

Head Office's gearing increased as a result of payments of operating expenses, principally interest and tax, partly offset by net proceeds from disposal of Exocoil.

Indofood's gearing declined as free cash flows were used to reduce debts and profits enhanced net assets.

PLDT's gearing declined as strong free cash flows were used to reduce debts and profits enhanced net assets.

The maturity profile of debt of consolidated and associated companies follows.

Consolidated

	At 30 June 2004	At 31 December 2003
Within one year	145.3	207.4
One to two years	286.5	209.6
Two to five years	689.6	703.5
Over five years	3,031.4	1,105.3
Total	4,112.8	2,225.8

The Group's debt maturity profile at 30 June 2004 was broadly unchanged as compared to 31 December 2003.

Associated

	At 30 June 2004	At 31 December 2003
Within one year	681.2	543.3
One to two years	946.8	1,098.9
Two to five years	574.1	771.6
Over five years	2,603.2	2,880.1
Total	4,805.3	5,293.9

At 30 June 2004, certain bank and other borrowings were secured by the Group's property and equipment, accounts receivable and inventories equating to a net book value of US\$73.6 million (31 December 2003: US\$75.8 million). Apart from these, the Head Office's US\$112.5 million bonds and US\$55.9 million bank loan were not secured by the Group's 31 per cent and 14.9 per cent interests in Indofood and PLDT, respectively.

FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

(A) FOREIGN CURRENCY RISK

The Company actively reviews the potential benefits of hedging based on forecast dividend flows. However, the Company does not actively seek to hedge risks arising from the translation of foreign currency denominated investments. First, the assets are denominated in the local currency. Second, the assets are denominated in the local currency value of the foreign currency denominated investments.

With the exception of the Head Office, the principal components of the Company's net asset value (NAV) relate to investments denominated in the peso or rupiah. Accordingly, any change in these currencies would have an effect on the Company's NAV in U.S. dollars terms.

The following table illustrates the estimated effect on the Company's adjusted NAV for a one per cent change of the peso and rupiah against the U.S. dollar.

Company	Effect on adjusted NAV US\$ millions	Effect on adjusted NAV HK cents
PLDT	8.4	2.06
Indofood	3.3	0.81
Total	11.7	2.87

(B) GROUP RISK
The Group's operating results are denominated in local currencies, principally the peso and rupiah, which are translated and consolidated to give the Group's results in U.S. dollar.

NET DEBT BY CURRENCY
The following table illustrates the estimated effect on the Company's adjusted NAV for a one per cent change of the peso and rupiah against the U.S. dollar.

	US\$	Peso	Rupiah	Others	Total
US\$ millions	557.0	86.9	397.3	0.2	1,041.4
Total borrowings	(113.3)	(4.5)	(137.9)	(6.0)	(261.7)
Cash and cash equivalents	443.7	82.4	259.4	(5.8)	779.7
Net debt	109.6	(0.2)	259.4	(6.0)	104.4
Head Office	31.2	82.6	259.4	0.2	473.4
Metro Pacific	2.7	82.6	259.4	(5.8)	779.7
Net debt	443.7	(0.2)	259.4	(6.0)	779.7
Associated	2,071.0	(39.5)	—	—	2,031.5
PLDT	2,071.0	(39.5)	—	—	2,031.5

(C) INFLUENCE OF EXCHANGE RATES ON THE GROUP'S RESULTS
As a result of unhedged U.S. dollar net debt, the Group's results are sensitive to fluctuations in U.S. dollar exchange rates. The following table illustrates the estimated effect on the Group's reported profitability for a one per cent change in the principal operating currencies of subsidiary and associated companies. This does not reflect the indirect effect of fluctuating exchange rates on input costs at the operating company level.

	Total US\$ expenditure	Hedged amount	Unhedged amount	Effect on profit
US\$ millions	2,071.0	879.5	1,191.5	11.9
PLDT	2,071.0	879.5	1,191.5	11.9
Indofood	270.0	87.5	182.5	0.3
Metro Pacific	351.4	81.4	270.0	0.8
Head Office	109.6	109.6	—	—
Total	2,802.0	1,157.0	1,645.0	12.7

(D) NET OF TAX EFFECT
The following table illustrates the estimated effect on the Company's adjusted NAV for a one per cent change of the peso and rupiah against the U.S. dollar.

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Indofood's operations are principally denominated in rupiah, which averaged Rupiah 8,394 (1H03: Rupiah 8,673) to the U.S. dollar. Its financial results are prepared under Indonesian GAAP and reported in rupiah. First Pacific's financial results are prepared under Hong Kong GAAP and reported in U.S. dollars. Accordingly, the consolidated results are presented in U.S. dollars. The following table illustrates the impact of exchange rates on the consolidated results for the six months ended 30 June 2004.

	2004	2003
Net income under Indonesian GAAP	117	309
Indofood's contribution under Indonesian GAAP	27	27
First Pacific's contribution under Indonesian GAAP	69	139
Head Office's contribution under Indonesian GAAP	21	21
Other subsidiaries' contribution under Indonesian GAAP	100	222
Total	205	718

Net income under Hong Kong GAAP

	2004	2003
Net income under Hong Kong GAAP	25.0	26.6
Indofood's contribution under Hong Kong GAAP	12.9	13.8
First Pacific's contribution under Hong Kong GAAP	12.1	12.8
Head Office's contribution under Hong Kong GAAP	1.0	1.0
Other subsidiaries' contribution under Hong Kong GAAP	1.0	1.0
Total	25.0	26.6

Net income under U.S. dollars

	2004	2003
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FIRST PACIFIC