



December 16, 2022

Jeannette Jackson
Division of Trading and Markets
Office of Market Supervision
Securities and Exchange Commission
100 F. Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20549

**RE: MIAX Emerald, LLC (“Emerald”)
Amendment 2022-16 to Form 1 Application**

Dear Ms. Jackson:

Enclosed for official filing pursuant to Rule 6a-2(a) is Amendment 2022-16 to the Form 1 Application of Emerald, which includes the following changes:

Exhibit C – Updated officers of Miami International Holdings, Inc., MIAX PEARL, LLC and Dorman Trading, LLC; new subsidiary (M 7 Holdings, LLC)

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have any questions in connection with this matter.

Sincerely,

Barbara J. Comly

Barbara J. Comly
EVP, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary

Enclosure
cc: Marlene Olsen

7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A
Princeton, New Jersey 08540

miaxoptions.com

Form 1 Page 1 Execution Page	UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 APPLICATION FOR, AND AMENDMENTS TO APPLICATION FOR, REGISTRATION AS A NATIONAL SECURITIES EXCHANGE OR EXEMPTION FROM REGISTRATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 5 OF THE EXCHANGE ACT	Date filed (MM/DD/YY): 12/16/22	OFFICIAL USE ONLY
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Warning: Failure to keep this form current and to file accurate supplementary information on a timely basis, or the failure to keep accurate books and records or otherwise comply with the provisions of law applying to the conduct of the applicant would violate the federal securities laws and may result in disciplinary, administrative or criminal action

INTENTIONAL MISSTATEMENTS OR OMISSIONS OF FACTS MAY CONSTITUTE CRIMINAL VIOLATIONS

APPLICATION AMENDMENT

1. State the name of the applicant: MIAX Emerald, LLC
2. Provide the applicant's primary street address (Do not use a P.O. Box): 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, NJ 08540
3. Provide the applicant's mailing address (if different):
4. Provide the applicant's business telephone and facsimile number:
Telephone: 609-897-7300; Facsimile: 609-987-2210
5. Provide the name, title and telephone number of a contact employee:
Barbara J. Comly, EVP, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary
609-897-7315
6. Provide the name and address of counsel for the applicant:
Barbara J. Comly, EVP, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary
MIAX Emerald, LLC
7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A
Princeton, NJ 08540
7. Provide the date applicant's fiscal year ends: December 31
8. Indicate legal status of applicant: Corporation Sole Proprietorship Partnership
 Limited Liability Company Other (specify):



22005955

If other than a sole proprietor, indicate the date and place where applicant obtained its legal status (e.g. state where incorporated, place where partnership agreement was filed or where applicant entity was formed):

- (a) Date (MM/DD/YY): 01/30/18 (b) State/Country of formation: Delaware
- (c) Statute under which applicant was organized: Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (6 Del. C. § 18-101, et seq.)

EXECUTION: The applicant consents that service of any civil action brought by, or notice of any proceeding before, the Securities and Exchange Commission in connection with the applicant's activities may be given by registered or certified mail or confirmed telegram to the applicant's contact employee at the main address, or mailing address if different, given in Items 2 and 3. The undersigned, being first duly sworn, deposes and says that he/she has executed this form on behalf of, and with the authority of, said applicant. The undersigned and applicant represent that the information and statements contained herein, including exhibits, schedules, or other documents attached hereto, and other information filed herewith, all of which are made a part hereof, are current, true, and complete.

MIAX EMERALD, LLC

Date: December 16, 2022

By: Barbara J. Comly
Barbara J. Comly
EVP, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary

Subscribed and sworn before me this ____ day of _____, 2022.

Based upon relief from Commission Staff and difficulties arising from COVID-19, MIAX Emerald, LLC is making this filing without a notarization.

Notary Public of the State of New Jersey

This page must always be completed in full with original, manual signature and notarization.
Affix notary stamp or seal where applicable.

EXHIBIT C

Exhibit Request:

For each subsidiary or affiliate of the applicant, and for any entity with whom the applicant has a contractual or other agreement relating to the operation of an electronic trading system to be used to effect transactions on the exchange (“System”), provide the following information:

1. Name and address of organization.
2. Form of organization (e.g., association, corporation, partnership, etc.).
3. Name of state and statute citation under which organized. Date of incorporation in present form.
4. Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation.
5. Brief description of business or functions. Description should include responsibilities with respect to operation of the System and/or execution, reporting, clearance, or settlement of transactions in connection with operation of the System.
6. A copy of the constitution.
7. A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments.
8. A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments.
9. The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions.
10. An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association.

Response:

A. MIAMI INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS, INC.

1. *Name:* Miami International Holdings, Inc.
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
2. *Form of organization:* Corporation.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware General Corporation Law (8 Del. C. § 1-101, et seq.), on November 14, 2007.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* MIAX Emerald, LLC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Miami International Holdings, Inc. (“MIH”).

5. *Brief description of business or functions:* Miami International Holdings, Inc. is a holding company which holds 100% of the equity of Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC, MIAX PEARL, LLC, MIAX Emerald, LLC, Miami International Technologies, LLC, MIAX Global, LLC, MIAX Futures, LLC, MIAX Products, LLC, The Bermuda Stock Exchange, Dorman Trading, LLC, M 7 Holdings, LLC, and M 402 Holdings, LLC, the sole member and owner of 100% of the equity and voting securities of Minneapolis Grain Exchange, LLC. MIAX Futures, LLC is the owner of 51% of the outstanding membership interests in ConvexityShares, LLC. Miami International Holdings, Inc. is the entity through which the ultimate owners of the applicant indirectly hold their ownership interest in the applicant and its affiliates.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation dated October 16, 2015 is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Amended and Restated By-Laws dated June 27, 2015 are attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of Miami International Holdings, Inc.

The following persons are the officers of Miami International Holdings, Inc.:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Douglas M. Schafer, Jr.	Chief Information Officer and Executive Vice President
Barbara Comly	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Lance Emmons	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Edward Deitzel	Executive Vice President and Chief Regulatory Officer
Shelly Brown	Executive Vice President – Strategic Planning and Business Development
Mark G. Bagan	Executive Vice President – US Futures Strategy
John Smollen	Executive Vice President – Head of Exchange Traded Products and Strategic Relations
Randy Foster	Senior Vice President – Business Systems Development
Harish Jayabalan	Executive Vice President – Chief Risk Officer and Chief Information Security Officer
Matthew Rotella	Senior Vice President – Chief Technology Officer
Joseph W. Ferraro III	Senior Vice President – Deputy General Counsel
Deborah Carroll	Senior Vice President – Associate General Counsel and Assistant Corporate Secretary
Joseph Bracco	Senior Vice President – Head of Sales

Name	Title
Rodney Hester	Senior Vice President – Systems Infrastructure
Amy Neiley-Avayou	Senior Vice President – Trading Operations and Listings
Paul Anders (Andy) Nybo	Senior Vice President – Chief Communications Officer
Charles Blades	Vice President – Controller
Jonathan Dowd	Vice President – Business Strategy
Mitchell Garfinkel	Vice President – Finance
Daniel Hsu	Vice President – Exchange Pricing & Business Analysis
Thomas Jarck	Vice President – Proprietary Product Development
Joseph P. Kamnik	Vice President – Senior Counsel
Gamini Karunaratne	Vice President – Network Engineering & Data Center Operations
Matthew McFarland	Vice President – Derivative Products & Business Development
Kaitlin Meyer	Vice President – Marketing and Sales
James O’Neil	Vice President and Director of Physical Security and Safety
Gerard (Chaz) Palmeri	Vice President – Systems Operations
Vinay Rao	Vice President – Trading Systems Development
Siddharth Sahoo	Vice President – Trading Systems Development
Christopher Solgan	Vice President – Senior Counsel
Tia Toms	Vice President – Administration
Gregory Ziegler	Vice President – Senior Counsel
Katherine Comly	Assistant Vice President, Associate Counsel and Director of ESG
Michael Slade	Assistant Vice President – Associate Counsel

The officers of Miami International Holdings, Inc. serve until their successors are appointed in accordance with the By-Laws of Miami International Holdings, Inc. Officers of Miami International Holdings, Inc. serve at the direction of the Board of Directors.

