmative responses to Item 11.H. of Part 1A and Item 2.F. of Part 1B of Form ADV.

Check Part 1A item(s) being responded to: 11.H(1)(a) 11.H(1)(b) 11.H(1)(c)
11.H(2)

Check Part 1B item(s) being responded to: 2.F(1) 2.F(2) 2.F(3)
2.F(4) 2.F(5)

Use a separate DRP for each event or proceeding. The same event or proceeding may be reported for more than one person or entity using one DRP. File with a completed Execution Page.

One event may result in more than one affirmative answer to Item 11.H. of Part 1A or Item 2.F. of Part 1B. Use only one DRP to report details related to the same event. Unrelated civil judicial actions must be reported on separate DRPs.

PART I

A. The person(s) or entity(ies) for whom this DRP is being filed is (are):

☐ You (the advisory firm)
☐ You and one or more of your advisory affiliates
☐ One or more of your advisory affiliates

If this DRP is being filed for an advisory affiliate, give the full name of the advisory affiliate below (for individuals, Last name, First name, Middle name).

If the advisory affiliate has a CRD number, provide that number. If not, indicate “non-registered” by checking the appropriate box.

Your Name Your CRD Number

ADV DRP - ADVISORY AFFILIATE

CRD Number

This advisory affiliate is ☐ a firm ☐ an individual
Registered: ☐ Yes ☐ No

Name (For individuals, Last, First, Middle)
This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because the advisory affiliate(s) is no longer associated with the adviser.

This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because: (1) the event or proceeding occurred more than ten years ago or (2) the adviser is registered or applying for registration with the SEC or reporting as an exempt reporting adviser with the SEC and the event was resolved in the adviser’s or advisory affiliate’s favor.

If you are registered or registering with a state securities authority, you may remove a DRP for an event you reported only in response to Item 11.H.(1)(a), and only if that event occurred more than ten years ago. If you are registered or registering with the SEC, you may remove a DRP for any event listed in Item 11 that occurred more than ten years ago.

This DRP should be removed from the ADV record because it was filed in error, such as due to a clerical or data-entry mistake. Explain the circumstances:

B. If the advisory affiliate is registered through the IARD system or CRD system, has the advisory affiliate submitted a DRP (with Form ADV, BD or U-4) to the IARD or CRD for the event? If the answer is “Yes,” no other information on this DRP must be provided.

Yes  No

NOTE: The completion of this form does not relieve the advisory affiliate of its obligation to update its IARD or CRD records.

PART II

1. Court Action initiated by: (Name of regulator, foreign financial regulatory authority, SRO, commodities exchange, agency, firm, private plaintiff, etc.)

2. Principal Relief Sought (check appropriate item):

☐ Cease and Desist  ☐ Disgorgement  ☐ Money Damages (Private/Civil Complaint)

☐ Civil Penalty(ies)  ☐ Injunction /Fine(s)  ☐ Restraining Order

☐ Other__________

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Other Relief Sought:

3. Filing Date of Court Action (MM/DD/YYYY): ___________ □ Exact □ Explanation
   If not exact, provide explanation: _____________________________________________

4. Principal Product Type (check appropriate item):
   □ Annuity(ies) - Fixed
   □ Annuity(ies) - Variable
   □ CD(s)
   □ Commodity Option(s)
   □ Debt - Asset Backed
   □ Debt - Corporate
   □ Debt - Government
   □ Debt - Municipal
   □ Derivative(s)
   □ Direct Investment(s) - DPP and LP Interest(s)
   □ Equity - OTC
   □ Equity Listed (Common & Preferred Stock)
   □ Futures - Commodity
   □ Futures - Financial
   □ Index Option(s)
   □ Insurance
   □ Investment Contract(s)
   □ Money Market Fund(s)
   □ Mutual Fund(s)
   □ No Product
   □ Options
   □ Penny Stock(s)
   □ Unit Investment Trust(s)
   □ Other

Other Product Types:

5. Formal Action was brought in (include name of Federal, State or Foreign Court, Location of Court - City or County and State or Country, Docket/Case Number):

6. Advisory Affiliate Employing Firm when activity occurred which led to the civil judicial action (if applicable):

7. Describe the allegations related to this civil action (your response must fit within the space provided):

9. If on appeal, action appealed to (provide name of court) and Date Appeal Filed (MM/DD/YYYY):

10. If pending, date notice/process was served (MM/DD/YYYY): __________  □ Exact  
   □ Explanation
   
   If not exact, provide explanation: ______________________________________________________

   If Final or On Appeal, complete all items below. For Pending Actions, complete Item 14 only.

11. How was matter resolved (check appropriate item):
   □ Consent  □ Judgment Rendered  □ Settled
   □ Dismissed  □ Opinion  □ Withdrawn  □ Other __________

12. Resolution Date (MM/DD/YYYY): ________________  □ Exact  □ Explanation
   
   If not exact, provide explanation: ______________________________________________________

13. Resolution Detail:
   
   A. Were any of the following Sanctions Ordered or Relief Granted (check appropriate items)?
      □ Monetary/Fine  □ Revocation/Expulsion/Denial  □ Disgorgement/Restitution
      Amount: $________  □ Censure  □ Cease and Desist/Injunction  □ Bar
      □ Suspension

   B. Other Sanctions:

   __________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________
C. Sanction detail: if suspended, *enjoined* or barred, provide duration including start date and capacities affected (General Securities Principal, Financial Operations Principal, etc.). If requalification by exam/retraining was a condition of the sanction, provide length of time given to requalify/retrain, type of exam required and whether condition has been satisfied. If disposition resulted in a fine, penalty, restitution, disgorgement, or monetary compensation, provide total amount, portion levied against you or an *advisory affiliate*, date paid and if any portion of penalty was waived:

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

14. Provide a brief summary of circumstances related to the action(s), allegation(s), disposition(s) and/or finding(s) disclosed above (your response must fit within the space provided).

________________________________________________________________________

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