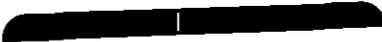


1380/23

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

OMB APPROVAL
OMB Number: 3235-0076
Expires: April 30, 2008
Estimated average burden hours per form 16.00



07042885

FORM D

NOTICE OF SALE OF SECURITIES
PURSUANT TO REGULATION D,
SECTION 4(6), AND/OR
UNIFORM LIMITED OFFERING EXEMPTION

SEC USE ONLY
Prefix _____ Serial _____
DATE RECEIVED _____

Name of Offering (check if this is an amendment and name has changed, and indicate change.)
Convertible Note Financing (Plus Common Stock Warrants)

Filing Under (Check box(es) that apply): Rule 504 Rule 505 Rule 506 Section 4(6) ULOE
Type of Filing: New Filing Amendment

PROCESSED

A. BASIC IDENTIFICATION DATA

1. Enter the information requested about the issuer

FEB 05 2007

Name of Issuer (check if this is an amendment and name has changed, and indicate change.)
VINCULUM COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

Address of Executive Offices (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code) **9255 Towne Centre Drive, Suite 925, San Diego, CA 92121** Telephone Number (Including Area Code) **(858) 546-8030**

THOMSON FINANCIAL

Address of Principal Business Operations (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code) **Same as above** Telephone Number (Including Area Code) **Same as above**

Brief Description of Business: **Telecommunications service**

Type of Business Organization

corporation limited partnership, already formed other (please specify) _____
 business trust limited partnership, to be formed limited liability company

Actual or Estimated Date of Incorporation or Organization: Month **April** Year **2004** Actual Estimated

Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization: (Enter two-letter U.S. Postal Service abbreviation for State: **DE** CN for Canada, FN for other foreign jurisdiction)

PROCESSED
FEB 05 2007
THOMSON FINANCIAL

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Federal:

Who Must File: All issuers making an offering of securities in reliance on an exemption under Regulation D or Section 4(6), 17 CFR 230.501 et seq., or 15 U.S.C. 77d(6).

When to File: A notice must be filed no later than 15 days after the first sale of securities in the offering. A notice is deemed filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on the earlier of the date it is received by the SEC at the address given below or, if received at that address after the date on which it is due, on the date it was mailed by United States registered or certified mail to that address.

Where to File: U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20549.

Copies Required: Five (5) copies of this notice must be filed with the SEC, one of which must be manually signed. Any copies not manually signed must be photocopies of the manually signed copy or bear typed or printed signatures.

Information Required: A new filing must contain all information requested. Amendments need only report the name of the issuer and offering, any changes thereto, the information requested in Part C, and any material changes from the information previously supplied in Parts A and B. Part E and the Appendix need not be filed with the SEC.

Filing Fee: There is no federal filing fee.

State:

This notice shall be used to indicate reliance on the Uniform Limited Offering Exemption (ULOE) for sales of securities in those states that have adopted ULOE and that have adopted this form. Issuers relying on ULOE must file a separate notice with the Securities Administrator in each state where sales are to be, or have been made. If a state requires the payment of a fee as a precondition to the claim for the exemption, a fee in the proper amount shall accompany this form. This notice shall be filed in the appropriate states in accordance with state law. The Appendix to the notice constitutes a part of this notice and must be completed.

ATTENTION

Failure to file notice in the appropriate states will not result in a loss of the federal exemption. Conversely, failure to file the appropriate federal notice will not result in a loss of an available state exemption unless such exemption is predicated on the filing of a federal notice.

A. BASIC IDENTIFICATION DATA

2. Enter the information requested for the following:

- Each promoter of the issuer, if the issuer has been organized within the past five years;
- Each beneficial owner having the power to vote or dispose, or direct the vote or disposition of, 10% or more of a class of equity securities of the issuer;
- Each executive officer and director of corporate issuers and of corporate general and managing partners of partnership issuers; and
- Each general and managing partner of partnership issuers.