Directors of Miami International Holdings, Inc.

The following persons are the directors of Miami International Holdings, Inc.:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher (Chairman)
Talal Jassim Al-Bahar
Abdulwahab Ahmad Al-Nakib
Michael P. Ameen
Albert M. Barro, Jr.
John Beckelman

Barry J. Belmont
Ricardo Blach
Christopher Brady
Khaled Magdy El-Marsafy
William W. Hopkins
Thomas J. Kelly, Jr.
Paul Kotos
Mark I. Massad
Jack G. Mondel
William J. O'Brien III
Robert D. Prunetti
Mark F. Raymond
Douglas M. Schafer, Jr.
Paul V. Stahlin
J. Gray Teekell
Jassem Hassan Zainal

Directors of Miami International Holdings, Inc. serve one year terms.

Audit Committee of Miami International Holdings, Inc.

The following persons are members of the Audit Committee of Miami International Holdings, Inc.:

Name
Paul V. Stahlin (Chairman)
Michael P. Ameen
Khaled Magdy El-Marsafy
Robert D. Prunetti

Compensation Committee of Miami International Holdings, Inc.

The following persons are members of the Compensation Committee of Miami International Holdings, Inc.:

Name
Talal Jassim Al-Bahar (Chairman)
Christopher D. Brady
Thomas J. Kelly
Mark F. Raymond
J. Gray Teekell

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

B. MIAMI INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES EXCHANGE, LLC

1. *Name:* Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
2. *Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (6 Del. C. § 18-101, et seq.), on September 10, 2007.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner.
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC ("MIAX") is registered as a National Securities Exchange under Section 6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. MIAX operates a fully electronic options trading platform.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Amended and Restated Certificate of Formation dated November 12, 2020 is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Third Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement dated November 12, 2020, and Amended and Restated By-Laws dated November 12, 2020 are attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC

The following persons are the officers of Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Douglas M. Schafer, Jr.	Chief Information Officer and Executive Vice President
Barbara Comly	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Lance Emmons	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Edward Deitzel	Executive Vice President, Chief Regulatory Officer and Chief Compliance Officer

Name	Title
Shelly Brown	Executive Vice President – Strategic Planning and Business Development
Harish Jayabalan	Executive Vice President – Chief Risk Officer and Chief Information Security Officer
John Smollen	Executive Vice President – Head of Exchange Traded Products and Strategic Relations
Randy Foster	Senior Vice President – Business Systems Development
Matthew Rotella	Senior Vice President – Chief Technology Officer
Joseph W. Ferraro III	Senior Vice President – Deputy General Counsel
Deborah Carroll	Senior Vice President – Associate General Counsel and Assistant Corporate Secretary
Joseph S. Bracco	Senior Vice President – Head of Sales
Rodney Hester	Senior Vice President – Systems Infrastructure
Amy Neiley-Avayou	Senior Vice President – Trading Operations and Listings
Paul Anders (Andy) Nybo	Senior Vice President – Chief Communications Officer
Charles Blades	Vice President – Controller
Jonathan S. Dowd	Vice President – Business Strategy
Laurence Gardner	Vice President – Regulatory Operations
Mitchell Garfinkel	Vice President – Finance
Daniel Hsu	Vice President – Exchange Pricing & Business Analysis
Thomas Jarck	Vice President – Proprietary Product Development
Joseph P. Kamnik	Vice President – Senior Counsel
Gamini Karunaratne	Vice President – Network Engineering & Data Center Operations
Matthew McFarland	Vice President – Derivative Products and Business Development
Kaitlin Meyer	Vice President – Marketing and Sales
Ronald Miller	Vice President – Compliance
Lawrence O’Leary	Vice President – Regulatory Oversight
James O’Neil	Vice President and Director of Physical Security and Safety
Gerard (Chaz) Palmeri	Vice President – Systems Operations
Vinay Rao	Vice President – Trading Systems Development
Siddharth Sahoo	Vice President – Trading Systems Development
Christopher Solgan	Vice President – Senior Counsel
Christopher Swisher	Vice President – Market Surveillance
Tia Toms	Vice President – Administration
Gregory Ziegler	Vice President – Senior Counsel
Katherine Comly	Assistant Vice President, Associate Counsel and Director of ESG

Name	Title
Michael Slade	Assistant Vice President – Associate Counsel

The officers of Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC serve until their successors are appointed in accordance with the By-Laws of Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC. Officers of Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC will serve at the direction of the Board of Directors.

Directors of Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC

The following persons are the directors and Board observers of Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC:

Directors
Thomas P. Gallagher
Michael P. Ameen
Lindsay L. Burbage
Robert Castrignano
Marianne Deane
John DiBacco, Jr.
David Dooman
Kurt M. Eckert
Leslie Florio
Lawrence E. Jaffe
Paul Jiganti
John A. Kinahan
William V. Looney, Jr.
John E. McCormac
Robert D. Prunetti
Joseph Sellitto
Cynthia Schwarzkopf
J. Gray Teekell
Observers
Lawrence Tanzman

Committees of Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC

The standing committees of the Board and the persons appointed to sit on the standing committees are as follows:

Audit Committee
Robert D. Prunetti (Chair)
Michael P. Ameen
John E. McCormac

Compensation Committee
J. Gray Teekell (Chair)
Robert D. Prunetti
Cynthia Schwarzkopf

Regulatory Oversight Committee
Lindsay L. Burbage (Chair)
Leslie Florio
Lawrence E. Jaffe

Appeals Committee
Lawrence Jaffe (Chair)
Robert Castrignano
Kurt M. Eckert

Technology Committee
Leslie Florio (Chair)
Robert Castrignano
Marianne Deane
David Dooman
Kurt M. Eckert
John A. Kinahan
John E. McCormac
Cynthia Schwarzkopf
J. Gray Teekell

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

C. MIAX PEARL, LLC

1. *Name:* MIAX PEARL, LLC
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
2. *Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (6 Del. C. § 18-101, et seq.), on February 11, 2016.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* MIAX PEARL, LLC ("MIAX PEARL") is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner.
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* MIAX PEARL is registered as a National Securities Exchange under Section 6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. MIAX PEARL operates fully electronic options and equities trading platforms.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Restated Certificate of Formation dated November 12, 2020 is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Second Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement dated November 12, 2020 and Amended and Restated By-Laws dated February 11, 2021 are attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of MIAX PEARL, LLC

The following persons are the officers of MIAX PEARL, LLC:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Douglas M. Schafer, Jr.	Chief Information Officer and Executive Vice President
Barbara Comly	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Lance Emmons	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Edward Deitzel	Executive Vice President, Chief Regulatory Officer and Chief Compliance Officer
Shelly Brown	Executive Vice President – Strategic Planning and Business Development
Harish Jayabalan	Executive Vice President – Chief Risk Officer and Chief Information Security Officer

Name	Title
John Smollen	Executive Vice President – Head of Exchange Traded Products and Strategic Relations
Randy Foster	Senior Vice President – Business Systems Development
Matthew Rotella	Senior Vice President – Chief Technology Officer
Joseph W. Ferraro III	Senior Vice President – Deputy General Counsel
Deborah Carroll	Senior Vice President – Associate General Counsel and Assistant Corporate Secretary
Joseph S. Bracco	Senior Vice President – Head of Sales
Rodney Hester	Senior Vice President – Systems Infrastructure
Amy Neiley-Avayou	Senior Vice President – Trading Operations and Listings
Paul Anders (Andy) Nybo	Senior Vice President – Chief Communications Officer
Charles Blades	Vice President – Controller
Jonathan S. Dowd	Vice President – Business Strategy
Laurence Gardner	Vice President – Regulatory Operations
Mitchell Garfinkel	Vice President – Finance
Daniel Hsu	Vice President – Exchange Pricing & Business Analysis
Thomas Jarck	Vice President – Proprietary Product Development
Joseph P. Kamnik	Vice President – Senior Counsel
Gamini Karunaratne	Vice President – Network Engineering & Data Center Operations
Matthew McFarland	Vice President – Derivative Products and Business Development
Kaitlin Meyer	Vice President – Marketing and Sales
Ronald Miller	Vice President – Compliance
Lawrence O’Leary	Vice President – Regulatory Oversight
James O’Neil	Vice President and Director of Physical Security and Safety
Gerard (Chaz) Palmeri	Vice President – Systems Operations
Vinay Rao	Vice President – Trading Systems Development
Siddharth Sahoo	Vice President – Trading Systems Development
Christopher Solgan	Vice President – Senior Counsel
Christopher Swisher	Vice President – Market Surveillance
Tia Toms	Vice President – Administration
Gregory Ziegler	Vice President – Senior Counsel
Katherine Comly	Assistant Vice President, Associate Counsel and Director of ESG
Michael Slade	Assistant Vice President – Associate Counsel

The officers of MIAX PEARL, LLC serve until their successors are appointed in accordance with the By-Laws of MIAX PEARL, LLC. Officers of MIAX PEARL, LLC will serve at the direction of the Board of Directors.

Directors of MIAX PEARL, LLC

The following persons are the directors of MIAX PEARL, LLC:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher
Talal Jassim Al-Bahar
Sean Barry
William T. Bergman
David Brown
Lindsay L. Burbage
Guy Dowman
Kurt M. Eckert
Leslie Florio
Michael Harrington
Lawrence E. Jaffe
Paul Jiganti
Paul Kenyon
John E. McCormac
Miguel Moratiel
William J. O'Brien IV
Robert D. Prunetti
John Rothstein
Cynthia Schwarzkopf
Joseph Sellitto
Steven Sosnick
Erik Swanson
Christopher L. Whittington
George Wolf

Committees of MIAX PEARL, LLC

The standing committees of the Board and the persons appointed to sit on the standing committees are as follows:

Compensation Committee
Cynthia Schwarzkopf (Chair)
William T. Bergman
Robert D. Prunetti

Audit Committee
Robert D. Prunetti (Chair)
John E. McCormac
Cynthia Schwarzkopf

Regulatory Oversight Committee
Lindsay L. Burbage (Chair)
Leslie Florio
Lawrence E. Jaffe

Appeals Committee
Lawrence E. Jaffe (Chair)
Kurt M. Eckert
Guy Dowman

Technology Committee
Leslie Florio (Chair)
Sean Barry
David Brown
Kurt Eckert
John E. McCormac

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

D. MIAMI INTERNATIONAL TECHNOLOGIES, LLC

1. *Name:* Miami International Technologies, LLC
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
2. *Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (6 Del. C. § 18-101, et seq.), on May 12, 2010.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* Miami International Technologies, LLC ("MIAX Technologies") is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner.
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* MIAX Technologies engages in the sale and licensing of trading and information technology to unrelated third parties.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Amended and Restated Certificate of Formation dated June 29, 2011 is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Second Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement dated June 25, 2021 is attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of Miami International Technologies, LLC

The following persons are the officers of Miami International Technologies, LLC:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Douglas M. Schafer, Jr.	President and Chief Information Officer
Barbara Comly	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Lance Emmons	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Harish Jayabalan	Executive Vice President – Chief Information Security Officer
Matthew Rotella	Senior Vice President – Chief Technology Officer
Randy Foster	Senior Vice President – Business Systems Development
Deborah Carroll	Senior Vice President – Associate General Counsel and Assistant Corporate Secretary
Rodney Hester	Senior Vice President – Systems Infrastructure
Charles Blades	Vice President – Controller
Mitchell Garfinkel	Vice President – Finance

Name	Title
James O'Neil	Vice President and Director of Physical Security and Safety
Tia Toms	Vice President – Administration

Directors of Miami International Technologies, LLC

The following persons are the directors of Miami International Technologies, LLC:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

E. MIAX FUTURES, LLC

1. *Name:* MIAX Futures, LLC
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
2. *Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (6 Del. C. § 18-101, et seq.), on November 30, 2007.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* MIAX Futures, LLC ("MIAX Futures") is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner.
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* MIAX Futures is the owner of 51% of the outstanding membership interests in ConvexityShares, LLC.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Restated Certificate of Formation dated March 10, 2021 is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Second Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement dated March 10, 2021 is attached.

9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of MIAX Futures, LLC

The following persons are the officers of MIAX Futures, LLC:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman
Joseph W. Ferraro III	President
Douglas M. Schafer, Jr.	Chief Information Officer and Executive Vice President
Barbara Comly	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Lance Emmons	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Deborah Carroll	Senior Vice President – Associate General Counsel and Assistant Corporate Secretary
Randy Foster	Senior Vice President – Business Systems Development
Matthew Rotella	Senior Vice President – Chief Technology Officer
Thomas Jarck	Vice President – Proprietary Product Development
Matthew McFarland	Vice President – Derivative Products and Business Development

Directors of MIAX Futures, LLC

The following persons are the directors of MIAX Futures, LLC:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

F. THE BERMUDA STOCK EXCHANGE

- Name:* The Bermuda Stock Exchange
Address: 110 Pitts Bay Road, 4th Floor, Pembroke, Bermuda HM 08
- Form of organization:* A body corporate incorporated pursuant to The Bermuda Stock Exchange Act 1992.
- Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Bermuda, The Bermuda Stock Exchange Company Act 1992, on March 10, 1993.

4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner, is the owner of 100% of the outstanding shares of The Bermuda Stock Exchange ("BSX").
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* Stock Exchange located in Pembroke, Bermuda.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Memorandum of Association dated March 10, 1993, is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Amended and Restated Bye-Laws dated July 21, 2003, are attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of The Bermuda Stock Exchange

The following persons are the officers of The Bermuda Stock Exchange:

Name	Title
Gregory A. Wojciechowski	President & Chief Executive Officer
Gregory A. Wojciechowski	Secretary
Ailish Bryne	Chief Compliance Officer
Jacintha Pogson-Hughes	Chief Administration Officer

Council (Directors) of The Bermuda Stock Exchange

The following persons are the council of The Bermuda Stock Exchange:

Council
Thomas P. Gallagher (Chairman)
David Brown (Deputy Chairman)
Jeff Conyers
Kurt M. Eckert
Caroline Kennedy
Mark Massad
Michael Neff
Eric Sites
Murray Stahl
Gregory A. Wojciechowski

Committees of The Bermuda Stock Exchange

Business Development Committee
Eric Sites
Jeff Conyers
Michael Neff
Gregory A. Wojciechowski

Compensation Committee
Thomas P. Gallagher
David Brown
Jeff Conyers
Michael Neff

Executive Management Committee
Thomas P. Gallagher
David Brown
Jeff Conyers
Michael Neff

Listing Committee
Dudley Cottingham
Sharon Beesley
Miguel DaPonte
Susan Monkman
Marco Montarsolo
Gregory A. Wojciechowski

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

G. BSD NOMINEE LIMITED

- Name:* BSD Nominee Limited
Address: 110 Pitts Bay Road, 4th Floor, Pembroke, Bermuda HM 08
- Form of organization:* A body corporate incorporated pursuant to Bermuda, The Companies Act 1981.
- Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Organized in Bermuda under The Companies Act 1981 on October 24, 2001. Registered in Bermuda under Section 14 of The Companies Act 1981 on November 1, 2001.

4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner, is the owner of 100% of the outstanding shares of The Bermuda Stock Exchange ("BSX"). BSX is the owner of 100% of the outstanding shares of BSD Nominee Limited.
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* To be the legal owner of shares held for the benefit of account holders of the Bermuda Securities Depository of BSX and to provide nominee services in relation to such shares.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Memorandum of Association dated October 24, 2001, and related documents is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* Not applicable.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Council (Directors) of BSD Nominee Limited

The following persons are the council of BSD Nominee Limited:

Council
Gregory A. Wojciechowski
James McKirdy

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

H. M 402 HOLDINGS, LLC

1. *Name:* M 402 Holdings, LLC
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
2. *Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (6 Del. C. § 18-101, et seq.), on June 27, 2020.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* M 402 Holdings, LLC ("M 402") is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner. Minneapolis Grain Exchange, LLC ("MGEX") is a wholly-owned subsidiary of M 402.
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* M 402 is a holding company for the equity and voting securities of MGEX.