Check Box(es) that Apply:	<input type="checkbox"/> Promoter	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director	<input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner	

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)
Scott Goodwin

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)
c/o 9225 Town Centre Drive, Suite 925, San Diego CA 92121

Check Box(es) that Apply:	<input type="checkbox"/> Promoter	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director	<input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner	

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)
Jayson Jones

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)
5736 N. 2nd Avenue, Phoenix, AZ 85013

Check Box(es) that Apply:	<input type="checkbox"/> Promoter	<input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director	<input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner	

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)
Mark Buckner

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)
P.O. Box 7250, Rancho Santa Fe, CA 92067

Check Box(es) that Apply:	<input type="checkbox"/> Promoter	<input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner	<input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director	<input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner	

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)
Suki Mudan

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)
c/o 9255 Towne Centre Drive, Suite 925, San Diego, CA 92121

Check Box(es) that Apply:	<input type="checkbox"/> Promoter	<input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner	<input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer
	<input type="checkbox"/> Director	<input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner	

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Check Box(es) that Apply:	<input type="checkbox"/> Promoter	<input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner	<input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer
	<input type="checkbox"/> Director	<input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner	

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Check Box(es) that Apply:	<input type="checkbox"/> Promoter	<input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner	<input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer
	<input type="checkbox"/> Director	<input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner	

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Check Box(es) that Apply:	<input type="checkbox"/> Promoter	<input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner	<input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer
	<input type="checkbox"/> Director	<input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner	

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

B. INFORMATION ABOUT OFFERING

1. Has the issuer sold, or does the issuer intend to sell, to non-accredited investors in this offering? Yes No

Answer also in Appendix, Column 2, if filing under ULOE.

2. What is the minimum investment that will be accepted from any individual? N/A

3. Does the offering permit joint ownership of a single unit? Yes No

4. Enter the information requested for each person who has been or will be paid or given, directly or indirectly, any commission or similar remuneration for solicitation of purchasers in connection with sales of securities in the offering. If a person to be listed is an associated person or agent of a broker or dealer registered with the SEC and/or with a state or states, list the name of the broker or dealer. If more than five (5) persons to be listed are associated persons of such a broker or dealer, you may set forth the information for that broker or dealer only.

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Name of Associated Broker or Dealer

States in Which Person Listed Has Solicited or Intends to Solicit Purchasers

(Check "All States" or check individual States)..... All States

[AL]	[AK]	[AZ]	[AR]	[CA]	[CO]	[CT]	[DE]	[DC]	[FL]	[GA]	[HI]	[ID]
[IL]	[IN]	[IA]	[KS]	[KY]	[LA]	[ME]	[MD]	[MA]	[MI]	[MN]	[MS]	[MO]
[MT]	[NE]	[NV]	[NH]	[NJ]	[NM]	[NY]	[NC]	[ND]	[OH]	[OK]	[OR]	[PA]
[RI]	[SC]	[SD]	[TN]	[TX]	[UT]	[VT]	[VA]	[VA]	[WV]	[WI]	[WY]	[PR]

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Name of Associated Broker or Dealer

States in Which Person Listed Has Solicited or Intends to Solicit Purchasers

(Check "All States" or check individual States)..... All States

[AL]	[AK]	[AZ]	[AR]	[CA]	[CO]	[CT]	[DE]	[DC]	[FL]	[GA]	[HI]	[ID]
[IL]	[IN]	[IA]	[KS]	[KY]	[LA]	[ME]	[MD]	[MA]	[MI]	[MN]	[MS]	[MO]
[MT]	[NE]	[NV]	[NH]	[NJ]	[NM]	[NY]	[NC]	[ND]	[OH]	[OK]	[OR]	[PA]
[RI]	[SC]	[SD]	[TN]	[TX]	[UT]	[VT]	[VA]	[VA]	[WV]	[WI]	[WY]	[PR]

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Name of Associated Broker or Dealer

States in Which Person Listed Has Solicited or Intends to Solicit Purchasers

(Check "All States" or check individual States)..... All States

[AL]	[AK]	[AZ]	[AR]	[CA]	[CO]	[CT]	[DE]	[DC]	[FL]	[GA]	[HI]	[ID]
[IL]	[IN]	[IA]	[KS]	[KY]	[LA]	[ME]	[MD]	[MA]	[MI]	[MN]	[MS]	[MO]
[MT]	[NE]	[NV]	[NH]	[NJ]	[NM]	[NY]	[NC]	[ND]	[OH]	[OK]	[OR]	[PA]
[RI]	[SC]	[SD]	[TN]	[TX]	[UT]	[VT]	[VA]	[VA]	[WV]	[WI]	[WY]	[PR]

C. OFFERING PRICE, NUMBER OF INVESTORS, EXPENSES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

1. Enter the aggregate offering price of securities included in this offering and the total amount already sold. Enter "0" if answer is "none" or "zero." If the transaction is an exchange offering, check this box and indicate in the columns below the amounts of the securities offering for exchange and already exchanged.