6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Certificate of Formation dated July 27, 2020 is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Limited Liability Company Agreement dated July 27, 2020 and By-Laws dated July 27, 2020 are attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of M 402 Holdings, LLC

The following persons are the officers of M 402 Holdings, LLC:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Barbara Comly	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Lance Emmons	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Directors of M 402 Holdings, LLC

The following persons are the directors of M 402 Holdings, LLC:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

I. MINNEAPOLIS GRAIN EXCHANGE, LLC

1. *Name:* Minneapolis Grain Exchange, LLC
Address: 400 S 4th St, Minneapolis, MN 55415
2. *Form of organization:* Limited Liability Corporation.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (6 Del. C. § 18-101, et seq.), on December 4, 2020.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* Miami International Holdings, Inc. is the sole member and owner of M 402 Holdings, LLC, which in turn is the sole member and owner of 100% of the equity and voting securities of Minneapolis Grain Exchange, LLC ("MGEX").

5. *Brief description of business or functions:* MGEX is a designated contract market and derivatives clearing organization that operates under the regulatory oversight of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission pursuant to Section 5 of the Commodity Exchange Act 7 U.S.C. §7. MGEX is also registered as a national securities exchange under Section 6(g) of Securities Exchange Act.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Certificate of Formation dated December 4, 2020 is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Limited Liability Company Agreement dated December 4, 2020 and Bylaws dated December 4, 2020 are attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of Minneapolis Grain Exchange, LLC

The following persons are the officers of Minneapolis Grain Exchange, LLC:

Name	Title
Mark G. Bagan	President & Chief Executive Officer
Layne G. Carlson	Treasurer, Secretary, Chief Compliance Officer & Chief Regulatory Officer
James D. Facente, Jr.	Director & Chief Risk Officer – Clearing & IT

Directors of Minneapolis Grain Exchange, LLC

The following persons are the directors of Minneapolis Grain Exchange, LLC:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher, Chair
De’Ana H. Dow
Michael V. Dunn
Steve Fanady
Bradley Griffith
Christopher T. Matzdorf
Kerry L. Melius
Murray Stahl

Standing Committees of Minneapolis Grain Exchange, LLC

Executive Committee
Thomas P. Gallagher, Chairperson
Kerry L. Melius, First Vice Chairperson
Steve Fanady, Second Vice Chairperson
Bradley Griffith
Murray Stahl
Mark G. Bagan*

Audit Committee
Thomas P. Gallagher, Chairperson
Mark G. Bagan
De'Ana H. Dow
Michael V. Dunn
Bradley Griffith

Nominations Committee
Bradley Griffith, Chairperson
De'Ana H. Dow
Michael V. Dunn
Thomas P. Gallagher
Christopher T. Matzdorf
Mark G. Bagan*

Regulatory Oversight Committee
Steve Fanady, Chairperson
De'Ana H. Dow
Michael V. Dunn
Thomas P. Gallagher*
Mark G. Bagan*

Risk Management Committee
Bradley Griffith, Chairperson
De'Ana H. Dow
Steve Fanady
Thomas P. Gallagher*
Mark G. Bagan*

* Ex officio committee member

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

J. MIAX GLOBAL, LLC

1. *Name:* MIAX Global, LLC
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
2. *Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (6 Del. C. § 18-101, et seq.), on June 30, 2015.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* MIAX Global, LLC ("MIAX Global") is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner.
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* MIAX Global focuses on the company's trading, technology and other projects primarily based outside the United States.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Amended and Restated Certificate of Formation dated June 25, 2021 is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement dated June 25, 2021 is attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of MIAX Global, LLC

The following persons are the officers of MIAX Global, LLC:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Barbara Comly	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Douglas M. Schafer, Jr.	Chief Information Officer and Executive Vice President
Lance Emmons	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Gregory A. Wojciechowski	President

Directors of MIAX Global, LLC

The following persons are the directors of MIAX Global, LLC:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

K. MIAX PRODUCTS, LLC

1. *Name:* MIAX Products, LLC
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
2. *Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Illinois, Illinois Limited Liability Company Act, 805 ILCS 180, on January 25, 2019.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* MIAX Products, LLC ("MIAX Products") is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner.
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* Development of financial products.
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Restated Articles of Organization dated October 5, 2021 are attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Amended and Restated Limited Liability Company Agreement dated October 5, 2021 is attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of MIAX Products, LLC

The following persons are the officers of MIAX Products, LLC:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Barbara Comly	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Douglas M. Schafer, Jr.	Chief Information Officer and Executive Vice President

Directors of MIAX Products, LLC

The following persons are the directors of MIAX Products, LLC:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

L. DORMAN TRADING, LLC

- Name:* Dorman Trading, LLC
Address: 141 W. Jackson Boulevard, Suite 1900, Chicago, Illinois 60604
- Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
- Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Illinois, Illinois Limited Liability Company Act, 805 ILCS 180, on June 18, 2015.
- Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* Dorman Trading, LLC (“Dorman Trading”) is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant’s 100% owner.
- Brief description of business or functions:* Dorman Trading is a full-service FCM providing execution and clearing services for introducing brokers, retail customers, institutional clients and professional traders on a number of futures exchanges.
- A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
- A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Articles of Organization dated June 18, 2015 are attached.
- A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Fourth Amended and Restated Operating Agreement and Bylaws dated October 19, 2022 are attached.
- The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of Dorman Trading, LLC.

The following persons are the officers of Dorman Trading, LLC:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Daniel P. Dorman	Senior Vice President, Chief Operating Officer and Assistant Secretary

Name	Title
David Dorman	Senior Vice President, Operations
Robert Sheeren	Chief Financial Officer
Michael Higgins	Chief Compliance Officer
Mark Robertson	Vice President, Clearing and Floor Operations
Brian Gaffud	Vice President, Director of Business Development
Michael Stanton	Vice President, Business Development
James Tometz	Vice President, Operations
Wesley Chiu	Assistant Chief Financial Officer
Barbara J. Comly	Secretary

Directors of Dorman Trading, LLC

The following persons are the directors of Dorman Trading, LLC:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher (Chairman)
Robert D. Prunetti
Brian Duggan

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

M. M 7 HOLDINGS, LLC

- Name:* M 7 Holdings, LLC
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
- Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
- Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware General Corporation Law (8 Del. C. § 101, et seq), on November 15, 2022.
- Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* M 7 Holdings, LLC ("M 7") is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., which is the applicant's 100% owner.
- Brief description of business or functions:* M 7 is a holding company for certain investments.
- A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.
- A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Certificate of Formation dated November 15, 2022 is attached.

8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Limited Liability Company Agreement and By-Laws dated December 9, 2022 are attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Officers of M 7 Holdings, LLC

The following persons are the officers of M 7 Holdings, LLC:

Name	Title
Thomas P. Gallagher	Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Barbara Comly	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
Lance Emmons	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Directors of M 7 Holdings, LLC

The following persons are the directors of M 7 Holdings, LLC:

Name
Thomas P. Gallagher

10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

N. CONVEXITYSHARES, LLC

1. *Name:* ConvexityShares, LLC
Address: 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, NJ 08540
2. *Form of organization:* Limited Liability Company.
3. *Name of state, statute under which organized and date of incorporation:* Delaware, Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (6 Del. C. § 18-101, et seq.), on December 3, 2020.
4. *Brief description of nature and extent of affiliation:* MIAX Futures, LLC, which is wholly-owned by Miami International Holdings, Inc., the applicant's 100% owner, is the owner of 51% of the outstanding membership interests of ConvexityShares, LLC.
5. *Brief description of business or functions:* Sponsor of certain exchange-traded products. ConvexityShares, LLC is a registered Commodity Pool Operator (CPO) and Commodity Trading Advisor (CTA) with the National Futures Association (NFA).
6. *A copy of the constitution:* Not applicable.

7. *A copy of the articles of incorporation or association including all amendments:* The Certificate of Formation dated December 3, 2020 is attached.
8. *A copy of existing by-laws or corresponding rules or instruments:* The Limited Liability Company Operating Agreement dated February 5, 2021 and First Amendment to Limited Liability Company Operating Agreement dated March 10, 2021 are attached.
9. *The name and title of the present officers, governors, members of all standing committees, or persons performing similar functions:*

Managers of ConvexityShares, LLC

The following are the managers of ConvexityShares, LLC:

Name
MIAX Futures, LLC
T3i US Holdings Inc.

Officers of ConvexityShares, LLC

The following persons are the officers of ConvexityShares, LLC:

Name	Title
John Zhu	Chief Executive Officer & Chief Compliance Officer
Simon Ho	President
Melinda Ho	Treasurer, Chief Financial Officer & Secretary
Charles Blades	Controller

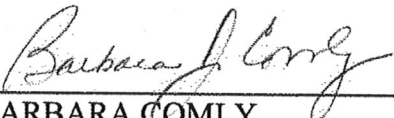
10. *An indication of whether such business or organization ceased to be associated with the applicant during the previous year, and a brief statement of the reasons for termination of the association:* Not applicable.

CERTIFICATE OF FORMATION
OF
M 7 HOLDINGS, LLC

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that there is hereby formed a limited liability company under and by virtue of the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (the "Act") (6 Del. C. §18-101, et seq.).

1. The name of the limited liability company is **M 7 Holdings, LLC** (the "Company").
2. The address of the registered office of the Company in the State of Delaware is 1209 Orange Street in the City of Wilmington, County of New Castle 19801, and the name of the registered agent at such address for service of process is The Corporation Trust Company.
3. This Certificate shall be effective upon filing.
4. The duration of this limited liability company will be perpetual.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, an authorized person, has signed this certificate this 15th day of November, 2022.



BARBARA COMLY
7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A
Princeton, NJ 08540

**LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AGREEMENT
OF
M 7 HOLDINGS, LLC**

The undersigned is executing this Limited Liability Company Agreement (the “Agreement”) as of December 9, 2022 for the purpose of forming a limited liability company (the “Company”) pursuant to the provisions of the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act, 6 Del. C. § 18-101 et seq., as amended from time to time (the “Act”), and does hereby agree as follows:

1. **Formation.** A certificate of formation of the Company (the “Certificate”) was executed and filed with the Office of the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on November 15, 2022.

2. **Name.** The name of the limited liability company shall be “**M 7 Holdings, LLC**”, or such other name as the Member may from time to time hereafter designate.

3. **Definitions.** Capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings set forth therefor in Section 18-101 of the Act.

4. **Purpose.** The Company is formed for the purpose of engaging in any lawful business permitted by the Act or the laws of any jurisdiction in which the Company may do business. The Company shall have the power to engage in all activities and transactions which the Member deems necessary or advisable in connection with the foregoing.

5. **Offices.** The principal place of business and office of the Company shall be located at, and the Company’s business shall be conducted from, such place or places as the Member may designate from time to time.

The registered office of the Company in the State of Delaware shall be located at c/o The Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center, 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, DE 19801. The name and address of the registered agent of the Company for service of process on the Company in the State of Delaware shall The Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center, 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, DE 19801.

6. **Member.** Miami International Holdings, Inc. is the sole member of the Company (the “Member”) holding 100% of the membership interests of the Company. The mailing address of the Member is 7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A, Princeton, NJ 08504.

7. **Term.** The term of the Company shall commence on the date of filing of the certificate of formation of the Company in accordance with the Act and shall continue until the Company is dissolved and its affairs are wound up in accordance with Section 17 of this Agreement and a certificate of cancellation is filed in accordance with the Act.

8. **Board of Directors; Delegation of Authority and Duties.**

(a) Member and Board of Directors. The Member, acting through the Board (defined below), shall manage and control the business and affairs of the Company, and shall possess all rights and powers as provided in the Act and otherwise by law. Except as otherwise expressly provided for herein, the Member hereby consents to the exercise by the Board of all such powers and rights conferred on them by the Act with respect to the management and control of the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing and except as explicitly set forth in this Agreement, if a vote, consent or approval of the Member is required by the Act or other applicable law with respect to any act to be taken by the Company or matter considered by the Board, the Member agrees that it shall be deemed to have consented to or approved such act or voted on such matter in accordance with a vote of the Board on such act or matter.

(b) Delegation by Board. The Board shall have the power and authority to delegate to one or more other persons the Board's rights and powers to manage and control the business and affairs of the Company, including to delegate to agents and employees of the Member, a Director (as defined below) or the Company (including Officers), and to delegate by a management agreement or another agreement with, or otherwise to, other persons. The Board may authorize any person (including, without limitation, the Member or any Officer or Director) to enter into and perform under any document on behalf of the Company.

(c) Committees. The Board may, from time to time, designate one or more committees, each of which shall be comprised of at least two Directors. Any such committee, to the extent provided in the enabling resolution and until dissolved by the Board, shall have and may exercise any or all of the authority of the Board. At every meeting of any such committee, the presence of a majority of all the representatives thereof shall constitute a quorum, and the affirmative vote of a majority of the representatives present shall be necessary for the adoption of any resolution. The Board may dissolve any committee at any time, unless otherwise provided in this Agreement.

9. **Establishment of Board of Directors.**

(a) Directors. There shall be established a Board of Directors (the "Board") composed of not less than (1) and no more than twenty-one (21) persons as determined from time to time by the Member ("Directors"), each of whom shall be elected by the Member. Any Director may be removed from the Board at any time by the Member. Each Director shall remain in office until his or her death, resignation or removal. In the event of death, resignation or removal of a Director, the party or parties, as applicable, which appointed such Director shall fill the vacancy created. Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, Directors shall not be deemed to be "members" or "managers" (as such terms are defined in the Act) of the Company.

(b) No Individual Authority. No Director has the authority or power to act for or on behalf of the Company, to do any act that would be binding on the Company or to make any expenditures or incur any obligations on behalf of the Company or authorize any of the foregoing, other than acts that are authorized by the Board.

(c) **Chairman.** The Board shall designate a Director to serve as chairman. The chairman shall, unless a majority of Directors present determine otherwise, preside at all meetings of the Board. If the chairman is absent at any meeting of the Board, a majority of the Directors present shall designate another Director to serve as interim chairman for that meeting.

10. **Officers.** The Member may, from time to time as it deems advisable, designate natural persons as officers of the Company (the “Officers”) or successor Officers of the Company and assign titles to any such person. Unless the Member decides otherwise, if the title is one commonly used for officers of a business corporation formed under the Delaware General Corporation Law, the assignment of such title shall constitute the delegation to such person of the authorities and duties that are normally associated with that office. Any delegation pursuant to this Section 8 may be revoked at any time by the Member. An Officer may be removed with or without cause at any time by the Member.

11. **Advisory Board.** The Member may appoint any person or persons to act in an advisory capacity to the Company. Such a group shall be known as the Advisory Board.

12. **Capital Contributions.** The Member shall make capital contributions to the Company from time to time, which amounts shall be set forth in the books and records of the Company.

13. **Transfers of Member Interest.** The Member may sell, assign, pledge or otherwise transfer or encumber (collectively, a “Transfer”) any of its Limited Liability Company Interest in the Company to any Person so long as such Transfer is in writing.

14. **Resignation.** The Member shall have the right to resign from the Company so long as such resignation is in writing. The provisions hereof with respect to distributions upon resignation are exclusive and no Member shall be entitled to claim any further or different distribution upon resignation under Section 18-604 of the Act or otherwise.

15. **Allocations and Distributions.** Distributions of cash or other assets of the Company shall be made at such times and in such amounts as the Member may determine. Distributions shall be made to (and profits and losses of the Company shall be allocated among) the Member.

16. **Return of Capital.** The Member has the right to receive any distributions which include a return of all or any part of such Member’s capital contribution, provided that upon the dissolution and winding up of the Company, the assets of the Company shall be distributed as provided in Section 18-804 of the Act.