Type of Security	Aggregate Offering Price	Amount Already Sold
Debt.....	\$ <u>1,990,000.00</u>	\$ <u>805,950.00</u>
Equity.....	\$ _____	\$ _____
<input type="checkbox"/> Common <input type="checkbox"/> Preferred		
Convertible Securities (including warrants)	\$ <u>10,000.00</u>	\$ <u>4,050.00</u>
Partnership Interests.....	\$ _____	\$ _____
Other (Specify)	\$ _____	\$ _____
Total	\$ <u>2,000,000.00</u>	\$ <u>810,000.00</u>

Answer also in Appendix, Column 3, if filing under ULOE.

2. Enter the number of accredited and non-accredited investors who have purchased securities in this offering and the aggregate dollar amounts of their purchases. For offerings under Rule 504, indicate the number of persons who have purchased securities and the aggregate dollar amount of their purchases on the total lines. Enter "0" if answer is "none" or "zero."

	Number Investors	Aggregate Dollar Amount of Purchases
Accredited Investors.....	<u>7</u>	\$ <u>810,000.00</u>
Non-accredited Investors.....	<u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Total (for filings under Rule 504 only)	_____	\$ _____

Answer also in Appendix, Column 4, if filing under ULOE.

3. If this filing is for an offering under Rule 504 or 505, enter the information requested for all securities sold by the issuer, to date, in offerings of the types indicated, in the twelve (12) months prior to the first sale of securities in this offering. Classify securities by type listed in Part C - Question 1.

Type of Offering	Type of Security	Dollar Amount Sold
Rule 505.....	_____	\$ _____
Regulation A	_____	\$ _____
Rule 504.....	_____	\$ _____
Total	_____	\$ _____

4. a. Furnish a statement of all expenses in connection with the issuance and distribution of the securities in this offering. Exclude amounts relating solely to organization expenses of the issuer. The information may be given as subject to future contingencies. If the amount of an expenditure is not known, furnish an estimate and check the box to the left of the estimate.

Transfer Agent's Fees.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
Printing and Engraving Costs.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
Legal Fees.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>17,000.00</u>
Accounting Fees.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
Engineering Fees.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
Sales Commissions (specify finders' fees separately)	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ _____
Other Expenses (Identify Blue Sky fees).....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>550.00</u>
Total.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>17,550.00</u>

b. Enter the difference between the aggregate offering price given in response to Part C - Question 1 and total expenses furnished in response to Part C - Question 4.a. This difference is the "adjusted gross proceeds to the issuer"

\$ 1,982,450.00

C. OFFERING PRICE, NUMBER OF INVESTORS, EXPENSES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

5. Indicate below the amount of the adjusted gross proceeds to the issuer used or proposed to be used for each of the purposes shown. If the amount for any purpose is not known, furnish an estimate and check the box to the left of the estimate. The total of the payments listed must equal the adjusted gross proceeds to the issuer set forth in response to Part C - Question 4.b above.

	Payment to Officers, Directors, & Affiliates	Payment To Others
Salaries and fees.....	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____
Purchase of real estate.....	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____
Purchase, rental or leasing and installation of machinery and equipment	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____
Construction or leasing of plant buildings and facilities.....	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____
Acquisition of other businesses (including the value of securities involved in this offering that may be used in exchange for the assets or securities of another issuer pursuant to a merger).....	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____
Repayment of indebtedness	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____
Working capital.....	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$1,982,450.00
Other (specify): _____	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____
Column Totals.....	<input type="checkbox"/> \$ _____	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$1,982,450.00
Total Payments Listed (column totals added)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$1,982,450.00	

D. FEDERAL SIGNATURE

The issuer had duly caused this notice to be signed by the undersigned duly authorized person. If this notice is filed under Rule 505, the following signature constitutes an undertaking by the issuer to furnish to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, upon written request of its staff, the information furnished by the issuer to any non-accredited investor pursuant to paragraph (b)(2) of Rule 502.