17. **Dissolution.** The Company shall be dissolved and its affairs wound up upon the occurrence of an event causing a dissolution of the Company under Section 18-801 of the Act, except the Company shall not be dissolved upon the occurrence of an event that terminates the continued membership of a Member if (i) at the time of the occurrence of such event there are at least two Members of the Company, or (ii) within ninety (90) days after the occurrence of such event, all remaining Members agree in writing to continue the business of the Company and to the

appointment, effective as of the date of such event, of one or more additional Members. In the event of dissolution, the Company shall conduct only such activities as are necessary to wind up its affairs (including the sale of the assets of the Company in an orderly manner), and the assets of the Company shall be applied in the manner, and in the order of priority set forth in Section 18-804 of the Act.

18. **Amendments.** This Agreement may be amended only upon the written consent of the Member.

19. **Other Business.** The Member may engage in or possess an interest in other business ventures of every kind and description, independently or with others. The Company shall not have any rights in or to such independent ventures or the income or profits therefrom by virtue of this Agreement.

20. **Limited Liability.** The Member shall not have any liability for the debts, obligations or liabilities of the Company except to the extent provided by the Act.

21. **Exculpation; Indemnification.** Neither the Member, the Officers nor any of their respective affiliates or agents (collectively, “Covered Persons”) shall be liable to the Company or any other person or entity who has an interest in the Company for any loss, damage or claim incurred by reason of any act or omission performed or omitted by such Covered Person in good faith on behalf of the Company and in a manner reasonably believed to be within the scope of the authority conferred on such Member or Officer, as applicable, by this Agreement. To the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, each Covered Person shall be entitled to indemnification from the Company for any loss, damage or claim incurred by such Covered Person by reason of any act or omission performed or omitted by such Covered Person in good faith on behalf of the Company and in a manner reasonably believed to be within the scope of the authority conferred on such Member or Officer, as applicable, by this Agreement; provided, however, that any indemnity under this Section 21 shall be provided out of and to the extent of Company assets only, and neither the Member nor the Officer, as applicable, nor any other Covered Person, shall have personal liability on account thereof.

22. **Banking Matters.** The Member and each Officer and any agent or employee of the Company, or other person designated by such Member or Officer is hereby authorized and empowered (A) to (i) establish one or more domestic or international accounts (including but not limited to, depository, checking, disbursement, custodian, or investment accounts, and other accounts as deemed necessary or expeditious for business purposes of the Company) (“Accounts”), in the name of the Company with any bank, trust company, savings and loan institution, brokerage firm or other financial institution which said Member or Officer shall from time to time designate as a depository of funds, securities or other property of the Company, for any purpose and on terms and conditions deemed appropriate by such person on behalf of the Company; and (ii) close Accounts of the Company now or hereafter established; and (B) to assign, limit or revoke any and all authority of any agent or employee of the Company, or other person designated by such Member or Officer to (i) sign checks, drafts and orders for the payment of money drawn on the Company’s Accounts, and all notes of the Company and all acceptances and endorsements of the Company; (ii) execute or initiate electronic fund transfers; (iii) execute or initiate foreign currency

exchange transactions; (iv) execute or initiate the investment of monies; and (v) initiate requests for information for any Account of the Company.

24. **Amendment**. This Agreement may only be amended by a writing duly signed by the Member.

25. **Governing Law**. This Agreement shall be governed by, and construed under, the laws of the State of Delaware, without regard to conflict of law rules.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has duly executed this Agreement as of the date first written above.

MIAMI INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS, INC.

By: /s/ Thomas P. Gallagher
THOMAS P. GALLAGHER
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
7 Roszel Road, Suite 1A
Princeton, NJ 08540

BY-LAWS
OF
M 7 HOLDINGS, LLC

ARTICLE I
Offices

1.1 Offices. The address of the registered office of M 7 Holdings, LLC in the State of Delaware shall be 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19801. The company may have other offices, both within and without the State of Delaware, as the Board of Directors from time to time shall determine or the business of the company may require.

1.2 Books and Records. Any records administered by or on behalf of the company in the regular course of its business, including its membership ledger, books of account, and minute books, may be maintained on any information storage device, method, or one or more electronic networks or databases (including one or more distributed electronic networks or databases); provided that the records so kept can be converted into clearly legible paper form within a reasonable time, and, with respect to the membership ledger, the records so kept comply with the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act. The company shall so convert any records so kept upon the request of any person entitled to inspect such records pursuant to applicable law.

ARTICLE II
The LLC Member

2.1 The Sole LLC Member. The “LLC Member” shall mean any person who maintains a direct ownership interest in the company. The sole LLC Member of the company shall be Miami International Holdings, Inc.

2.2 Annual Meeting; Election of Directors and Other Matters. The annual meeting of the LLC Member shall be held at such place and time as determined by the Board of Directors for the purpose of electing Directors, and for conducting such other business as may properly come before the meeting. Written notice of the annual meeting stating the place, date and hour of the meeting shall be given to the LLC Member not less than ten (10) nor more than sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting.

2.3 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the LLC Member, for any purpose or purposes, may be called by the Chairman of the Board of Directors, the Board of Directors, the Chief Executive Officer or the President, and shall be called by the Secretary at the request in writing of the LLC Member. Written notice of a special meeting stating the place, date and hour of the meeting and the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called, shall be given to the LLC Member not less than ten (10) nor more than sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting. Business transacted at any special meeting of the LLC Member shall be limited to the purpose(s) stated in the notice of the meeting.

2.4 Action in Lieu of Meeting. Any action upon which a vote of the LLC Member is required or permitted, may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice and without a vote, if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by the LLC Member.

ARTICLE III **Board of Directors**

3.1 General Powers. The business and affairs of the company shall be managed by or under the direction of a Board of Directors, who may exercise all of the powers of the company except as otherwise provided by law or the Certificate of Formation. In the event of a vacancy in the Board of Directors, the remaining directors, except as otherwise provided by law, may exercise the powers of the full Board of Directors until the vacancy is filled.

3.2 Number and Term of Office. The number of directors shall initially be one (1) and thereafter shall be fixed from time to time exclusively by the Board of Directors pursuant to a resolution adopted by a majority of the total number of authorized directors (whether or not there exist any vacancies in previously authorized directorships at the time any such resolution is presented to the Board for adoption). All directors shall hold office until the expiration of the term for which elected and until their respective successors are elected, except in the case of the death, resignation or removal of any director.

3.3 Vacancies and Newly Created Directorships. Newly created directorships resulting from any increase in the authorized number of directors or any vacancies in the Board of Directors resulting from death, resignation, retirement, disqualification or other cause (other than removal from office by a vote of the LLC Member) may be filled only by a majority vote of the directors then in office, though less than a quorum, or by the sole remaining director, and directors so chosen shall hold office for a term expiring at the next annual meeting of the LLC Member. No decrease in the number of directors constituting the Board of Directors shall shorten the term of any incumbent director.

3.4 Resignation. Any director may resign by delivering notice in writing or by electronic transmission to the Chief Executive Officer, Chairman of the Board or Secretary. Such resignation shall be effective upon receipt unless it is specified to be effective at some other time or upon the happening of some other event.

3.5 Removal. Any director, or the entire Board of Directors, may be removed from office at any time, with or without cause, by the LLC Member. Vacancies in the Board of Directors resulting from such removal may be filled by a majority of the directors then in office, though less than a quorum, by the sole remaining director, or by the LLC Member at the next annual meeting or at a special meeting called in accordance with Section 2.3 above. Directors so chosen shall hold office until the next annual meeting of the LLC Member.

3.6 Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors may be held without notice at such time and place, either within or without the State of Delaware, as shall be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors; provided that any director who is absent when such a determination is made shall be given notice of the determination. A regular meeting of the Board

of Directors may be held without notice immediately after and at the same place as the annual meeting of the LLC Member.

3.7 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the Chairman of the Board, the Chief Executive Officer, the Secretary or any director and may be held at any time and place, within or without the State of Delaware.

3.8 Notice of Special Meetings. Notice of any special meeting of directors shall be given to each director by the Secretary or by the officer or one of the directors calling the meeting. Notice shall be duly given to each director by (i) giving notice to such director in person or by telephone, electronic transmission or voice message system at least 24 hours in advance of the meeting, (ii) sending a facsimile, or delivering written notice by hand, to his last known business or home address at least 24 hours in advance of the meeting, or (iii) mailing written notice to his last known business or home address at least three days in advance of the meeting. A notice or waiver of notice of a meeting of the Board of Directors need not specify the purposes of the meeting. Unless otherwise indicated in the notice thereof, any and all business may be transacted at a special meeting.

3.9 Participation in Meetings by Telephone Conference Calls or Other Methods of Communication. Directors or any members of any committee designated by the directors may participate in a meeting of the Board of Directors or such committee by means of conference telephone or other communications equipment by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other, and participation by such means shall constitute presence in person at such meeting.

3.10 Quorum. A majority of the total number of directors then in office shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Board of Directors; provided that in the event that less than a majority of the total authorized directors are then serving, then a majority of the directors then serving, shall constitute a quorum. In the event one or more of the directors shall be disqualified to vote at any meeting, then the required quorum shall be reduced by one for each such director so disqualified; provided, however, that in no case shall less than 1/3 of the number of all authorized directors so fixed constitute a quorum. In the absence of a quorum at any such meeting, a majority of the directors present may adjourn the meeting from time to time without further notice other than announcement at the meeting, until a quorum shall be present. Interested directors may be counted in determining the presence of a quorum at a meeting of the Board of Directors or at a meeting of a committee which authorizes a particular contract or transaction.

3.11 Action at Meeting. At any meeting of the Board of Directors at which a quorum is present, the vote of a majority of those present shall be sufficient to take any action, unless a different vote is specified by law, the Certificate of Formation, the LLC Agreement or these By-Laws.

3.12 Action by Written Consent. Any action required or permitted to be taken at any meeting of the Board of Directors or of any committee of the Board of Directors may be taken without a meeting if all members of the Board or committee, as the case may be, consent to the action in writing or by electronic transmission, and the writings or electronic transmissions are filed with the minutes of proceedings of the Board or committee. Such filing shall be in paper

form if the minutes are maintained in paper form and shall be in electronic form if the minutes are maintained in electronic form.

3.13 Committees. The Board of Directors may designate one or more committees, each committee to consist of one or more of the directors of the company, with such lawfully delegated powers and duties as it therefor confers, to serve at the pleasure of the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors may designate one or more directors as alternate members of any committee, who may replace any absent or disqualified member at any meeting of the committee. In the absence or disqualification of a member of a committee, the member or members of the committee present at any meeting and not disqualified from voting, whether or not he, she or they constitute a quorum, may unanimously appoint another member of the Board of Directors to act at the meeting in the place of any such absent or disqualified member. Any such committee, to the extent provided in the resolution of the Board of Directors and subject to the provisions of the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act, shall have and may exercise all the powers and authority of the Board of Directors in the management of the business and affairs of the company and may authorize the seal of the company to be affixed to all papers which may require it. Each such committee shall keep minutes and make such reports as the Board of Directors may from time to time request. Except as the Board of Directors may otherwise determine, any committee may make rules for the conduct of its business, but unless otherwise provided by such rules, its business shall be conducted as nearly as possible in the same manner as is provided in these By-Laws for the Board of Directors.

3.14 Compensation of Directors. Directors may be paid such compensation for their services and such reimbursement for expenses of attendance at meetings as the Board of Directors may from time to time determine. No such payment shall preclude any director from serving the company or any of its parent or subsidiary companies in any other capacity and receiving compensation for such service.

3.15 Nomination of Director Candidates. Nominations for the election of Directors may be made by (i) the Board of Directors or a duly authorized committee thereof or (ii) the LLC Member.

ARTICLE IV **Officers**

4.1 Enumeration. The officers of the company shall consist of a Chief Executive Officer, a Chief Financial Officer, a Secretary and such other officers with such other titles as the Board of Directors shall determine, including, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, a Chairman of the Board. The Board of Directors may appoint such other officers as it may deem appropriate.

4.2 Election. Officers shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors at its first meeting following the annual meeting of the LLC Member. Officers may be appointed by the Board of Directors at any other meeting.

4.3 Qualification. No officer need be a member of the company. Any two or more offices may be held by the same person.

4.4 Tenure. Except as otherwise provided by law, by the Certificate of Formation, the LLC Agreement, or by these By-Laws, each officer shall hold office until his successor is elected and qualified, unless a different term is specified in the vote appointing him, or until his earlier death, resignation or removal.

4.5 Resignation and Removal. Any officer may resign by delivering his written resignation to the company at its principal office or to the Chief Executive Officer or Secretary. Such resignation shall be effective upon receipt unless it is specified to be effective at some other time or upon the happening of some other event. Any officer elected by the Board of Directors may be removed at any time, with or without cause, by the Board of Directors.

4.6 Chairman of the Board. The Board of Directors may appoint a Chairman of the Board. If the Board of Directors appoints a Chairman of the Board, he or she shall perform such duties and possess such powers as are assigned to him by the Board of Directors. Unless otherwise provided by the Board of Directors, if the Chairman of the Board is a director, he or she shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors.

4.7 Chief Executive Officer. The Chief Executive Officer shall, subject to the direction of the Board of Directors, have responsibility for the general management of the business and affairs of the company and shall perform all duties and have all powers which are commonly incident to the office of Chief Executive Officer, or which are delegated to him or her by the Board of Directors. Unless otherwise provided by the Board of Directors, the Chief Executive Officer, if he or she is a director, shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors. The Chief Executive Officer shall ensure that all orders and resolutions of the Board of Directors are carried into effect. He or she shall have power to sign contracts and other instruments of the company which are authorized and shall have general supervision and direction of all of the other officers, employees and agents of the company other than the Chairman of the Board. The Chief Executive Officer shall perform such other duties and shall have such other powers as the Board of Directors may from time to time prescribe.

4.8 Secretary. The Secretary shall perform such duties and shall have such powers as the Board of Directors or the Chief Executive Officer may from time to time prescribe. In addition, the Secretary shall perform such duties and have such powers as are incident to the office of the Secretary, including, without limitation, the duty and power to give notices of all meetings of the LLC Member and special meetings of the Board of Directors, to keep a record of the proceedings of all meetings of the LLC Member and the Board of Directors, to maintain a membership ledger and prepare lists of members and their addresses as required, to be custodian of corporate records and the company seal and to affix and attest to the same on documents.

4.9 Chief Financial Officer. The Chief Financial Officer shall perform such duties and have such powers as are incident to the office of the Chief Financial Officer, including without limitation, the duty and power to keep and be responsible for all funds and securities of the company, to maintain the financial records of the company, to deposit funds of the company in depositories as authorized, to disburse such funds as authorized, to make proper accounts of such funds, and to render as required by the Board of Directors accounts of all such transactions and of the financial condition of the company.

4.10 Salaries. Officers of the company shall be entitled to such salaries, compensation or reimbursement as shall be fixed or allowed from time to time by the Board of Directors.

4.11 Delegation of Authority. The Board of Directors may from time to time delegate the powers or duties of any officer to any other officers or agents, notwithstanding any provision hereof.

ARTICLE V **General Provisions**

5.1 Fiscal Year. The fiscal year of the company shall be as fixed by the Board of Directors.

5.2 Company Seal. The company seal, if any, shall be in such form as shall be approved by the Board of Directors.

5.3 Waiver of Notice. Whenever any notice whatsoever is required to be given by law, by the Certificate of Formation or by these By-Laws, a waiver of such notice either in writing signed by the person entitled to such notice or such person's duly authorized attorney, or by electronic transmission or any other method permitted under the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act, whether before, at or after the time stated in such waiver, or the appearance of such person or persons at such meeting in person or by proxy, shall be deemed equivalent to such notice.