Issuer (Print or Type) Vinculum Communications, Inc.	Signature 	Date January 23, 2007
Name of Signer (Print or Type) Peter N. Townshend	Title of Signer (Print or Type) Secretary	

ATTENTION

Intentional misstatements or omissions of fact constitute federal criminal violations. (See 18 U.S.C. 1001.)

E. STATE SIGNATURE

1. Is any party described in 17 CFR 230.252(c), (d), (e) or (f) presently subject to any of the disqualification provisions of such rule? Yes No

See Appendix, Column 5, for state response.

2. The undersigned issuer hereby undertakes to furnish to the state administrator of any state in which the notice is filed, a notice on Form D (17 CFR 239.500) at such times as required by state law.
3. The undersigned issuer hereby undertakes to furnish to any state administrators, upon written request, information furnished by the issuer to offerees.
4. The undersigned issuer represents that the issuer is familiar with the conditions that must be satisfied to be entitled to the Uniform limited Offering Exemption (ULOE) of the state in which this notice is filed and understands that the issuer claiming the availability of this exemption has the burden of establishing that these conditions have been satisfied.

The issuer has read this notification and knows the contents to be true and has duly caused this notice to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned duly authorized person.

Issuer (Print or Type) Vinculum Communications, Inc.	Signature 	Date January 23, 2007
Name of Signer (Print or Type) Peter N. Townshend	Title of Signer (Print or Type) Secretary	

Print the name and title of the signing representative under his signature for the state portion of this form. One copy of every notice on Form D must be manually signed. Any copies not manually signed must be photocopies of the manually signed copy or bear typed or printed signatures.

APPENDIX

1	2		3	4				5	
	Intend to sell to non-accredited investors in State (Part B-Item 1)			Type of security and aggregate offering price offered in State (Part C-Item 1)	Type of investor and amount purchased in State (Part C-Item 2)				Disqualification under State ULOE (if yes, attach explanation of waiver granted (Part E-Item 1))
State	Yes	No	Convertible Promissory Notes and Common Stock Warrants	Number of Accredited Investors	Amount	Number of Non-Accredited Investors	Amount	Yes	No
AL		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
AK		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
AZ		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
AR		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
CA		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
CO		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
CT		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
DE		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
DC		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
FL		X	\$2,000,000.00	1	\$200,000.00	0	\$0		X
GA		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
HI		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
ID		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
IL		X	\$2,000,000.00	1	\$50,000	0	\$0		X
IN		X	\$2,000,000.00	5	\$560,000.00	0	\$0		X
IA		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
KS		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
KY		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
LA		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
ME		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
MD		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
MA		X	\$2,000,000.00						X
MI		X	\$2,000,000.00						X

FORM U-2 - UNIFORM CONSENT TO SERVICE OF PROCESS

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That the undersigned **Vinculum Communications, Inc.**, a Delaware corporation for purposes of complying with the laws of the States indicated hereunder relating to either the registration or sale of securities, hereby irrevocably appoints the officers of the States so designated hereunder and their successors in such offices, its attorney in those States so designated upon whom may be served any notice, process or pleading in any action or proceeding against it arising out of, or in connection with, the sale of securities or out of violation of the aforesaid laws of the States so designated: and the undersigned does hereby consent that any such action or proceeding against it may be commenced in any court of competent jurisdiction and proper venue within the States so designated hereunder by service of process upon the officers so designated with the same effect as if the undersigned was organized or created under the laws of that State and have been served lawfully with process in that State.

It is requested that a copy of any notice, process or pleading served hereunder be mailed to:

Scott Goodwin
9255 Town Centre Drive, Suite 925
San Diego, CA 92121

Place an "X" before the names of all the States for which the person executing this form is appointing the designated Officer of each State as its attorney in that State for receipt of service of process:

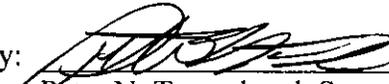
<input type="checkbox"/> ALABAMA	Secretary of State	<input type="checkbox"/> ALASKA	Administrator of the Division of Banking and Corporations, Department of Commerce and Economic Development
<input type="checkbox"/> ARIZONA	The Corporation Commission	<input type="checkbox"/> ARKANSAS	The Securities Commissioner
<input type="checkbox"/> CALIFORNIA	Commissioner of Corporations	<input type="checkbox"/> COLORADO	Securities Commissioner
<input type="checkbox"/> CONNECTICUT	Banking Commissioner	<input type="checkbox"/> DELAWARE	Securities Commissioner
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Public Service Commission	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FLORIDA	Department of Banking and Finance
<input type="checkbox"/> GEORGIA	Commissioner of Securities	<input type="checkbox"/> GUAM	Administrator, Department of Finance
<input type="checkbox"/> HAWAII	Commissioner of Securities	<input type="checkbox"/> IDAHO	Director, Department of Finance
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ILLINOIS	Secretary of State	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDIANA	Secretary of State
<input type="checkbox"/> IOWA	Commission of Insurance	<input type="checkbox"/> KANSAS	Secretary of State
<input type="checkbox"/> KENTUCKY	Director, Division of Securities	<input type="checkbox"/> LOUISIANA	Commissioner of Securities
<input type="checkbox"/> MAINE	Administrator, Securities Division	<input type="checkbox"/> MARYLAND	Commissioner of the Division of Securities

<input type="checkbox"/> MASSACHUSETTS	Secretary of State	<input type="checkbox"/> MICHIGAN	Administrator, Corporation and Securities Bureau, Department of Commerce
<input type="checkbox"/> MINNESOTA	Commissioner of Commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> MISSISSIPPI	Secretary of State
<input type="checkbox"/> MISSOURI	Securities Commissioner	<input type="checkbox"/> MONTANA	State Auditor and Commissioner of Insurance
<input type="checkbox"/> NEBRASKA	Director of Banking and Finance	<input type="checkbox"/> NEVADA	Secretary of State
<input type="checkbox"/> NEW HAMPSHIRE	Secretary of State	<input type="checkbox"/> NEW JERSEY	Chief, Securities Bureau
<input type="checkbox"/> NEW MEXICO	Director, Securities Division	<input type="checkbox"/> NEW YORK	Secretary of State
<input type="checkbox"/> NO. CAROLINA	Secretary of State	<input type="checkbox"/> NO. DAKOTA	Securities Commissioner
<input type="checkbox"/> OHIO	Secretary of State	<input type="checkbox"/> OKLAHOMA	Securities Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/> OREGON	Director, Department of Insurance and Finance	**PENNSYLVANIA	Pennsylvania does not require filing of a Consent to Service of Process.
<input type="checkbox"/> PUERTO RICO	Commissioner of Finance Institutions	<input type="checkbox"/> RHODE ISLAND	Director of Business Regulation
<input type="checkbox"/> SO. CAROLINA	Securities Commission	<input type="checkbox"/> SOUTH DAKOTA	Director of the Division of Securities
<input type="checkbox"/> TENNESSEE	Commissioner of Commerce and Insurance	<input type="checkbox"/> TEXAS	Securities Commissioner
<input type="checkbox"/> UTAH	Director, Division of Securities	<input type="checkbox"/> VERMONT	Secretary of State
<input type="checkbox"/> VIRGINIA	Clerk, State Corporation Commission	<input type="checkbox"/> WASHINGTON	Director of the Department of Licensing
<input type="checkbox"/> WEST VIRGINIA	Commissioner of Securities	<input type="checkbox"/> WISCONSIN	Commissioner of Securities
<input type="checkbox"/> WYOMING	Secretary of State		

Dated this 23rd day of January, 2007.

Vinculum Communications, Inc.

By:



 Peter N. Townshend, Secretary

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
) ss.
COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO)

On January 23, 2007, before me Shirley Allan, a notary public, personally appeared PETER N. TOWNSHEND, personally known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he executed the same in his authorized capacity, and that by his signature on the instrument, the person, or the entity upon behalf of which the person acted, executed the instrument.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Signature Shirley Allan (Seal)