5.4 Actions with Respect to Securities of Other Corporations. Except as the Board of Directors may otherwise designate, the Chief Executive Officer or any officer of the company authorized by the Chief Executive Officer shall have the power to vote and otherwise act on behalf of the company, in person or proxy, and may waive notice of, and act as, or appoint any person or persons to act as, proxy or attorney-in-fact to this company (with or without power of substitution) at any meeting of stockholders or shareholders (or with respect to any action of stockholders) of any other corporation or organization, the securities of which may be held by this company and otherwise to exercise any and all rights and powers which this company may possess by reason of this company's ownership of securities in such other corporation or other organization.

5.5 Evidence of Authority. A certificate by the Secretary as to any action taken by the LLC Member, directors, a committee or any officer or representative of the company shall as to all persons who rely on the certificate in good faith be conclusive evidence of such action.

5.6 Certificate of Formation. All references in these By-Laws to the Certificate of Formation shall be deemed to refer to the Certificate of Formation of the company as amended and in effect from time to time.

5.7 LLC Agreement. All references in these By-Laws to the LLC Agreement shall be deemed to refer to the Limited Liability Company Agreement of the company as amended and in effect from time to time. In the event of any inconsistency between the LLC Agreement and these By-Laws, the provision of the LLC Agreement shall control.

5.8 Severability. Any determination that any provision of these By-Laws is for any reason inapplicable, illegal or ineffective shall not affect or invalidate any other provision of these By-Laws.

5.9 Pronouns. All pronouns used in these By-Laws shall be deemed to refer to the masculine, feminine or neuter, singular or plural, as the identity of the person or persons may require.

5.10 Notices. Except as otherwise specifically provided herein or required by law, all notices required to be given to the LLC Member, or any director, officer, employee or agent shall be in writing and may in every instance be effectively given by hand delivery to the recipient thereof, by depositing such notice in the mails, postage paid, or by sending such notice by facsimile or other electronic transmission in the manner provided in the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act, or by commercial courier service. Any such notice shall be addressed to such LLC Member, director, officer, employee or agent at his or her last known address as the same appears on the books of the company. The time when such notice shall be deemed to be given shall be the time such notice is received by such LLC Member, director, officer, employee or agent, or by any person accepting such notice on behalf of such person, if delivered by hand, facsimile, other electronic transmission or commercial courier service, or the time such notice is dispatched, if delivered through the mails.

5.11 Reliance Upon Books, Reports and Records. Each director, each member of any committee designated by the Board of Directors, and each officer of the company shall, in the performance of his duties, be fully protected in relying in good faith upon the books of account or other records of the company, including reports made to the company by any of its officers, by an independent certified public accountant, or by an appraiser selected with reasonable care.

5.12 Time Periods. In applying any provision of these By-Laws which require that an act be done or not done a specified number of days prior to an event or that an act be done during a period of a specified number of days prior to an event, calendar days shall be used, the day of the doing of the act shall be excluded, and the day of the event shall be included.

5.13 Facsimile Signatures and Electronic Transmission. In addition to the provisions for use of facsimile signatures elsewhere specifically authorized in these By-Laws, facsimile signatures or signature by electronic transmission (such as DocuSign) of any officer or director of the company may be used whenever and as authorized by the Board of Directors or a committee thereof.

ARTICLE VI **Amendments**

6.1 By LLC Member and Board of Directors. Except as is otherwise set forth in these By-Laws, these By-Laws may be altered, amended, or repealed, or new By-Laws may be adopted, (i) by the written consent of the LLC Member, or (ii) at any regular or special meeting of the Board of Directors by a resolution adopted by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE VII
Indemnification of Directors and Officers

7.1 Right to Indemnification. Each person who was or is made a party or is threatened to be made a party to or is involved in any action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (each a “proceeding”), by reason of the fact that he or she or a person of whom he or she is the legal representative, is or was a director or officer of the company or is or was serving at the request of the company as a director or officer of another corporation, or as a controlling person of a partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, including service with respect to employee benefit plans, whether the basis of such proceeding is alleged action in an official capacity as a director or officer, or in any other capacity while serving as a director or officer, shall be indemnified and held harmless by the company to the fullest extent authorized by the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act, as the same exists or may hereafter be amended (but, in the case of any such amendment, only to the extent that such amendment permits the company to provide broader indemnification rights than said Act permitted the company to provide prior to such amendment) against all expenses, liability and loss reasonably incurred or suffered by such person in connection therewith and such indemnification shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director or officer and shall inure to the benefit of his or her heirs, executors and administrators; provided, however, that except as provided in Section 7.2 of this Article VII, the company shall indemnify any such person seeking indemnity in connection with a proceeding (or part thereof) initiated by such person only if (a) such indemnification is expressly required to be made by law, (b) the proceeding (or part thereof) was authorized by the Board of Directors of the company, (c) such indemnification is provided by the company, in its sole discretion, pursuant to the powers vested in the company under the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act, or (d) the proceeding (or part thereof) is brought to establish or enforce a right to indemnification under an indemnity agreement or any other statute or law or otherwise as required under the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act. The rights hereunder shall be contract rights and shall include the right to be paid expenses incurred in defending any such proceeding in advance of its final disposition; provided, however, that, unless the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act then so prohibits, the payment of such expenses incurred by a director or officer of the company in his or her capacity as a director or officer (and not in any other capacity in which service was or is tendered by such person while a director or officer, including, without limitation, service to an employee benefit plan) in advance of the final disposition of such proceeding, shall be made only upon delivery to the company of an undertaking, by or on behalf of such director or officer, to repay all amounts so advanced if it should be determined ultimately that such director or officer is not entitled to be indemnified under this Section or otherwise.

7.2 Right of Claimant to Bring Suit. If a claim under Section 7.1 is not paid in full by the company within 90 days after a written claim has been received by the company, the claimant may at any time thereafter bring suit against the company to recover the unpaid amount of the claim and, if such suit is not frivolous or brought in bad faith, the claimant shall be entitled to be paid also the expense of prosecuting such claim. It shall be a defense to any such action (other than an action brought to enforce a claim for expenses incurred in defending any proceeding in advance of its final disposition where the required undertaking, if any, has been tendered to this company) that the claimant has not met the standards of conduct which make it permissible under the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act for the company to indemnify the claimant for the amount claimed. Neither the failure of the company (including its Board of Directors, independent

legal counsel, or the LLC Member) to have made a determination prior to the commencement of such action that indemnification of the claimant is proper in the circumstances because he or she has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act, nor an actual determination by the company (including its Board of Directors, independent legal counsel or the LLC Member) that the claimant has not met such applicable standard of conduct, shall be a defense to the action or create a presumption that claimant has not met the applicable standard of conduct.

7.3 Indemnification of Employees and Agents. The company may, to the extent authorized from time to time by the Board of Directors, grant rights to indemnification, and to the advancement of related expenses, to any employee or agent of the company to the fullest extent of the provisions of this Article VII with respect to the indemnification of and advancement of expenses to directors and officers of the company.

7.4 Non-Exclusivity of Rights. The rights conferred on any person in Sections 7.1 and 7.2 shall not be exclusive of any other right which such persons may have or hereafter acquire under any statute, provision of the Certificate of Formation, these By-Laws, LLC Agreement, vote of the LLC Member or disinterested directors or otherwise.

7.5 Indemnification Contracts. The Board of Directors is authorized to enter into a contract with any director, officer, employee or agent of the company, or any person serving at the request of the company as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, including employee benefit plans, providing for indemnification rights equivalent to or, if the Board of Directors so determines, greater than, those provided for in this Article VII.

7.6 Insurance. The company may maintain insurance to the extent reasonably available, at its expense, to protect itself and any such director, officer, employee or agent of the company or another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any such expense, liability or loss, whether or not the company would have the power to indemnify such person against such expense, liability or loss under the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act

7.7 Effect of Amendment. Any amendment, repeal or modification of any provision of this Article VII by the LLC Member and the directors of the company shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a director or officer of the company existing at the time of such amendment, repeal or modification.

Effective Date: December 9, 2022